

12.014 2/25

Environmental and Natural Resources

New Jersey FFA Association | Career and Leadership Development Events

Purpose

Environmental and natural resource education has a responsibility to educate the public and prepare students to enter careers in the environmental and natural resource industry. The purpose of the environmental and natural resource career development event is to foster student interest, promote environmental and natural resource instruction in the agricultural education curriculum, and provide recognition for those who have demonstrated skills and competencies as a result of environmental and natural resource instruction.

Event Rules

The complete rules, policies and procedures relevant to all New Jersey FFA Career and Leadership Development Events may be found in the CDE & LDE Event Participation Policy: https://nj.gov/agriculture/ag_ed/ffa/activity/CDE_LDE_Policy.pdf

- Teams will consist of four members, and all four scores will count toward the team score.
- The team score is comprised of the combined scores of each individual and the team activity in which all team members will participate.
- Travel Official Dress is required during the event. Travel Official Dress includes boots or work shoes, black jeans or work pants, etc. as opposed to dress attire. <u>Participants must come to the event prepared to work in adverse weather conditions.</u> The event will be conducted regardless of weather. Participants should have rain gear, warm clothes and closed toed shoes.
- Under no circumstances will any participant be allowed to touch or handle identification items or other specimens during the event except as expressly permitted in certain practicums.
- Any communication between participants during the event will be sufficient cause to eliminate the team from the event.
- Any participant caught cheating during the event will be expelled from the event.
- Participants are NOT allowed to use (or have visible) electronic devices during the event, unless for medical reasons or a portion of the event requires usage. This includes cell phones, tablets, etc. Participants will be allowed to use calculators, if specified for that event; however, cell phone calculators and graphing calculators are not permitted! Failure to adhere to these rules will result in disqualification.
- All individuals participating will judge in a cooperative manner following the rules set forth by the event coordinator.
- No school/chapter will use Rutgers University or Delaware Valley University facilities or locations for the training of teams. Contact with University faculty and staff is permissible. **Penalty will be disqualification.**
- This event will be scored using "Scan-tron" sheets. It is important for students to listen to directions and fill out the sheets correctly in order to receive credit. Sample scan-tron sheets are available for practice on the State Activity Guide. This event uses the Environmental and Natural Resources (#712-1) scan-tron sheet.
- There will be no separate alternate teams.
- A student may not compete in more than one event during the New Jersey FFA Spring Career Development Events.
- The State level competition fee of \$11 per contestant will be paid by the competing school. If a chapter is at least blue affiliated, registration to state FFA career development events is waived.

Event Format

Equipment

Each participant must have the following items for the competition:

- A clipboard.
- Two sharpened No. 2 pencils.
- A calculator Calculators used in this event should be battery-operated, nonprogrammable and silent with large keys and displays. Calculator functions should be limited to: addition, subtraction, multiplication, division, equals, percent, square root, +/- key and one memory register. No other calculators may be used during the event.
- Chapters will be notified if **EACH PARTICIPANT** will be responsible for bringing their own additional equipment (i.e. GPS unit, soil kit, water analysis kit) at least one month before the event. <u>Team members are **NOT** permitted to share GPS units, soil kits, water analysis kits, etc. between teammates or among any other contestants.</u>
 - GPS units that **require** an ancillary or third-party device such as cellular phone, ANT+ device, satellite communicator or any other stand-alone device to achieve communication or data sharing with other GPS units **will be allowed** for use in the event. All ancillary devices or technologies that enable a GPS receiver to engage in communication or data sharing with another GPS receiver are prohibited from the event.
 - GPS units with any type of direct communication or data-sharing capabilities are prohibited from use in the ENR CDE. A GPS unit with "direct communications or data-sharing capabilities" is defined as any GPS unit that has the inherent ability to communicate or share data with other GPS units WITHOUT the use of an ancillary device or technology. This includes but is not limited to GPS units enabled with built-in two-way radio or wireless connectivity (e.g., cellular, Bluetooth, in Reach Technology, a satellite communicator, or satellite subscription service) capabilities that allow direct unit-to-unit communication or data sharing.

Flow of Event

- Objective Written Exam 30 minutes
- Identification 30 minutes
- Practicum #1 30 minutes
- Practicum #2 30 minutes
- Team Activity Written Statement 30 minutes

Team Activity (200 points total)

A yearly topic will be announced at least 1 month prior to the event. Teams will be required to develop a written statement that addresses the questions in the annual scenario. Students will be provided a scenario that deals with an environmental/natural resource problem from the following areas:

Soils

- Physical properties.
- Soil erosion.
- Soil analysis.
- Soil sustainability.

Water

- Importance of water.
- Factors that influence the quality and quantity of water.
- Management practices to ensure water quality and quantity.

Ecosystems

- Basic ecological concepts.
- Management of ecosystems.

Waste management

- Preventing and reducing solid waste.
- Disposing of waste.
- Manure management.
- Hazardous waste.

Scoring of the team activity:

Teams will be required to develop a written statement that addresses the questions in the annual scenario. Teams will submit a written statement of their findings at the end of thirty minutes. (200 points)

Individual Activities

Objective Written Exam — 30 minutes (100 points)

The written exam will consist of fifty questions submitted by the event coordinator.

Identification — 30 minutes (100 points)

Students will identify fifty items. These may be pelts, bone, actual specimens, photos, footprint casts or scat from the following combined areas:

- Equipment list.
- Native species list.
- Invasive/non-native species list.

Annual Practicums

TWO (2) practicums will be chosen from the list below and announced on the morning of

the event. - 30 MINUTES EACH

Data Interpretation -30 minutes (100 points)

• Student will be provided a survey analysis (waste, soil, air or water) and they will be expected to answer questions related to this report.

Water Analysis —30 minutes (100 points)

- Using measuring devices, each participant will measure a sample of water for quality analysis. Four of the following categories will be tested each year: dissolved oxygen, nitrates, nitrites, pH, temperature, phosphates, water hardness, chlorine and ammonia.
- Analyze the results of measurements and determine if it is suitable for a specific use.
- Answer questions using the data collected about water quality and limiting factors.

Soil Profile — 30 minutes (100 points)

• Students will be furnished with a scorecard, an interpretation guide and a pre-dug soil pit or core/monolith to judge. The participants will identify soil horizons, textures, percentage course fragments, pH, horizon colors, slope, geologic origin, soil permeability, irrigation suitability and soil structure types of the soil present in the given example.

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• Using the information from the scorecard and interpretation guide, the student will then identify the most appropriate use for the given area and the erosion control practice that best fits the designated use for the land.

GPS Locations —30 minutes (100 points)

Participants will utilize the global positioning system (GPS) unit (one for each participant) to complete one or more of the following:

- Use GPS unit to identify coordinates of various locations utilizing various coordinate systems and datums.
- Use GPS unit to identify boundaries of a given area including calculation of land area and perimeter of boundary. (Note: Relative area/perimeter formulas may be provided by event staff.)
- Use GPS unit and topographic map to layout location of fence line, pond, drainage structure or other related facilities.
- Use a GPS unit to mark location of a path or road through a given area.
- Use GPS unit to navigate to a given set of coordinates and measure linear distance between various points.

Additionally, participants should be able to demonstrate a working knowledge of global positioning systems and their GPS receiver via written exam.

Waste Management —30 minutes (100 points)

- Participants will be presented with a scenario (agricultural producer, neighborhood, office building, manufacturing plant, etc.,) that generates waste material creating environmental threats.
- Participants will evaluate the nature of waste output to identify plausible options for reducing the rate of waste generation, recycling or providing potential alternative uses for the waste, treating the waste or disposing of the waste.
- Participants should be able to identify at least one benefit and one deterrent for each possible option that is offered.

Scoring

Event participants are evaluated as follows:

ACTIVITY	Individual Points	Total Team Points
Written exam	100	400
Identification	100	400
Annual Practicums (2 of 5 below) - 100 pts ea. a. Data interpretation b. Water analysis c. Soil profile d. GPS locations e. Waste management	200	800
Team activity		200
TOTAL POSSIBLE POINTS	400	1,800

Tiebreakers

Team

- Team Activity Score
- Total of Written Exam Score
- Individual
 - Written Exam
 - Identification Score

Awards

Awards will be presented to individuals and the first place team based on their rankings at the CDE awards ceremony at the New Jersey State FFA Convention. Awards are sponsored by the National FFA Foundation and the New Jersey FFA Association.

Team

• Plaque Sponsored by the National FFA Foundation – 1st place

Individual

- Overall Medals
 - Medals Top three individuals
- H.O. Sampson Certificates (hands-on sections ONLY)
 - Certificate Top five individuals

The 1st place team will represent New Jersey at the Big E in September and the National FFA Convention in October.

References

This list of references is not intended to be all-inclusive.

Other sources may be utilized, and teachers are encouraged to make use of the very best instructional materials available. The following list contains references that may prove helpful during event preparation.

- Past CDE materials and other resources are available on <u>FFA.org</u>.
- Managing Our Natural Resources. Camp and Daughtery. Delmar Publishers, Inc. 2009. Albany N.Y.
- Land Judging in Oklahoma. J.H. Stiegler, 4-H Member's Guide, Oklahoma Cooperative Extension Service, Division of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources, Oklahoma State University. 4H.HPS.101., http://www.landiudging.com/2009/land.iudging.manual.2009.pdf

http://www.landjudging.com/2009/land_judging_manual_2009.pdf

- Environmental Science: Fundamentals and Applications. Cengage learning. 2007.
- Applied Environmental Science, FFA.org/thecouncil/resources
- GPS
- <u>https://www.gps.gov/</u>
- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spatial_reference_system

Request for Reasonable Accommodations

The New Jersey FFA Association is committed to providing equal access to our events and activities for all people. Use this form to request a reasonable accommodation or assistance at least 3 weeks before any state-level events: https://form.jotform.com/NJFFA/accommodations-request. A new form will need to be submitted for each event in which a reasonable accommodation is being requested. This information will be kept confidential and will be used only to process the request. Our staff will review the request upon receipt and contact the requestor with additional information. The association cannot guarantee accommodations or assistance if a form is received less than 3 weeks before an event. Accommodations being requested that require the assistance of another person (nurse, interpreter, scribe, reader, etc.) is the responsibility of the school/requestor. It is also the school/requestor's responsibility to provide any approved equipment to aide in the accommodation process, if applicable.

Artificial Intelligence (AI) Policy and Guidelines

The standard operative procedures allow FFA members to use AI tools to assist them in their learning. Appropriate uses of AI may include generating ideas for any FFA-related assignment, project, contest and award application; checking facts of a phenomenon; or checking for and correcting grammatical errors in a paper written by a member. Specific guidelines for appropriate use, including examples, is provided in the policy. To ensure clarity, a statement outlining ethical AI utilization will be added to program handbooks. Non-compliance with this policy represents plagiarism and will automatically disqualify a member.

Please visit the State Activity Guide, <u>Artificial Intelligence (AI) Policy 1.007</u> to view the full guidelines and best practices.

Professional Integrity

FFA members participating in New Jersey FFA programs and events understand and agree that all work must result from their own effort and ability, created, and completed alone (except for partner or chapter applications). When outside sources (direct quotes or phrases, specific dates, figures, or other materials) are used for a project, document, or application, the required reference citation must be completed according to the rules specified by the applicable handbook.

While participating in National FFA programs, FFA members are prohibited from:

- Plagiarizing
- Violating copyright
- Cheating
- Falsifying information
- Using another person's results or thoughts as their own, even with this person's permission. This includes work done by a family member or a mentor.
- Using information or data obtained from the internet without proper citation.

Any attempt to gain an unfair advantage will not be tolerated. Non-compliance represents plagiarism and will automatically disqualify a member

Identification List

100 POINTS Equipment

Water Quality

101. refractometer102. secchi disk103. water meter for physical/chemical parameters (pH, conductivity and/or DO)

Aquatic

104. bottom dredges
105. fish measuring board
106. plankton net
107. seines
108. sieves *Wildlife*

109. animal tags/bands110. mammal traps111. snake/reptile stick112. radio telemetry unitWeather

113. wind speed meters 114. barometer *Soils*

115. abny level116. push probe117. soil auger118. soil color book

Native Species

Wildlife

201. armadillo 202. badger 203. beaver 204. bighorn sheep 205. bison 206. black bear 207. blacktail deer 208. bobcat 209. chipmunk 210. cottontail 211. coyote 212. elk 213. fox squirrel 214. gray squirrel 215. gray wolf 216. grizzly bear 217. jack rabbit 218. mole 219. moose 220. mountain goat 221. mountain lion 222. mule deer 223. muskrat 224. opossum 225. pocket gopher 226. porcupine 227. prairie dog 228. pronghorn 229. raccoon 230. red fox 231. skunk 232. weasel 233. whitetail deer 234. woodchuck

Birds

301. bald eagle 302. blue jay 303. bluebird 304. brown thrasher 305. Canada goose 306. canvasback duck 307. cardinal 308. Cooper's hawk 309. Crissal thrasher 310. mourning dove 311. great blue heron 312. great horned owl 313. golden eagle 314. hummingbird 315. kestrel 316. least tern 317. mallard duck 318. osprey 319. pelican 320. purple martin 321. quail 322. red-tailed hawk 323. sand hill crane 324. blue-winged teal 325. turkey 326. whooping crane 327. wood duck

Native Species

Reptiles/Amphibians

401. alligator 402. alligator snapping turtle 403. black rat snake 404. bullfrog 405. collared lizard 406. common snapping turtle 407. copperhead snake 408. coral snake 409. corn snake 410. cottonmouth 411. crocodile 412. fence lizard 413. garter snake 414. green anole lizard 415. gray tree frog 416. rattlesnake 417. red eared slider 418. ring neck snake 419. rubber boa snake 420. scarlet king snake 421. Woodhouse's toad

Fish and Other Aquatic Animals

501. blue catfish 502. bream/bluegill 503. brown trout 504. carp 505. channel catfish 506. clam 507. crab 508. crappie 509. crayfish 510. flathead catfish 511. largemouth bass 512. lobster 513. salmon 514. shrimp 515. smallmouth bass 516. sturgeon 517. trout 518. walleye 519. yellow bullhead catfish

Invasive/Non-native species

Plants

601. broom snake weed 602. cheatgrass 603. Chinese tallow 604. cogon grass 605. English ivy 606. Himalaya blackberry 607. hydrilla 608. juniper 609. kudzu 610. leafy spurge 611. melaleuca 612. mimosa tree 613. purple loosestrife 614. Russian olive 615. saltcedar

Animals

701. Asiatic clam 702. Asian long-horned beetle 705. Chinese mitten crab 706. chukkar 707. English sparrow 708. European starling 709. feral hog 710. feral horse 711. fire ant 712. Gopher 713. Norway rat 714. Nutria 715. ring neck pheasant 716. sea lamprey 717. Tilapia 718. zebra mussel

Team Activity - Written Statement

200 POINTS

Chapter Name					
Indicator	Very strong evidence of skill 5–4 points	Moderate evidence of skill 3–2 points	Weak evidence of skill 1–0 points	Weight	Total Points
Written Statemen	t				
Overview of scenario	Begins with an impact statement or question that articulates the focus of the topic area	Begins with an impact statement or question that is vague concerning the topic area	Begins with a statement or question that is completely irrelevant to the topic area	X 4	
Presentation of key components	All factors that are impacted by problems listed in the scenario are addressed (i.e., economic impact, production factors, etc.)	Some factors that are impacted by problems listed in the scenario are addressed (i.e., economic impact, production factors, etc.)	Little or no factors that are impacted by problems listed in the scenario are addressed (i.e. economic impact, production factors, etc.)	X 10	
Solution is relevant to the scenario	All solutions connect with and support industry best practices	Some solutions connect with and support industry best practices	Solutions do not connect with and do not support industry best practices	X 10	
Statement contains accurate information	Addresses the problem at hand and conveys viable solutions. Subject knowledge is excellent. Possesses a strong knowledge-base and effectively articulates information regarding situation	Addresses the problem at hand, but solutions may not be as clear or viable. Subject knowledge is average. Possesses a good knowledge-base and for the most part, articulates information regarding situation	No specific focus on the problem. Factual errors are evident. Possesses some knowledge-base but is unable to articulate information regarding situation	X 10	
Conclusion summarizes the presentation	Provides a summary statement that provides a clear and concise overview of the topic area	Provides a summary statement that provides a vague overview of the topic area	Provides a summary statement that has little relevance to the topic area	X 4	
Spelling, and grammar/ Mechanics	No misspellings or grammatical errors.	Three or fewer misspellings and or grammatical errors.	More than three misspellings and or grammatical errors.	X 2	
			ΤΟΤΑ	L POINTS	

Water Quality Analysis Scorecard

100 POINTS

Name

Chapter

Your job today is to analyze the given water sample. You will need to find the given levels of four of the following possible factors: dissolved oxygen, nitrates, nitrites, pH, temperature, phosphates, water hardness, chlorine and ammonia and the current temperature. Using this information you will indicate if the water quality is suitable for specific use and respond to questions using the data collected about water quality and its limiting factors.

Water Quality				
Sample			Temp test	
#	pl	H test	(deg. C)	test
		1	2	3
3				
4				44
5		5 5	5 5 5	55
6		66	666	66
7		77	777	77
8		88	888	88
9		99	999	99
	F actors			
Limiting	Factors	toot	toot	toot
		test	test	test
		4	5	6
	C D E	00	00	00
5 A B	C D E			
6 A B			(1)(1)	
	CDE	22	11 22	22
7 A B	CDE CDE	22	1 1 2 2 3 3	1 1 2 2 3 3
7 A B 8 A B	CDE CDE CDE	2 2 3 3 4 4		1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4
7 A B 8 A B 9 A B	C D E C D E C D E C D E C D E	2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5	1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5	1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5
7 A B 8 A B 9 A B 10 A B	C D E C D E C D E C D E C D E C D E	2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6	1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6	1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6
7 A B 8 A B 9 A B 10 A B 11 A B	C D E C D E C D E C D E C D E C D E C D E	2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7	1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7	1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7
7 A B 8 A B 9 A B 10 A B 11 A B 12 A B	C D E C D E	2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8	1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 8	1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8
7 A B 8 A B 9 A B 10 A B 11 A B 12 A B 13 A B	C D E C D E	2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9	1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9	1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9
7 A B 8 A B 9 A B 10 A B 11 A B 12 A B 13 A B 14 A B	C D E C D E	2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9	1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9	1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9

Soil Profile Scorecard

100 POINTS

Name

Chapter

PART 1 (60 POINTS)			
Soil Facto	oil Factors – Part 1 (Check Appropriate Box) Soil Factors – Part 1 (Check Appropriate Box)		
Points		Points	
	Texture	6	Permeability
6+6	Sur. Sub.		I. Rapid
	□ □ 1. Coarse		□ 2. Moderate
	□ □ 2. Moderately Coarse		□ 3. Slow
			L 4. Very Slow
	□ □ 4. Moderately Fine		
	L L 5. Fine	6	Surface Runoff
	Depth of Soil		\square 2 Moderate
6			
	A 2 Moderately Deep		\square 4 Very Slow
	□ 3. Shallow		
	□ 4. Verv Shallow		Maior Factors That Keep Area
		9	Out of Class 1
6	Slope		1. Texture
	□ 1. Nearly Level0-1%		□ 2. Depth
	□ 2. Gently Sloping 1-3%		□ 3. Slope
	□ 3. Moderate Sloping3-5%		4. Erosion
	□ 4. Strongly Sloping5-8%		5. Permeability
	□ 5. Steep		6. Runoff
	□ 6. Very Steep > 15%		7. Wetness
			8. Flooding
	Erosion – Wind and Water		9. None
6	1. None to Slight		
	2. Moderate	9	Land Capability Class
	□ 3. Severe		1. Class I
	4. Very Severe		□ 2. Class II
			□ 3. Class III
			4. Class IV
	Points		Points
			TOTAL POINTS PART 1

Soil Profile Scorecard

PART 2 (40 POINTS)

Recommended Treatment – Part 1 (Check Appropriate Box)			
Points			
Vegeta	tive		
	1. Row crop/occasional soil conserving crop		
	2. Row crop/frequent soil conserving crop		
	3. Row crops not more than 2 out of 4 years		
	4. Row crops not more than 1 out of 5 years		
	5. Return crop residue to the soil		
	6. Practice conservation tillage		
	7. Establish recommended grass or grasses and legumes		
	8. Proper pasture and range management		
	9. Protect from burning		
	10. Control grazing		
	11. Plant recommended trees		
	12. Harvest trees selectively		
	13. Use only for wildlife or recreation area		
Mechai	nical		
	14. Control brush or trees		
	15. Terrace and farm on contour		
	16. Maintain terraces		
	17. Construction diversion terraces		
	18. Install drainage system		
	19. Control gullies		
	20. No mechanical treatment needed		
Fertiliz	er and Soil Amendments		
	21. Soil amendments		
	22. Phosphorous [P]		
	23. Potassium [K]		
	24. Nitrogen [N]		
	25. Fertilizer or soil amendments not needed		
Total Pe	oints Part 2 (40 points possible)		
Total Pe	oints Part 1(60 points possible)		
GRAND) TOTAL POINTS – 100 (points possible)		

Judge's Name

Judge's Signature

Date

GPS Locations Scorecard

100 POINTS

Name		Member Number
Chapter	State	Team Number

List your numbers for each location point following the latitude and longitude given. Additionally, participants will demonstrate a working knowledge of global positioning systems and their GPS receiver via written exam.







Team Name This sheet is for demonstration and practice only.

You must use a real scan sheet for actual competition.





Waste Management				
1 (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)	11 (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)			
2 (A)(B)(C)(D)(E)	12 (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)			
3 (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)	13 (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)			
4 (A) (II) (C)(O) (I)	14 (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)			
5 (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)	15 (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)			
6 (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)	16 (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)			
7 (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)	17 (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)			
8 (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)	18 (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)			
9 (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)	19 (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)			
10 (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)	20 (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)			

Soil Profile - Part I			
SURFACE TEXTURE	PERMEABILITY		
Coarse	1 Rapid		
Moderately Coarse	2 Moderate		
Medium	9 Slow		
Moderately Fine	4 Very Slow		
Fine	SURFACE RUNC	FF	
SUBSURFACE TEXTURE	1 Rapid		
Coarse	2 Moderate		
Moderately Coarse	* Slow		
Medium	4 Very Slow	0	
Moderately Fine	MAJOR FACTOR	5	
Fine	Texture	CY2 (NO	
DEPTH OF SOIL	2 Depth	(Y) (N)	
Deep	I Slope	00 00	
Moderately Deep	< Erosion	00 00	
Shallow	Permeability	CY) NO	
Very Shallow	Runoff	(N) (N)	
SLOPE	7 Wetness	(Y) (N)	
Nearly Level	Flooding	(Y) (N)	
Gently Sloping	CAPABILITY CL/	458	
Moderately Sloping	Class I	(D)	
Strong Sloping	2 Class II	(E)	
Steep	Class III	CHD	
Very Steep	Class IV	(W)	
EROSION - WIND & WATER	6 Class V	(V)	
None to Sight	6 Class VI	(VD)	
Moderate	7 Class VII	VII	
Severe C	Class VIII	VIB	
Very Severe			

Soil Profile - Part II	- 13
VEGETATIVE LAND TREATMENTS	
Row crop/occasional soil conserving crop	(Y) (N)
Row crop/frequent soil conserving crop	CO OND
Row crope not more than 2 out of 4 years	(Y) (N)
Row crops not more than 1 out of 5 years	00 00
Return crop residue to the soil	CYO (N)
Practice conservation tillage	00 00
7 Establish recommended grass or grasses and legumes	(Y) (N)
Proper pasture and range management	0000
Protect from burning	(Y) (N)
10 Centrel grazing	CO OND
11 Plant recommended trees	Y N
12 Harvest trees selectively	00 00
18 Use only for wildlife or recreation area	CO ON
MECHANICAL LAND TREATMENTS	
14 Control brush or trees	CYD (NO
15 Terrace and farm on contour	00 00
16 Maintain terraces	(Y) (N)
17 Construct diversion terraces	CYD (N)
18 Install drainage system	(Y) (N)
19 Control guilles	CO (N)
20 No mechanical treatment needed	CYO OND
FERTILIZER & SOIL AMENDMENTS	
11 Soil emendments	CO (N)
22 Phosphorus (P)	CO (N)
23 Potassium (K)	YO IN
24 Nitrogen (N)	000
25 No fertilizer or soil amendments	CYO OND

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