

Surface water availability analysis for the Delaware River Basin: 2024 Update

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February 14, 2024

Water Management Advisory Committee



Delaware River Basin Commission

DELAWARE • NEW JERSEY
PENNSYLVANIA • NEW YORK
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

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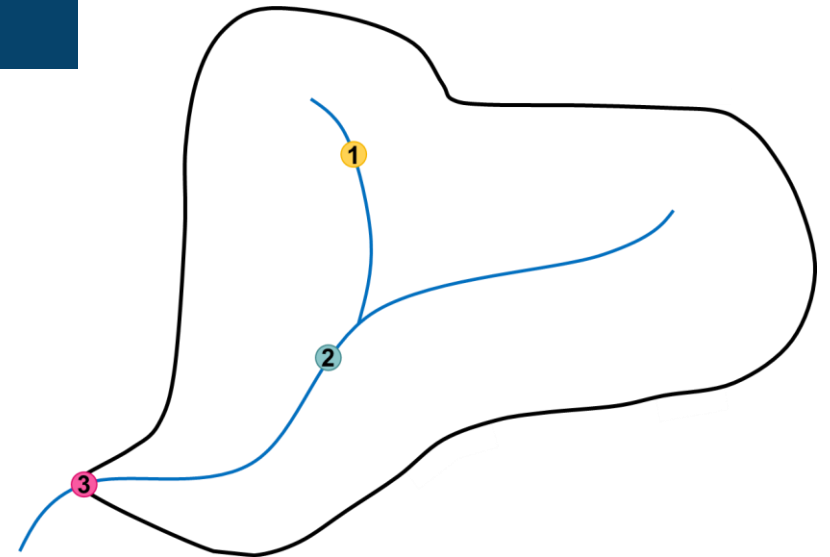
With a planning horizon of 2060:

1. Current and projected future water demand: published Oct. 2021
2. Current and future groundwater availability: published Dec. 2022
3. **Current and future surface water availability: in progress**

We are grateful to NFWF for funding part of this work (Grant # 72417).

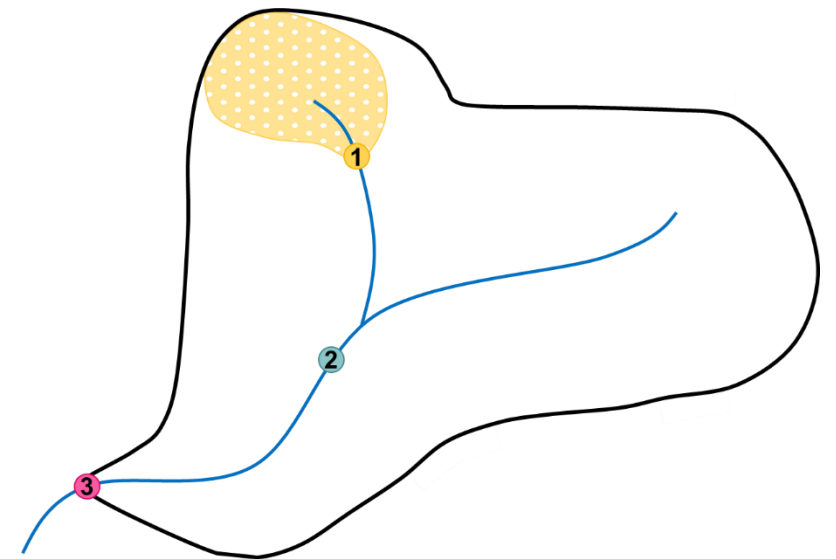
SWEET evaluates surface water availability at individual withdrawal points

- **Surface Water Evaluation & Estimation Tool**
- Existing DRBC tool was updated, improved, and refined in 2023
- Focus on availability during dry times



Surface water availability is evaluated at individual withdrawal points

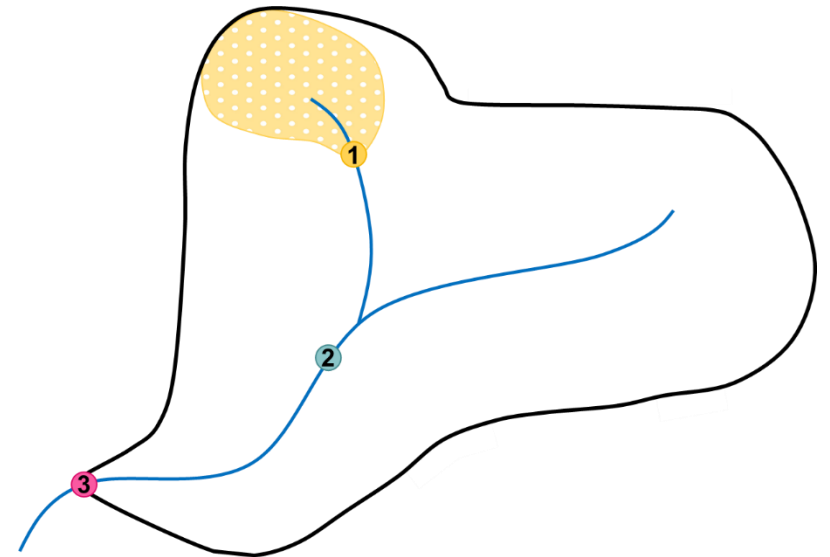
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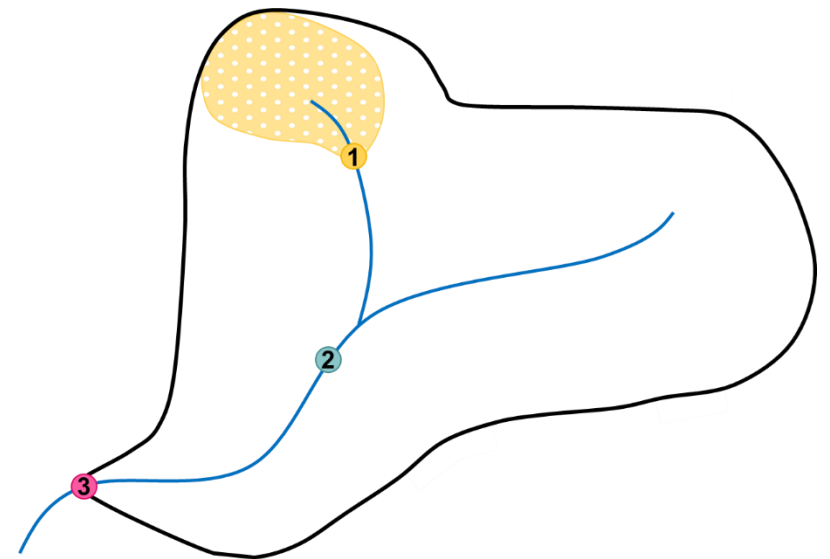
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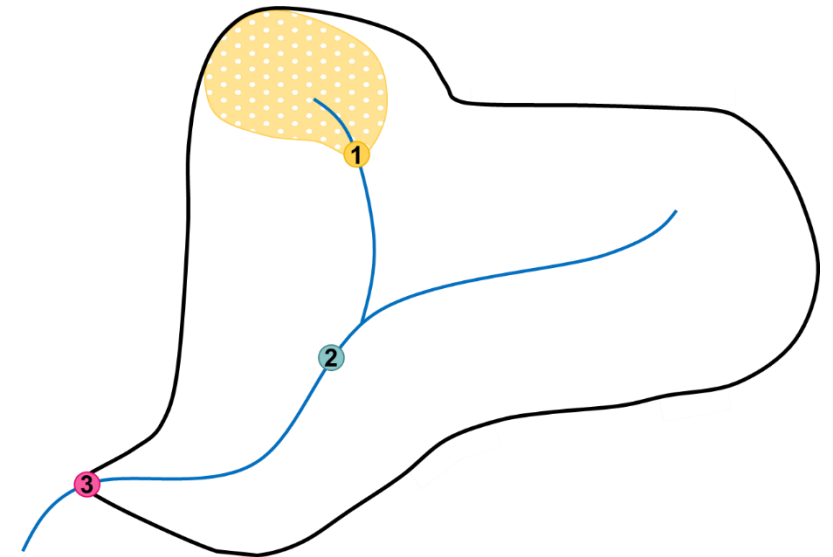
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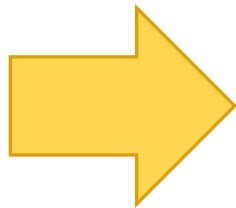
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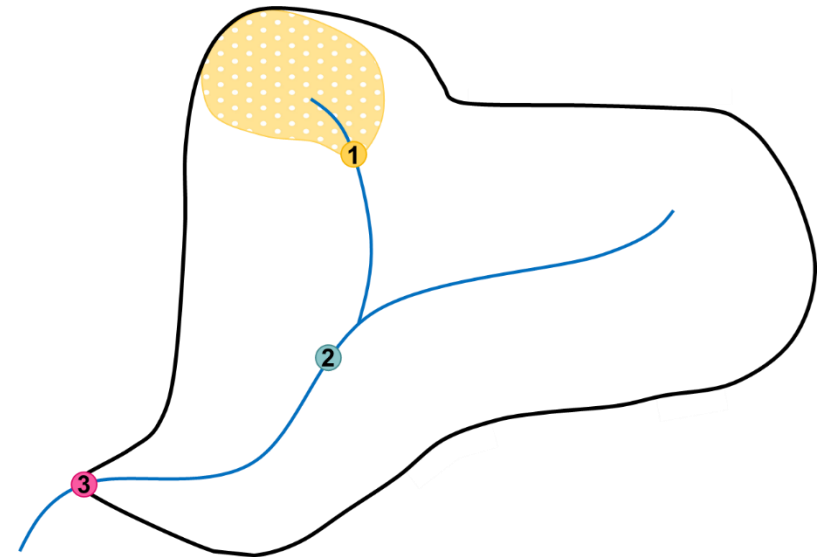
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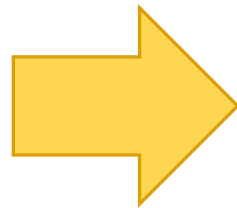
1. WITHDRAWAL CALCULATION



Surface water availability is evaluated at individual withdrawal points

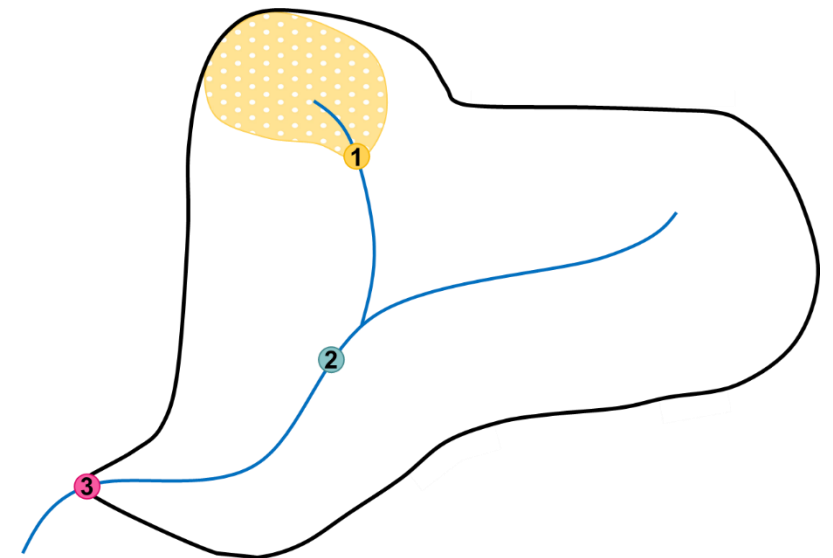
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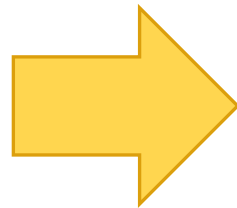
- Intended withdrawal (DRBC projection)



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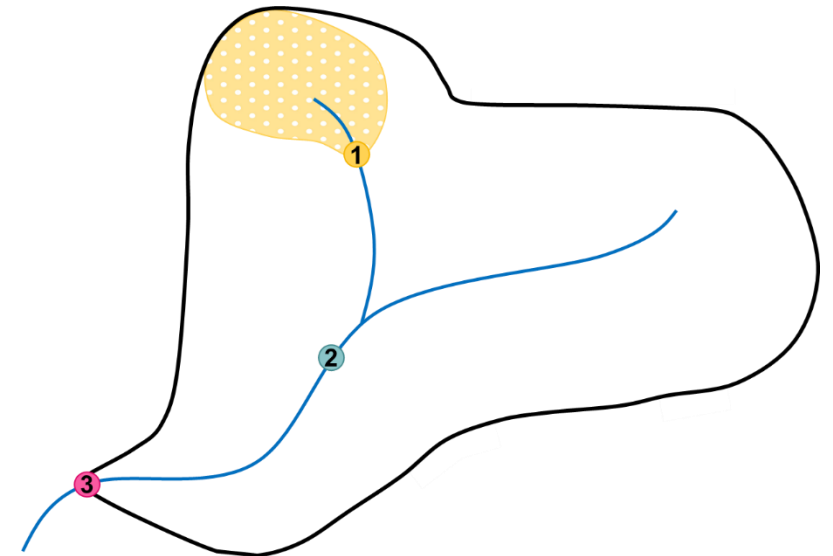
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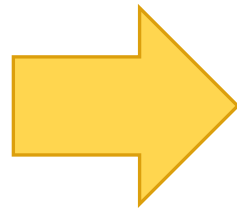
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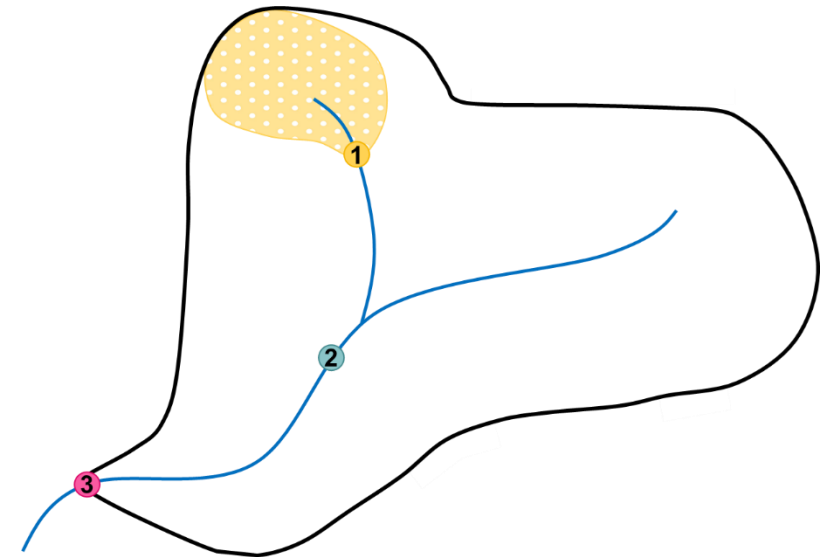
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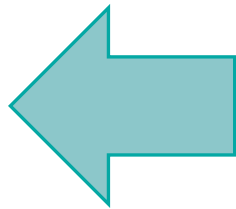
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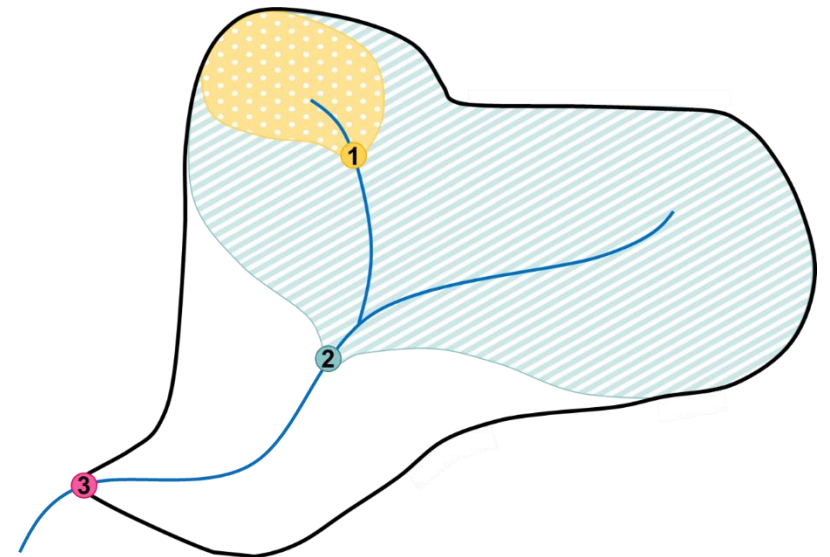
2. FLOW IN (AVAILABLE WATER)

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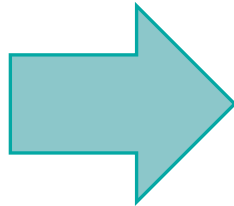
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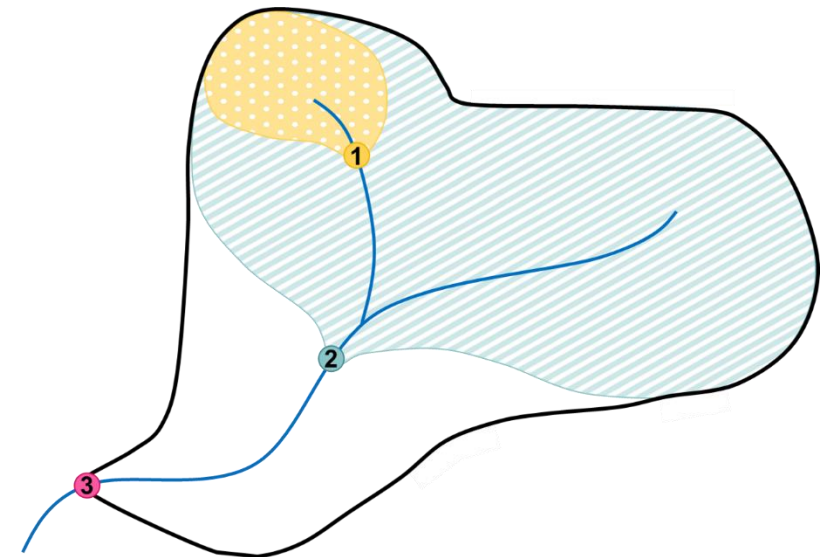
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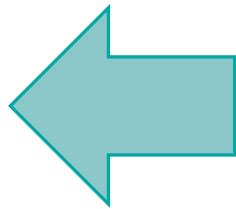
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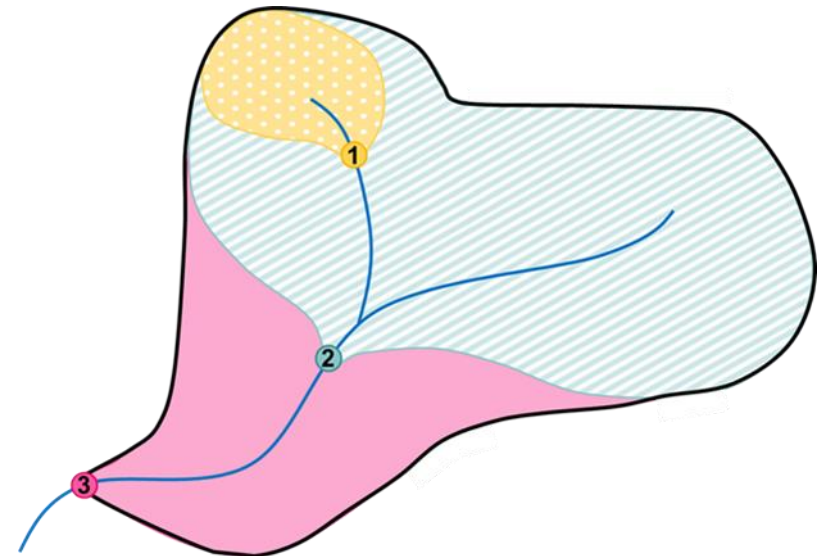
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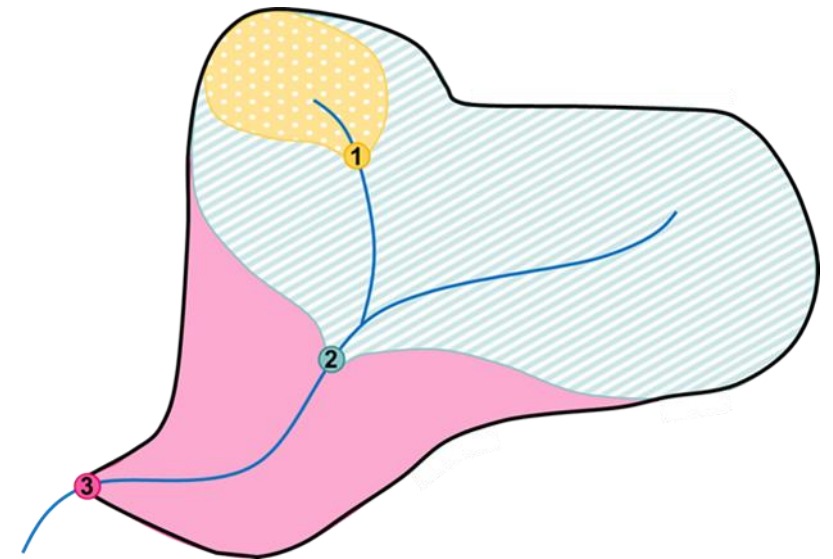


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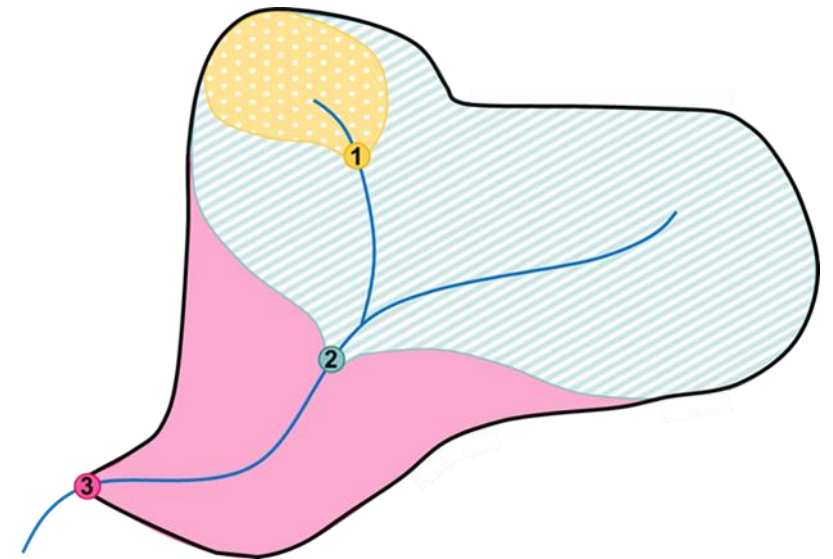


Due to its limitations, **SWEET** is intended as a screening tool



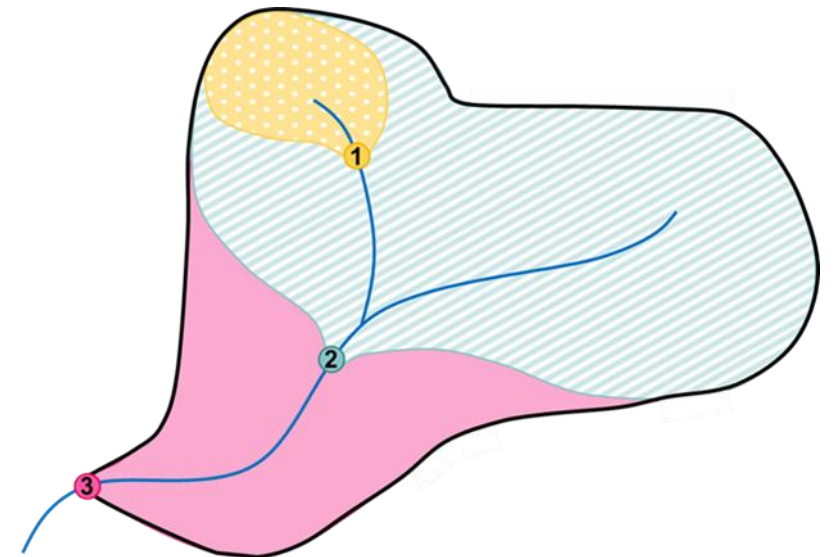
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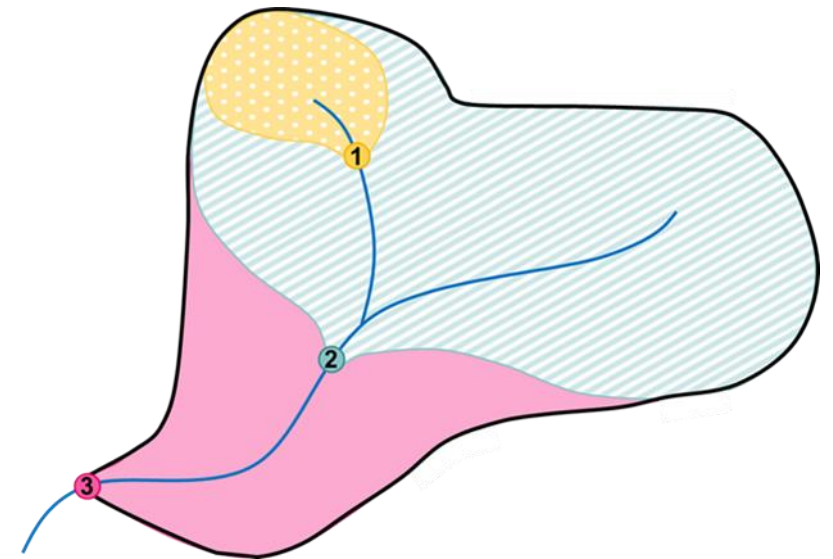
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- Cannot model reservoir operations or tidal fluctuations
 - When possible, reservoirs are represented considering a “worst-case” scenario during the driest times, using their conservation release



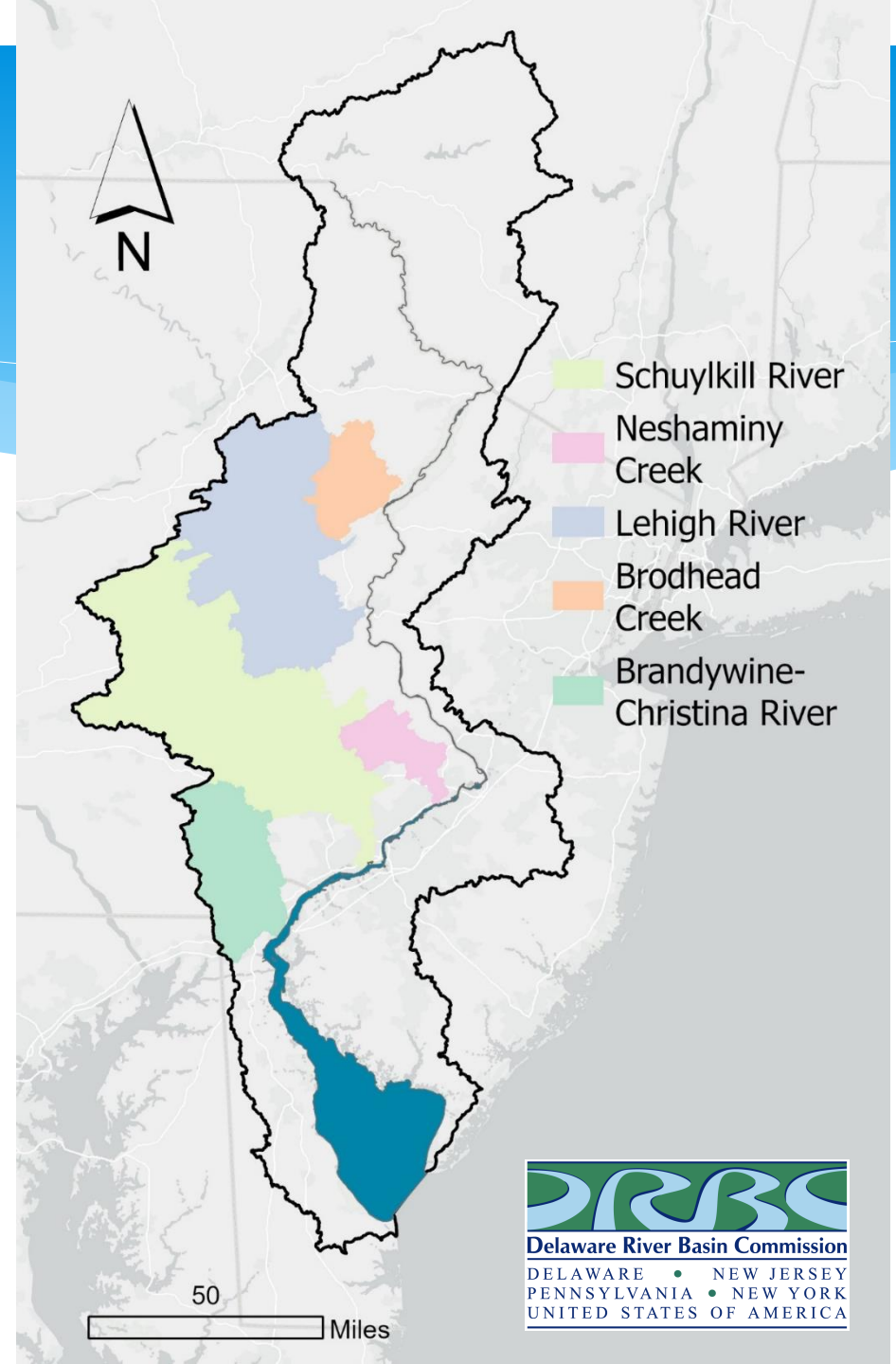
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- Conservative model assumptions
- Cannot model reservoir operations or tidal fluctuations
 - When possible, reservoirs are represented considering a “worst-case” scenario during the driest times, using their conservation release
- Limited by accuracy of input data (DRB-SET, NPDES, withdrawals, etc.)



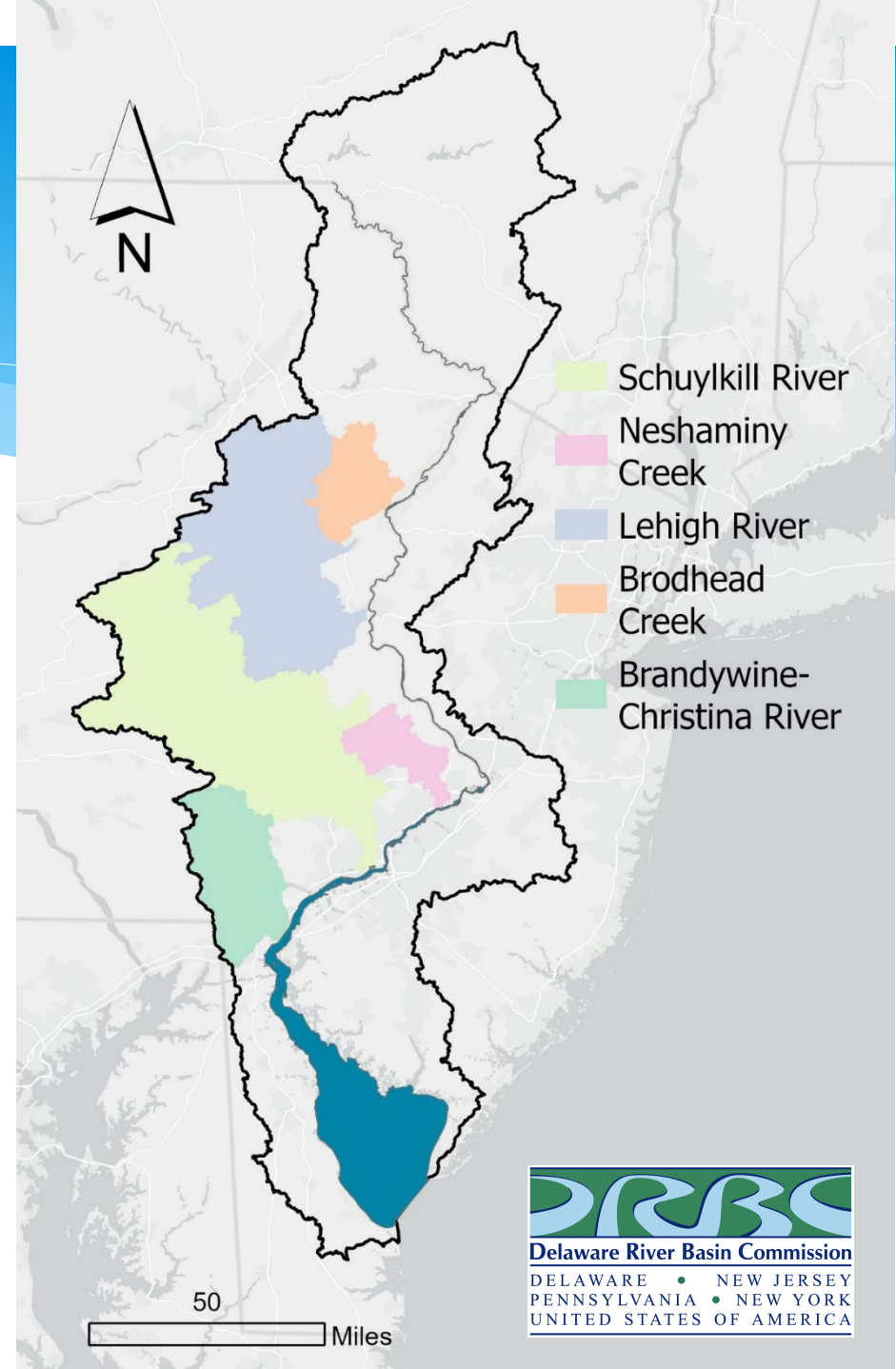
Pilot study focuses on five watersheds

- These watersheds represent the majority of surface water withdrawals on non-tidal tributaries



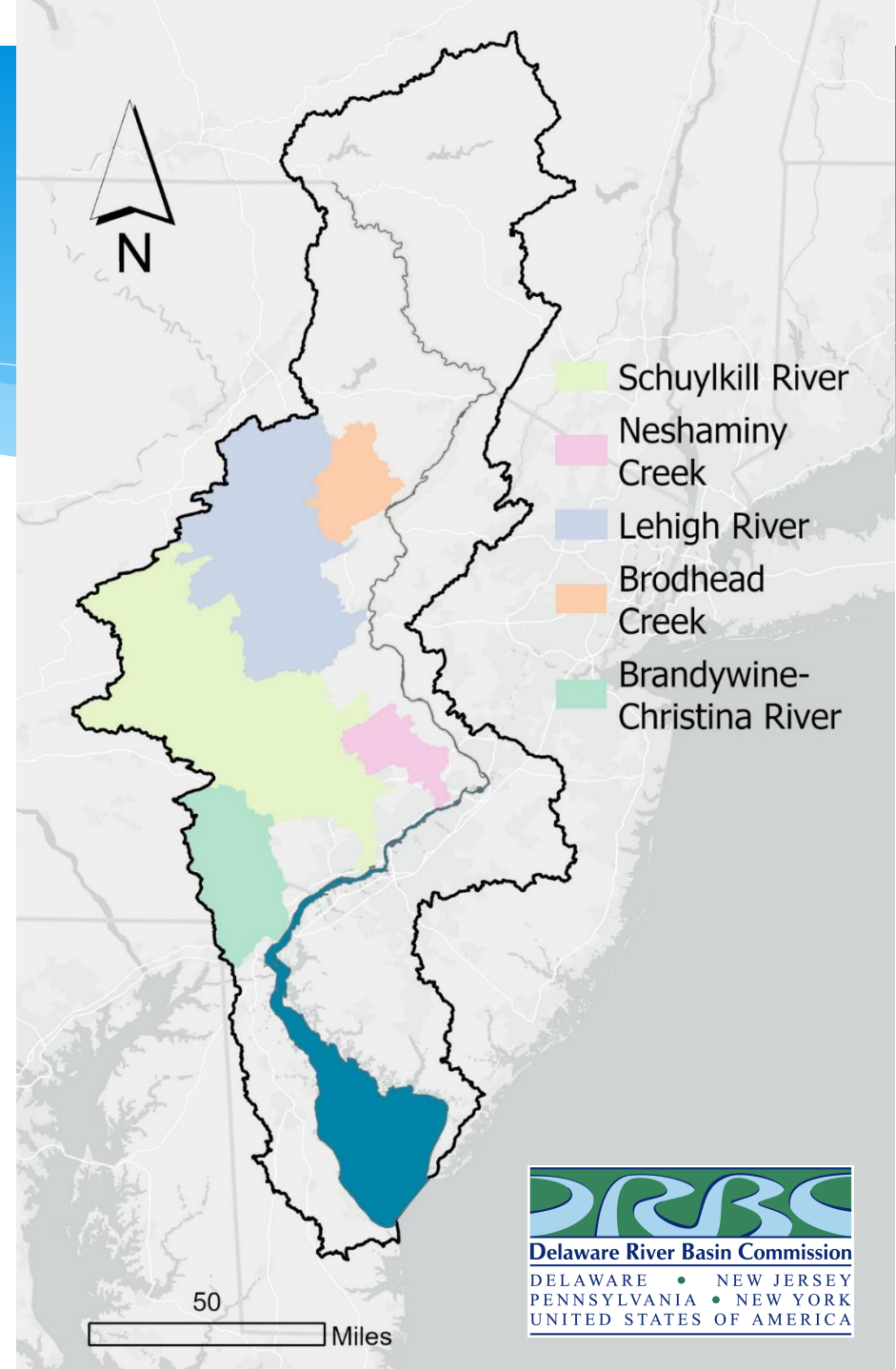
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- Focus on the drought of record (1961–1967) and 1998–2002 drought



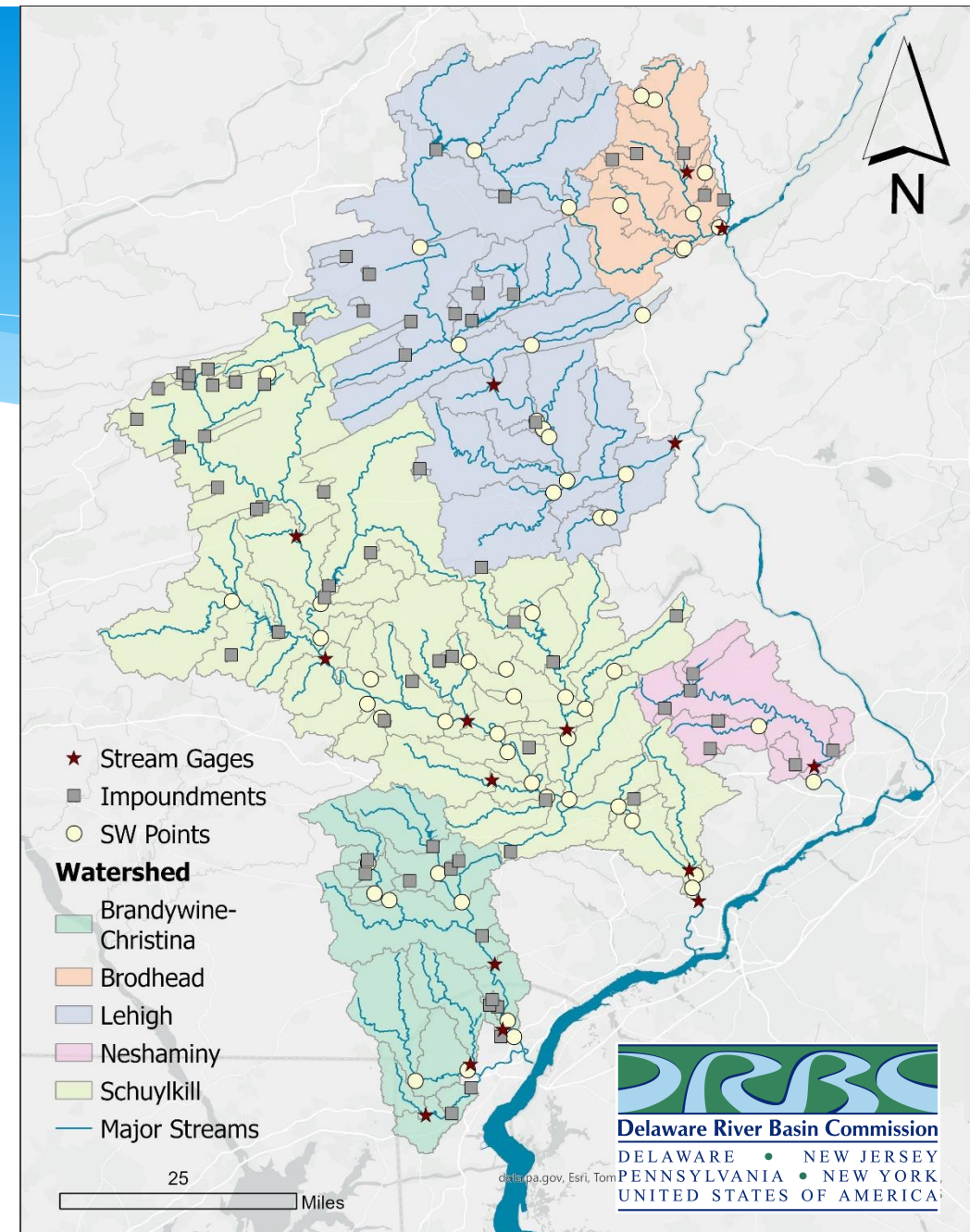
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- **Set the groundwork for a basin-wide analysis (non-tidal, non-main stem)**



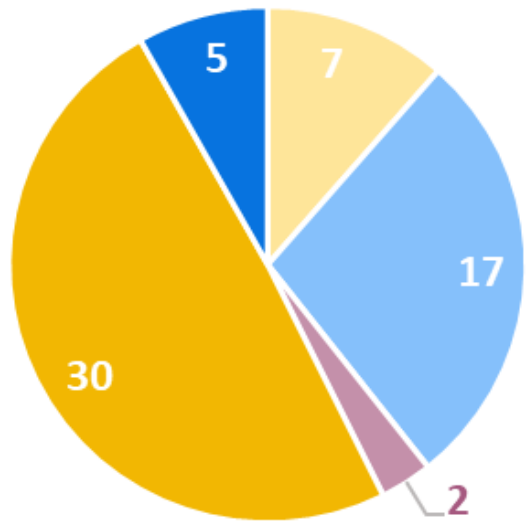
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- **SW Points:**
Where availability is evaluated



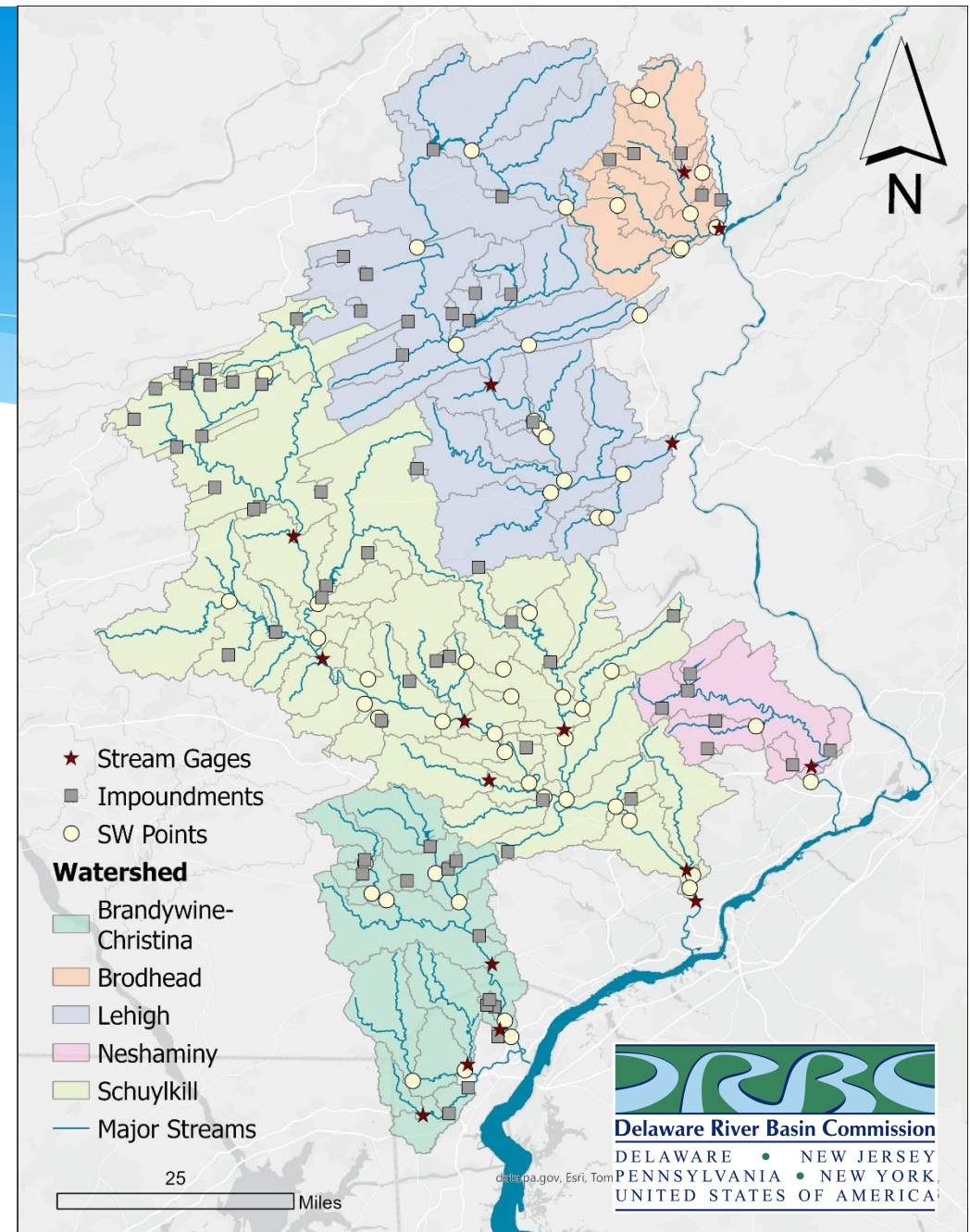
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SW Points by Sector



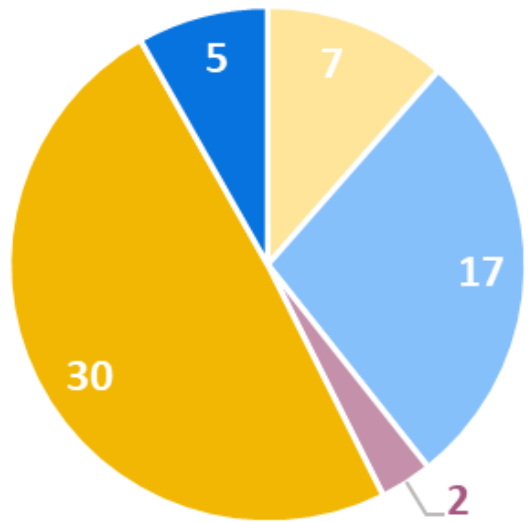
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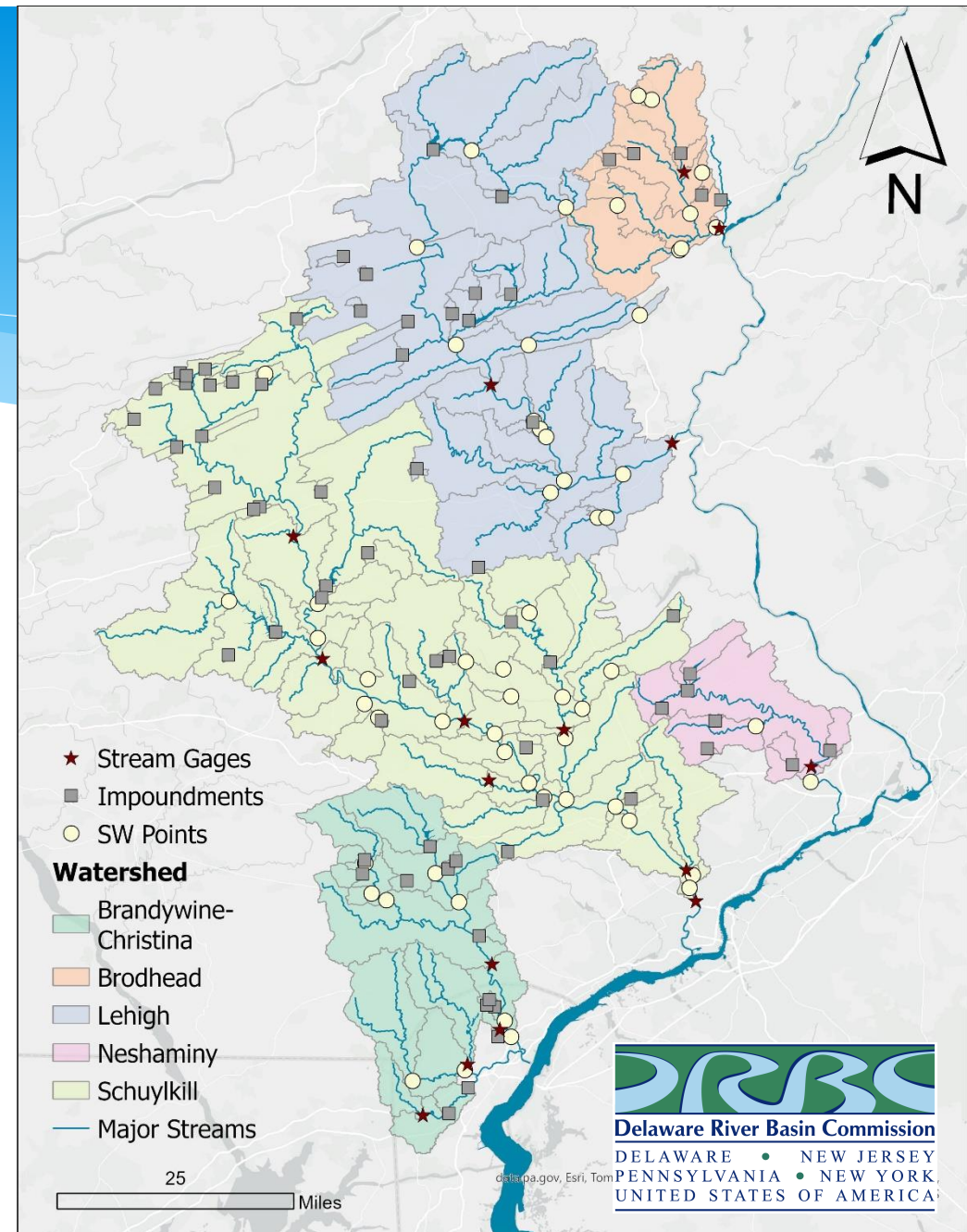
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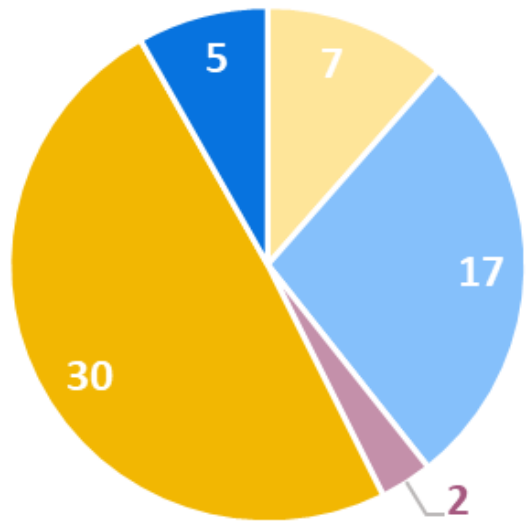
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- Impoundments:** Included for completeness, but availability not evaluated



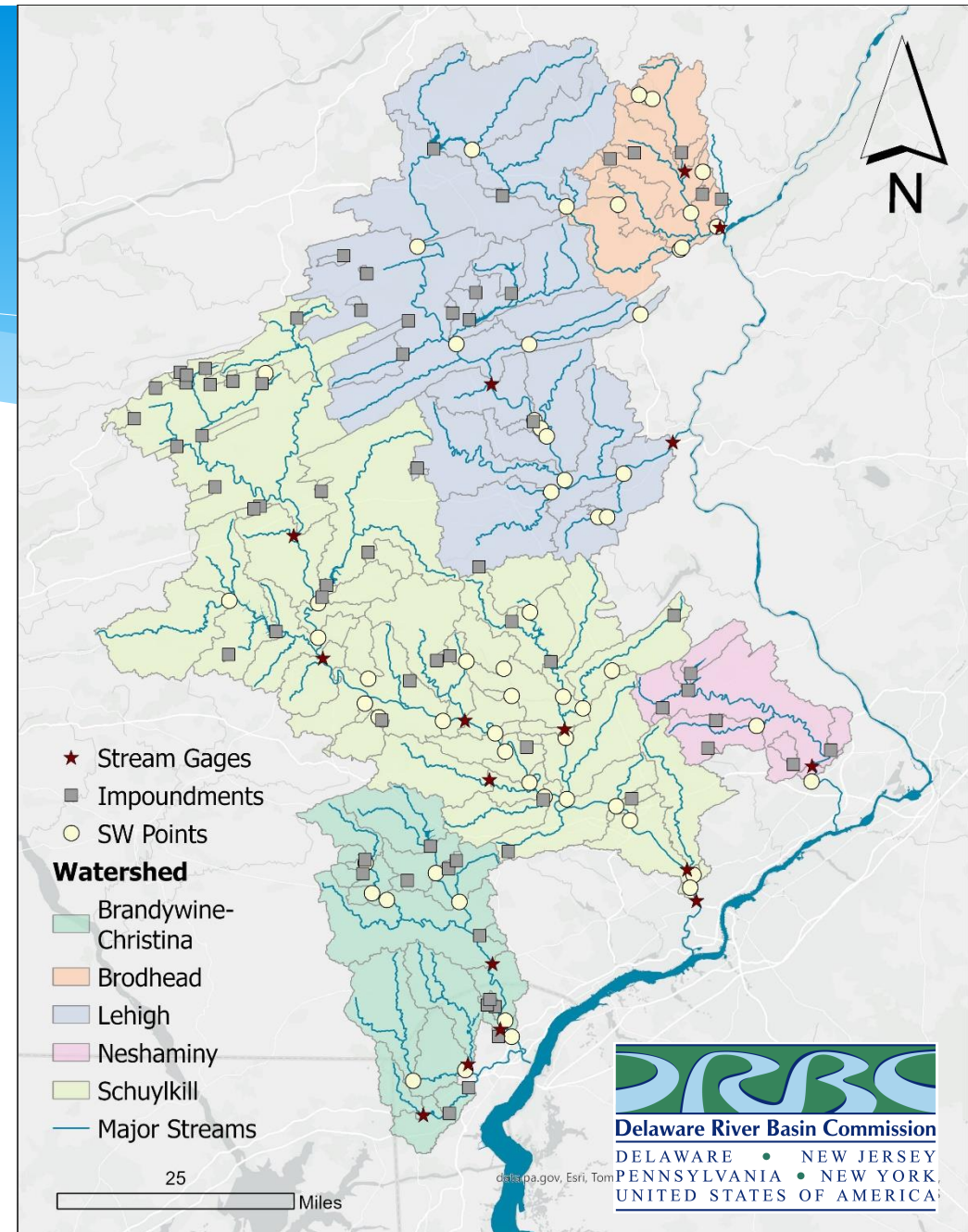
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- Stream gages:** USGS gages used for “validation”



Stay tuned for results later in the next ~year!

- We will continue to update WMAC at future project milestones

