New Jersey Department of

BANKING AND INSURANCE

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Home Shopping

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A workbook offering tips and information on how to finance, shop for and insure your dream home!



Buying a home can feel overwhelming. This Workbook, a companion to the Guide, "Everything You Wanted to Know About Buying a Home," also published by the New Jersey Department of Banking and Insurance, aims to replace that overwhelmed feeling with a sense of confidence. If you feel empowered to handle the home buying process smoothly after studying the Workbook and the Guide, they will have achieved their goal.

While shopping for a home, we suggest that you keep this Workbook, the Guide and all related papers that you accumulate in a binder. That will help you stay organized during a journey that can potentially be stressful and hectic.

Before sitting down with this literature, pen and calculator in hand, and a new home in your mind, you will need to ask yourself some tough questions. They may shake your romantic notions about homeownership, but are worth asking at the beginning of the process, to avoid later problems.

Keeping your new home is not easy. Aside from the very important steps of reviewing your finances and setting up a budget, there are many other serious considerations. Owning a home can mean doing or paying for a lot of work and meeting a large financial obligation every month. If you are not ready for the responsibility of maintaining a home, homeownership may not be right for you. A steady income and stable employment with the anticipation of remaining in the same geographic location for the next few years should also be key factors in any decision to buy a home.

Despite taking stock of the work involved and thinking about financial hazards to avoid, purchasing a home should be an exciting, even a fun time. The New Jersey Department of Banking and Insurance wishes you all the best in your home shopping experience.

If you need more information about anything contained in this publication, visit the Department's web site, **www.dobi.nj.gov**, or call or write to the Department. Contact information is located on the back cover of this guide.

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Disclaimer

This workbook is for information purposes only, and must not be relied on as a substitute for legal advice.



Step 1: Calculate Your Debt to Income Ratio

One of the first factors a lender may consider when deciding how large a mortgage loan you qualify for is your **debt to income ratio**, or **DTI**. The debt to income ratio is a simple way of showing lenders what percentage of a borrower's income is available for a mortgage payment after all other financial obligations are met.

In a conventional loan, the maximum percentage of monthly gross income a lender typically allows for monthly housing expenses (mortgage, taxes, insurance, etc.) plus recurring debt (credit card payments, car loans, etc.) is around 36 percent. If your debt to income ratio is higher than 36 percent, you may want to consider reducing debt by paying off credit cards or other loans before beginning your search for a home.



Instructions:

- Add up your Total Monthly Income
- 2. Add up your Total Monthly Debt
- 3. Divide Total Monthly Debt by Total Monthly Income

When calculating and relying on your DTI to determine loan affordability, be confident with your numbers and do not be afraid to stick with them as you shop around. Some lenders may allow higher ratios and be willing to loan you amounts that will take you beyond the traditional qualifying ratio and what you can afford. This could lead to more costly monthly payments and might cause financial hardship if you find that your loan is not affordable once you have moved into your new home.

Calculate Your Debt to Income Ratio

| Borrower* | Co-Borrower* |
|------------------------|--------------|
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| Subtotal = | Subtotal = |
| Total Monthly Income = | |
| | Subtotal = |

| 2. Monthly Debt | | |
|---|----------------------|--------------|
| | Borrower* | Co-Borrower* |
| Credit Cards (Minimum Monthly Payment) | | |
| Car Loans (Minimum Monthly Payment) | | |
| Student Loans | | |
| Installment Loans | | |
| Alimony/Child Support | | |
| Other Monthly Debt | | |
| *Add up each column separately | Subtotal = | Subtotal = |
| *Add up Subtotals of Borrower and Co- Borrower (if applicable) | Total Monthly Debt = | |

| 3. Divide Debt by Income |
|--|
| *Take your Total Monthly Debt and divide it by |
| your Total Monthly Income |
| This Number as a Percentage equals |

Your Debt to Income Ratio =

| _ | |
|---|--------------|
| ı | \checkmark |

Mortgage Loan Application Materials Checklist

When getting ready to apply for a mortgage loan, have the following pertinent information for the borrower and coborrower (if applicable)

- ☐ Social Security Number/Date of Birth
- \square **Employment history** (recent paycheck, W-
- 2 tax forms, etc.)
- ☐ **List of current assets** (investments, property, bank accounts, etc.)
- List of current liabilities (auto loans, other mortgages, credit card debt, etc.)
- □ Current and previous addresses (If you own a home have the property's address, mortgage lender name, current monthly mortgage payment and outstanding mortgage balance; If you're renting have the property's address, name/address of landlord, current monthly rent, and previous address/landlord if you've lived in current address less than two years)



Step 2: Determine Your Housing Needs

Everyone's idea of a "dream home" may be different, so it is important to formulate a list of the features and benefits you would like in a home before you begin to shop. Consider factors such as price, location, size, amenities and design.

Next, it is important to consider your priorities. If you can't find a home within your price range with all the features you would like, then decide which features are most important to you. Would you trade a dining room for a large, eat-in kitchen? A small backyard for a built-in pool? More space, but a longer commute to work or school?



Instructions:

- Before shopping for a home, fill in the Housing Needs Checklist
- Decide which features you can be flexible about and which are requirements for your future home
- **3.** Share your housing needs with your real estate professional to help narrow your search

Housing Needs Checklist

| Your Price Range: | Your Anticipated Down Payment: |
|---|--------------------------------|
| From \$ to \$ | \$ |
| Criteria/Features | How Important is this to You? |
| Location — Do you want to live in a city, suburb or rural area? Have you identified a specific city, town or county? | Very Somewhat Unimportant |
| Proximity to work and/or school — How far are you willing to commute? | Very Somewhat Unimportant |
| Neighborhood/Local services — Consider: traffic patterns; noise; view; availability of public utilities (water, sewer); availability of public transportation; proximity to schools, shopping centers, places of worship, etc. | Very Somewhat Unimportant |
| Type of home – What type or style of home are you looking for – single-family; multi-family; condominium; town home; split level; multi-story; new; old; etc.? | Very Somewhat Unimportant |
| Condition of home — Move-in ready; needs some work; fixer-upper; etc.? | Very Somewhat Unimportant |
| Number of bedrooms | Very Somewhat Unimportant |
| Number of bathrooms | Very Somewhat Unimportant |
| Kitchen Area – Consider: size; condition – modern or needs updating; appliances (refrigerator; stove/oven; dishwasher) included; eat-in space? | Very Somewhat Unimportant |
| Other Rooms — What other additional rooms would you like — dining room; living room; family room/den, home office; attic (finished or unfinished); basement (finished or unfinished); laundry; other? | Very Somewhat Unimportant |
| Yard/Landscaping – Consider: Size of yard (small, large); maintenance - cost, time | Very Somewhat Unimportant |
| Parking – Would you like a driveway; garage (attached or detached); on-street parking? | Very Somewhat Unimportant |
| Other Amenities – Would you like a porch; patio; swimming pool; fireplace; other? | Very Somewhat Unimportant |
| Heating/Cooling System — Consider: Fuel type - oil, natural gas, propane gas, electric, or other; central air conditioning or window units; ceiling fans, etc.? | Very Somewhat Unimportant |
| Other Features — What other features would you like in your new home? | Very Somewhat Unimportant |



Step 3: Home Inspection Checklist

When viewing a home for sale, you will generally receive a property listing sheet with pertinent details about the residence. However, you may view so many homes that it can be difficult to remember all the details, such as which house had tan carpeting and which had gray. During your search, take this Home Inspection Checklist with you to keep track of the homes that best fit your needs.

Please note: This checklist is not intended to be a substitute for an inspection conducted by a qualified, independent home inspector. You can consult with your real estate agent for a list of home inspectors. There is a fee for this service.

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Instructions:

- Fill in the Home Inspection Checklist with details about the homes you view (make copies as needed)
- Compare multiple checklists to help narrow your choices

Home Inspection Checklist

| General Information | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| Address: | | | |
| Property Type: | Property Age: | | |
| Asking Price: | Lot Size: (Square Feet) | | |
| School District: | Property Taxes: | | |
| Seller's Agent/Contact Information: | | | |
| | | | |
| Physical Condition – Exterior | Your Rating | | |
| Walls – Consider: Was the property recently painted? Does the exterior (siding, stucco, brick, shingles, etc.) need updating? Are there any missing, loose or warped pieces? | □Excellent □Good □Fair □Poor | | |
| Roof – Consider: Age of roof? Were there any leaks or recent repairs? | □Excellent □Good □Fair □Poor | | |
| Drains/Gutters – Consider: Are all gutters and downspouts present and firmly attached? Is there visible rust? Is water carried away from foundation of house? | □Excellent □Good □Fair □Poor | | |
| Foundation – Consider: Are there visible cracks and holes? Is foundation even and level? | □Excellent □Good □Fair □Poor | | |
| Landscaping – Consider: Is the property well drained? Hard to maintain? | □Excellent □Good □Fair □Poor | | |
| Garage (Attached or Detached) – Consider: Number of cars? Storage space? | □Excellent □Good □Fair □Poor | | |
| Other Comments/Notes – Consider: Exterior paint color; if applicable, the condition of driveways, decks, patios, porches, etc. | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| Physical Condition – Interior | Your Rating | | |
| As you go from room to room, make note of the general physical condition of the property. to Features – Interior (page 4). | If necessary, add additional comments | | |
| Ceilings – Consider: Do ceilings sag? Any evidence of leaks, cracks or stains? Note rooms with problem areas, if any, here | □Excellent □Good □Fair □Poor | | |
| Walls – Consider: Are walls solid? Any evidence of cracks, leaks or stains? Note rooms with problem areas, if any, here | □Excellent □Good □Fair □Poor | | |



Step 3: Home Inspection Checklist continued

| Physical Condition – Interior (continued) | Your Rating |
|---|--|
| Flooring – Consider: Are floors level and firm? If applicable, what type of flooring is under carpeting or other floor covering? Note rooms with problem areas, if any, here | □Excellent □Good □Fair □Poor |
| Plumbing – Consider: Any visible leaks? Check water pressure for all sinks, toilets, etc. Note rooms with problem areas, if any, here | □Excellent □Good □Fair □Poor |
| Electrical Wiring — Consider: Is there enough power and adequate outlets for your needs? Note rooms with problem areas, if any, here | □Excellent □Good □Fair □Poor |
| Heating/Cooling System – Consider: Heat source (ducts, baseboard, radiators, etc.); fuel type (oil, natural gas, electric, other); central air conditioning or window units; etc. Note rooms with problem areas, if any, here | □Excellent □Good □Fair □Poor |
| Windows/Doors — Consider: Are frames level and well joined? Do they open and close properly? Note rooms with problem areas, if any, here | □Excellent □Good □Fair □Poor |
| Other Comments/Notes – Consider: Is there ample closet/storage space? Any evidence of te appliances remaining with the property? | rmites or dry rot? Condition of major |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| Features - Interior | |
| In the spaces below, make note of the condition, color and style of: paint, wallpaper or pane in furniture; light and ceiling fixtures; appliances, etc. (For example, Living Room : Light blue w small – will our sofa fit?) (Note : Make sure you verify what items are included in the sale and w | valls, wooden miniblinds, fireplace, room is |
| Living Room: | |
| Dining Room: | |
| Kitchen: | |
| Bedroom #1: | |
| Bedroom #2: | |
| Bedroom #3: | |
| Bathroom #1: | |
| Bathroom #2: | |
| Basement (finished or unfinished): | |
| Attic (finished or unfinished): | |
| Additional Room (): | |
| Additional Room (): | |
| Other Comments/Notes | |
| | |
| | |



Don't forget to consider other amenities/factors – Proximity to child care, restaurants, public transportation, shopping, places of worship, library, playgrounds, etc.; commute distance; quality of schools; etc.



Step 4: Get Quotes for Homeowner's Insurance Coverage

Once you have found a home to purchase and are in contract negotiations, your mortgage lender will require you to insure the home before the settlement, or closing. Insurance companies can vary greatly in the price of their policies and in the level of service they provide to consumers. Be a wise consumer and shop around for the product that is best for you.

When contacting insurers, be prepared to give the agent or company the following information:

- Complete address and description of the property (for example all wood, all brick, brick and stucco);
- The number of stories, rooms and square footage;
- Age of the property;
- Distance from the nearest fire department and fire hydrant;
- Security or protection devices (smoke detector, burglar alarm, etc.;
- The coverage and **limits** you want (limits are the maximum dollar amount the insurer will pay overall or under a particular coverage); and
- The **deductibles** you want (a deductible is the amount of the loss which you (the insured) are responsible for paying before the insurance company pays.

🔨 Instructions:

- Contact three (or more) insurers and fill in the Comparison Worksheet (page 6)
- Make sure you compare policies with the same level of coverage/deductibles
- Consider other factors, such as the insurer's financial strength and claims handling, not just price

What coverages are included in a homeowner's insurance policy?

There are four types of coverage contained in the homeowner policy package: Dwelling and Personal Property Damage; Personal Liability; Medical Payments to Others and Additional Living Expenses.

Dwelling and Personal Property Damage Coverage – Helps pay for damage to the structure of your home or other buildings on your property, or for the loss of personal property. This coverage pays the **actual cash value (ACV)** of the item(s) destroyed unless **replacement cost coverage** is purchased. Actual cash value is the amount representing the current value of the item(s) - as is. Replacement cost is the amount it would take to repair or rebuild your home or to repair damages with materials of like kind and quality at today's prices.

This coverage may include options such as:

Off-Premises Coverage – Protects your belongings when they are not on your premises, and replaces lost or stolen items with items of similar age and condition.

Personal Property Floater or Endorsement – A special addition to your policy that provides only limited coverage for single items of high value, such as furs, jewelry, silver, electronics, musical instruments, and other valuables.

Personal Liability Coverage – Protects you against claims and lawsuits that result from damages or accidents occurring on or off your property. If you, a family member or pet causes injury or property damage to others, the personal liability coverage pays for the cost of defending you, and for any damages for which you might be liable, up to the limit of liability stated in the policy.

Medical Payments to Others Coverage – Pays only for medical services to someone outside your household if they are injured at your home regardless of fault. In some circumstances, this coverage will also pay if you cause the injury of another person away from your home.

Additional Living Expenses Coverage – If a covered loss or **peril**, such as a fire, forces you to live elsewhere temporarily this coverage may reimburse you for living costs beyond your normal expenses, such as the reasonable cost of a local hotel/motel or apartment complex, or additional food or laundry expenses.



Step 4: Get Quotes for Homeowner's Insurance Coverage continued



Important Note: ALL homeowner's policies exclude water damage caused by flood. The National Flood Insurance Program provides flood coverage to residents of designated communities. For more information, call 1-888-379-9531 or visit www.floodsmart.gov.

| Comparison Worksheet | Company A | Company B | Company C |
|--|---------------------|--------------|-----------|
| Fill in names of | | | |
| Policy would include | | | |
| Dwelling and Personal Property Damage Coverage | Yes/No | Yes/No | Yes/No |
| With optional Off-Premises Coverage | Yes/No | Yes/No | Yes/No |
| With optional Personal Property Floater or Endorsement | Yes/No | Yes/No | Yes/No |
| Personal Liability Coverage | Yes/No | Yes/No | Yes/No |
| Medical Payments to Others | Yes/No | Yes/No | Yes/No |
| Additional Living Expenses | Yes/No | Yes/No | Yes/No |
| Other Coverages (Be sure to ask if other coverages are available!) | Yes/No | Yes/No | Yes/No |
| Policy would cover damage from the following perils(Remember, flo | ood is NOT covered | - see above) | |
| Fire or lightning | Yes/No | Yes/No | Yes/No |
| Windstorm or hail | Yes/No | Yes/No | Yes/No |
| Theft | Yes/No | Yes/No | Yes/No |
| Explosion | Yes/No | Yes/No | Yes/No |
| Smoke | Yes/No | Yes/No | Yes/No |
| Damage from vehicles and aircraft | Yes/No | Yes/No | Yes/No |
| Glass breakage | Yes/No | Yes/No | Yes/No |
| Vandalism and malicious mischief | Yes/No | Yes/No | Yes/No |
| Building collapse | Yes/No | Yes/No | Yes/No |
| Weight of ice, snow or sleet | Yes/No | Yes/No | Yes/No |
| Removal of debris/property damaged by a covered peril | Yes/No | Yes/No | Yes/No |
| Sudden and/or accidental freezing, rupture or discharge of water or steam from plumbing, heating or air conditioning | Yes/No | Yes/No | Yes/No |
| Other (Be specific!) | Yes/No | Yes/No | Yes/No |
| Policy would offer | | | |
| Actual Cash Value | Yes/No | Yes/No | Yes/No |
| Replacement Cost | Yes/No | Yes/No | Yes/No |
| In the event of a covered peril, the amount of the loss you would be re | sponsible for pavin | a | |
| Deductible(s) | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Discounts Offered: | | | |
| Multiple or Companion Policy with Same Company | Yes/No | Yes/No | Yes/No |
| Longtime Policyholder | Yes/No | Yes/No | Yes/No |
| Burglar/Fire Alarm, Unmonitored | Yes/No | Yes/No | Yes/No |
| Burglar/Fire Alarm, Monitored | Yes/No | Yes/No | Yes/No |
| Nonsmoker | Yes/No | Yes/No | Yes/No |
| Other (Be sure to ask if other discounts are available!) | Yes/No | Yes/No | Yes/No |
| Total Annual Premium: | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| | * | f | * |



Step 5: Conduct a Home Inventory

Maintaining a list of your personal property can be helpful if you ever experience a loss and need to file a homeowner's insurance claim. It may also help you determine if you have adequate insurance coverage in place for your possessions. Whether you are preparing to move or have just begun to settle into your new home, now is the time to make a detailed inventory list of all of your possessions. Maintaining and updating this list as necessary may help speed up the claims process in the event of a loss and help prove tax-deductible, uninsured losses.

Make special note of property that is unusually valuable – you may need to buy more insurance coverage for these items. Be sure to keep receipts whenever possible and consider documenting items with photographs or video. Arrange to store your documentation somewhere other than at your home – for instance, in a safe deposit box or with a trusted friend. That way, you will not have to worry that a fire or other calamity will destroy your records just when you need them most.

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Instructions:

- Going from room to room in your home, fill in the Home Inventory Worksheet to document your personal property (you may need additional paper)
- Maintain and update this inventory list on a regular basis or if you make a significant purchase
- 3. Store your inventory list in a secure place outside the home

Home Inventory Worksheet

| Item | Serial Number/ Brand | Purchase Date | Price |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Living Room | | | |
| Sofa(s) | | | \$ |
| Chair(s)/Loveseat(s) | | | \$ |
| Lamp(s)/Lighting Fixture(s) | | | \$ |
| Bookcase(s)/Books | | | \$ |
| Cabinet(s)/Table(s) | | | \$ |
| Area rug(s)/Carpet(s) | | | \$ |
| Artwork | | | \$ |
| Entertainment Center | | | \$ |
| (Other) | | | \$ |
| (Other) | | | \$ |

| Kitchen | |
|----------------------|----|
| Refrigerator/Freezer | \$ |
| Oven/Stove | \$ |
| Microwave | \$ |
| Dishwasher/Disposal | \$ |
| Small appliances | \$ |
| Pots/pans | \$ |
| Plates/Glassware | \$ |
| Utensils | \$ |
| Tables/Chairs | \$ |
| (Other) | \$ |

| Item | Serial Number/ Brand | Purchase Date | Price |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Electronics | | | |
| Television(s) | | | \$ |
| VCR(s)/DVD player(s) | | | \$ |
| Stereo(s)/radio(s) | | | \$ |
| VCR/DVD/CD collections | | | \$ |
| Computer(s) | | | \$ |
| Printer(s)/Scanner(s) | | | \$ |
| Camera(s)/Videocamera(s) | | | \$ |
| Video game system/games | | | \$ |
| (Other) | | | \$ |
| (Other) | | | \$ |

| Dining Room | |
|----------------------|----|
| Table/Chairs | \$ |
| Cabinet(s)/Buffet(s) | \$ |
| China | \$ |
| Crystal/Glassware | \$ |
| Silverware | \$ |
| Table linens | \$ |
| Chandelier/Lamp(s) | \$ |
| (Other) | \$ |
| (Other) | \$ |
| (Other) | \$ |



Step 5: Conduct a Home Inventory continued

| Item | Serial Number/ Brand | Purchase Date | Price |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Bedroom 1 | | | |
| Bed | | | \$ |
| Linens | | | \$ |
| Chest(s)/Dresser(s) | | | \$ |
| Nightstand(s)/Desk | | | \$ |
| Lamp(s)/Lighting Fixture(s) | | | \$ |
| Curtains/Draperies | | | \$ |
| Mirror(s) | | | \$ |
| Clock | | | \$ |
| Area rug(s)/carpets | | | \$ |
| Clothing/shoes | | | \$ |
| (Other) | | | \$ |
| (Other) | | | \$ |
| (Other) | | | \$ |

| ltem | Serial Number/ Brand | Purchase Date | Price |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Garage/Storage Unit | | | |
| Lawn mower | | | \$ |
| Hoses/sprinkler | | | \$ |
| Power tools | | | \$ |
| Hand/garden tools | | | \$ |
| Workbench | | | \$ |
| Ladder | | | \$ |
| Patio furniture | | | \$ |
| Grill | | | \$ |
| Sports/Exercise equipment | | | \$ |
| Seasonal decorations | | | \$ |
| Snow removal equipment | | | \$ |
| (Other) | | | \$ |
| (Other) | | | \$ |

| Bedroom 2 | |
|-----------------------------|----|
| Bed | \$ |
| Linens | \$ |
| Chest(s)/Dresser(s) | \$ |
| Nightstand(s)/Desk | \$ |
| Lamp(s)/Lighting Fixture(s) | \$ |
| Curtains/Draperies | \$ |
| Mirror(s) | \$ |
| Clock | \$ |
| Area rug(s)/carpets | \$ |
| Clothing/shoes | \$ |
| (Other) | \$ |
| (Other) | \$ |
| (Other) | \$ |

| Bathroom(s) (Be sure to check each bathroom!) | |
|---|----|
| Towels/Linens | \$ |
| Mirror(s) | \$ |
| Curtains/Draperies | \$ |
| Electric toothbrush | \$ |
| Hair dryer/curler | \$ |
| Electric razor | \$ |
| (Other) | \$ |
| (Other) | \$ |

| Miscellaneous | |
|----------------------|----|
| Furs* | \$ |
| Jewelry* | \$ |
| Antiques* | \$ |
| Artwork* | \$ |
| Musical instruments* | \$ |
| Toys | \$ |
| Vacuum cleaner | \$ |
| (Other) | \$ |

^{*}Some valuable items may need to be insured with a special addition to your policy, known as a **personal property floater** or **endorsement**. Check with your insurer to make sure you are adequately covered.



For More Information

Have a question related to real estate, mortgages, or insurance? Contact the Department's Consumer Inquiry and Response Center

New Jersey Department of Banking and Insurance - Consumer Inquiry and Response Center

P.O. Box 471 Trenton, NJ 08625-0471

(609) 292-7272 or 1-800-446-7467

File a complaint online: www.dobi.nj.gov/consumer.htm

Visit the Department online at

www.dobi.nj.gov

