DATE: August 14, 2001 **GROUP:** 5-8

TIME: 65 minutes ACTIVITY: Tour of Vineyard & Winery

FOUR SISTERS WINERY SAMPLE LESSON PLAN

SUBJECT: Grape and Wine Production

LESSON SUMMARY: Grape production and the manufacturing of wine in New Jersey has grown in both size and reputation. Students will gain a foundation and basic understanding of grape production, processing, fermentation, aging, racking, bottling, storage and wine use with foods.

OBJECTIVES:

- To gain familiarity with grape production and the effects of weather on the grape.
- To introduce students to the fundamentals of wine production.
- The students will know how to properly select wine and care for it.
- Students will learn about the responsible wine use with food.

TOPIC DISCUSSION ACTIVITIES TIME WINERY LOCATION Geographic Location Safety While at Vineyard & Winery 5 minutes History of the Vineyard & Winery **GRAPE PRODUCTION** Soil Classification Canopy Management & Cluster Thinning 15 minutes Anatomy of Grape Rainfall and Grape Quality Maturity for Harvest – Use of a Hand Refractometer Crushing and De-stemming and Addition WINE PRODUCTION of SO2 15 minutes Pressing Sugar Content – Use of a Hydrometer Fermentation & Choice of Yeast RACKING Sulfite Level Monitoring Filtration Stages 10 minutes **Cold Stabilization** Addition of Sugars or Potassium Sorbate BOTTLING Sanitization of Bottles Filling & Corking 10 minutes Labeling Handling and Storage WRAP UP Discussion 10 minutes **Ouestions** Responsible Use of Wine Suggested Wines to Enhance Foods

EXERCISE:

- 1. List the various kinds of wine produced at the winery.
- 2. Discuss what factors will influence the quality of wine.
- 3. Discuss why grape vines must be pruned.
- 4. Discuss the history of wine use.
- 5. Discuss the responsible use of wine.

- FOUR SISTERS WINERY CONTINUED -

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RESOURCES:

Four Sisters Winery, http://www.foursisterswinery.com/

<u>Grape Home Fruit Production</u> - Find out how to select, plant, and harvest grapes. Also explains how grapes can be used in landscaping.

http://muextension.missouri.edu/xplor/ag...

<u>Grape publications (Cornell)</u> - Grape Production Information Production and varieties: Grape Pages from Geneva (cultural information) Cultural Practices, Lake Erie Grape Program Recent Releases from the Geneva Grape Breeding Program(on-line version)T

http://www.hort.cornell.edu/extension/co...

Rutgers Cooperative Extension Publications: http://www.rce.rutgers.edu/

FS354 Grape Growing in the Home Garden: Establishment and Maintenance

FS100 Grape Growing in the Home Garden: Pest Control

EB549 Wine Making for the Amateur