

# *Small System Considerations*

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## AWWA Water Audit Tool

	<b>Aqua System</b>	<b>Customers</b>	<b>Avg Demand</b>
1	Roaring Creek	16,600	4.7 mgd
2	Hop Bottom	65	10,500 gpd
3	Warden Place	44	9,500 gpd
4	Rivercrest	214	49,000 gpd
5	Eagle Rock	818	111,000 gpd
6	Maple Hills	63	10,200 gpd
7	Spring House Farms	250	46,500 gpd
8	Hawley	622	140,000 gpd
9	Waymart	377	170,000 gpd
10	Honesdale	1,500	612,000 gpd
11	Susquehanna	4,700	1.5 mgd

# Data Gathering Challenge

- Small system Opex wrapped into larger Division financial tracking
  - Chemical costs and usage
  - Labor

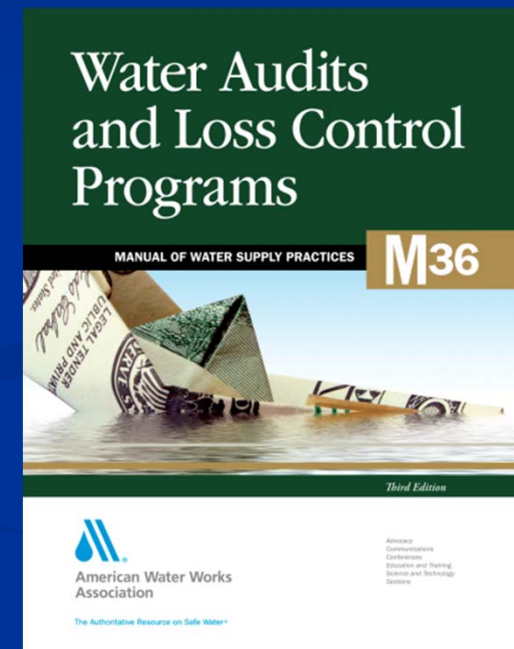
# Audit Tool – Efficiency Indicators

- **Unavoidable Annual Real Losses (UARL)**
  - Not yet fully proven for systems with:
    - Avg. Pressure <35 PSI
    - Small customer base (Length Mains x 32 + Conn. <3000)
  - More data will help validate and refine UARL calculation for small systems
- **Other Metrics still valid:**
  - Gal./connection/day
  - Gal./mile/day

# Other References for Small Systems

- AWWA M36 Manual
  - Chapter 7: Considerations for Small Systems

- Access AWWA Water Loss Control webpages at: [www.awwa.org](http://www.awwa.org)



# Questions?

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