

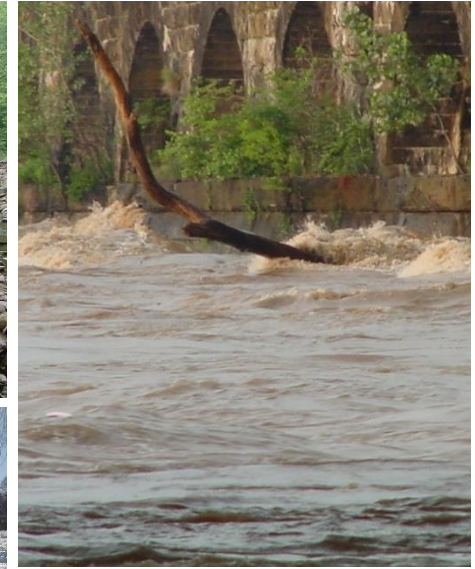
Delaware River Basin Commission

Drought Management and Hydrologic Conditions

Amy L. Shallcross, PE

Manager, Water Resource
Operations

Public Hearing – November 9, 2016



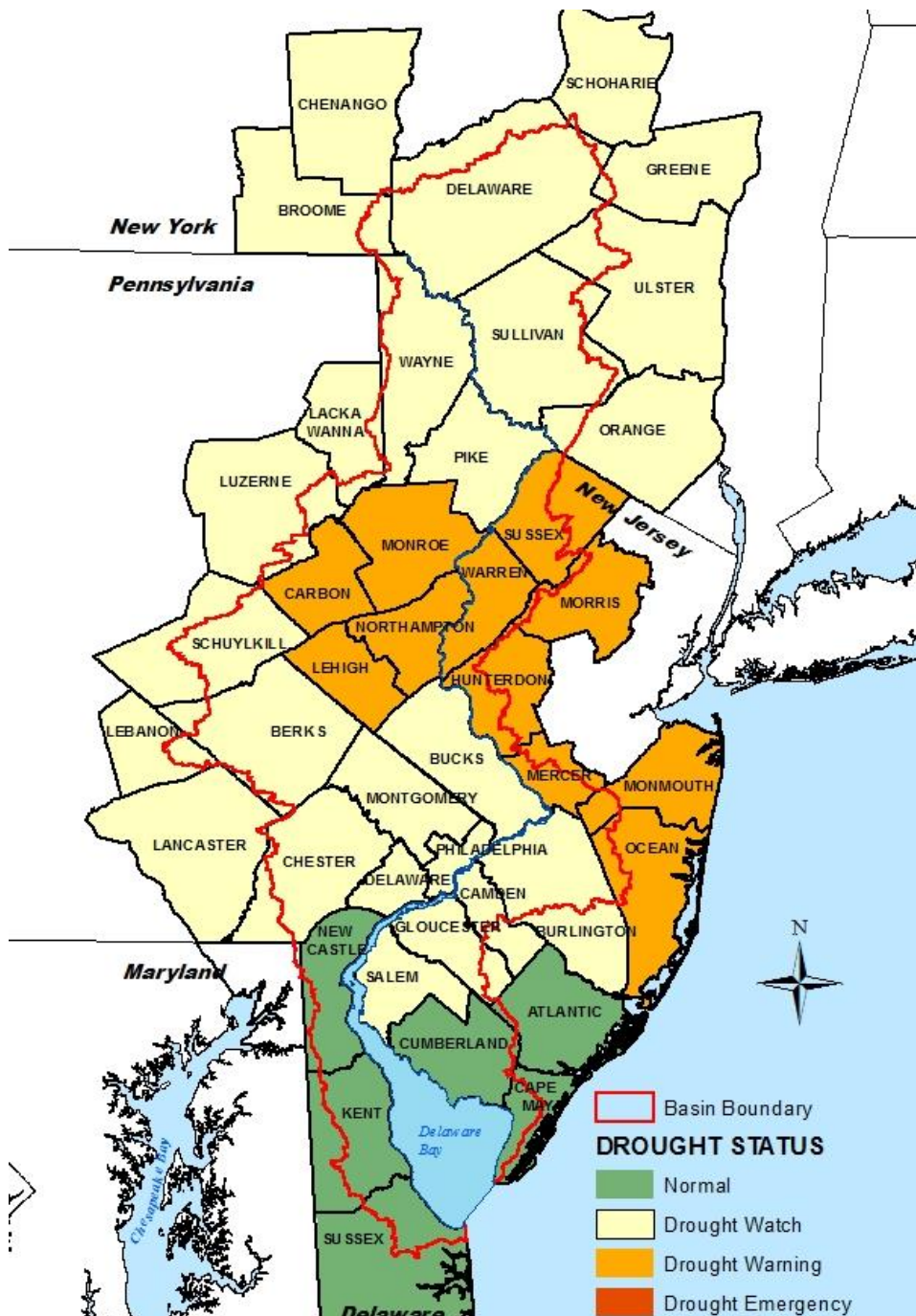
Delaware River Basin Commission

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DRB Drought Conditions

STATE INDICATORS

- * Groundwater levels
 - * Precipitation
- * Streamflow trends
- * Water supplies
- * Palmer Index



DRBC's Role in Drought Management

The Commission's drought **planning and response** actions:

- Complement the states' drought actions
- Address the **essential conservation of regional reservoir storage** for purposes of water supply and flow augmentation for the Delaware River
- Control salinity in the Delaware Estuary.

Commission Authorities

- * Emergency Declarations under Sections 3.3(a) and 10.4 of the Compact
- * Drought Operations of Major Reservoirs
- * Direction of Storage for Emergencies
- * Consumptive Use Replacement
- * Drought Management and Contingency Plans
- * Voluntary Conservation
- * Coordinated Actions with the Signatory States

DRBC Actions

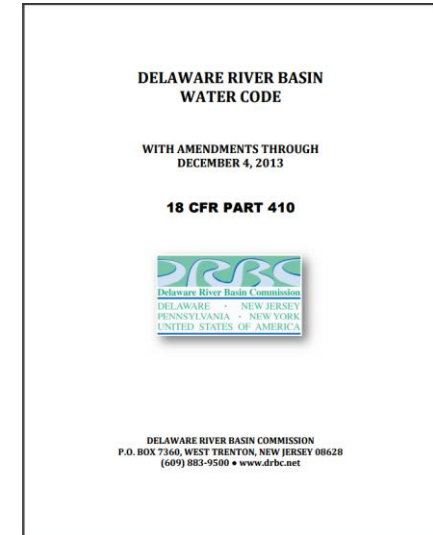
- Pre-emptive
 - Comprehensive Plan/Project Review
 - Water Conservation
 - Water Audits
 - SE PA Groundwater Protected Area
- Responsive
 - Drought Operating Plans
 - Consumptive Use Replacement
 - Low Flow Augmentation

Drought Operating Plans and Actions

Water Code 18 CFR Part 410

* Basinwide

- * Reduced conservation releases
- * Reduced flow objectives
- * Reduced out-of-basin diversions
- * Consumptive Use Replacement
- * Use of additional reservoirs



* Lower Basin (below intersection of PA, NJ and NY borders)

- * Similar to basinwide, except Montague, NYC Diversion and Releases
- * Reduced Trenton Flow Objective – based on salt front location
- * Choice of six operating plans








Area affected by Lower Basin Drought Management Plan

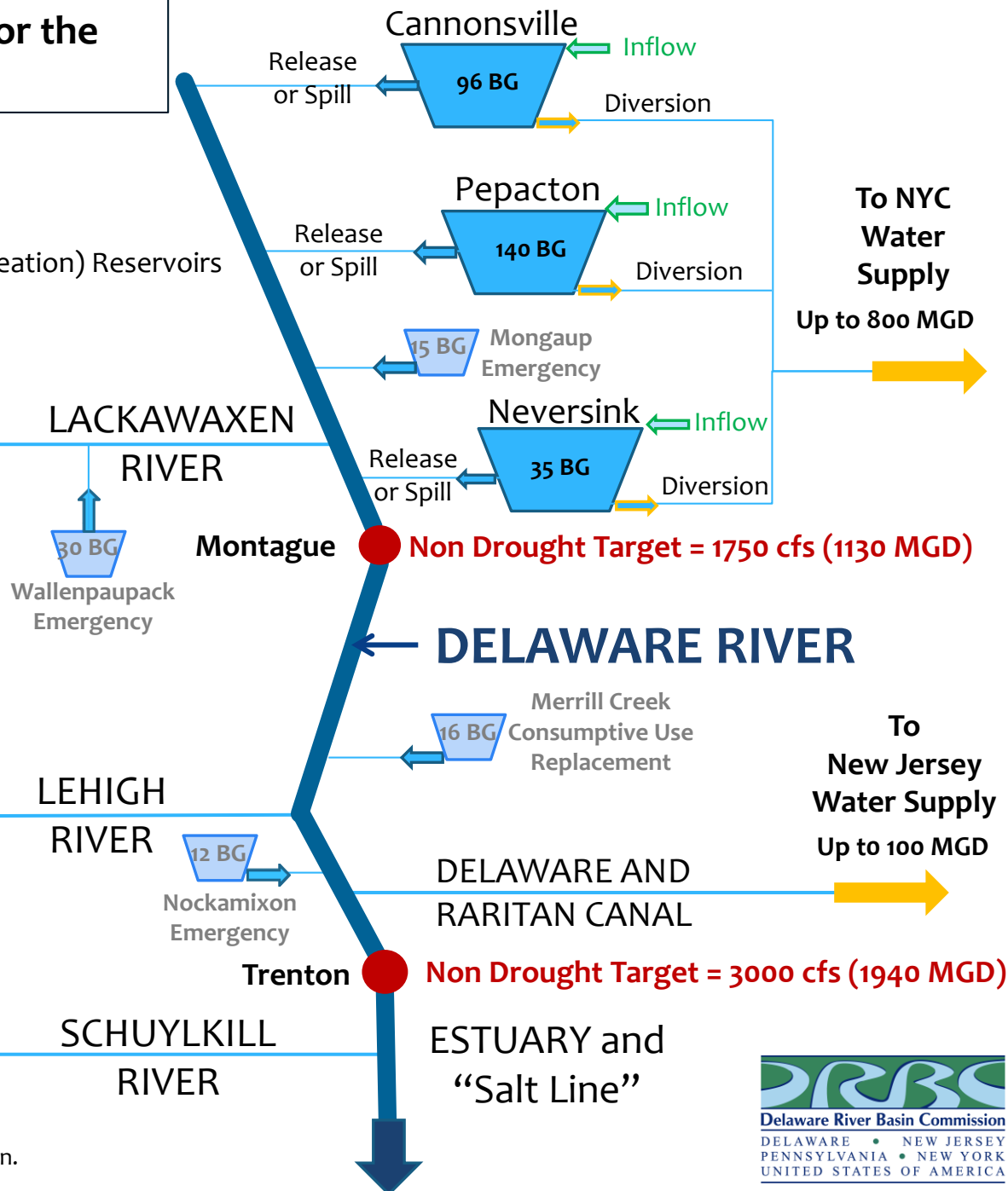
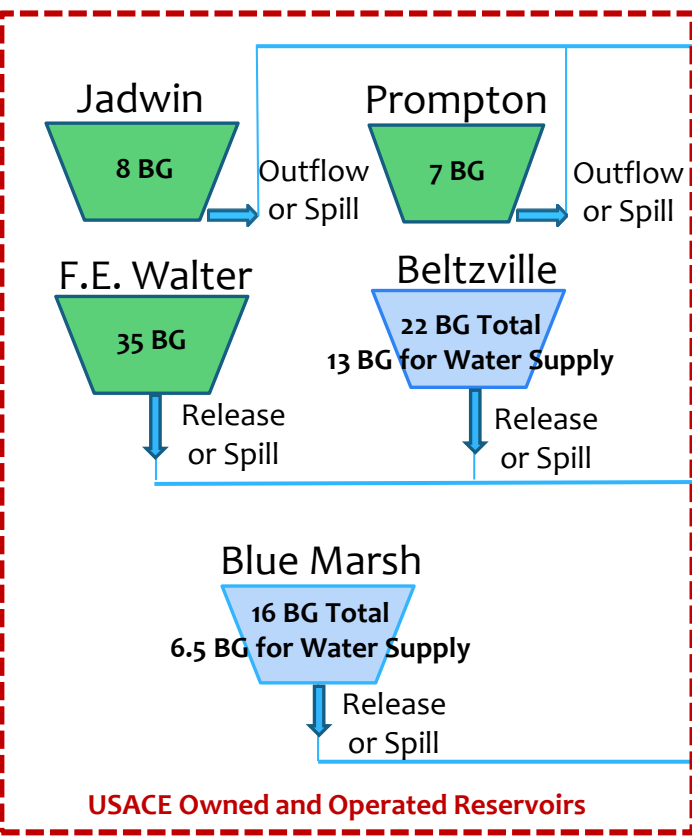
Sources of Water

- * ERQ (bank est. by Decree)
- * DRBC Storage in USACE Reservoirs
- * Emergency
- * Consumptive Use Make-Up



Water Management Schematic for the Delaware River Basin

-  Out-of-Basin Diversion
-  Primarily Water Supply Reservoirs
-  Multi-Purpose (Flood/Power/WS/Recreation) Reservoirs
-  Primarily Flood Control Reservoirs
-  Flow Management Objective

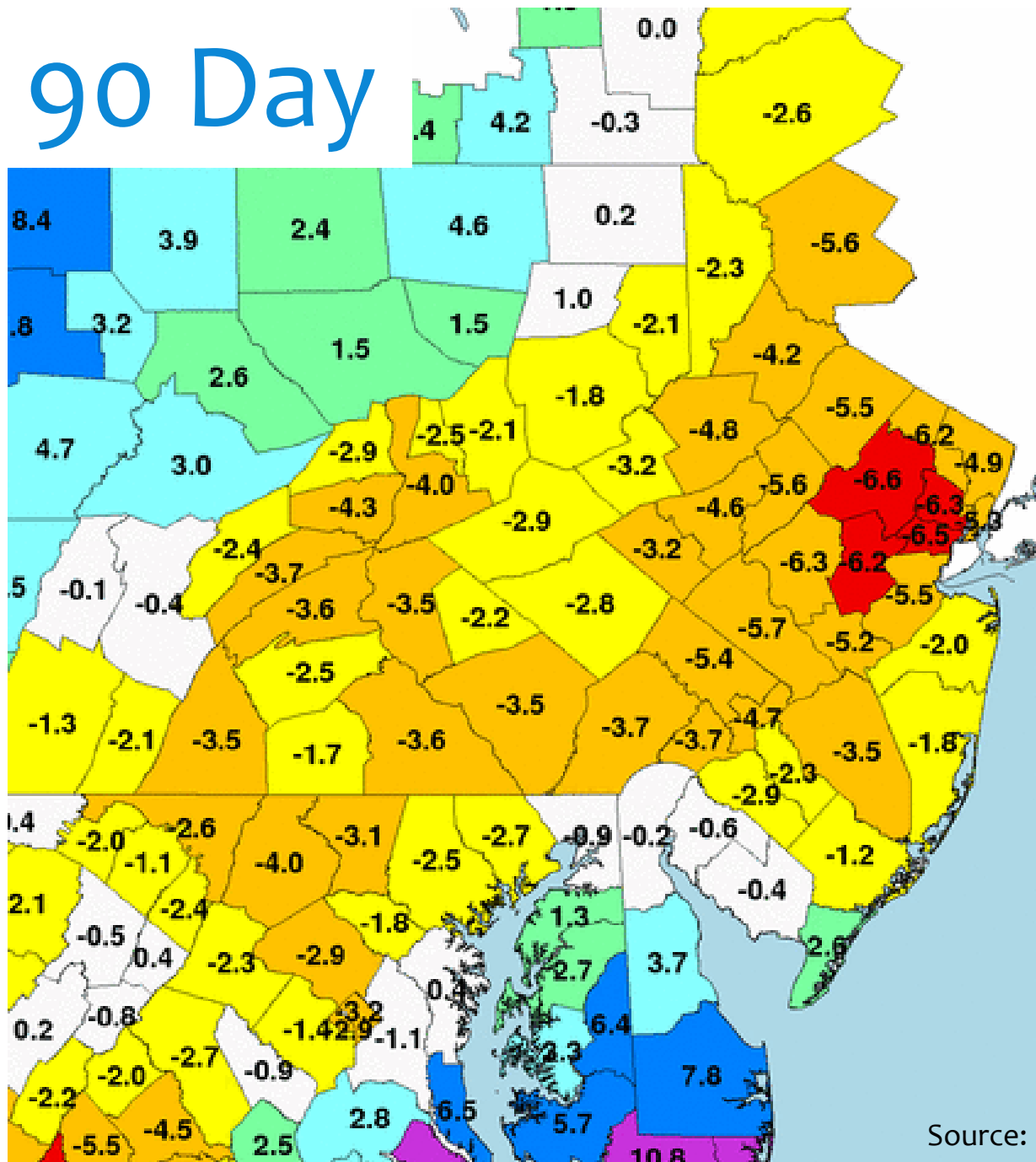


Note: Not all reservoirs, tributaries, and diversions are shown.

Precipitation

	2014	2015	January- November 6, 2016
Above Montague	42.40" (-2.89")	43.34" (-1.95")	32.63" (-6.27")
Above Trenton	43.20" (-4.79")	44.06" (-3.93")	33.70" (-7.44")
Wilmington	50.91" (+7.83")	48.74" (+5.66")	36.41" (-0.71")

90 Day



Precipitation Departures

Departures from Average

Amounts in Inches

Greater than 75% Below

51% to 75% Below

26% to 50% Below

11% to 25% Below

10% Below to 10% Above

11% to 25% Above

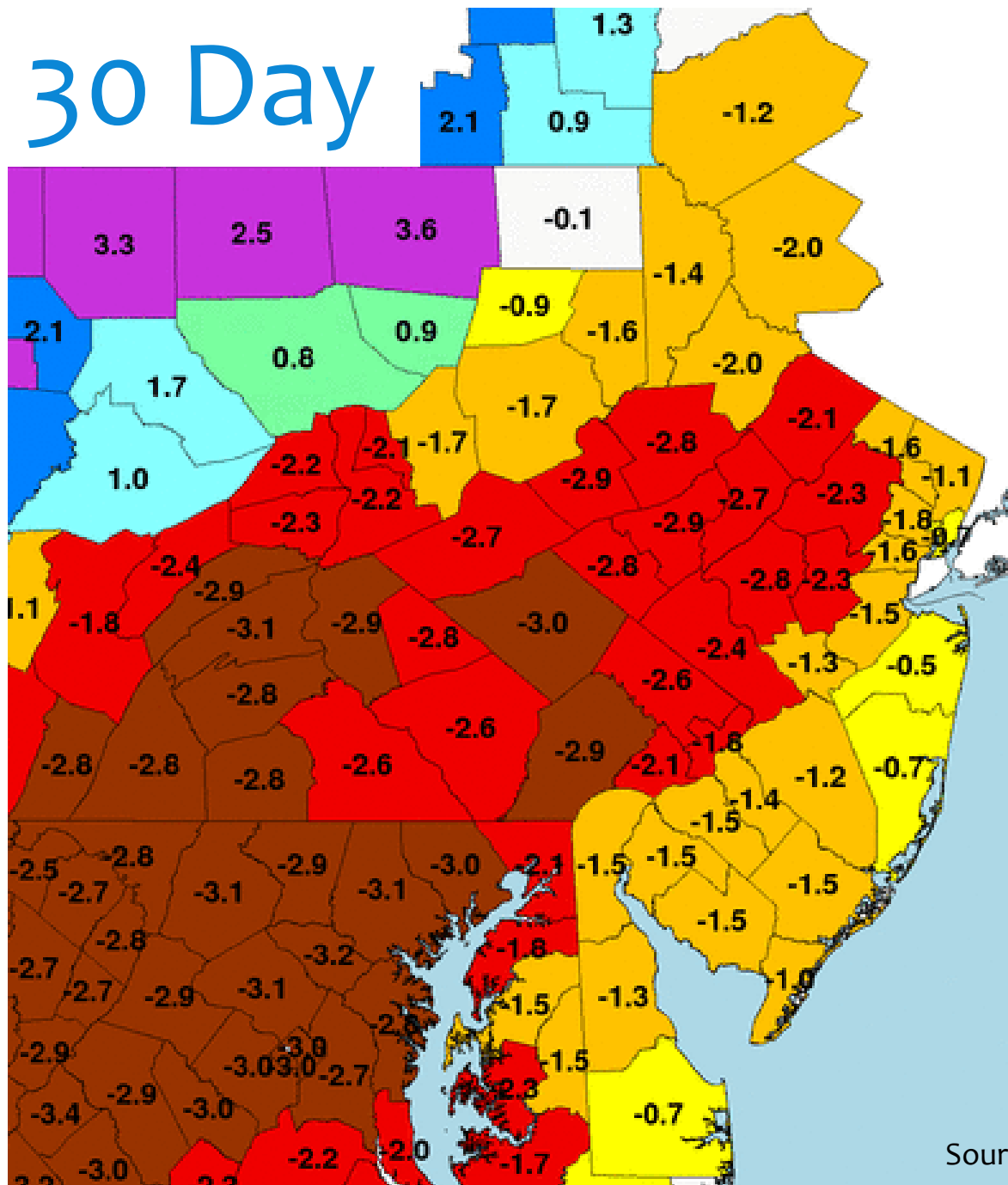
26% to 50% Above

51% to 75% Above

Greater than 75% Above

Source: NWS Mid-Atlantic River Forecast Center

30 Day



Precipitation Departures

Departures from Average
Amounts in Inches
Greater than 75% Below
51% to 75% Below
26% to 50% Below
11% to 25% Below
10% Below to 10% Above
11% to 25% Above
26% to 50% Above
51% to 75% Above
Greater than 75% Above

Source: NWS Mid-Atlantic River Forecast Center

Groundwater

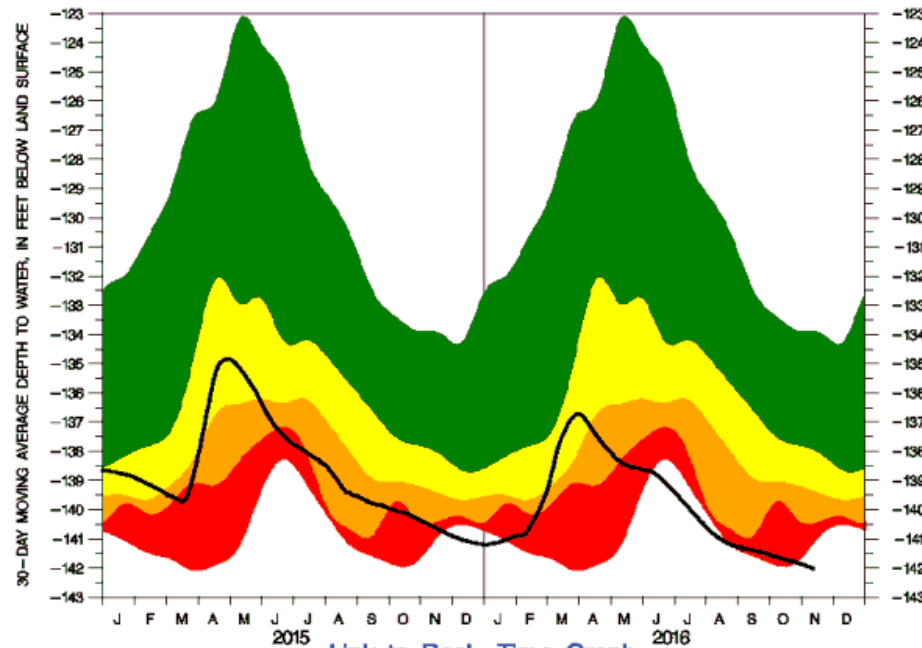
COUNTY	STATE	AGENCY DATA	WELL ID	YEAR RECORD BEGINS	INDICATOR STATUS AS OF OCTOBER 6, 2016	CURRENT STATUS
Sullivan	NY	USGS	SV 535	2001	Below Normal (10-24 percentile)	Below Normal (10-24 percentile) ★
Wayne	PA	USGS	WN 64	1967	Normal	Drought Watch ★
Monroe	PA	USGS	MO 190	1967	Drought Watch	Drought Warning ★
Carbon	PA	USGS	CB 104	1969	Drought Watch	Drought Emergency ★
Schuylkill	PA	USGS	SC 296	1975	Normal	Drought Warning ★
Lehigh	PA	USGS	LE 644	1971	Drought Warning	Drought Warning ★
Berks	PA	USGS	BE 623	1975	Drought Emergency	Below Drought Emergency ★
Lebanon	PA	USGS	LB 372	1973	Drought Watch	Drought Warning ★
Bucks	PA	USGS	BK 1020	1975	Normal	Drought Watch ★
Chester	PA	USGS	CH 10	1966	Drought Watch	Drought Watch ★
Delaware	PA	USGS	DE 723	1983	Drought Watch	Drought Watch ★
Burlington	NJ	USGS	050689	1955	Below Normal (<10 th percentile)	Below Normal (<10 th percentile) ★
Cumberland	NJ	USGS	110042	1972	Normal	Normal ★
New Castle	DE	Delaware GS	Db24-18	1993	Normal	Normal ★

As of November 3, 2016

Groundwater Levels

BERKS COUNTY OBS WELL BE-623

US GEOLOGICAL SURVEY PROVISIONAL DATA - SUBJECT TO CHANGE
 30-DAY MOVING AVERAGE DAILY DEPTH TO WATER
 BEGIN YEAR=1975 NUMBER OF YEARS=37.5 DATE OF PLOT=11/09/16

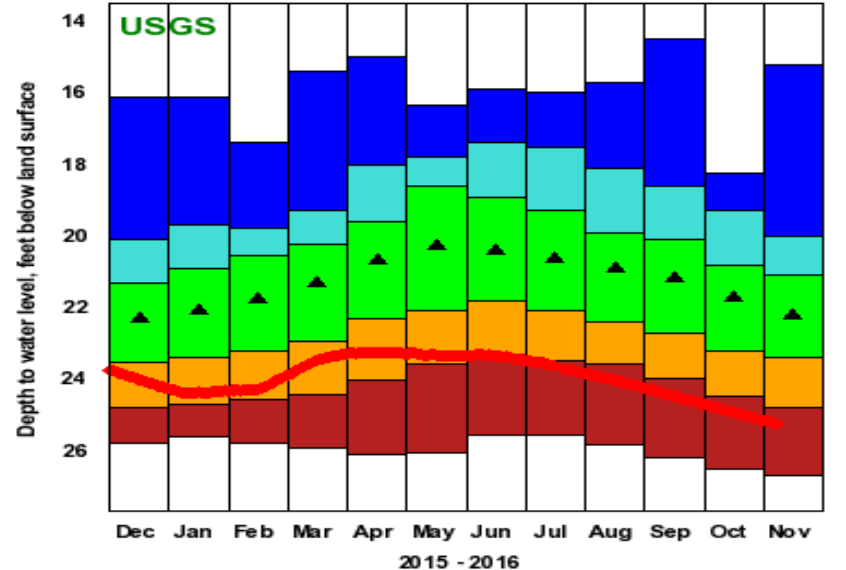


ALL DATA SHOWN ARE BASED ON 30-DAY MOVING AVERAGES; PERCENTILE BANDS HAVE BEEN SMOOTHED.

SOLID LINE = 30-DAY MOVING AVERAGE OF CURRENT DAILY DEPTH TO WATER

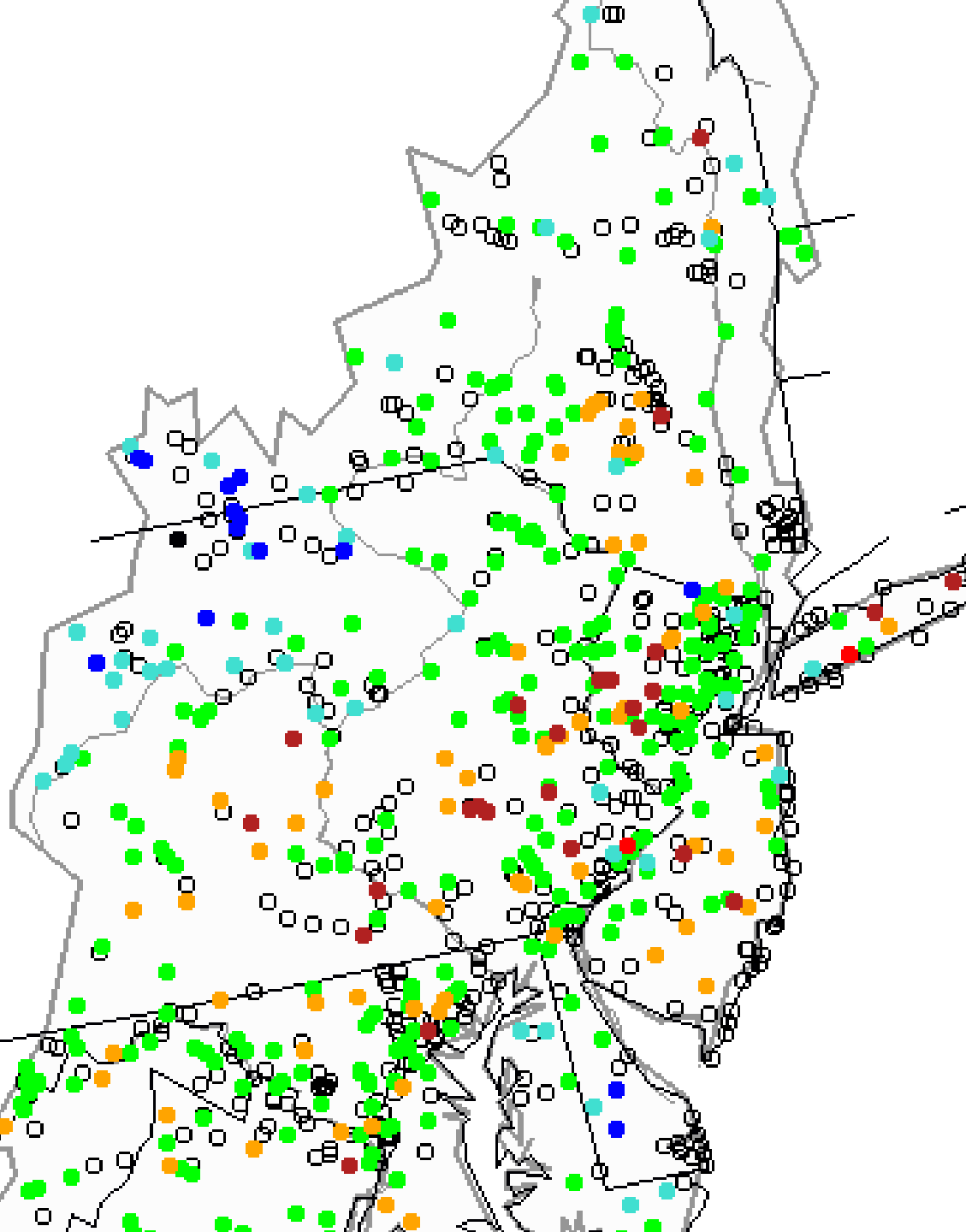
- GREEN (TOP) BAND = 25- TO 75-PERCENTILE DEPTHS (NORMAL CONDITIONS)
- YELLOW BAND = 10- TO 25-PERCENTILE DEPTHS (DROUGHT WATCH CONDITIONS)
- ORANGE BAND = 5- TO 10-PERCENTILE DEPTHS (DROUGHT WARNING CONDITIONS)
- RED (BOTTOM) BAND = 0- TO 5-PERCENTILE DEPTHS (DROUGHT EMERGENCY CONDITIONS)

395150074284201 - 050689 -- Lebanon Sf 23-D Obs



- Explanation - Percentile Classes
- ◆ Data Point
 - < 10
 - 10 - 24
 - 25 - 75
 - 76 - 90
 - > 90
 - ▲ Monthly Median

Streamflow

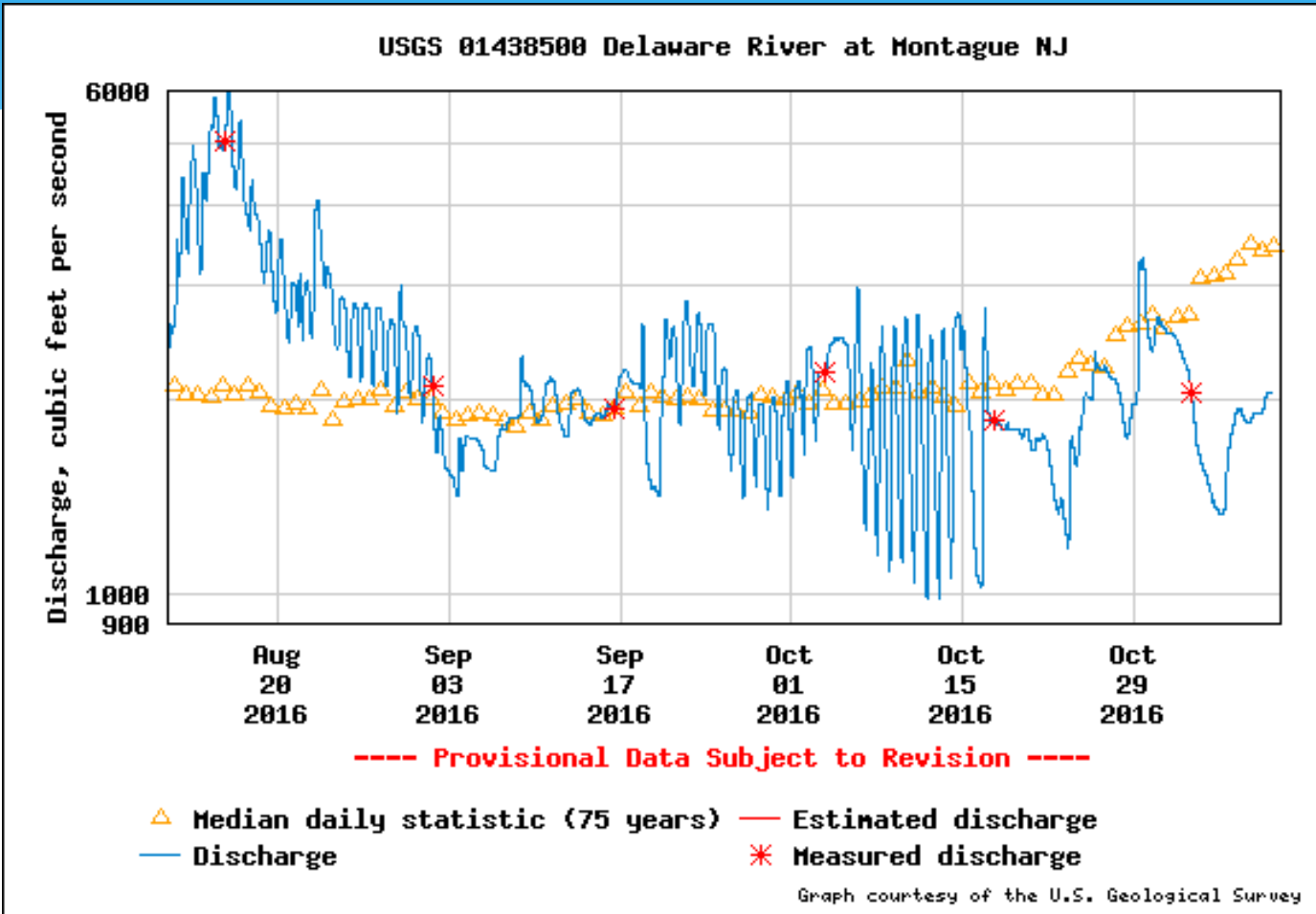


Explanation - Percentile classes

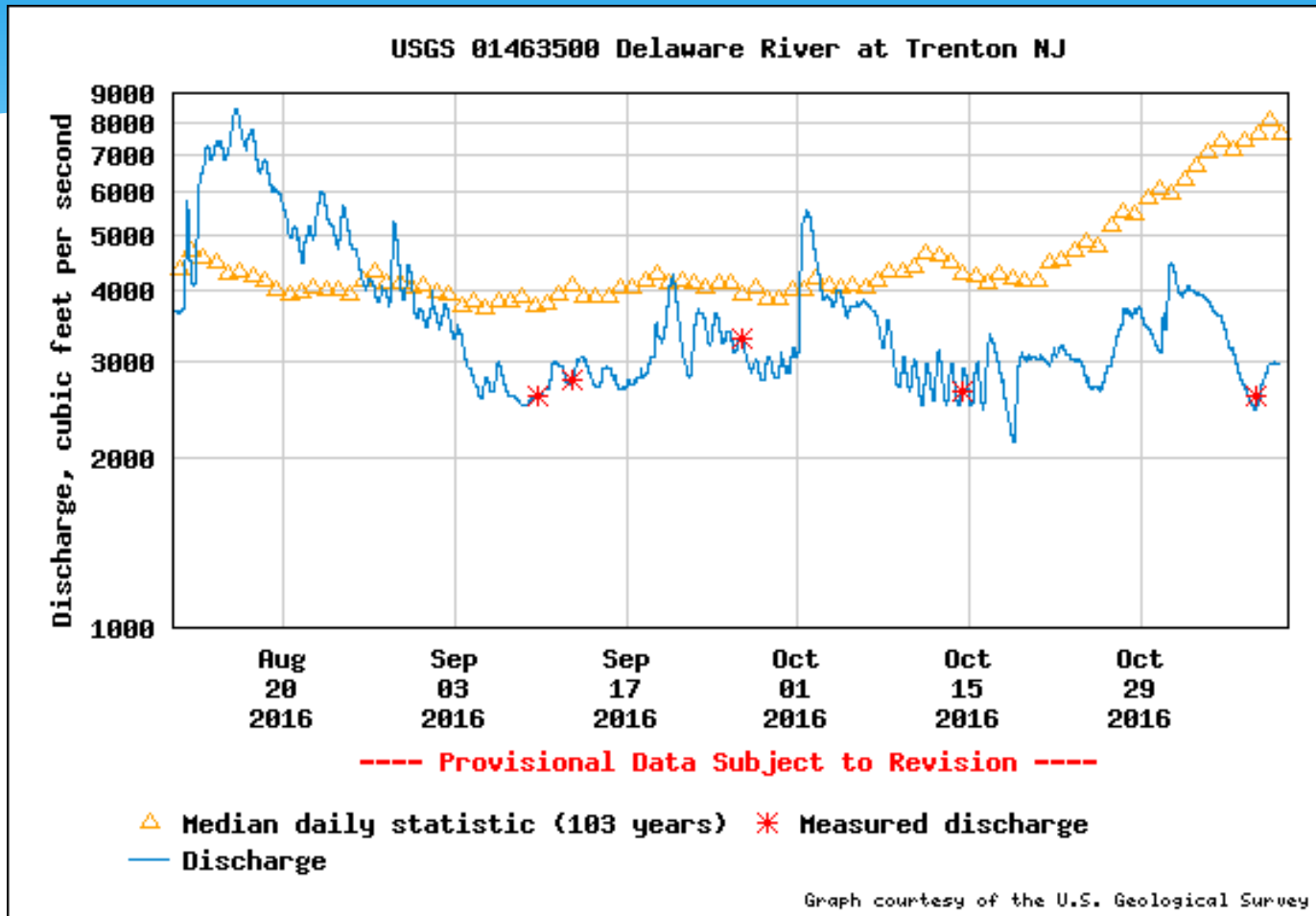
Low	<10 Much below normal	10-24 Below normal	25-75 Normal	76-90 Above normal	>90 Much above normal	High	Not-ranked

Source: U.S. Geological Survey

Montague

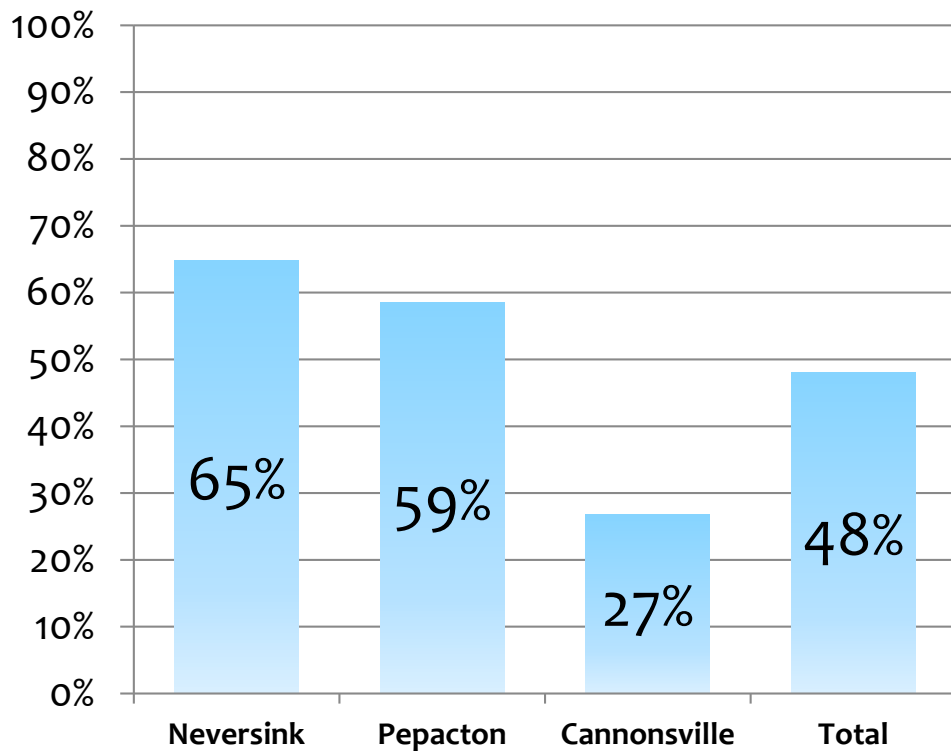


Trenton

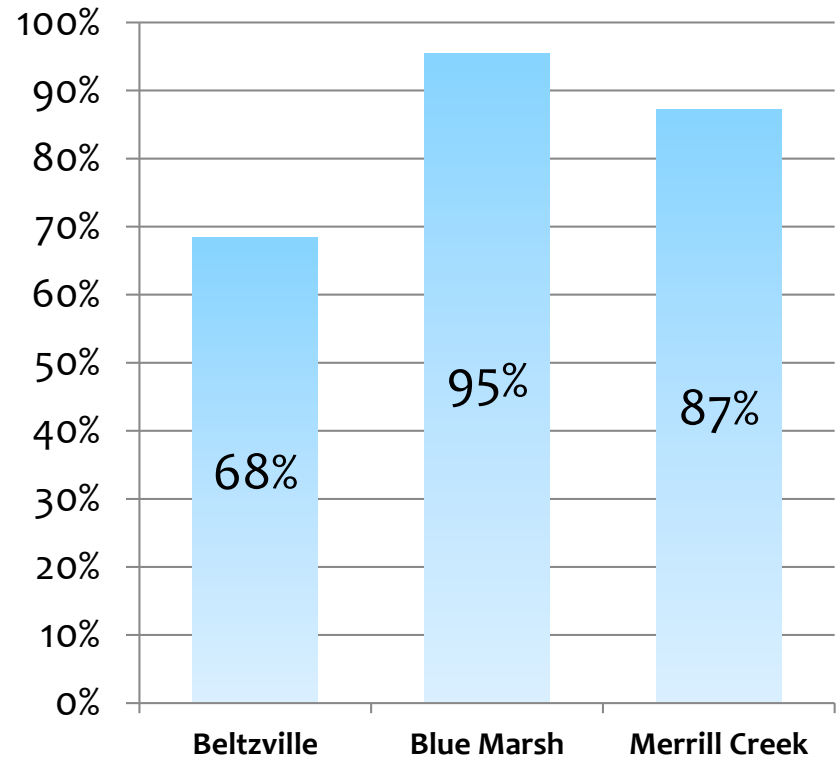


Basin Storage

NYC Delaware Basin Storage



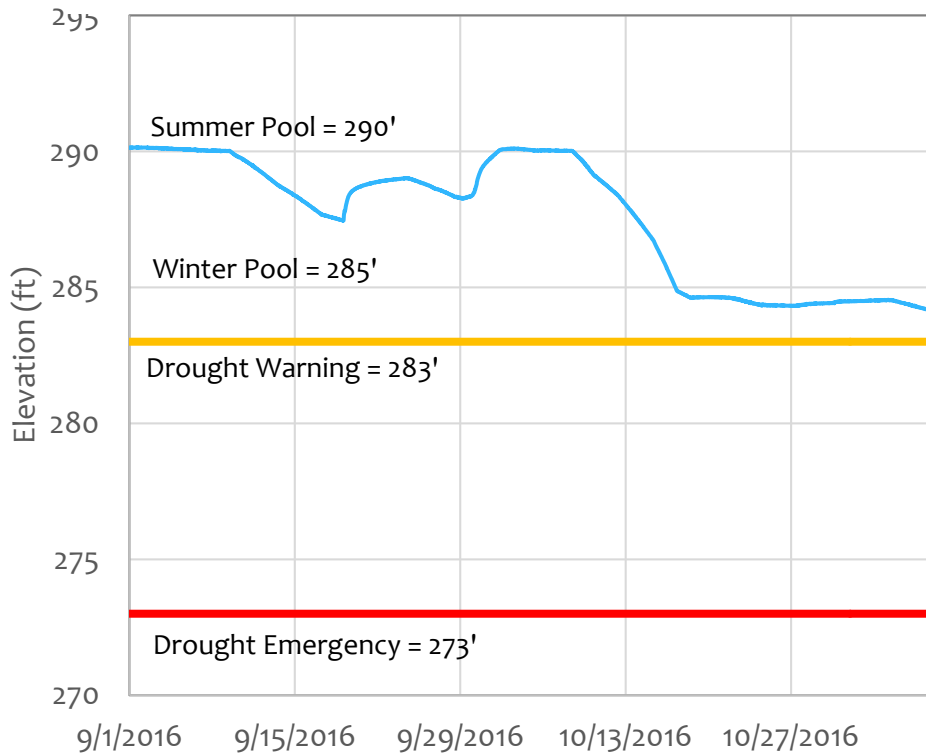
Lower Basin Storage



Lower Basin Storage

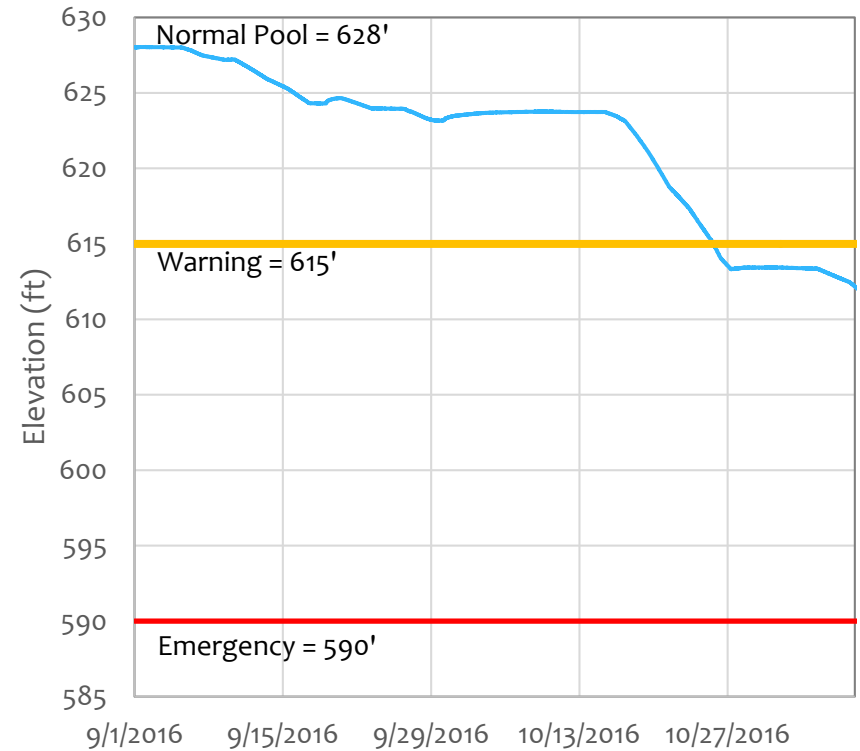


Blue Marsh



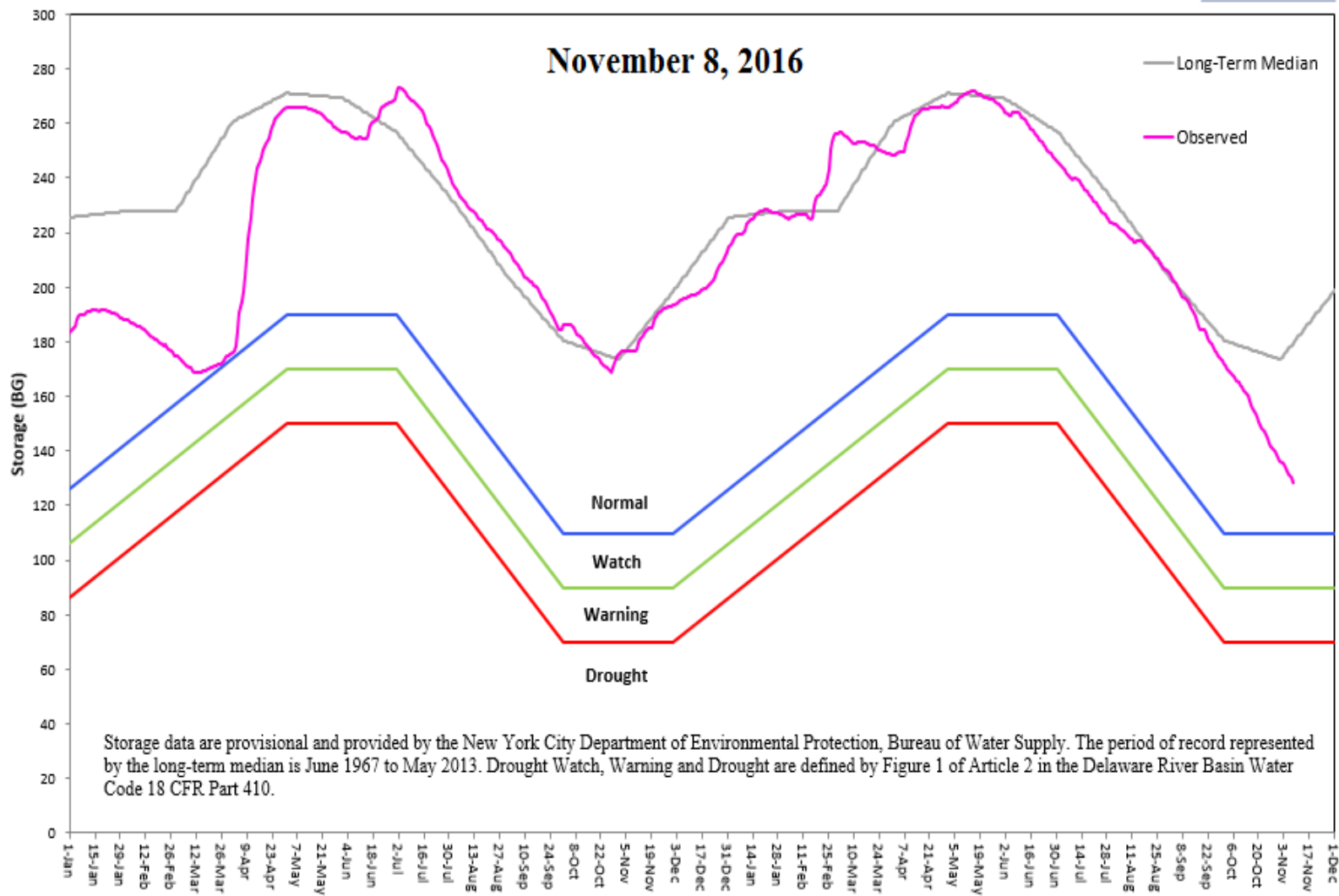
Schuylkill

Beltzville



Lehigh

New York City Delaware River Basin Storage

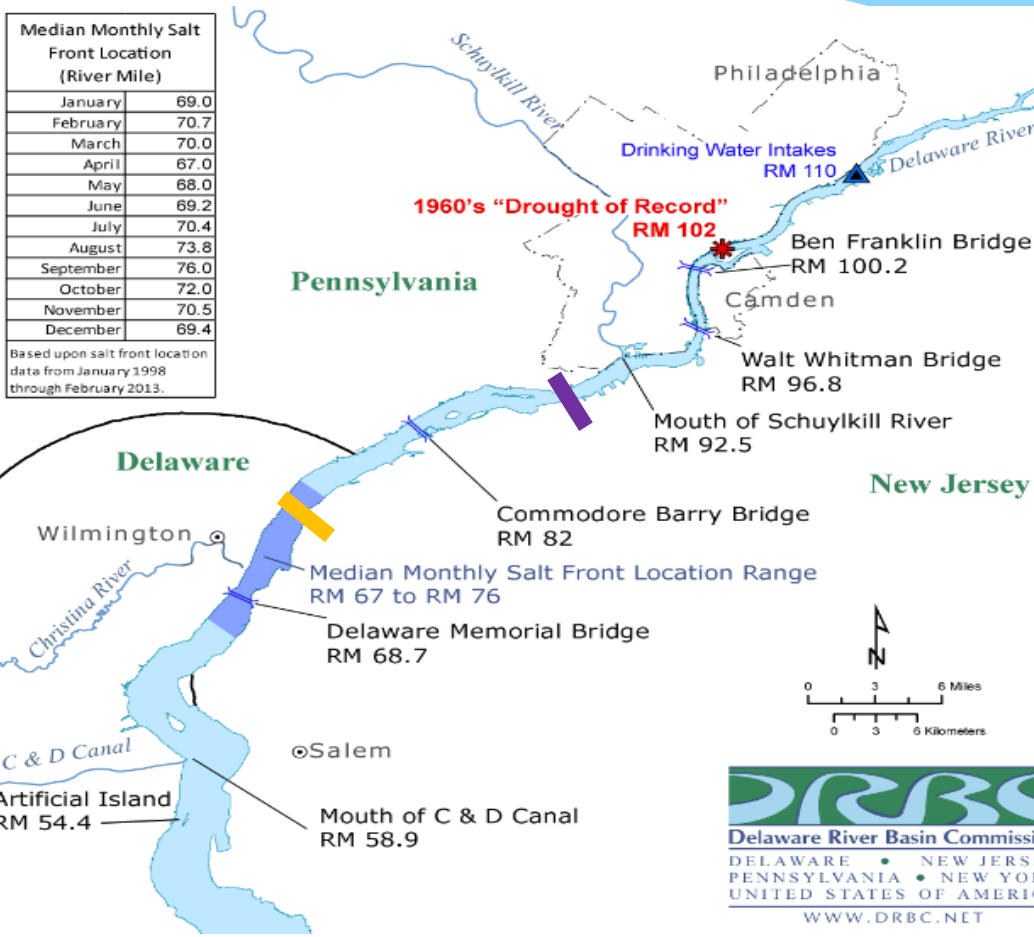


Useable Storage	2015-16					
	Cannonsville	Pepacton	Neversink	Total	BG Above Drought Watch =	BG Below Daily Storage Median =
BG	25.0	81.2	22.5	128.7	19	51
%	26.1%	57.9%	64.5%	47.5%	BG Above Drought Warning =	BG Below One Year Ago =
					39	48
					BG Above Drought =	
					59	

Salt Front

Median Monthly Salt Front Location (River Mile)	
January	69.0
February	70.7
March	70.0
April	67.0
May	68.0
June	69.2
July	70.4
August	73.8
September	76.0
October	72.0
November	70.5
December	69.4

Based upon salt front location data from January 1998 through February 2013.



Chlorides

7-Day Avg. RM Location of 250 mg/l

Current R.M. 88

Normal R.M. 70

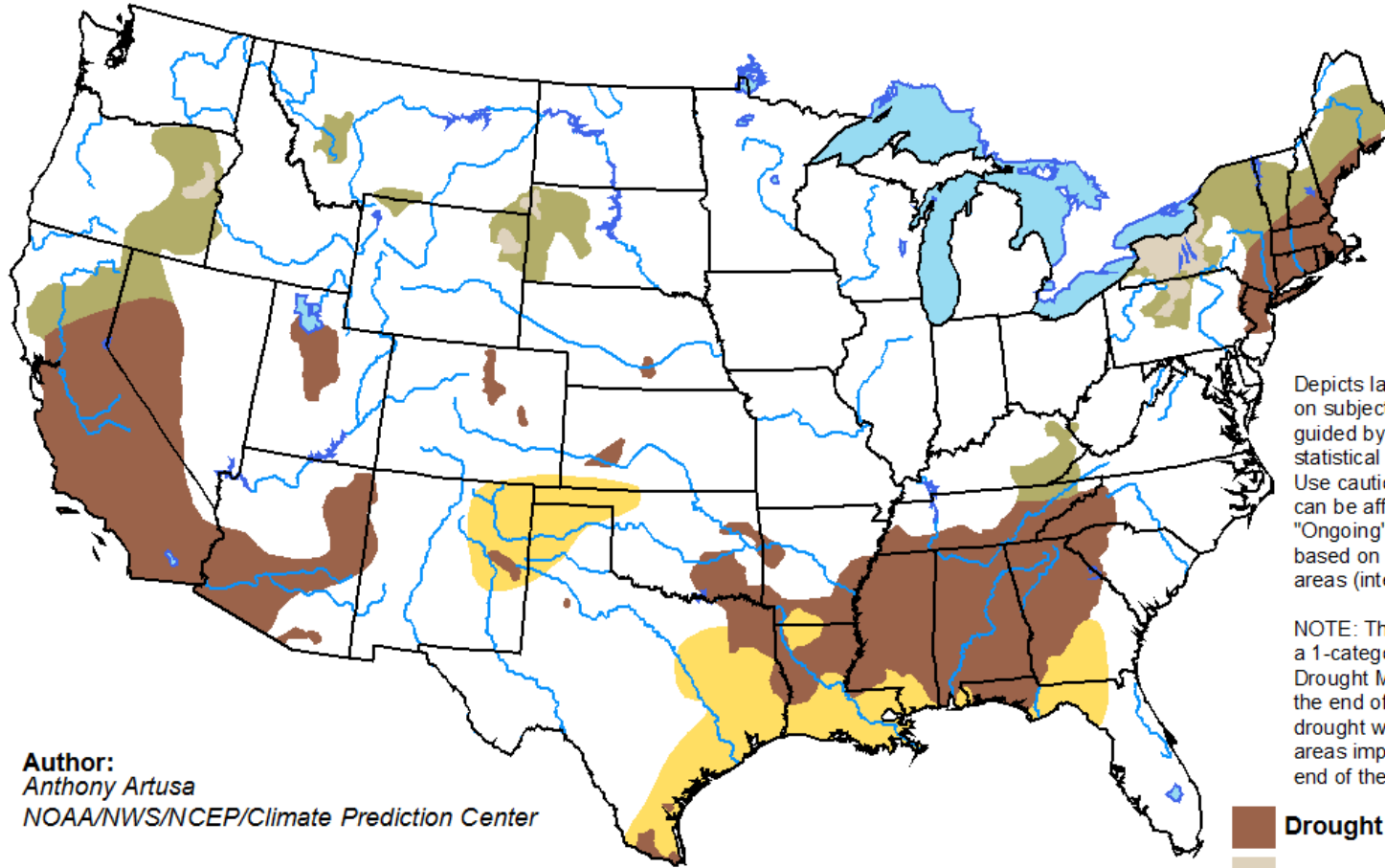
The Flow Objective at Trenton was designed to repel salinity for the protection of drinking water treatment facilities and industrial intakes.



U.S. Seasonal Drought Outlook

Drought Tendency During the Valid Period





Valid for October 20 - January 31, 2017
Released October 20, 2016

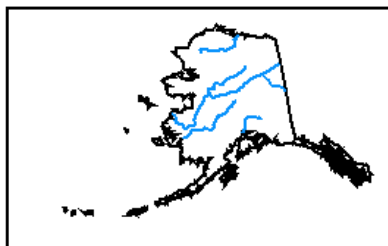


Depicts large-scale trends based on subjectively derived probabilities guided by short- and long-range statistical and dynamical forecasts. Use caution for applications that can be affected by short lived events. "Ongoing" drought areas are based on the U.S. Drought Monitor areas (intensities of D1 to D4).

NOTE: The tan areas imply at least a 1-category improvement in the Drought Monitor intensity levels by the end of the period, although drought will remain. The green areas imply drought removal by the end of the period (D0 or none).

Author:
Anthony Artusa
NOAA/NWS/NCEP/Climate Prediction Center

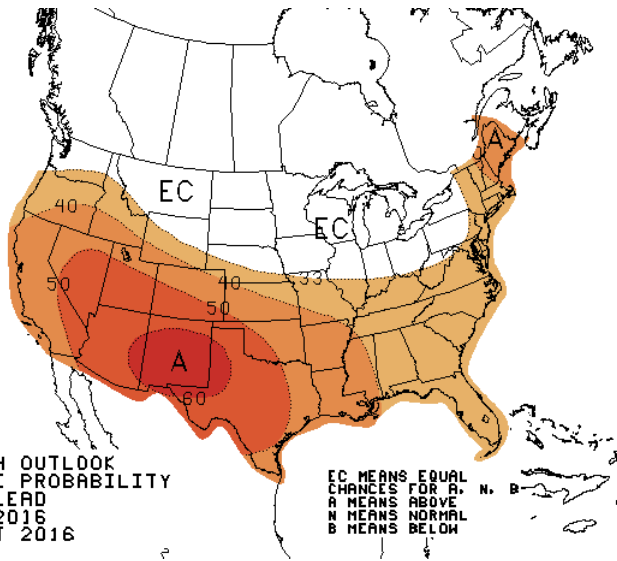
-  Drought persists
-  Drought remains but improves
-  Drought removal likely
-  Drought development likely



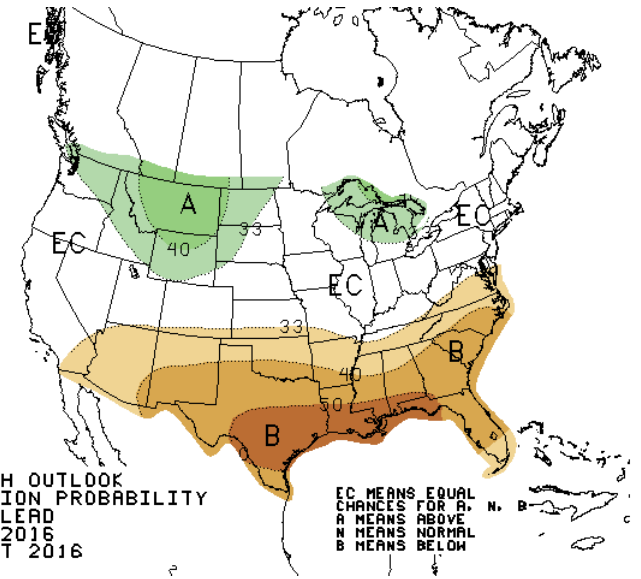
<http://go.usa.gov/3eZ73>

NOAA 3-Month Outlook

Temperature



Precipitation



Next Steps

- Initiation of drought operating plans:
 - Lower basin drought warning (a few days away)
 - Basinwide drought watch (a few weeks away)
- Notification of entities as to actions required under a lower basin drought warning
- Monthly meetings of Commission representatives and Decree Parties (includes all basin States, DRBC and NYC)
- Input from this hearing used for emergency declaration decision (under the Compact this may occur at any time regardless of reservoir levels)
- Coordination with the Basin states to encourage:
 - water use reductions
 - water conservation and
 - water efficiency

Summary

- * Complementary to the actions of the states
- * Conservation of regional reservoir storage for purposes of flow augmentation and salinity control in the Delaware Estuary
- * Operating Plans - phased reductions in flow objectives, out-of-basin diversions and conservation releases (prescribed by regulation)
- * Additional storage for Commission use in meeting Trenton flow objective
- * Consumptive use replacement

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