**GROUP:** K-4 **ACTIVITY**: Hayride and Tour of Farm

# HAPPY HOLLOW FARMS SAMPLE LESSON PLAN

#### **SUBJECT:** Agricultural Production

**LESSON SUMMARY:** The production of plants and animals for food plays an integral role in the state and nation's economy. Students will gain a foundation and basic understanding of agricultural history, animal science, plant science and the tasks that must be performed to raise plants and animals.

# **OBJECTIVES:**

- To gain familiarity with the growing of plants.
- To introduce students to the fundamentals of animal uses and care.
- The students will learn about the development of modern agriculture
- The students will discover the tasks required to produce crops and animals.

TOPIC	DISCUSSION ACTIVITIES	TIME
FARM AND LOCATION	Geographic Location	
	How the Farm has Changed	10 minutes
	The Morris Canal	
	Safety While on the Farm	
ANIMALS	Kinds & Uses	
	Characteristics & Sizes	15 minutes
	Care of Animals	
PLANT & CROP MANAGEMENT	Crops Grown	
	Uses for Crops Grown	
	The Weather & Seasons	
	Plant Growth Requirements	15 minutes
	Soil & Water Use	
	Tasks Required to Grow a Crop	
	Harvesting	
FARM EQUIPMENT	Old Equipment	
	Modern Equipment	10 minutes
MARKETING	Containers	
	Size & Volume	5 minutes
BEES	Pollination	
	Honey	15 minutes
	Care & Handling	
WRAP-UP	Discussion	20 minutes
	Questions	
	Additional Experiences	

#### EXERCISE:

- 1. List the various colors of crops grown on this farm.
- 2. Discuss the various aspects of care required in animal husbandry.
- 3. Discuss the variety of tasks needed to produce a crop.
- 4. Discuss the importance of bees and the role they play in agriculture.
- 5. Discuss how farm equipment has change over the last 50 years.

# - HAPPY HOLLOW FARMS CONTINUED -

DATE: August 8, 2001 TIME: 90 minutes **GROUP:** K-4 **ACTIVITY**: Hayride and Tour of Farm

# SAMPLE LESSON PLAN

## **RESOURCES:**

Happy Hollow Farms University of Arizona - What is Photosynthesis? http://photoscience.la.asu.edu/photosyn/education/learn.html Agripedia Livestock Nutrition -- Scroll down for drawing of ruminant digestive tract http://www.ca.uky.edu/agripedia/asc106/girumin.htm \*\* Cattle Nutrition http://icdweb.cc.purdue.edu/~petersma/ \*\* Maryland Small Ruminant Page http://www.sheepandgoat.com/ \*\* Ruminant Fact Sheets -- Parts I. II and III http://public.gov.nf.ca/agric/pubfact/livestoc/LSD037.HTM http://public.gov.nf.ca/agric/pubfact/livestoc/LSD040.HTM http://public.gov.nf.ca/agric/pubfact/livestoc/LSD039.HTM Oklahoma State Livestock Breeds Library http://www.ansi.okstate.edu/BREEDS/SWINE/ Oklahoma State University - Breeds of Sheep http://www.ansi.okstate.edu/breeds/SHEEP/ Oklahoma State University - Breeds of Livestock - Cattle http://www.ansi.okstate.edu/breeds/cattle/