



# Greek Jewry During the Holocaust



Ways and Methods of Teaching the Subject

Lea Roshkovsky



**Joseph Levi, a pharmacist and the head of the Jewish community of Komotine, wearing the compulsory Jewish badge. Bulgarian occupation authorities later deported him to Treblinka. Komotine, Greece, 1942**



**A Jewish Family who perished in the Holocaust, Greece,  
Didymotikhon**



The bride and groom, Victoria Sarfati and Yehuda (Leon) Beraha, pose with family members at their wedding.



A group of painters, Greece, prewar



**Avraham Nachmias (the submitter's father) with his friends,  
Greece, 1928**



**The Bar Mitzvah Ceremony of Into Shymshi, Saloniki, Greece,  
August 8, 1936**



**Saloniki, Greece, The "Meir Abuav" orphanage**



Greece , 07.04.1941, The German Invasion



**Some 7,000 Jewish men ordered to register for forced labor assemble in Liberty Square in German-occupied Salonika. Salonika, Greece, July 1942**



A German corporal (Obergefreiter) leads three Jewish men in forced calisthenics on Eleftheria (Freedom) Square in Salonika.



German soldiers force Jews assembled on Eleftheria (Freedom) Square to perform calisthenics





**Public humiliation of Jews in Liberty Square during compulsory registration for forced labor. Salonika, Greece, July 1942**



German soldiers force a group of Jews to perform calisthenics on Eleftheria (Freedom) Square in Salonika.



German soldiers force Jewish men to perform calisthenics on Eleftheria (Freedom) Square in Salonika



German soldiers force a group of Jews to perform calisthenics on Eleftheria (Freedom) Square in Salonika



**Greek Jews from the provinces move into a designated ghetto area. Salonika, Greece, between November 1942 and March 1943**



**A woman and child boarding a deportation train, Thrace, Greece**



**Greece, Deportation of Jews from Northern Greece to a Concentration Camp in Poland**



**Thrace, Greece, Deportees Waiting by Train Cars**



Deportees on a ship, Thrace, Greece



**A Greek Jewish couple with compulsory yellow stars on their clothing. Salonika, Greece, between February and June 1943**



**The ruins of a synagogue destroyed by the Germans in 1943. The synagogue, originally built in 1853, was rebuilt after the war with the help of the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee. Volos, Greece, 1944**



The ruins of the Jewish cemetery, Saloniki, Greece, 1945



**The Batis (Batish) and Levy families on their children's (Yitzchak and Alik) wedding, Ioannin, Greece, 1936-1937**



**Thrace, Greece, March 1943, Bulgarian policemen supervising men boarding a ship**



**Salonika, Greece, Ovadia Baruch (right) in prisoner uniform after liberation**



**Thrace, Greece, Deportees boarding the train**



**Saloniki, Greece, Four youths wearing the Jewish badge, in the center David Zion**



Four survivors from Salonika display the tattoos they received while imprisoned in Auschwitz.



**View of the destroyed Jewish cemetery in German-occupied Salonika. The tombstones would be used as building materials. Salonika, Greece, after December 6, 1942**



A Monument in Memory of the Jews of Tunisia who were Killed During the Nazi Occupation (Courtesy of Beth Hatefutsoth)

