**DATE:** August 16, 2001 **GROUP:** K-4

TIME: 60 minutes ACTIVITY: Tour of Vegetable Farm and Market

# MUZZARELLI FARMS SAMPLE LESSON PLAN

**SUBJECT:** Vegetable Production and Marketing

**LESSON SUMMARY:** Vegetables are an important part of a person's diet. Students will gain a foundation and basic understanding of the growing and management practices necessary to achieve optimum vegetable production.

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To gain familiarity with large number of vegetable kinds and varieties.
- To introduce students to the fundamentals of weed, disease and pest management.
- The students will know how to properly select quality fresh vegetables.
- Students will learn what tasks a vegetable farmer must perform to produce and market a quality vegetable crop.

TOPIC	DISCUSSION ACTIVITIES	TIME
FARM & MARKET LOCATION	History of the Farm & Market	
	A Family Business	5 minutes
	Safety During the Lesson	
VEGETABLE KINDS & VARIETIES	Kind of Vegetables Grown	
	Varieties of Vegetables Grown	10 minutes
	Need for Different Crops	
PLANTING	The Weather and the Seasons	
	Soil Preparation	10 minutes
	Planting Date for Crops	
	Seeds and Plants	
	Location and Rotation of Crops	
MANAGEMENT	Fertilization	
	Irrigation	10 minutes
	Weed Control	
	Insect & Disease Control	
	Bees and Pollination	
HARVEST & MARKETING	When to Harvest	
	How to Harvest	10 minutes
	Washing	
	Grading	
	Units of Measure for Packing/Selling	
	Display	
WRAP-UP	Farm Market	15 minutes
	Craft Using Farm Produce	
	Sample Cider, Apple or Other	
	Discussion/Questions	

### **EXERCISE:**

- 1. List the various vegetables seen.
- 2. Discuss what factors will influence the variety of vegetables planted and sold.
- 3. Discuss why water is important for vegetable production.
- 4. Discuss how fresh vegetables are marketed.
- 5. What is the difference in fresh verses processed fruit and vegetables.

## - MUZZARELLI FARMS CONTINUED -

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#### SAMPLE LESSON PLAN

#### **RESOURCES:**

Arizona Cooperative Extension - Seed for the Garden

http://ag.arizona.edu/pubs/garden/mg/vegetable/seed.html

\*\* Oregon State University Extension - Choose disease-resistant varieties for orchard and garden

http://eesc.orst.edu/agcomwebfile/garden/Gardening/diseaseresistant.html

\*\* Virginia Cooperative Extension - Designing a Successful Vegetable Garden http://www.ext.vt.edu/news/releases/050498/dsgnsucc.html

\*\* Oklahoma Cooperative Extension - Oklahoma Garden Planning Guide

http://www.agweb.okstate.edu/pearl/hort/vegetables/f-6004.pdf

\*\* University of Illinois Extension - Planning a Garden

http://www.urbanext.uiuc.edu/tog/planning.html

Rutgers Cooperative Extension Publications <a href="http://www.rce.rutgers.edu/">http://www.rce.rutgers.edu/</a>

FS129 Planning a Vegetable Garden

EO79 New Jersey Vegetable Pest Control Recommendations for Home Garden