

DEED OF EASEMENT

STATE OF NEW JERSEY AGRICULTURE RETENTION AND DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM

This Deed is made _____, 20 _____.

BETWEEN _____,
whose address is _____ and is referred
to as the Grantor;

AND _____, whose
address is _____ and is referred to as
the Grantee.

The Grantor, Grantor's heirs, executors, administrators, personal or legal representatives, successors and assigns grants and conveys to the Grantee a development easement and all of the nonagricultural development rights and credits on the Premises, located in the _____ of _____ County of _____ described in the attached Schedule A, incorporated by reference in this Deed of Easement, for and in consideration of the sum of _____ Dollars. Any reference in this Deed of Easement to "Premises" refers to the property described in Schedule A.

The tax map reference for the Premises is:

_____ of _____

Block(s) _____ Lot(s) _____

WHEREAS, the legislature of the State of New Jersey has declared that the development of agriculture and the retention of farmlands are important to the present and future economy of the State and the welfare of the citizens of the State; and

WHEREAS, the Grantor is the sole and exclusive owner of the Premises; and

WHEREAS, the Grantee believes that the retention and preservation of agricultural lands is beneficial to the public health, safety and welfare of the citizens of _____ Township;

WHEREAS, _____ Township has endorsed the aforesaid declaration of policy by the State legislature and has established an Agriculture Retention and Development Program in a manner entirely consistent with State statutes, State administrative regulations and the policies and practices of the State Agriculture Development Committee; and

WHEREAS, it is the intention of _____ Township to acquire a development easement from Grantor in a fashion consistent with, and pursuant to, terms which will reserve a right and opportunity on the part of the Grantee to enroll the development easement in the State of New Jersey Agriculture Retention and Development Program at some future time according to rules, regulations and policies of the State Agriculture Development Committee then appertaining; and

Prepared by: _____

Print name and title

WHEREAS, this Deed of Easement presently recites that the State Agriculture Development Committee ("Committee") and the Secretary of the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) may exercise certain rights and prerogatives with respect to the within easement in anticipation of, and solely in order to facilitate, the possible enrollment of this easement at a future date in the State of New Jersey Agriculture Retention and Development Program, it being explicitly understood that any such rights and prerogatives of said Committee are inchoate and shall not actually be exercised until such time as an Easement for the property is in fact enrolled in the aforesaid State Program by the Grantee assigning a Deed of Easement to the County of _____ and by the Committee providing the County with a cost share grant for the acquisition of the Deed of Easement pursuant to N.J.S.A. 4:1C-11 et seq. and that any such rights and prerogatives of the USDA are inchoate and shall not actually be exercised unless the USDA contributes funding for the County's acquisition of the Deed of Easement.

NOW THEREFORE, THE GRANTOR, GRANTOR'S HEIRS, EXECUTORS, ADMINISTRATORS, PERSONAL OR LEGAL REPRESENTATIVES, SUCCESSORS AND ASSIGNS PROMISES that the Premises will be owned, used and conveyed subject to, and not in violation of the following restrictions:

1. Any development of the Premises for nonagricultural purposes is expressly prohibited.
2. The Premises shall be retained for agricultural use and production in compliance with N.J.S.A. 4:1C-11 et seq., P.L. 1983, c.32, and all other rules promulgated by the State Agriculture Development Committee, (hereinafter Committee). Agricultural use shall mean the use of the Premises for common farmsite activities including, but not limited to: production, harvesting, storage, grading, packaging, processing and the wholesale and retail marketing of crops, plants, animals and other related commodities and the use and application of techniques and methods of soil preparation and management, fertilization, weed, disease and pest control, disposal of farm waste, irrigation, drainage and water management and grazing.
3. Grantor certifies that at the time of the application to sell the development easement to the Grantee and at the time of the execution of this Deed of Easement the nonagricultural uses indicated on attached Schedule (B) existed on the Premises. All other nonagricultural uses are prohibited except as expressly provided in this Deed of Easement.
4. All nonagricultural uses, if any, existing on the Premises at the time of the landowner's application to the Grantee as set forth in Section 3 above may be continued and any structure may be restored or repaired in the event of partial destruction thereof, subject to the following:
 - i. No new structures or the expansion of pre-existing structures for nonagricultural use are permitted;
 - ii. No change in the pre-existing nonagricultural use is permitted;
 - iii. No expansion of the pre-existing nonagricultural use is permitted; and
 - iv. In the event that the Grantor abandons the pre-existing nonagricultural use, the right of the Grantor to continue the use is extinguished.
5. No sand, gravel, loam, rock, or other minerals shall be deposited on or removed from the Premises excepting only those materials required for the agricultural purpose for which the land is being used.
6. No dumping or placing of trash or waste material shall be permitted on the Premises unless expressly recommended by the Committee as an agricultural management practice.
7. No activity shall be permitted on the Premises which would be detrimental to drainage, flood control, water conservation, erosion control, or soil conservation, nor shall any other activity be permitted which would be detrimental to the continued agricultural use of the Premises.

- i. Grantor shall obtain within one year of the date of this Deed of Easement, a farm conservation plan approved by the local soil conservation district.
- ii. Grantor's long term objectives shall conform with the provisions of the farm conservation plan.
- iii. As required by section 1238l of the Food Security Act of 1985, as amended, the Grantor, his heirs, successors, or assigns, shall conduct all agricultural operations on the Premises in a manner consistent with a conservation plan prepared in consultation with the Natural Resources Conservation Service and approved by the appropriate Conservation District. This conservation plan shall be developed using the standards and specifications of the NRCS Field Office Technical Guide and 7 CFR Part 12 that are in effect on the date this easement was executed. However, the Grantor may develop and implement a conservation plan that proposes a higher level of conservation and is consistent with the NRCS Field Office Technical Guide standards and specifications. NRCS shall have the right to enter upon the Property, with advance notice to the Grantor, to monitor compliance with the conservation plan.

In the event of noncompliance with the conservation plan, NRCS shall work with the Grantor to explore methods of compliance and give the Grantor a reasonable amount of time, not to exceed 12 months, to take corrective action. If the Grantor does not comply with the conservation plan, NRCS will inform Grantee of the Grantor's noncompliance. The Grantee shall take all reasonable steps (including efforts at securing voluntary compliance and, if necessary, appropriate legal action) to secure compliance with the conservation plan following notification from NRCS that (a) there is a substantial, ongoing event or circumstance of noncompliance with the conservation plan, (b) NRCS has worked with the Grantor to correct such noncompliance, and (c) Grantor has exhausted its appeal rights under applicable NRCS regulations.

If the NRCS standards and specifications for highly erodible lands are revised after the date of this Deed of Easement based on an Act of Congress, NRCS will work cooperatively with the Grantor to develop and implement a revised conservation plan. The provisions of this section apply to the highly erodible land conservation requirements of the Farmland Protection Program and are not intended to affect any other natural resources conservation requirements to which the Grantor may be or become subject.

8. Grantee and Committee and their agents shall be permitted access to, and to enter upon, the Premises at all reasonable times, but solely for the purpose of inspection in order to enforce and assure compliance with the terms and conditions of this Deed of Easement.

Grantee agrees to give Grantor, at least 24 hours advance notice of its intention to enter the Premises, and further, to limit such times of entry to the daylight hours on regular business days of the week.

9. Grantor may use the Premises to derive income from certain recreational activities such as hunting, fishing, cross country skiing and ecological tours, only if such activities do not interfere with the actual use of the land for agricultural production and that the activities only utilize the Premises in its existing condition. Other recreational activities from which income is derived and which alter the Premises, such as golf courses and athletic fields, are prohibited.

10. Nothing shall be construed to convey a right to the public of access to or use of the Premises except as stated in this Deed of Easement or as otherwise provided by law.

11. Nothing shall impose upon the Grantor any duty to maintain the Premises in any particular state, or condition, except as provided for in this Deed of Easement.

12. Nothing in this Deed of Easement shall be deemed to restrict the right of Grantor, to maintain all roads and trails existing upon the Premises as of the date of this Deed of Easement. Grantor shall be permitted to construct, improve or reconstruct any roadway necessary to service crops, bogs, agricultural buildings, or reservoirs as may be necessary.

13. At the time of this conveyance, Grantor has (_____) existing single family residential buildings on the Premises and (_____) residential buildings used for agricultural labor purposes. Grantor may use, maintain, and improve existing buildings on the Premises for agricultural, residential and recreational uses subject to the following conditions:

- i. Improvements to agricultural buildings shall be consistent with agricultural uses;
- ii. Improvements to residential buildings shall be consistent with agricultural or single and extended family residential uses. Improvements to residential buildings for the purpose of housing agricultural labor are permitted only if the housed agricultural labor is employed on the Premises; and
- iii. Improvements to recreational buildings shall be consistent with agricultural or recreational uses.

14. Grantor may construct any new buildings for agricultural purposes. The construction of any new buildings for residential use, regardless of its purpose, shall be prohibited except as follows:

- i. To provide structures for housing of agricultural labor employed on the Premises but only with the approval of the Grantee and the Committee. If Grantee and the Committee grant approval for the construction of agricultural labor housing, such housing shall not be used as a residence for Grantor, Grantor's spouse, Grantor's parents, Grantor's lineal descendants, adopted or natural, Grantor's spouse's parents, Grantor's spouse's lineal descendants, adopted or natural; and
- ii. To construct a single family residential building anywhere on the Premises in order to replace any single family residential building in existence at the time of conveyance of this Deed of Easement but only with the approval of the Grantee and Committee.
- iii. _____ residual dwelling site opportunity(ies) have been allocated to the Premises pursuant to the provisions of N.J.A.C. 2:76-6.17, "Residual Dwelling Site Opportunity". The Grantor's request to exercise a residual dwelling site opportunity shall comply with the rules promulgated by the Committee in effect at the time the request is initiated.

In the event a division of the Premises occurs in compliance with deed restriction No. 15 below, the Grantor shall prepare or cause to be prepared a Corrective Deed of Easement reflecting the reallocation of the residual dwelling site opportunities to the respective divided lots. The Corrective Deed shall be recorded with the County Clerk. A copy of the recorded Corrective Deed shall be provided to the Grantee and Committee.

In the event a residual dwelling site opportunity has been approved by the Grantee, the Grantor shall prepare or cause to be prepared a Corrective Deed of Easement at the time of Grantee's approval. The Corrective Deed of Easement shall reflect the reduction of residual dwelling site opportunities allocated to the Premises. The Corrective Deed shall be recorded with the County Clerk. A copy of the recorded Corrective Deed shall be provided to the Grantee and Committee.

(OR)

- iii. No residual dwelling site opportunities have been allocated pursuant to the provisions of N.J.A.C. 2:76-6.17. No residential buildings are permitted on the Premises except as provided in this Deed of Easement.

For the purpose of this Deed of Easement:

"Residual dwelling site opportunity" means the potential to construct a residential unit and other appurtenant structures on the Premises in accordance with N.J.A.C.

2:76-6.17.

"Residual dwelling site" means the location of the residential unit and other appurtenant structures.

"Residential unit" means the residential building to be used for single family residential housing and its appurtenant uses. The construction and use of the residential unit shall be for agricultural purposes.

"Use for agricultural purposes" as related to the exercise of a residual dwelling site opportunity and the continued use of the residential unit constructed thereto, means at least one person residing in the residential unit shall be regularly engaged in common farmsite activities on the Premises including, but not limited to: production, harvesting, storage, grading, packaging, processing and the wholesale and retail marketing of crops, plants, animals and other related commodities and the use and application of techniques and methods of soil preparation and management, fertilization, weed, disease and pest control, disposal of farm waste, irrigation, drainage, water management and grazing.

15. The land and its buildings which are affected may be sold collectively or individually for continued agricultural use as defined in Section 2 of this Deed of Easement. However, no division of the land shall be permitted without the joint approval in writing of the Grantee and the Committee. In order for the Grantor to receive approval, the Grantee and Committee must find that the division shall be for an agricultural purpose and result in agriculturally viable parcels. Division means any division of the Premises, for any purpose, subsequent to the effective date of this Deed of Easement.

- i. For purposes of this Deed of Easement, "Agriculturally viable parcel" means that each parcel is capable of sustaining a variety of agricultural operations that yield a reasonable economic return under normal conditions, solely from each parcel's agricultural output.

16. In the event of any violation of the terms and conditions of this Deed of Easement, Grantee or the Committee may institute, in the name of the State of New Jersey, any proceedings to enforce these terms and conditions including the institution of suit to enjoin such violations and to require restoration of the Premises to its prior condition. Grantee or the Committee do not waive or forfeit the right to take any other legal action necessary to insure compliance with the terms, conditions, and purpose of this Deed of Easement by a prior failure to act.

17. This Deed of Easement imposes no obligation or restriction on the Grantor's use of the Premises except as specifically set forth in this Deed of Easement.

18. This Deed of Easement is binding upon the Grantor, the Grantor's heirs, executors, administrators, personal or legal representatives, successors and assigns and the Grantee; it shall be construed as a restriction running with the land and shall be binding upon any person to whom title to the Premises is transferred as well as upon the heirs, executors, administrators, personal or legal representatives, successors, and assigns of all such persons.

19. Throughout this Deed of Easement, the singular shall include the plural, and the masculine shall include the feminine, unless the text indicates otherwise.

20. The word 'Grantor' shall mean any and all persons who lawfully succeed to the rights and responsibilities of the Grantor, including but not limited to the Grantor's heirs, executors, administrators, personal or legal representatives, successors and assigns.

21. Wherever in this Deed of Easement any party shall be designated or referred to by name or general reference, such designation shall have the same effect as if the words, "heirs, executors, administrators, personal or legal representatives, successors and assigns" have been inserted after each and every designation.

22. Grantor, Grantor's heirs, executors, administrators, personal or legal representatives, successors and assigns further transfers and conveys to Grantee all of the

nonagricultural development rights and development credits appurtenant to the lands and Premises described herein. Nothing contained herein shall preclude the conveyance or retention of said rights by the Grantee as may be permitted by the laws of the State of New Jersey in the future. In the event that the law permits the conveyance of said development rights, and in the event that the County of _____ has acquired this Deed of Easement from the Grantee with a cost share grant from the Committee, the County shall reimburse the Committee at a certain percentage of the value of the development rights as determined at the time the County conveys the development rights. The actual percentage of reimbursement by the County shall be determined according to the percentage of cost sharing between the County and the Committee at the time the Grantee assigns the Deed of Easement to the County and the Committee provides the County with a cost sharing grant.

23. That portion of the net proceeds, representing the value of the land only (and not the value of the improvements), of a condemnation award or other disposition of the Premises following termination of this Deed of Easement, as permitted pursuant to N.J.S.A. 4:1C-11 et seq., P.L. 1983, c.32, shall be distributed among the Grantor and the Grantee in shares in proportion to the fair market value of their interests in the Premises on the date of execution of this Deed of Easement. For this purpose, the Grantee's allocable share of the proceeds shall be the net proceeds multiplied by a fraction, the numerator of which is the fair market value of the development easement as certified by the Grantee at the time of the initial acquisition and the denominator of which is the full fair market value of the unrestricted Premises as certified by the Grantee at the time of the initial acquisition, which is identified as (/).

Furthermore, if the Grantee assigns this Deed of Easement to the County of _____ and the Committee provides a cost-share grant to the County for the acquisition of the Deed of Easement, the County's proceeds in the event of a condemnation shall be distributed between the County and the Committee in shares in proportion to their respective cost share grants on the date the Committee provides a cost-share grant to the County for the acquisition of the Deed of Easement. The Grantee and the County shall use their share of the proceeds in a manner consistent with the provisions of N.J.S.A. 4:1C-11 et seq., P.L. 1983, c.32.

24. Grantor understands and accepts that Grantee may, at its sole option, apply to the County of _____ to have this easement enrolled for participation in the State of New Jersey Agriculture Retention and Development Program as administered by the State Agriculture Development Committee. It is the intention of Grantor to convey to Grantee, by this present instrument, all of the rights which would have to be conveyed under N.J.S.A. 4:1C-11, et seq. and under N.J.A.C. 2:76-1.1, et seq. in order to qualify this easement for participation in the State Program. Grantor hereby agrees and undertakes to cooperate with Grantee in any appropriate aspect of the State application process and to execute any necessary papers presented by the State or by Grantee in connection therewith. Grantor hereby consents to the assignment of any of Grantee's rights, title, interest and obligations hereunder to the County of _____ and the State Agriculture Development Committee. Grantee stipulates that any rights and prerogatives which this Deed of Easement extends to the Committee (which entity is neither a party to this conveyance nor to any of the negotiations and agreements leading up to same) are inchoate and shall not be exercised unless and until the Grantee makes such assignment or conveyance to the County of _____ and the Committee provides the County with a cost-share grant for the acquisition of the Deed of Easement pursuant to N.J.S.A. 4:1C-11, et seq. and that any rights and prerogatives which this Deed of Easement extends to the United States Department of Agriculture are inchoate and shall not be exercised unless and until the United States Department of Agriculture provides funding for the County's acquisition of the Deed of Easement.

25. No historic building or structure located on the Premises may be demolished by the grantor or any other person without the prior approval of the State Agriculture Development Committee. Historic building or structure is a building or structure that, as of the date of this Deed of Easement, has been included in the New Jersey Register of Historic Places established pursuant to N.J.S.A. 13:1B-15.128 et seq.

26. Contingent Right in the United States of America

In the event that the Committee or Grantee fails to enforce any of the terms of this Deed of Easement as determined in the sole discretion of the Secretary of the United States Department of Agriculture, the said Secretary of Agriculture and his or her successors and assigns shall have the right to enforce the terms of this Deed of Easement through any and all authorities available under Federal or State law.

In the event that the Committee or Grantee attempts to terminate, transfer, or otherwise divest itself of any rights, title, or interests of this easement without the prior consent of the Secretary of the United States Department of Agriculture and payment of consideration to the United States, then, at the option of such Secretary, all right, title and interest in this easement shall become vested in the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

In the event the Governor declares that an eminent domain action instituted by a public body on lands from which a development easement has been acquired is necessary for the public health or safety and that there is no immediately apparent feasible alternative, pursuant to N.J.S.A. 4:1C-25, the consent of the Secretary of the United States Department of Agriculture shall not be unreasonably withheld.

The Grantor signs this Deed of Easement as of the date of the top of the first page. If the Grantor is a corporation, this Deed of Easement is signed and attested to by its proper corporate officers, and its corporate seal, if any, is affixed.

WITNESS:

(Grantor ' s name)

(INDIVIDUAL ACKNOWLEDGMENT)

STATE OF NEW JERSEY, COUNTY OF _____ SS.:

I CERTIFY that on _____, 20 _____,

_____ personally came before me and acknowledged under oath, to my satisfaction, that this person (or if more than one, each person):

- (a) is named in and personally signed this DEED OF EASEMENT;
- (b) signed, sealed and delivered this DEED OF EASEMENT as his or her act and deed;
- (c) made this DEED OF EASEMENT for and in consideration of mutual obligations and benefits to each party; and
- (d) the actual and true consideration paid for this instrument is \$_____.

Print name and title below signature

(CORPORATE ACKNOWLEDGMENT)

STATE OF NEW JERSEY, COUNTY OF _____ SS.:

I CERTIFY that on _____, 20 _____, the subscriber _____, personally appeared before me, who, being by me duly sworn on his or her oath, deposes and makes proof to my satisfaction, that he or she is the Secretary of _____, the Corporation named in the within

Instrument; that _____ is the President of said Corporation; that the execution, as well as the making of this Instrument, has been duly authorized by a proper resolution of the Board of Directors of the said Corporation, that deponent well knows the corporate seal of said Corporation; and that the seal affixed to said Instrument is the proper corporate seal and was thereto affixed and said Instrument signed and delivered by said President as and for the voluntary act and deed of said Corporation, in presence of deponent, who thereupon subscribed his or her name thereto as attesting witness; and that the full and actual consideration paid to purchase a development easement as evidenced by the DEED OF EASEMENT is \$_____ and the mutual obligations and benefits contained herein.

Sworn to and subscribed before me, the date aforesaid

Print name and title below signature

THE UNDERSIGNED, being Mayor of the Township of _____ and acting on the authority of the governing body of the Township of _____ does hereby make, accept and approve the foregoing Deed of Easement.

ACCEPTED AND APPROVED this _____ day of _____, 20_____

,Mayor

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

SS:

COUNTY OF _____

I CERTIFY that on _____, 20__ Personally came before me and this person acknowledged under oath, to my satisfaction, that: (a) this person is the Clerk of the Township of _____, a municipal corporation and body politic, named in the attached **DEED OF EASEMENT**; (b) this person is the attesting witness to the signing of this **DEED OF EASEMENT** by the proper officer who is Mayor of _____ Township; (c) this **DEED OF EASEMENT** was signed and delivered by the Township as its voluntary act duly authorized by a proper resolution of the Township Committee; (d) this person knows the proper seal of the Township which was affixed to this **DEED OF EASEMENT**; and (e) this person signed this proof to attest to the truth of these facts.

Signed and sworn to before me on

_____20,____

(Notary Public) (Seal)