## SECTION II – SPECIFIC COMPLIANCE FUND 60 PROPRIETARY FUNDS

Proprietary funds are used to account for district/charter school activities that are similar to business operations in the private sector. They are not used to account for the normal operations of a district/charter school regardless as to whether the operations include services provided to outside parties that are offset by revenues such as tuition or adult education fees. There are two categories of proprietary funds -- enterprise funds and internal service funds. The use of these fund types should be consistent with GAAP (GASB Codification 1300.104). Capital Contributions are <u>not</u> reported as a separate component of net assets in the *Statement of Net Position*, but continue to be reported as such in the funds statements. District/charter school staff and auditors should refer to GASB 34, paragraphs 91 through 105 for guidance on proprietary fund financial statements. Additional guidelines for districts/charter schools using the internal service fund to account for shared services are outlined *N.J.A.C.* 6A:23A-16.11.

## **Enterprise funds:**

Enterprise funds are used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business operations. The most common examples of enterprise funds in New Jersey school districts/charter schools are those established to account for food services programs and latchkey programs. Enterprise fund expenditures are accounted for in fund 60 with any board of education contribution to support the food services program reported as a "transfer to cover deficit in food services" in the general fund and as an "operating transfer in" in the enterprise fund.

Auditor's Note – The Transfer to Cover Deficit included in the general fund <u>must</u> reconcile to the Operating Transfer – Board Contribution reflected in the enterprise fund. The department has included an edit in Audsum to identify any discrepancy between the reported amounts and recommends completing Audsum prior to filing the CAFR. The Transfer to Cover Deficit should be reflected as an Other Financing Use on Exhibit B-2 in the general fund column of the Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances and an operating transfer out on the C-1 General Fund Budgetary Comparison Schedule.

#### Food Service - Enterprise Fund

The Board of Education/charter school is considered the Local Education Agency (LEA), and is responsible for the administration and operations of the School Food Authority (SFA). Therefore, income from: daily cash sales, prepayment of meals, special functions, vended meal contracts, vending machine cash receipts, vendor or other purchasing rebates, discounts, credits from vendors, and state and federal reimbursements, are school moneys. As such, these funds must be under the control of the treasurer of school moneys (or school business administrator/board secretary in a district/charter school that elects not to maintain the position of treasurer of school moneys pursuant to P.L. 2010,c.39) and are subject to the state's school laws and federal regulations.

A Board of Education/Board of Trustees may contract with a food service management company (FSMC) to install, equip, supply and operate cafeterias without profit to the district/charter school pursuant to *N.J.S.A.* 18A:33-3. When the school district/charter school participates in any federally funded Child Nutrition Program, the contract for the services of a food service management company must meet federal standards and procurement requirements pursuant to Title 7 of the Code of Federal Regulations [7 CFR Parts 210, 215 and 220]. All districts/charter schools entering into a FSMC contract must do so pursuant to the Public School Contracts Law, *N.J.S.A.* 18A:18A-1 et seq. as amended; and the applicable rules under N.J.A.C. 5:34-1 et seq. Where the district/charter school participates in any federally funded Child

Nutrition Program(s), procurement of the FSMC contract must also follow the standards prescribed in 7 CFR 3016.36.

The most widely used FSMC contract method in New Jersey is referred to by the *Accounting Guide for Government Contracts* as the "cost plus a fixed fee (management fee) contract." The food service management company receives a set fee for managing the food service operation and the board of education/LEA/charter school is liable for the reimbursement of all costs incurred. Federal regulations prohibit contracts that permit all receipts and expenses to accrue to the FSMC. Regardless of the FSMC contract method, the local board of education/LEA/charter school is considered the School Food Authority. Even if federal reimbursements are not received, school districts/charter schools using management companies and retaining liability for costs incurred are considered the School Food Authority. Management companies may handle the preparation of food, placing of orders for food and supplies and other associated administrative duties, but they are not permitted under state law to administer or hold school moneys.

The following procedures should be implemented in order to comply with state laws for administering school moneys.

1. The income from: daily cash sales, prepayment of meals, special functions, vended meal contracts, vending machines, rebates, discounts, credits from vendors, and state and federal reimbursements must be under the control of the treasurer of school moneys (or school business administrator/board secretary in a district/charter school that elects not to maintain the position of treasurer of school moneys pursuant to P.L. 2010,c.39) and when required by resolution of the board, deposit those moneys in any bank or banking institution designated by the State as a depository of school moneys (*N.J.S.A.* 18A:17-34). Such funds may be deposited in the board's general operating account. A separate food service account is not required; however, receipts and disbursements of food service funds must be separately accounted for in the records of the treasurer and/or business administrator/board secretary. The board secretary should maintain the cash records in accordance with *The Uniform Minimum Chart of Accounts (2008 Edition)*.

When the board budgets funds in its general fund budget in account 11-000-310-930, Transfers to Cover Deficit, those funds may be transferred to the Enterprise Fund at the end of the year for the actual amount, if any. If made prior to the end of the year, any amount of the transfer not needed for a deficit may be refunded to the general fund.

- 2. The board may by resolution designate the board secretary or another person to approve payments without board approval to expedite the payment process. All such payments must be issued on properly signed warrants and subsequently ratified by the board. The board's resolution may limit the authorization to certain purposes such as the school food service reimbursements and may also limit the dollar amount per payment or month. (*N.J.S.A.* 18A:19-1, 2, 4 and 4.1)
- 3. Loans or advances from the board to a food service management company are prohibited (*N.J.S.A* 18A:19-1). All claims and demands must state that articles have been furnished or services rendered before payment can be made. (*N.J.S.A.* 18A:19-3)
- 4. Food service management companies may negotiate the cost reimbursement dates with the board. However, no interest may be charged on payments that are not made within the negotiated dates.
- 5. The food service management company must provide itemized claims for services and goods to the board secretary for reimbursement.
  - a) The food service management company should process payroll data in such a way that the board secretary can reimburse it in time for payroll checks to be issued. A one-week

- lag between payroll period and check disbursement should provide sufficient time for all necessary verifications and payments.
- b) The food service management company must submit an itemized claim for reimbursement for all goods and services. Reimbursement claims for payroll should include a copy of the company's payroll for those employees providing service to the district/charter school or an itemized listing of employees, check numbers and date, hours worked and earnings. In the latter scenario, payrolls and support documentation must be made available whenever requested by the board secretary and for the annual audit.

When the food service management company purchases specifically for the school district/charter school, reimbursement claims for goods should list invoice numbers, dates, vendor names and amounts (Sample 1 on page II-60.5). If the food service management company purchases food in bulk for a number of districts/charter schools, it may use the above method allocating invoice amounts between districts/charter schools based on the percentage of each district's/charter school's student enrollment (or participation) to the total enrollment for all schools (Sample 2 in Section II, Chapter 60). It may also use a per-meal cost calculation based on the total amount of the invoices divided by the total meals served to all districts/charter schools. Each district's/charter school's pro-rata share of the costs would be the per-meal cost multiplied by the meals served in each district/charter (Sample 3 in Section II, Chapter 60).

When a food service management company submits an itemized claim for reimbursement, it is not necessary to provide vendor invoices. However, they must be made available whenever requested by the board secretary and for the annual audit.

6. The board of education/board of trustees and the food service management company should work closely to minimize the time of reimbursements and to avoid cash flow problems. However, a food service management company may need to establish a line of credit if the timing of reimbursements is not sufficient to make its payrolls. Interest is not an allowable expense that can be paid from the food service (enterprise) fund. If the FSMC insists on late fees or interest on late payments, the LEA/charter school can agree to this, but must pay the interest/late fees directly from the LEA's/charter school's general/operating fund resources, not from the food service (enterprise) fund.

The foregoing procedures are recommended by the department to comply with the state's statutes for administering school funds. However, these procedures do not replace but rather supplement the requirement contained in 7 CFR 210.16 that the food service management company, shall at a minimum, report claim information to the school district/charter school promptly at the end of each month. Records pertaining to the school food service program shall remain the property of the school district/charter school. Auditors must include appropriate comments and recommendation in the event that funds are not properly administered as described in Division of Finance Policy Bulletin 200-12. Bulletin 200-12.pdf

## SAS No. 70 (Service Organizations) Reports

Statement on Standards for Attestation Engagements (SSAE) No. 16 Reporting on Controls at a Service Organization and AU Section 324 Audit Considerations Relating to an Entity Using a Service Organization`

SAS No. 70 has been replaced by two separate standards; SSAE No. 16 Reporting on Controls at a Service Organization, effective for service auditor's reports for periods ending on or after June 15, 2011, and a revision to existing AICPA, Professional Standards, vol. 1, AU section 324. The revision to AU section 324 entitled, AU-C 402 Audit Considerations Relating to an Entity Using a Service Organization, is effective for audits of financial statements for periods ending on or after December 15, 2012.

June 30, 2014

Districts/charter schools were notified by the Department of Agriculture within the Sample 2012-13 FSMC Contract, Clause M, to require the FSMC to obtain a Type 2 report. All food service management company bid specifications, contracts and/or addenda must include this requirement as a condition of bid qualification.

SSAE No. 16 Reporting on Controls at a Service Organization is available on the AICPA website or for order from the AICPA website at:

 $\underline{http://www.cpa2biz.com/AST/Main/CPA2BIZ\_Primary/AuditAttest/Standards/SSAEs/PRDOVR\sim PC-023035/PC-023035.jsp}$ 

#### **Insurance Recoveries and Impairment Losses**

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 42, paragraph 21, in the proprietary funds financial statements, restoration or replacement of an impaired capital asset should be reported as a separate transaction from the impairment loss and associated insurance recovery. Insurance recoveries should be recognized only when realized or realizable. Realizable is defined by an acknowledgement of coverage by an insurer. When the recovery and loss occur in the same year, the impairment loss should be reported net of the associated insurance recovery. When the insurance recovery is reported in a subsequent year(s), report the recovery as a non-operating revenue source (use previously existing Audsum line 90264).

Report an asset impairment loss that has occurred in the food service fund as a special item/extraordinary item using Audsum line 92175 "Impairment Loss - Special" or Audsum line 92176 "Impairment Loss - Extraordinary".

Recoveries other than those related to an impairment of a capital asset:

In the proprietary funds financial statement, for insurance recoveries which occur in the same year as the loss, the impairment loss and the insurance recovery should be reported net. Insurance recoveries reported in subsequent years should be reported as a non-operating revenue source (use Audsum line 90264).

## **SAMPLE 1**

Foodland Food Services 123 Broad Street Anytown, NJ 08000 609-123-4567

> October 15, 201X Invoice #123456

New City School District/Charter School Highland Street Old Town, NJ 08111

For reimbursement of costs incurred related to the provision of food services for the schools of the New City School District/Charter School during the month of September 201X. The costs incurred are listed below:

<u>Date</u>	Vendor Name		<u>Amount</u>
0/01/137	D 1 1 1		Φ2 200 61
8/31/1X	Bakeland		\$2,398.61
9/02/1X	Murray's Meats		6,779.38
9/03/1X	Polly's Produce		796.54
9/07/1X	Dan's Dairy		877.32
9/07/1X	Bakeland		531.89
9/07/1X	Murray's Meats		153.90
9/13/1X	Polly's Produce		591.83
9/24/1X	Dan's Dairy		877.32
		Total	\$13,006.79
	8/31/1X 9/02/1X 9/03/1X 9/07/1X 9/07/1X 9/07/1X 9/13/1X	8/31/1X Bakeland 9/02/1X Murray's Meats 9/03/1X Polly's Produce 9/07/1X Dan's Dairy 9/07/1X Bakeland 9/07/1X Murray's Meats 9/13/1X Polly's Produce	8/31/1X Bakeland 9/02/1X Murray's Meats 9/03/1X Polly's Produce 9/07/1X Dan's Dairy 9/07/1X Bakeland 9/07/1X Murray's Meats 9/13/1X Polly's Produce 9/24/1X Dan's Dairy

Please remit the above amount by November 15, 201X. The listed invoices are available for audit and review. I certify that the within invoice is correct in all its particulars, that the described goods or services have been furnished or rendered and that no bonus has been given or received on account of said invoice.

Franklin Chief President Foodland Food Services **SAMPLE 2 (1 of 2)** 

Foodland Food Services 123 Broad Street Anytown, NJ 08000 609-123-4567

> October 15, 201X Invoice #123456

New City School District/Charter School Highland Street Old Town, NJ 08111

For reimbursement of the New City school district's/charter school's pro-rata share of costs related to the shared food services program provided by our company. The allocation is based on the number of students participating at each school. See the attached cost allocation detail supporting the amount charged.

For the month of September 201X

\$3,107.21

Please remit the above amount by November 15, 201X. The invoices listed on the attached cost allocation are available for audit and review. I certify that the within invoice is correct in all its particulars, that the described goods or services have been furnished or rendered and that no bonus has been given or received on account of said invoice.

Franklin Chief President Foodland Food Services

# **SAMPLE 2 (2 of 2)**

NEW C	TITY SCHOOTION	OL DISTR	RICT/CHARTER	SCHOOL	FOOD	SERVICES	
Invoice #		Vendor Name	New City	Upper	Lower	Middle	Total
			19.7%	14.1%	27.8%	38.4%	100.0%
6932	8/31/201X	Bakeland	\$208.09	\$148.94	\$293.65	\$405.61	\$1,056.29
12555X	9/2/201X	Murray's Meats	689.23	493.31	972.62	1,343.48	3,498.64
431182	9/3/201X	Polly's Produce	176.45	126.29	249.00	343.94	895.68
218812	9/7/201X	Dan's Dairy	632.22	452.50	892.17	1,232.35	3,209.24
6988	9/7/201X	Bakeland	118.77	85.01	167.61	231.51	602.90
12682D	9/7/201X	Murray's Meats	692.86	49591	977.75	1,350.55	3,517.07
431906	9/13/201X	Polly's Produce	112.21	80.31	158.34	218.71	569.57
219601	7/13/201X	Dan's Dairy	477.38	341.68	673.66	930.52	2,423.24
		Total	\$3,107.21	\$2,223.95	\$4,384.80	\$6,056.67	\$15,772.63

No. of Students Participating		Percentage
New City	630	19.7%
Upper	452	14.1%
Lower	889	27.8%
Middle	1,230	38.4%
Total	3,201	100.0%

## **SAMPLE 3 (1 of 2)**

Foodland Food Services 123 Broad Street Anytown, NJ 08000 609-123-4567

> October 15, 201X Invoice #123456

New City School District/Charter School Highland Street Old Town, NJ 08111

For reimbursement of the New City school district's/charter school's pro-rata share of costs related to the shared food services program provided by our company. See the attached per meal cost calculation supporting the amount charged.

For the month of September 201X 1,598 meals @ \$2.45 meal

\$3,910.60

Please remit the above amount by November 15, 201X. The invoices listed on the per meal cost calculation are available for audit and review. I certify that the within invoice is correct in all its particulars, that the described goods or services have been furnished or rendered and that no bonus has been given or received on account of said invoice.

Franklin Chief President Foodland Food Services

# **SAMPLE 3 (2 of 2)**

## NEW CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT/CHARTER SCHOOL FOOD SERVICES ALLOCATION

Invoice#	Date	Vendor Name	Invoice Amount
6932	8/31/201X	Bakeland	\$ 2,398.61
12555x	9/2/201X	Murray's Meat	6,779.38
431182	9/3/201X	Polly's Produce	796.54
218812	9/7/201X	Dan's Diary	877.32
6988	9/7/201X	Bakeland	531.89
12682X	9/7/201X	Murray's Meat	153.90
431906	9/13/201X	Polly's Produce	591.83
219601	7/13/201X	Dan's Diary	877.32
		Total	\$13,006.79

School District/Charter School	No. of Meals	Price/Meal	Amount
New City	1,598	\$ 2.45	\$3,910.60
Upper	1,299	\$ 2.45	3,178.89
Lower	1,243	\$ 2.45	3.041.85
Middle	<u>1,175</u>	<u>\$ 2.45</u>	<u>2.875.44</u>
Total	5.315	\$ 2.45	\$13,006,79

#### **Child Nutrition Program Requirements**

NJ Circular 04-04 OMB requires audits of recipients in accordance with the Single Audit Act, Amendments, OMB Circular No. A-133 Revised (OMB A-133) and state policy, or a financial statement audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards (Yellow Book) depending on the amount of funds expended. NJ Circular 04-04 OMB states "Auditors should use the same risk based approach to audit and monitor State financial assistance, as used for federal programs. This approach is described in OMB A-133 Revised." The district's/charter school's independent auditor should refer to OMB A-133 paragraphs .520 and .525 to calculate whether the Child Nutrition Cluster programs meet the federal major program determination criteria. Auditors should follow the federal Compliance Supplement (Department of Agriculture) for the Child Nutrition Cluster (CFDA 10.553 School Breakfast Program, CFDA 10.555 National School Lunch Program, CFDA 10.556 Special Milk Program for Children, CFDA 10.582 Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Program, and CFDA 10.559 Summer Food Service Program for Children). The federal Compliance Supplement can be obtained (upon release) at <a href="http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/circulars/index.html">http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/circulars/index.html</a>. The Bureau of Child Nutrition Programs' audit policy complies with OMB A-133 with revisions published June 27, 2003 and June 26, 2007. The procedures below reflect the Compliance Supplement but are not intended to be all inclusive.

Districts/charter schools and their auditors should refer to the sample Proprietary Fund statements (Exhibits B-4, B-5, and B-6) on the NJDOE website <a href="http://www.nj.gov/njded/finance/fp/cafr/">http://www.nj.gov/njded/finance/fp/cafr/</a>. When a district/charter school has more than two programs in the Proprietary Fund, combining statements should be prepared. The Proprietary Fund combining statements at this website are labeled Exhibits G-1, G-2 and G-3.

Auditors should report on the condition of the financial transactions and statistical records of the School Food Service Fund, including a review of monthly reimbursement vouchers, meal count records, Edit Check Worksheets, net cash resources, and eligibility applications. **Determine whether there are controls providing reasonable assurance that all meals reported to the state agency for reimbursement are based on accurate counts and are served to eligible children.** 

Note to auditor: Click on the link below to access a sample NET CASH RESOURCE calculation prepared in the format required by the USDA.

**Net Cash Resource Schedule Link.xlsx** 

Please Note: Monthly reimbursement claims are entered on-line using the School Nutrition Electronic Application and Reimbursement System (SNEARS) website via the myNewJersey portal. This on-line system provides payment status, payment logs and a monthly report summarizing meals claimed by site. The auditor may request these reports from the district/charter school.

- 1. Suggested audit procedures to ensure that reimbursement received is supported by source documents.
  - a) <u>ELIGIBILITY APPLICATIONS</u> Review household eligibility applications to evaluate completeness of required information and verify eligibility determination. Form number 63 provides guidance for the application approval process and is available on the NJ Department of Agriculture website at <a href="http://www.state.nj.us/agriculture/divisions/fn/pdf/form63.pdf">http://www.state.nj.us/agriculture/divisions/fn/pdf/form63.pdf</a>. Any incomplete free or reduced price applications should be placed in the Paid (denied) category, and an over claim must be assessed on the Schedule of Meal Count Activity (where applicable). Incorrectly determined applications should be placed in the correct category, and the resulting over claim/under claim must be identified on the Schedule of Meal Count Activity (where applicable). Additionally, audit findings related to the free and reduced

eligibility determination must be reported in the Auditor's Management Report (AMR) in the School Food Service section. The USDA Eligibility Manual for school meals, updated August 2012, provides detailed information on determining and verifying free/reduced eligibility and what characteristics are considered to result in an incomplete application. The manual may be found on the USDA website at: <a href="http://www.fns.usda.gov/school-meals/child-nutrition-programs">http://www.fns.usda.gov/school-meals/child-nutrition-programs</a>

#### Eligibility for Free Meals Direct Certification - Determination Process Notes:

Beginning with school year 2012-13, the Direct Certification Process must be done by the school district/charter school three times per school year in accordance with timelines established by the NJDA Division of Food and Nutrition. Please refer to the July, 2013 memo on Direct Certification which specifies the required three times were July15-September 1, 2013, September 9-September 30, 2013 and January 9-January 31, 2014. DirectCertMemo.pdf and Food Eligibility FY2014.pdf. A Copy of this memo is also available at the school district/charter school. Schools can directly certify students as eligible for free school meals by uploading their student database via the SNEARS web-based system and the data is matched against the data from SNAP (Food Stamps)/TANF for the selected municipalities. Direct certification eligibility can be extended to any other students living in the household; see memo dated September 8, 2009, "Important Changes in Determination of Eligibility for Free School In order for the district/charter school to identify newly eligible students, direct certification matching against updated SNAP (Food Stamp)/TANF data may be performed monthly during the school year. The Department of Agriculture has determined that errors in reporting are resulting in multiple school districts and/or charter schools duplicating free/reduced eligibility for the same student(s). In an effort to reduce duplication of directly certified students among and between LEAs, beginning with school year 2013-14 each LEA reporting "free meals" eligibility for the same student will receive an email notification when a student directly certified by the LEA has also been certified by another LEA. SNEARS is not able to determine the actual attendance. Each LEA must verify that the student identified as duplicate is actually enrolled in their school. If he/she is not, the LEA must remove the student from the SNEARS listing.

Schools participating in Provision I or II are not required to collect eligibility applications annually. Please refer to eligibility requirements set forth in the August 1, 2013 memo "Annual Application Process for Provisions I and II." <a href="mailto:AnnualAppProcessProv1&2.pdf">AnnualAppProcessProv1&2.pdf</a>

Eligibility Application: Household Application for Free and Reduced Price Meals and/or Milk. Auditors should verify for the sample selected that the correct eligibility applications have been utilized, fully completed, and properly supported and maintained.

- The Household Application for Free and Reduced Price Meals and/or Milk is the only eligibility application in use for this school year.
  - Foster children are no longer considered to be a family of one. Only one Household Application for Free and Reduced Price Meals and/or Milk is filed for all households, including those with foster children.
  - Foster children are categorically eligible. Copies of letters from the NJ Department of Children and Families serve as certification that a student is a foster child under State care; no additional "meals" application is required.
  - A Household Application that includes foster children may have two different eligibility determinations. One will be for the foster children as noted in the previous bullet and a second eligibility determination for all other students in the household.
  - Foster children are included in the computation of household size when determining the eligibility status for all other students in the household.

- Household applications must be maintained centrally. (The Department of Agriculture has strongly recommended that a representative from the Local Educational Agency (LEA) attend a Determining Official Workshop.)
- Household applications must be on the correct state approved format for the school year being reviewed.
- Only one SNAP (Food Stamp)/TANF case number is required for the entire household, when applicable. Note that the Application requires only the last four digits of the social security number of the adult signing the Application.
- The eligibility determination associated with a Household Application is effective for the entire school year. Also there is no provision for "temporary" eligibility status for zero income Applications.
- Every household member listed on the application must either have an income reported **or** the box indicating zero income for that individual must be checked. Income must be listed by the amount received by each household member and the frequency of which the member received the income. Frequency is determined as weekly, every two weeks, twice monthly, or monthly. If more than one frequency is provided the total household income must be converted to annual.
- There is a section on the household application used to identify children who
  are homeless, migrant or runaway and categorically eligible. LEA's/charter
  schools must designate an Educational Agency Liaison for the homeless.
  This liaison and the Migrant Coordinator are the only approved sources of
  supporting documentation for the application of homeless, migrant or
  runaway children.
- b) <u>MEAL COUNT RECORDS</u> Review meal count records on a school-by-school basis to verify meals claimed on a reimbursement claim. Edit Check Worksheet(s) must be completed for every breakfast and lunch reimbursement claim submitted and the required comparisons made before completing the reimbursement claim. Any meals denied free or reduced priced eligibility should be credited at the paid rate of reimbursement and over claim/under claim identified on the Schedules of Meal Count Activity (where applicable).

Separate sample Schedules of Meal Count Activity for federal and for state over/under claims are presented on pages III-4.21a and III-4.21b. The link is available on page III-4.25 of this Audit Program. Each of these schedules are prepared only if the Child Nutrition Program is a major program audited in the current audit period in accordance with federal OMB Circular A-133 and instructions for completion are as follows:

- 1. Most column headings are self-explanatory.
- 2. When less than 100 percent of the meals claimed for a program in any category (Paid, Reduced or Free) have been tested, the auditor should report the number of meals examined in the Meals tested column, and verified in the Meals Verified column. Eligibility application exceptions/reclassifications discovered must be factored into the "Verified" column over 180 operating days or, where known, the exact number of meals served to the reclassified student. For example, an auditor has tested less than 100 percent of meals claimed for the National School Lunch program and has found an error resulting in the reclassification from the "Free" category to the "Reduced" category for one student. The reclassification must be reflected in the "Meals Verified" column over 180 operating days or the number of actual meals served to that student, and will result in an adjustment to column 6 (Difference) and column 8 (Over/Under Claim) in both the "Free" and "Reduced" categories.

- 3. Column six (Difference) is the difference between the Meals Tested column and the Meals Verified column for each program
- 4. Column eight is the over/under claim calculated as the Difference times the Rate for each program. A net over/under claim for all meal programs combined is presented at the bottom of the (Over)/Under Claim column.
- 5. The National School Lunch HHFKA Performance Based (PB) Program reimbursement, see sample schedule, should reflect only those meals (lunch) claimed which were approved by the DOA for an additional six cent reimbursement (may be adjusted annually for inflation). The HHFKA applications were approved by DOA on a case-by-case basis. Therefore, the initial approval date must be verified in order to validate the six cent reimbursement. \*See note below.

Unsupported reimbursement(s) must be cited as a finding of noncompliance and a financial assessment identified on the Schedules of Meal Count Activity (Over claim/Under claim) (where applicable). Provide pertinent detail, i.e. school, month.

Note: Schools participating in the Seamless Summer Option (SSO) provide for all children at the "free" rate of reimbursement. SSO schools receive only federal reimbursement – no state subsidy is provided.

\*Note: The Healthy Hunger-Free Kids Act of 2010 (HHFKA), in an effort to promote a new healthier meal plan, provided for an additional six cents per lunch available beginning October 1, 2012 and may be adjusted annually thereafter federal lunch reimbursement for those schools that have applied for, and been approved by the DOA, to receive additional reimbursement. No state reimbursement exists. (Reference 7-CFR-PART 210.)

- 2. Verification Regulations issued by the United States Department of Agriculture require that all sponsors of the National School Lunch and School Breakfast Programs must verify no less and no more than three percent of approved applications on file as of October 1 of each school year. The number of current school year free and reduced price applications on file as of October 1 must be used to determine the number of applications that must be verified. The carryover status is not a factor in determining the size of the current year application count. Sample selection and verification may begin earlier based on projections done by school officials. However, the final sample size must be based on the actual number of approved applications on file as of October 1. The independent auditor's review of eligibility applications should include an examination of the internal verification process and internal sampling records.
  - The Sample Selection Method for Internal Verification of Applications is:
    - a) Use all current year approved applications on file at October 1, 2013 to determine the appropriate sample size and to select the applications for verification. Note that sample size depends on the number of paper applications, NOT the number of children represented.
    - b) The required sample size is no less or no more than the established 3 percent. The sample must be selected from "error prone" applications. Refer to "d" below if additional applications are needed to reach 3 percent of all applications.

- c) "Error prone" applications are those applications characterized by:
  - Weekly: \$0-\$25 below the free and reduced price income eligibility limit
  - Every two weeks or twice a month: \$0-\$50 below the free and reduced price income eligibility limit
  - Monthly: \$0-\$100 below the free and reduced price income eligibility limit
  - Annually: \$0-\$1,200 below the free and reduced price income eligibility limit
- d) When an insufficient number of error prone applications are identified, randomly select from the remaining (not error prone) applications to meet the required sample size
- e) If additional error prone applications are identified during the random selection process (see "d" above), select randomly from the additional error prone pool
- f) Fractional sample size calculations are always rounded upward, increasing the sample size. Example: 340 approved applications are on file at October 1. (340 X 3% = 10.2 applications; sample size must be 11).

Note to auditor: Verify that internal verification procedures require that each application selected for internal verification be reviewed for error prone accuracy by district /charter school personnel other than by the individual who made the initial approval determination. The auditor should verify that the process used by the district/charter school resulted in approved applications being classified in the district/charter school records as "approved applications" considered in the internal audit sampling pool as described in (b) above. Verify that incorrectly approved applications discovered during the internal sampling process have been removed from the internal sampling pool of "approved applications;" the eligibility status changed, a formal notification sent to the family of a change in eligibility along with instructions for resubmission of their application including information regarding acceptable forms of income documentation in support of their application.

All internal verification activity must be completed by November 15 of each school year. The Local Education Agency (LEA)/charter school must electronically transmit the two parts of the Verification Summary Report. Part 1 of the Verification Summary Report transmits enrollment and total applications (by category) on file as of October 1 and is due by October 15. Auditors should be aware that the report electronically calculates the number of applications the LEA/charter school must verify. Part 2 of the Verification Summary Report is due by November 15, and includes the LEA's /charter school's reporting of the results of the verification process performed pursuant to Part 1. The NJDOA offered verification training sessions during September and October 2013. Failure to complete verification will result in reimbursement(s) being withheld by the Division of Food and Nutrition. The auditor's review of eligibility applications should include a review of the verification files to ensure that the verification process was completed on a timely basis.

- 3. Expenditures of school food service revenues should be limited to allowable school food service direct and indirect costs. Review vendor invoices and verify labor costs. Determine that inventory records on food and supply items are currently maintained. Review time sheets and verify labor cost. Verify that payroll records are maintained.
- 4. A School Food Authority is required to maintain a nonprofit School Food Service. The nonprofit status of the School Food Service is determined by evaluating net cash resources. Net cash

resources are defined as all monies that are available to, or have accrued to a School Food Authority's nonprofit school food service at any given time, less cash payable. Such monies may include, but are not limited to, cash on hand, cash receivable, earnings on investments, cash on deposit and the value of stocks, bonds or other negotiable securities. Net cash resources may not exceed three months average expenditures. A link to a sample Net Cash Resource Schedule in the format provided by the USDA is available on page II-60.10 of this Audit Program. This sample schedule is guidance for the auditor's use. This schedule is required to be completed and submitted via the auditor's management report (AMR) as part of the review of the school food service fund. The auditor must also comment in the AMR as to whether proper net cash resource balances are maintained by the district/charter school. In the event that net cash resources exceed three months average expenditures, the state agency may require the School Food Authority to reduce the children's meal price, improve food quality, or take other actions designed to improve the nonprofit school food service. (REF 7CFR 210:14)

- 5. The auditor should comment on whether Food Distribution Program properly processed and warehoused U.S.D.A. Foods (commodities), if received. If the school district/charter school is utilizing a FSMC to operate its food service program, review evidence that the market value of Food Distribution Program processed and warehoused USDA Foods was credited to the LEA/charter school. Year to date amounts must be provided.
- 6. Auditors should verify that financial arrangements (i.e. fee calculations, presentation of invoices, and other provisions) in the Food Service Management Contract (FSMC) have been complied with; if not, cite exception:
  - a) Is FSMC fee calculated in accordance with the contract provisions and properly reported in the year end operating statement? (Refer to <u>Handout 248.pdf</u>, <u>Handout 349.pdf</u> and <u>Locals and Authorities Integrity Monitor Guidance (2).pdf</u> received by the district or charter school.)
  - b) Has the FSMC met or exceeded the food service program operating results guarantee provision stated in the contract/addendum?
  - c) Does the contract with the FSMC comply with the requirements of *N.J.A.C.*5:34-4.4(b) with regard to the prohibited inclusion of other goods/services required to be separately and competitively bid?
  - d) Has the FSMC complied with the provisions of *N.J.A.C.*5:34-4.4(b) prohibiting the combination of unrelated items with other good/services required to be separately procured through competitive bidding?
  - e) Has the FSMC provided the detailed expenditure information necessary for the LEA to perform the required segregation of program versus non-program meal and related costs in accounting records and financial reports?
  - f) Has the FSMC charged the LEA only for costs that are actual and allowable, net of all discounts, rebates, and other applicable credits accruing to or received by the FSMC? Refer to the illustrative FSMC contract section "Rebates, Discounts and Credits". (See Form #17 (FSMC) cost contract FMCContract.pdf)
- 7. The United States Department of Agriculture does not permit increases in reimbursement for revised vouchers received after 60 days without proper verification. However, payment can be considered if the under claim is verified in an audit or administrative review. Auditors are instructed to verify any under claims (identify in the Schedule of Meal Count Activity where applicable) as a result of late revisions. Please note that such payment is subject to approval.

- 8. Federal procurement requirements for contracts with a FSMC are published in the Federal Register, Vol. 72, No 210, dated October 31, 2007. The state agency prototype contract that was approved as part of the annual FSMC registration process must be used in its entirety.
  - FSMC must either identify allowable and unallowable costs, OR must exclude all unallowable costs and certify that only allowable costs are submitted to the LEA/charter school for payment.
  - > FSMC must identify the amount of each discount, rebate and other applicable credit on bills and invoices presented to the LEA/charter school for payment. FSMC determines in contract the frequency of reporting such information (may not be less than annually).
  - FSMC must identify the specific method(s) used to report discounts, rebates and other applicable credits that are not reported prior to conclusion of the contract.
  - > FSMC must maintain documentation of costs and discounts, rebates, and other applicable credits and must furnish such documentation upon request to the LEA/charter school, state agency or USDA.
- 9. For LEAs/charter schools with schools selected to participate in the Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Program (FFVP):
  - ➤ LEA/charter school must have a signed Child Nutrition Program addendum for the FFVP.
  - Costs charged must be allowable according to rules of program outlined in the USDA FFVP Program Handbook that can be accessed at <a href="http://www.fns.usda.gov/ffvp">http://www.fns.usda.gov/ffvp</a>
  - ➤ Food costs, labor charges, and equipment purchases for this program must be identified as such, and must correspond to the appropriate FFVP reimbursement vouchers.

The following memoranda and attachments are for the school year 2013-2014 and should be available at local school district/charter school offices:

- October 24, 2012 Food Service Management Company (FSMC) registration for School Year 2013-2014
- 2. February 14, 2013 Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Program
- 3. April 17, 2013 Paid Lunch Equity: School Year 2013- 2014 Calculations and Tool
- 4. April 26, 2013 Seamless Summer Option
- 5. May 10, 2013 Procurement of Commercially Vended School Meals Clarification
- 6. May 17, 2013 IMPORTANT Updates for FY 2014 Application Packet
- 7. July 2013 Certification and Benefit Issuance Workshops/Webinar for Determining Officials (Formerly: Free and Reduced Price Application workshops/Webinar for Determining Officials)
- 8. July 2013 Direct Certification
- 9. August 2013 Verification Workshop/Webinar Schedule
- 10. August 1, 2013 Annual Application Process for Provisions I and II
- 11. August 8, 2013 Nutrition Standards for All Foods Sold in School (Interim Final Rule)
- 12. August 16, 2013 "Back To School" Information and Reminders
- 13. September 4, 2013 Upcoming trainings addressing new changes in the Administrative Review Process
- 14. December 6, 2013 Training on Contracting with a Food Service Management Company
- 15. December 18, 2013 National Food Service Management Institute (NJSMI) Meal Pattern Trainings
- 16. January 15, 2014 Procurement of Food Management Company Services
- 17. February 3, 2014 National Food Service Management Institute (NFSMI) Financial Management Trainings
- 18. Food Service Management Company Prototype Contract Language School Year 2013-2014

## **FISCAL YEAR 2014**

## REIMBURSEMENT RATE BREAKDOWN

## **NATIONAL SCHOOL LUNCH PROGRAM**

**REGULAR RATE (July 1, 2013 – June 30, 2014)** LEAs/charter school w/less than 60% of Free and Reduced **FEDERAL** STATE **TOTAL FREE** 2.93 0.055 \$2.985 RED 2.53 0.055 \$2.585 **PAID** .28 0.04 \$0.320

.06

HIGH RATE (July 1, 2013- June 30, 2014 – Federal EXTRA .02 CENTS)			
LEAs/charter school w/more than 60% of Free and Reduced			
	FEDERAL	STATE	TOTAL
FREE	2.95	0.055	\$3.005
RED	2.55	0.055	\$2.605
PAID	.30	0.04	\$0.340
HHFKA*	.06	.00	\$0.060

<sup>\*</sup>For "Federal PB Lunch" Healthy Hunger-Free Kids Act of 2010

.00

#### SCHOOL BREAKFAST PROGRAM

\$0.060

REGULAR RATES – NON-SEVERE NEED			
	FEDERAL	STATE	TOTAL
FREE	1.58	0.00	\$1.58
RED	1.28	0.00	\$1.28
PAID	0.28	0.00	\$0.28

SEVERE NEED RATES			
	FEDERAL	STATE	TOTAL
FREE	1.89	0.00	\$1.89
RED	1.59	0.00	\$1.59
PAID	.28	0.00	\$0.28

#### **AFTER SCHOOL SNACKS**

#### **SPECIAL MILK PROGRAM**

AT RISK/ AREA ELIGIBLE (NO CHARGE)	\$0.80
NON-AREA I	ELIGIBLE
FREE	\$ 0.80
REDUCED	\$ 0.40
PAID	\$ 0.07

FREE	Average cost per half pint *Based on Individual LEA's/charter school costs
PAID	\$ 0.2025

Commodity Value \$ 0.2275

HHFKA\*

<sup>\*</sup> LEAs = LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCIES

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