

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION

Tinton Falls, New Jersey
County of Monmouth

**ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORT
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORT

OF THE

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION

TINTON FALLS, NEW JERSEY

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Prepared by

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION

Finance Department

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INTRODUCTORY SECTION

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Bayshore Jointure Commission
The Shore Center for Students with Autism

October 29, 2024

Honorable President and
Members of the Board of Directors
Bayshore Jointure Commission

Dear Board Members:

We are pleased to submit the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) for the Bayshore Jointure Commission for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. This report includes the Commission's Basic Financial Statements, which have been prepared in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement 34. The responsibility for ensuring the accuracy, completeness, and fairness of the data and presentation, including all necessary disclosures, lies with the management of the Board of Directors.

To the best of our knowledge and belief, we affirm that the information presented in this report is accurate in all material respects and is designed to fairly represent the financial position and operational results of the various funds and account groups within the Commission. We have included all disclosures necessary for readers to understand the Commission's financial activities comprehensively.

The ACFR is organized into four sections: introductory, financial, statistical, and single audit. The introductory section features this transmittal letter, the Commission's organizational chart, and a list of principal officials. The financial section encompasses the independent auditor's report, management's discussion and analysis, the basic financial statements, and accompanying notes that provide insight into the Commission's financial status and performance. The statistical section includes selected financial information for further context. Notably, the Commission is not required to undergo an annual single audit in accordance with the Uniform Guidance or the New Jersey State Treasury Circular Letter 15-08 OMB regarding single audit policies for recipients of federal grants, state grants, and state aid.

REPORTING ENTITY AND ITS SERVICES: The Bayshore Jointure Commission is recognized as an independent reporting entity based on the criteria established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) in NCGA Statement No. 3. All funds and account groups associated with the Commission are included in this report. The reporting entity encompasses both the Bayshore Jointure Commission and its member districts.

Founded by the State Board of Education at the recommendation of Education Commissioner Gagliardi on August 1, 2001, the Bayshore Jointure Commission

serves eight-member districts: Atlantic Highlands, Hazlet, Henry Hudson Regional, Highlands, Keansburg, Keyport, Union Beach, and Matawan-Aberdeen Regional. The Jointure was created as a continuation of the Bayshore Consortium, which had been operational for over 12 years.

The mission of the Bayshore Jointure Commission is to provide exceptional educational opportunities for students on the autism spectrum from PreK through 12+, ensuring that each individual receives high-quality services tailored to their unique needs. The Commission is dedicated to collaborating with partner districts to meet the diverse needs of its students, fostering an inclusive environment where all learners can thrive. By delivering innovative and effective programming in a cost-effective manner, the Commission aims to create and enhance options for its students and the broader community, empowering them to reach their full potential and become active participants in society.

In conjunction with this mission, the Shore Center focuses on empowering students on the autism spectrum to thrive academically, socially, and emotionally. By providing differentiated, student-centered programming tailored to individual needs, the Shore Center fosters personal growth and celebrates each student's unique strengths and abilities. This commitment creates an inclusive environment where every individual can reach their full potential.

The philosophy of education at the Shore Center emphasizes collaboration among home, school, and community to empower students to achieve their fullest potential. A major objective is to engage students and community members in academic and career activities that promote skill development for success in post-secondary education and beyond. The Shore Center provides a comprehensive career awareness, exploration, and community living curriculum to equip students with occupational information and expose them to various job responsibilities through supervised educational activities.

Building positive relationships with parents and guardians is a priority in unlocking infinite possibilities for students. The Shore Center values and respects the knowledge and expertise of families, offering them opportunities to learn research-based strategies, innovative approaches, and best practices. In its pursuit of excellence, the Shore Center collaborates with local universities to develop curricula that emphasize evidence-based practices, involving university teacher candidates and providing ongoing consultation for all educators to ensure continuous improvement and the best outcomes for students.

ECONOMIC CONDITION AND OUTLOOK: The communities involved in the Bayshore Jointure Commission share many unique characteristics that shape their educational landscape. The Commission operates in a dynamic fiscal environment influenced by regional economic conditions and broader state policies affecting public education funding. Like many educational entities across New Jersey, the Commission faces ongoing financial pressures from rising costs in healthcare, labor, and special education services. Inflation has further exacerbated these challenges, resulting in significant increases in energy, materials, and operational expenses. Despite these pressures, the Commission has

maintained a stable financial position through sound fiscal management and strategic collaboration with member districts.

One of the most significant opportunities for the Bayshore Jointure Commission, particularly the Shore Center, is its planned expansion, set to be completed by September 2025. This project will add four additional classrooms, a professional development center, and centralized administrative office space. The additional classrooms will allow the Shore Center to expand its specialized programs for students with disabilities, increasing its capacity to serve more districts and students in the region. This is especially critical given the rising demand for special education services across New Jersey.

The professional development center will also create opportunities for the Commission to enhance its offerings to staff and member districts, promoting innovation in teaching and learning. It will position the Bayshore Jointure Commission as a regional leader in educational development, providing training and resources for educators to improve student outcomes.

Moreover, the expansion will offer new revenue-generating possibilities by increasing the Commission's ability to serve non-member districts and private entities that require specialized services, fostering partnerships that can contribute to long-term financial sustainability.

In alignment with its mission, the Shore Center is dedicated to fostering collaboration among home, school, and community to empower students to achieve their fullest potential. A major objective is to engage students and community members in academic and career activities that promote skill development for success in post-secondary education and beyond. The Shore Center provides a comprehensive career awareness, exploration, and community living curriculum to equip students with occupational information and expose them to various job responsibilities through supervised educational activities.

Building positive relationships with parents and guardians is a priority at the Shore Center in unlocking infinite possibilities for students. The Center values and respects the knowledge and expertise of families, offering opportunities for them to learn research-based strategies, innovative approaches, and best practices. In its pursuit of excellence, the Shore Center collaborates with local universities to develop curricula that emphasize evidence-based practices, involving university teacher candidates and providing ongoing consultation for all educators. This partnership ensures continuous improvement and the best outcomes for students.

Despite these promising opportunities, the Commission must remain vigilant against potential challenges, particularly uncertainties in state aid allocations, rising employee benefit costs, and inflationary pressures. By capitalizing on the upcoming expansion and continuing its commitment to cost-effective shared services, the Bayshore Jointure Commission is well-positioned to navigate the economic landscape while enhancing the quality of services it provides.

MAJOR INITIATIVES: The Bayshore Jointure Commission continues to advance several key initiatives aimed at improving the quality of services offered to its member districts, enhancing student outcomes, and promoting organizational efficiency. Below are the highlights of recent progress:

1. Data-Driven Analysis for Program Improvement

The Commission has made significant strides in utilizing data to inform decision-making and improve program delivery. Through comprehensive data analysis, the Commission has been able to track student progress, identify areas for targeted interventions, and refine instructional approaches. This data-centric focus has enabled staff to better understand the needs of their students, particularly in specialized programs, and to customize services accordingly. The use of data is also informing resource allocation decisions, ensuring that the Commission's efforts are both effective and efficient.

2. Dedicated Job Coach Initiative

Recognizing the importance of post-secondary transition services, the Bayshore Jointure Commission has implemented a new initiative to employ dedicated job coaches. These professionals are instrumental in helping students with disabilities develop the skills necessary for workplace success. By offering personalized support in real-world environments, the job coaches are fostering independence and promoting smoother transitions for students as they prepare for life after school. Early results show an increase in student engagement with job placements and internships, furthering the Commission's mission to support lifelong learning and skill development.

3. Registered Behavior Technician (RBT) Implementation

The Commission has successfully integrated Registered Behavior Technicians (RBTs) into its classrooms, expanding its capacity to support students with challenging behaviors. RBTs bring specialized expertise in applied behavior analysis (ABA), working under the supervision of Board-Certified Behavior Analysts (BCBAs). Their presence has contributed to a noticeable improvement in behavioral interventions, helping students achieve better behavioral outcomes and reducing disruptions in the classroom. The RBT initiative aligns with the Commission's commitment to enhancing the quality of services for students with disabilities.

4. New Administrative Leadership

With a renewed focus on organizational growth and service excellence, the Bayshore Jointure Commission has welcomed new administrative leadership. This change brings fresh perspectives and a strategic vision that aligns with the evolving needs of the Commission and its member districts. The new leadership team is focused on strengthening internal processes, increasing programmatic offerings, and enhancing partnerships with external stakeholders to better serve students and families.

5. Strengthening Partnership with Monmouth-Ocean Educational Services Commission (MOESC)

A growing relationship with the Monmouth-Ocean Educational Services Commission (MOESC) is proving to be a key strategic advantage for the Bayshore Jointure Commission. This partnership has fostered greater collaboration, shared resources, and aligned efforts to pursue common goals. By working closely with MOESC, the Bayshore Jointure Commission is able to provide consistent leadership and offer programs that are more cohesive and responsive to regional needs. This relationship is also ensuring that both organizations are aligned in their long-term vision for special education services, staff development, and community engagement, paving the way for future joint initiatives.

These initiatives reflect the Bayshore Jointure Commission's commitment to innovation, student success, and sustainable organizational growth. By leveraging data, specialized staff, and strategic partnerships, the Commission is well-positioned to continue its trajectory of excellence.

INTERNAL ACCOUNTING CONTROLS: The management of the Bayshore Jointure Commission, in collaboration with the Monmouth-Ocean Educational Services Commission (MOESC), is responsible for establishing and maintaining a robust internal control structure. This shared administrative leadership and support structure ensures that the Commission's assets are safeguarded from loss, theft, or misuse, and that adequate accounting data is compiled for the preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).

By leveraging the combined expertise of both commissions, the internal control framework is strengthened through shared resources, streamlined processes, and enhanced oversight. The structure is designed to provide reasonable, though not absolute, assurance that the Commission's financial objectives are met. The principle of reasonable assurance recognizes that:

The cost of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be derived, and Management must use judgment and estimates in balancing these costs and benefits.

As recipients of state assistance, both the Bayshore Jointure Commission and MOESC ensure that appropriate internal controls are in place to maintain compliance with applicable laws and regulations governing these programs. The shared leadership model facilitates a more unified approach to monitoring compliance and implementing corrective actions when necessary. This internal control structure undergoes periodic evaluations by management from both commissions to maintain its effectiveness and integrity.

Additionally, Strauss Esmay Associates continues to provide guidance in the ongoing revision and adoption of the Commission's Policy Manual and Regulations. The shared support staff maintains the Standard Operating Procedures Manual, ensuring that all procedures reflect current standards and align with best practices in financial management.

BUDGETARY CONTROLS: In addition to its internal accounting controls, the Bayshore Jointure Commission maintains a comprehensive system of budgetary

controls. The primary objective of these controls is to ensure adherence to the legal provisions outlined in the annual appropriated budget, which is approved and funded by the member districts that comprise the Jointure Commission.

Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for both the General Fund and Special Revenue Fund. These budgets provide the financial framework necessary to support the Commission's programs and operations. Throughout the fiscal year, any amendments to the budget are reflected in the financial section, ensuring transparency and compliance with all statutory requirements.

To maintain control over expenditures, the Commission utilizes an encumbrance accounting system. This system records outstanding purchase commitments on a line-item basis, allowing for ongoing tracking of financial obligations and ensuring that funds are appropriately allocated and managed throughout the budget cycle. This process helps to prevent over-expenditures and ensures that budgetary limits are respected.

These budgetary controls, coupled with periodic reviews and oversight from shared administrative leadership with the Monmouth-Ocean Educational Services Commission (MOESC), provide a solid foundation for the Commission's financial stability and accountability.

ACCOUNTING SYSTEM AND REPORTS: The Bayshore Jointure Commission's accounting records are maintained in accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) as established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The Commission's accounting system is structured using a fund accounting approach, which organizes financial data into various funds and account groups, each designated for specific activities and objectives.

These funds and account groups provide a clear separation of resources and help ensure that expenditures are made in accordance with intended purposes. Detailed explanations of the funds and account groups utilized by the Commission can be found in "Notes to the Financial Statements," specifically in Note 1. This ensures full transparency and alignment with governmental accounting standards, allowing for accurate and reliable financial reporting.

FINANCIAL INFORMATION AT FISCAL YEAR END

The Bayshore Jointure Commission remains committed to maintaining strong financial management, as reflected in the statements and schedules included in the financial section of this report. These documents demonstrate the Commission's ongoing responsibility in managing its financial resources effectively and in compliance with established standards.

For a comprehensive overview of the Commission's financial performance, including a comparison with the previous fiscal year, readers are encouraged to review the Management Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) section. This section provides key insights into the financial statements and highlights any significant trends or changes in the Commission's financial position.

CASH MANAGEMENT: The Bayshore Jointure Commission's investment policy is primarily governed by state statute, as outlined in "Notes to the Financial Statements," Note 2. To ensure the safety and proper management of public funds, the Commission has implemented a comprehensive cash management plan. This plan requires all public funds to be deposited in authorized public depositories that are safeguarded under the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act (GUDPA).

GUDPA, enacted in 1970, was designed to protect governmental units from the loss of funds due to the failure of a banking institution in New Jersey. Under this law, the Commission is required to deposit its funds only in public depositories located within the state, ensuring that these funds are secured in accordance with the Act's provisions. This approach aligns with the Commission's commitment to prudent cash management and the protection of its financial assets.

RISK MANAGEMENT: The Bayshore Jointure Commission employs a comprehensive risk management strategy to safeguard its assets and operations. This includes maintaining a variety of insurance coverages, such as general liability, automobile liability, comprehensive/collision coverage, property and contents insurance against hazards and theft, fidelity bonds, and worker's compensation insurance. These coverages are designed to mitigate potential risks and ensure the financial protection of the Commission.

For detailed information on the specific types and amounts of insurance coverage, please refer to the Schedule of Insurance Coverage included in the supporting schedules of this report.

OTHER INFORMATION:

Independent Audit – In accordance with New Jersey state statutes, the Bayshore Jointure Commission is required to undergo an annual audit conducted by independent certified public accountants or registered municipal accountants. For this fiscal year, the accounting firm of Holman Frenia Allison, P.C., Certified Public Accountants and Consultants, was selected to perform the audit.

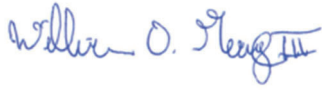
The audit was conducted in compliance with state statutes and Government Auditing Standards, ensuring thorough evaluation of the Commission's financial records and practices. The auditor's reports on the general-purpose financial statements, as well as the combining and individual fund statements and schedules, are included in the financial section of this report.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS: We would like to extend our sincere appreciation to the members of the Bayshore Jointure Commission for their commitment to ensuring fiscal accountability to the citizens and taxpayers of the school districts we serve. Their unwavering support has been instrumental in the development and maintenance of our financial operations.

We also acknowledge the invaluable contributions of our financial and accounting staff, whose efficiency and dedication have made the preparation

of this report possible. Their hard work and professionalism are greatly appreciated.

Respectfully submitted,

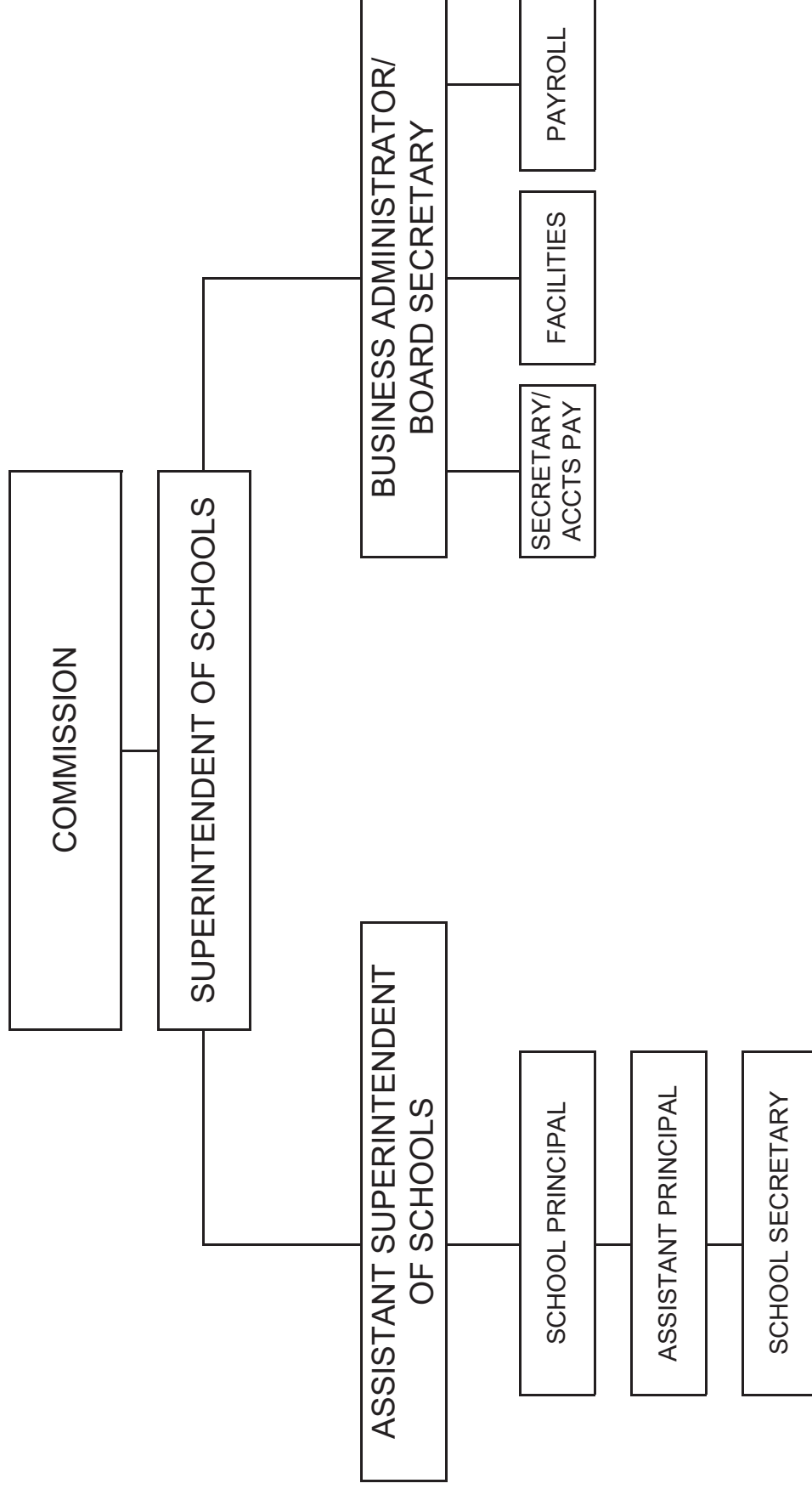
A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "William O. George".

Dr. William O. George
Superintendent

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "Chris Mullins".

Christopher J. Mullins
School Business Administrator

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION ORGANIZATIONAL CHART



**BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
TINTON FALLS, NEW JERSEY
ROSTER OF OFFICIALS
JUNE 30, 2024**

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

TERM EXPIRES

Mr. Joseph Annibale, President	June 30, 2024
Dr. Lisa Savoia, Vice President	June 30, 2024
Dr. Tara Beams	June 30, 2024
Ms. Nelyda Perez	June 30, 2024
Mr. Scott McCue	June 30, 2024
Dr. Jared Rumage	June 30, 2024
Mrs. Amanda Lewert	June 30, 2024
Ms. Kathleen O'Hare	June 30, 2024
Mrs. Jessica Alfone	June 30, 2024

OTHER OFFICIALS

William O. George Ed.D, Interim Superintendent

Mr. Christopher Mullins, Business Administrator/Board Secretary

Mr. Michael Gross, Attorney

**BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
TINTON FALLS, NEW JERSEY
CONSULTANTS AND ADVISORS
JUNE 30, 2024**

AUDITOR/AUDIT FIRM

Jerry W. Conaty, CPA, PSA, CFE, RMA
Holman Frenia Allison, P.C.
1985 Cedar Bridge Ave, Suite 3
Lakewood, New Jersey 08701

ATTORNEY

Michael Gross, Esq.
Kenney, Gross, Kovats & Parton
The Courts of Red Bank
130 Maple Avenue, Building 8
Red Bank, New Jersey 07701

OFFICIAL DEPOSITORY

Bank of America
Matawan, New Jersey

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FINANCIAL SECTION

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Certified Public Accountants + Advisors

1985 Cedar Bridge Ave., Suite 3 • Lakewood, NJ 08701 • 732.797.1333

194 East Bergen Place • Red Bank, NJ 07701 • 732.747.0010

www.hfacpas.com

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Honorable President and Members
of the Board of Directors
Bayshore Jointure Commission
County of Monmouth
Tinton Falls, NJ 07712

Report on the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Bayshore Jointure Commission ("School District"), County of Monmouth, New Jersey, as of and for the fiscal year ended, June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Bayshore Jointure Commission, as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards* and audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards and audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Commission's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Commission's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, and the schedules related to accounting and reporting for pensions and other post employment benefits, as listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Commission's basic financial statements. The introductory section, combining statements and related major fund supporting statements and schedules, schedule of expenditures of federal awards, state financial assistance, and statistical section are presented for purposes of additional analysis, as required by the Division of Administration and Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Costs Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08, *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants, and State Aid*, is also presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements.

Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the accompanying combining statements and related major fund supporting statements are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the introductory and statistical sections but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated October 29, 2024 on our consideration of the Commission's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Respectfully Submitted,

HOLMAN FRENIA ALLISON, P.C.

Jerry W. Conaty
Certified Public Accountant
Public School Accountant, No. 2407

Lakewood, New Jersey
October 29, 2024

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REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART I

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**MD&A BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
MONMOUTH COUNTY**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

UNAUDITED

This discussion and analysis of Bayshore Jointure Commission's financial performance provides an overall review of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the notes to the basic financial statements and financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School District's financial performance.

Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for 2024 are as follows:

- ◆ General revenues and special items accounted for \$5,498,554 in revenue or 78% of all revenues. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services, operating grants and contributions, and capital grants and contributions accounted for \$1,525,320 or 22% of total revenues of \$7,023,874.
- ◆ Total assets and deferred outflow of resources of governmental activities decreased by \$469,242.
- ◆ Net position in the current fiscal year decreased \$62,696 from 2023 to \$3,029,455
- ◆ The Governmental Activities of the School District had \$7,086,570 in expenses; \$1,525,320 of these expenses were offset by program specific charges for services, grants or contributions. General revenues and special items of \$5,498,554 were adequate to provide for these programs.
- ◆ The General Fund had \$6,269,111 in revenues and \$6,416,835 in expenditures. The General Fund's balance decreased \$147,724 over 2023.

Using this Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR)

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand the Bayshore Jointure Commission as a financial whole, an entire operating entity. The statements then proceeds to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The *Statement of Net Position* and *Statement of Activities* provide information about the activities of the whole School district, presenting both an aggregate view of the School district's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. In the case of the Bayshore Jointure Commission, the General Fund is by far the most significant fund.

Reporting the School District as a Whole

Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities

While this document contains the large number of funds used by the School District to provide programs and activities, the view of the School district as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, “How did we do financially during 2023-24?” The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities helps answer this question. These statements include all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account, all of the current year’s revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the School District’s net position and changes in those assets. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader that, for the school district as a whole, the financial position of the School District has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial, and some not. Non-financial factors include the School District’s student base, current laws in New Jersey restricting revenue growth, facility condition, required educational programs and other factors.

In the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, the School District is divided into two distinct kinds of activities:

- ◆ **Governmental Activities** – All of the School District’s programs and services are reported here including, but not limited to, instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant facilities, pupil transportation and extracurricular activities.
- ◆ **Business-Type Activities** – This service is provided on a charge for goods or services basis to recover all the expense of the goods or services provided. The District does not have any business-type activities.

Reporting the School District’s Most Significant Funds

Fund Financial Statements

The analysis of the School District’s major (all) funds is included in the 2023-24 Annual Comprehensive Financial Report as presented by the School District. Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the School District’s major funds. The School District uses many funds to account for a multitude of financial transactions. However, these fund financial statements focus on the School District’s most significant funds. The School District’s major governmental funds are the General Fund and Special Revenue Fund.

Governmental Funds

The School District’s activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end available for spending in the future years. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School District’s general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

The School District as a Whole

Recall that the Statement of Net Position provides the perspective of the School District as a whole.

Table 1 provides a summary comparison of the School District's net position for 2024 and 2023.

TABLE I - STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

	<u>2024</u>		<u>2023</u>	
	Governmental		Governmental	
	<u>Activities</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Activities</u>	<u>Total</u>
Current and other assets	\$ 4,749,058	\$ 4,749,058	\$ 4,858,513	\$ 4,858,513
Capital Assets, Net	41,566	41,566	30,212	30,212
Right to Use Leased Assets	652,962	652,962	979,443	979,443
Total Assets	5,443,586	5,443,586	5,868,168	5,868,168
Deferred outflow of resources	445,957	445,957	490,617	490,617
Long-term liabilities	2,611,307	2,611,307	2,865,059	2,865,059
Other liabilities	63,283	63,283	200,160	200,160
Total liabilities	2,674,590	2,674,590	3,065,219	3,065,219
Deferred inflow of resources	185,498	185,498	201,415	201,415
Net Investment in Capital Assets	41,566	41,566	30,212	30,212
Restricted	18,526	18,526	18,380	18,380
Unrestricted	2,969,363	2,969,363	3,043,559	3,043,559
	\$ 3,029,455	\$ 3,029,455	\$ 3,092,151	\$ 3,092,151

Table 2 provides a comparison analysis of District-wide changes in net position from fiscal years 2024 and 2023.

TABLE II – CHANGES IN NET POSITION

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		<u>Total</u>	
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Revenues				
Program Revenue				
Operating Grants	\$ 1,525,320	\$ 1,182,368	\$ 1,525,320	\$ 1,182,368
General Revenues:				
Tuition	5,423,932	5,124,412	5,423,932	5,124,412
Miscellaneous	74,622	107,556	74,622	107,556
Total Revenues	7,023,874	6,414,336	7,023,874	6,414,336
Expenses				
Instructional Services	4,496,246	3,666,474	4,496,246	3,666,474
Support Services	2,242,101	2,268,139	2,242,101	2,268,139
Special Schools	348,223	336,091	348,223	336,091
Total Expenses	7,086,570	6,270,704	7,086,570	6,270,704
Change in Net Position	\$ (62,696)	\$ 143,632	\$ (62,696)	\$ 143,632

Governmental Activities

The Statement of Activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services. Table 3 shows the total cost of services and the net cost of services. The net cost shows the financial burden that was placed on the School District's taxpayers by each of these functions.

TABLE III – GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES

	2024		2023	
	<u>Total Cost of Services</u>	<u>Net Cost of Services</u>	<u>Total Cost of Services</u>	<u>Net Cost of Services</u>
Expenses				
Instructional Services	\$ 4,496,246	\$ (2,981,345)	\$ 3,666,474	\$ (2,501,550)
Support Services				
Pupil & Instructional Staff	1,202,352	(1,200,910)	1,120,735	(1,111,322)
General School & Business Admin	736,085	(736,085)	807,324	(807,324)
Operation & Maintenance of Facilities	180,182	(180,182)	220,501	(220,501)
Pupil Transportation	111,880	(111,880)	108,392	(108,392)
Student Activities	11,602	(2,625)	11,186	(3,156)
Other	348,223	(348,223)	336,092	(336,091)
Total Expenses	\$ 7,086,570	\$ (5,561,250)	\$ 6,270,704	\$ (5,088,336)

Instruction expenses include activities directly dealing with the teaching of pupils and the interaction between teacher and student, including extracurricular activities.

Pupils and instructional staff include the activities involved with assisting staff with the content and process of teaching to students, including curriculum and staff development.

General administration, school administration and business include expenses associated with administrative and financial supervision of the School District.

Operation and maintenance of facilities activities involve keeping the school grounds, buildings and equipment in an effective working condition.

Curriculum and staff development includes expenses related to planning, research, development and evaluation of support services, as well as the reporting of this information internally and to the public.

Pupil transportation includes activities involved with the conveyance of students to and from school, as well as to and from school activities, as provided by state law.

Other includes Special School expenses.

The School District's Funds

Information about the School District's major funds is included in the 2023-24 Annual Comprehensive Financial Report as presented by the School District. These funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. All governmental funds had total revenues and transfers of \$6,337,847, and expenditures of \$6,485,425 as demonstrated by the various statements and schedules included in the financial section of this report, the School District continues to meet its responsibility for sound financial management. The following schedule presents a summary of the revenues of the governmental funds for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, and the amount and percentage of increases and decreases in relation to prior year revenues.

	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Percent of Total</u>	<u>Increase/ (Decrease) From 22/23</u>	<u>Percent Change</u>
Local Sources	\$5,509,531	86.93%	267,533	5.10%
State Sources	771,999	12.18%	20,411	2.72%
Federal Sources	56,317	0.89%	(25,580)	-31.23%
Total Revenues	<u><u>\$6,337,847</u></u>	<u><u>100%</u></u>	<u><u>262,364</u></u>	<u><u>-23.41%</u></u>

The increase in Local Sources is due to an increase in the number of enrolled students and tuition.

The increase in State Sources is due to an increase in on-behalf revenues related TPAF pensions and post-retirement medical contributions.

The decrease in Federal Sources is due to ESSER funding being fully utilized over the prior years.

The following schedule presents a summary of General Fund and Special Revenue Fund expenditures for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024.

	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Percent of Total</u>	<u>Increase/ (Decrease) From 21/22</u>	<u>Percent Change</u>
Instruction	\$ 2,313,560	35.67%	315,043	15.76%
Undistributed Expenditures	4,158,545	64.12%	90,054	2.21%
Capital Outlay	13,320	0.21%	13,320	100.00%
Total Expenses	<u><u>\$ 6,485,425</u></u>	<u><u>100.00%</u></u>	<u><u>418,417</u></u>	<u><u>117.98%</u></u>

The increase in Current - Instruction is related to a increase in expenditures on salaries, supplies and other services.

The increase in Current - Undistributed Expenditures is attributed to an increase in Student and Instruction Related Services.

General Fund Budgeting Highlights

The School District's budget is prepared according to New Jersey law, and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of modified accrual and encumbrance accounting. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

General Fund Budgeting Highlights (continued)

During the course of the fiscal year 2024, the School District amended its General Fund budget as needed. The School District uses program based budgeting and the budgeting systems are designed to tightly control total program budgets but provide flexibility for program management.

- ◆ Staffing changes based on student needs.
- ◆ Additional costs for student expenses both in regular education and special education.
- ◆ Accounting changes in maintenance and operations.
- ◆ Changes in appropriations to prevent budget overruns.
- ◆ Additional needs for technology and textbooks.

Capital Assets

At the end of the fiscal year 2024, the School District had \$41,566 in net capital assets, net of depreciations, which includes site improvements.

	<u>June 30, 2024</u> Governmental Activities	<u>June 30, 2023</u> Governmental Activities
Site Improvements	\$ 28,579	\$ 30,212
Equipment	12,987	-
Total	<u>\$ 41,566</u>	<u>\$ 30,212</u>

Additional information on the District's capital assets can be found in Note 4 to the basic financial statements.

Lease Liabilities

At the end of the fiscal year 2024, the School District had \$652,962 recorded as a right to use leased asset and a liability of \$716,646 related to the leases. See below for comparison to the prior fiscal year. This amount is included as a part of "Noncurrent Liabilities" of Exhibit A-1 of the ACFR.

	<u>June 30, 2024</u> Governmental Activities	<u>June 30, 2023</u> Governmental Activities
Right to Use Leased Asset	\$ 652,962	\$ 979,443
	<u>\$ 652,962</u>	<u>\$ 979,443</u>

	<u>June 30, 2024</u> Governmental Activities	<u>June 30, 2023</u> Governmental Activities
Lease Liability	\$ 716,646	\$ 1,048,784
	<u>\$ 716,646</u>	<u>\$ 1,048,784</u>

Debt Administration

Information on the District's debt can be found in Note 7 to the basic financial statements.

For the Future

The Bayshore Jointure Commission provides an autistic education program to member and non-member districts throughout the State of New Jersey.

During the budget process in the spring, it was a concern to the Administration and Board of Directors how future budgets would be financed and affect our sending districts. Therefore, during the past year and continuing into the present, the Board of Directors and Administration have conducted a program review of costs centers in the School District to determine where cost savings may be effectuated.

In conclusion, the Bayshore Jointure Commission has committed itself to financial excellence for many years. In addition, the Commission's system for financial planning, budgeting and internal financial controls is well-regarded. The Commission plans to continue its sound fiscal management to meet the challenge of the future.

Contacting the School District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide member and non-member districts throughout the State of New Jersey with a general overview of the School District's finances and to show the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, contact Christopher J. Mullins, School Business Administrator/Board Secretary at Bayshore Jointure Commission, 100 Tornillo Way, Tinton Falls, New Jersey 07712.

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BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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A. Government-Wide Financial Statements

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BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2024

ASSETS	GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	TOTAL
Cash & Cash Equivalents	\$ 4,503,117	\$ 4,503,117
Receivables (Note 3)	245,941	245,941
Capital Assets, Net (Note 4):		
Depreciable	41,566	41,566
Right to Use Leased Assets, Net of Amortization (Note 5):	652,962	652,962
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Assets	5,443,586	5,443,586
	<hr/>	<hr/>
DEFERRED OUTFLOW OF RESOURCES		
Deferred Outflows Related to Pensions (Note 8)	445,957	445,957
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Deferred Outflow of Resources	445,957	445,957
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Assets and Deferred Outflow of Resources	5,889,543	5,889,543
	<hr/>	<hr/>
LIABILITIES		
Payroll Deductions & Withholdings	40,022	40,022
Unearned Revenue	12,100	12,100
Due to Other Governments	175,000	175,000
Other Current Liabilities	11,161	11,161
Noncurrent Liabilities (Note 7):		
Due Beyond One Year	2,436,307	2,436,307
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Liabilities	2,674,590	2,674,590
	<hr/>	<hr/>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES		
Deferred Inflows of Related to Pensions (Note 8)	185,498	185,498
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	185,498	185,498
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources	2,860,088	2,860,088
	<hr/>	<hr/>
NET POSITION		
Net Investment in Capital Assets	41,566	41,566
Restricted For:		
Student Activities	18,526	18,526
Unrestricted	2,969,363	2,969,363
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Net Position	\$ 3,029,455	\$ 3,029,455
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The accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS	PROGRAM REVENUES			NET (EXPENSE) REVENUE AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION	
	EXPENSES	CHARGES FOR SERVICES	OPERATING GRANTS & CONTRIBUTIONS	GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	TOTAL
Governmental Activities:					
Instruction:					
Special Education	\$ 4,468,636	\$ -	\$ 1,505,957	\$ (2,962,679)	\$ (2,962,679)
Other Special Instruction	396	-	128	(268)	(268)
Other Instruction	27,214	-	8,816	(18,398)	(18,398)
Support Services & Undistributed Costs:					
Health Services	131,972	-	-	(131,972)	(131,972)
Student & Instruction Related Services	1,070,379	-	1,442	(1,068,937)	(1,068,937)
School Administrative Services	414,072	-	-	(414,072)	(414,072)
Other Administrative Services	322,013	-	-	(322,013)	(322,013)
Student Activities	11,602	-	8,977	(2,625)	(2,625)
Plant Operations & Maintenance	180,182	-	-	(180,182)	(180,182)
Pupil Transportation	111,880	-	-	(111,880)	(111,880)
Special Schools	348,223	-	-	(348,223)	(348,223)
Total Governmental Activities	7,086,570	-	1,525,320	(5,561,250)	(5,561,250)
Total Primary Government	\$ 7,086,570	\$ -	\$ 1,525,320	(5,561,250)	(5,561,250)
General Revenues:					
Tuition				5,423,932	5,423,932
Miscellaneous Income				74,622	74,622
Total General Revenues				5,498,554	5,498,554
Change In Net Position				(62,696)	(62,696)
Net Position - Beginning				3,092,151	3,092,151
Net Position - Ending				\$ 3,029,455	\$ 3,029,455

B. Fund Financial Statements

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Governmental Funds

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**BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
BALANCE SHEET
JUNE 30, 2024**

			TOTAL	
	GENERAL FUND	SPECIAL REVENUE FUND	JUNE 30, 2024	
ASSETS				
Cash & Cash Equivalents	\$ 4,536,952	\$ -	\$ 4,536,952	
Accounts Receivable:				
State	5,365	-	5,365	
Federal Aid	-	42,758	42,758	
Other	197,818	-	197,818	
Interfund Receivable	-	21,703	21,703	
Total Assets	\$ 4,740,135	\$ 64,461	\$ 4,804,596	
LIABILITIES & FUND BALANCES				
Liabilities:				
Cash Deficit	\$ -	\$ 33,835	\$ 33,835	
Payroll Deductions & Withholdings Payable	40,022	-	40,022	
Unearned Revenues	-	12,100	12,100	
Interfund Payable	21,703	-	21,703	
Other Liabilities	11,161	-	11,161	
Total Liabilities	72,886	45,935	118,821	
Fund Balances:				
Restricted for:				
Student Activities Account	-	18,526	18,526	
Committed for:				
Other Purposes	208,632	-	208,632	
Assigned for:				
Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures	546,000	-	546,000	
Unassigned	3,912,617	-	3,912,617	
Total Fund Balances	4,667,249	18,526	4,685,775	
Total Liabilities & Fund Balances	\$ 4,740,135	\$ 64,461		
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position (A-1) are different because:				
Capital Assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds. The cost of the assets is \$45,982 and the accumulated depreciation is \$4,416.			41,566	
Right to use leased assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds. The cost of the assets is \$1,632,405 and the accumulated amortization is \$979,443.			652,962	
Accrued Pension contributions for the June 30, 2024 plan year are not paid with current economic resources and are therefore not reported as a liability in the funds, but are included in Accounts Payable in the Government-Wide Statement of Net Position.			(175,000)	
Deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions are applicable to future reporting periods and therefore are not reported in the funds.				
Deferred Outflows related to pensions			445,957	
Deferred Inflows related to pensions			(185,498)	
Long-term liabilities, including net pension liabilities, compensated absences, and lease liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds.			(2,436,307)	
Net Position of Governmental Activities			\$ 3,029,455	

The accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

**BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

	GENERAL FUND	SPECIAL REVENUE FUND	TOTALS JUNE 30, 2024
Revenues:			
Local Sources:			
Tuition	\$ 5,423,932	\$ -	\$ 5,423,932
Miscellaneous	74,622	10,977	85,599
Total Local Sources	5,498,554	10,977	5,509,531
State Sources	770,557	1,442	771,999
Federal Sources	-	56,317	56,317
Total Revenues	6,269,111	68,736	6,337,847
Expenditures:			
Instruction:			
Special Education Instruction	2,241,036	58,317	2,299,353
Other Special Instruction	204	-	204
Other Instruction	14,003	-	14,003
Support Services:			
Health Services	100,447	-	100,447
Student & Instruction Related Services	813,249	1,442	814,691
Educational Media Services/ School Administrative Services	315,160	-	315,160
Other Administrative Services	245,092	-	245,092
Student Activities	-	8,831	8,831
Plant Operations & Maintenance	389,939	-	389,939
Pupil Transportation	85,155	-	85,155
Employee Benefits	1,934,189	-	1,934,189
Special Schools	265,041	-	265,041
Capital Outlay	13,320	-	13,320
Total Expenditures	6,416,835	68,590	6,485,425
Excess/(Deficiency) of Revenues Over/(Under) Expenditures	(147,724)	146	(147,578)
Fund Balance, July 1	4,814,973	18,380	4,833,353
Fund Balance - June 30	\$ 4,667,249	\$ 18,526	\$ 4,685,775

The accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

**BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Total Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	\$	(147,578)
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Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities (A-2) are different because:

Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation exceeded capital outlays in the period.

	\$	(1,966)	
Depreciation Expense		13,320	
Capital Outlays		11,354	

Amortization expense for right to use leased assets		(326,481)
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Governmental funds report School District pension contributions as expenditures. However in the statement of activities, the cost of pension benefits earned is reported as pension expense. This is the amount by which pension benefits earned exceeded the School District's pension contributions in the current period.		81,986
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The issuance of long-term debt provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. This amount is the net effect of these differences in the treatment of long-term debt and related items.

		332,138	
Principal payments on long-term debt			

In the statement of activities, certain operating expenses, e.g., compensated absences (vacations) are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are reported in the amount of financial resources used/(paid). When the earned amount exceeds the paid amount, the difference is a reduction in the reconciliation (-), when the paid amount exceeds the earned amount the difference is an addition to the reconciliation (+).

		(14,115)
		(14,115)

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$	(62,696)
		(62,696)

The accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

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Proprietary Funds
Not Applicable

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BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024

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BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

The financial statements of the Bayshore Jointure Commission (the “School District”) have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is responsible for establishing GAAP for state and local governments through its pronouncements (Statements and Interpretations).

Reporting Entity

The Bayshore Jointure Commission was established on August 1, 2001 and consists of nine Bayshore Districts: Atlantic Highlands, Hazlet, Henry Hudson Regional, Highlands, Keansburg, Keyport, Union Beach, Matawan-Aberdeen Regional and Ocean Township (Monmouth County). The Jointure was formed as an outgrowth of the Bayshore Consortium, which had been in existence for over twelve years. The general purpose of the Commission is to provide services for the consortium of school districts comprising it that are more economically and efficiently provided on a collective basis. The Commission has been established pursuant to the laws of the State of New Jersey (NJSA 18A:6, et seq.).

The primary criterion for including activities within the School District’s reporting entity, as set forth in Section 2100 of the GASB *Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards*, is whether:

- ◆ the organization is legally separate (can sue or be sued in their own name);
- ◆ the School District holds the corporate powers of the organization;
- ◆ the School District appoints a voting majority of the organization’s board
- ◆ the School District is able to impose its will on the organization;
- ◆ the organization has the potential to impose a financial benefit/burden on the School District
- ◆ there is a fiscal dependency by the organization on the School District.

There were no additional entities required to be included in the reporting entity under the criteria as described above. Furthermore, the School District is not includable in any other reporting entity on the basis of such criteria.

Component Units

GASB Statement No.14, *The Financial Reporting Entity*, provides guidance that all entities associated with a primary government are potential component units and should be evaluated for inclusion in the financial reporting entity. A primary government is financially accountable not only for the organizations that make up its legal entity but also for legally separate organizations that meet the criteria established by GASB Statement No. 14, as amended by GASB Statement No. 39, *Determining Whether Certain Organizations are Component Units*, and GASB Statement No. 61, *The Financial Reporting Entity: Omnis – an Amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 34*, GASB Statement No. 80, *Blending Requirements for certain component Units - an Amendment of GASB Statement No. 14* and GASB Statement No. 97, *Certain Component Unit Criteria and Accounting and Financial Reporting for Internal Revenue Code Section 457 Deferred Compensation Plan- an Amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 84*. The School District had no component units as of for the year ended June 30, 2024.

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Basis of Accounting, Measurement Focus and Financial Statement Presentation

The accounts of the School District are organized on the basis of funds, each of which is considered a separate accounting entity. The operations of each fund are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, fund equity, revenues, and expenditures or expenses, as appropriate. Governmental resources are allocated to and accounted for in individual funds based upon the purposes for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The School District's Government-Wide Financial Statements include a Statement of Net Position and a Statement of Activities. These statements present summaries of Governmental for the School District accompanied by a total column. Fiduciary activities of the School District are not included in these statements.

These statements are presented on an "economic resources" measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, all of the School District's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources, including capital assets and long-term liabilities, are included in the Statement of Net Position. The Statement of Activities presents changes in net position. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized in the period in which they are earned while expenses are recognized in the period in which the liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. The types of transactions reported as program revenues for the School District are reported in three categories: 1) charges for services, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all property taxes.

Certain eliminations have been made to interfund activities, payables, and receivables. All internal balances in the Statement of Net Position have been eliminated except those representing balances between the governmental activities and the business-type activities, which are presented as internal balances and eliminated in the total primary government column. In the Statement of Activities, internal service fund transactions have been eliminated; however, those transactions between governmental and business-type activities have not been eliminated.

Governmental Fund Financial Statements

Governmental fund financial statements include a Balance Sheet and a Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances for all major governmental funds and non-major funds aggregated. The School District has presented all major funds that met those qualifications.

All governmental funds are accounted for on a spending or "current financial resources" measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, only current assets and current liabilities are included on the Balance Sheets. (The School District's deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources are noncurrent.) The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances present increases (revenues and other financing sources) and decreases (expenditures and other financing uses) in net current assets. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized in the accounting period in which they become both measurable and available to finance expenditures of the current period. Accordingly, revenues are recorded when received in cash, except that revenues subject to accrual (generally 60 days after year-end) are recognized when due. The primary

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Governmental Fund Financial Statements (continued)

revenue sources, which have been treated as susceptible to accrual by the School District, are property tax and intergovernmental revenues. Expenditures are recorded in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Issuance of long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

Interest on invested funds is recognized when earned. Intergovernmental revenues that are reimbursements for specific purposes or projects are recognized in the period in which the expenditures are recorded. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the School District. Transfers between governmental funds are recorded when the related liability is incurred. These transfers do not represent revenues (expenditures) to the School District and are, therefore, reported as other financing sources (uses) in the governmental fund financial statements.

Since the fund level statements are presented using a different measurement focus and basis of accounting than the government-wide statements, a reconciliation is presented on the page following each fund level statement that summarizes the adjustments necessary to convert the fund level statements into the government-wide presentations.

The School District funds outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted and unrestricted resources. In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted net position and unrestricted net position in the government-wide financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the School District's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed. In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted, committed, assigned and unassigned fund balance in the governmental fund financial statements a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the School District's policy to consider restricted fund balance to have been depleted before any of the components of unrestricted fund balance. Further, when the components of unrestricted fund balance can be used for the same purpose, committed fund balance is depleted first, followed by assigned fund balance. Unassigned fund balance is applied last.

The School District reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund - The general fund is the general operating fund of the School District and is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Included are certain expenditures for vehicles and movable instructional or noninstructional equipment which are classified in the capital outlay sub-fund.

As required by the New Jersey Department of Education the School District includes budgeted capital outlay in this fund. Generally accepted accounting principles as they pertain to governmental entities state that general fund resources may be used to directly finance capital outlays for long-lived improvements as long as the resources in such cases are derived exclusively from unrestricted revenues.

Resources for budgeted capital outlay purposes are normally derived from State of New Jersey Aid, interest earnings and appropriated fund balance. Expenditures are those that result in the acquisition of or additions to capital assets for land, existing buildings,

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Governmental Fund Financial Statements (continued)

improvements of grounds, construction of buildings, additions to or remodeling of buildings and the purchase of built-in equipment.

Special Revenue Fund - The special revenue fund is used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue from state and federal government, other than major capital projects, debt service or proprietary funds, and local appropriations that are restricted or committed to expenditures for specified purposes.

Proprietary Fund Financial Statements

Proprietary fund financial statements include a Statement of Net Position, a Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position, and a Statement of Cash Flows for each major proprietary fund and for the non-major funds aggregated. A column representing internal service funds is also presented in these statements. However, internal service funds balances and activities would be combined with the governmental activities in the Government-Wide financial statements.

Proprietary funds are accounted for using the “economic resources” measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, all assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities (whether current or noncurrent), and deferred inflows of resources are included on the Statement of Net Position. The Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position presents increases (revenues) and decreases (expenses) in total net position. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized in the period in which they are earned while expenses are recognized in the period in which the liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows.

Operating revenues in the proprietary funds are those revenues that are generated from the primary operations of the fund. All other revenues are reported as non-operating revenues. Operating expenses are those expenses that are essential to the primary operations of the fund. All other expenses are reported as non-operating expenses.

The School District reports no Proprietary Funds.

Fiduciary Fund Financial Statements

Fiduciary fund financial statements include a Statement of Net Position and a Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position. The School District’s fiduciary funds include Custodial Funds which are used to report fiduciary activities where the School District controls assets that are collected on behalf of these entities. These assets are held in a trust and are distributed in accordance with applicable policies. The Custodial Funds are accounted for on a spending or “economic resources” measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with GASBS No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*.

The School District had no fiduciary funds to report during the year.

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Budgets/Budgetary Control

Annual appropriated budgets are prepared in the spring of each year for the general, special revenue and debt service funds. The budgets are submitted to the county office. In accordance with P.L.2011 c.202, which became effective January 17, 2012, the School District eliminated the April annual voter referendum on budgets which met the statutory tax levy cap limitations and the Board of Directors members are elected at the November general election. Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting. The legal level of budgetary control is established at line item accounts within each fund. Line item accounts are defined as the lowest (most specific) level of detail as established pursuant to the minimum chart of accounts referenced in N.J.A.C. 6A:23-2-2(f)1. Transfers of appropriations may be made by School Board resolution at any time during the fiscal year in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:23-2-11.

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year. For governmental funds there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and generally accepted accounting principles with the exception of the legally mandated revenue recognition of the one or more June state aid payment for budgetary purposes only and the special revenue fund as noted below. Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal year-end.

The accounting records of the special revenue fund are maintained on the grant accounting budgetary basis. The grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that the grant accounting budgetary basis recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. Sufficient supplemental records are maintained to allow for the presentation of GAAP basis financial reports.

The budget, as detailed on Exhibit C-1 and Exhibit C-2, includes all amendments to the adopted budget, if any.

Exhibit C-3 presents a reconciliation of the general fund revenues and special revenue fund revenues and expenditures from the budgetary basis of accounts as presented in the general fund budgetary comparison schedules and the special revenue fund budgetary comparison schedule to the GAAP basis of accounting as presented in the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance – Governmental Funds. Note that the School District does not report encumbrances outstanding at fiscal year-end as expenditures in the general fund since the general fund budget follows modified accrual basis with the exception of the revenue recognition policy for the last state aid payments.

Encumbrances

Under encumbrance accounting purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for the expenditure of resources are recorded to reserve a portion of the applicable appropriation. Open encumbrances in governmental funds other than the special revenue fund are reported as assigned fund balances at fiscal year-end as they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities but rather commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods and services.

Open encumbrances in the special revenue fund for which the School District has received advances are reflected in the balance sheet as a reduction of the accounts receivables or as unearned revenue at fiscal year-end.

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Encumbrances (continued)

The encumbered appropriation authority carries over into the next fiscal year. An entry will be made at the beginning of the next fiscal year to increase the appropriation reflected in the certified budget by the outstanding encumbrance amount as of the current fiscal year-end.

Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments

Cash and Cash equivalents include petty cash, change funds, cash in banks and all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less at the time of purchase and are stated at cost plus accrued interest. U.S. Treasury and agency obligations and certificates of deposit with maturities of one year or less when purchased are considered cash equivalents and stated at cost.

Investments are stated at fair value in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). New Jersey school districts are limited as to the types of investments and types of financial institutions they may invest in. N.J.S.18A:20-37 provides a list of permissible investments that may be purchased by New Jersey school districts.

N.J.S.A.17:9-41 et. seq. establishes the requirements for the security of deposits of governmental units. The statute requires that no governmental unit shall deposit public funds in a public depository unless such funds are secured in accordance with the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act ("GUDPA"). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect governmental units from loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey. Public depositories include Savings and Loan institutions, banks (both state and national banks) and savings banks the deposits of which are federally insured. All public depositories must pledge collateral, having a market value at least equal to five percent of the average daily balance of collected public funds, to secure the deposits of governmental units. If a public depository fails, the collateral it has pledged, plus the collateral of all other public depositories, is available to pay the full amount of their deposits to the governmental units.

For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the School District considers all highly liquid investments (including restricted assets) with a maturity when purchased of twelve months or less and all local government investment pools to be cash equivalents.

Tuition Receivable/Payable

Tuition rates were established by the School District based on estimated costs. The charges are subject to adjustment when the actual costs are determined.

Interfund Receivables/Payables

Interfund receivables/payables represent amounts that are owed, other than charges for goods or services rendered to/from a particular fund in the School District and that are due within one year. As previously mentioned, these amounts are eliminated in the governmental and business-type columns of the Statement of Net Position, except for the net residual amounts due between governmental and business-type activities, which are presented as Internal Balances in the Statement of Net Position.

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Capital Assets

Capital assets are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Purchased or constructed assets are recorded at actual cost or estimated historical cost if actual cost is unavailable. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. All reported capital assets except land and construction in progress are depreciated. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized. The School District does not possess any infrastructure. The School District has established a threshold of \$2,000 for capitalization of depreciable assets.

Capital assets of the School District are depreciated or amortized using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Description	Governmental Activities Estimated Lives
Land Improvements	10-20 Years
Buildings and Improvements	10-50 Years
Furniture and Equipment	5-20 Years
Vehicles	5-10 Years

Compensated Absences

Compensated absences are those absences for which employees will be paid, such as vacation, sick leave and sabbatical leave. A liability for compensated absences that are attributable to services already rendered, and that are not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the School District and its employees, is accrued as the employees earn the rights to the benefits. Compensated absences that relate to future services, or that are contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the School District and its employees, are accounted for in the period in which such services are rendered or in which such events take place.

The entire compensated absences liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements and proprietary fund financial statements. Compensated absences liability is not recorded in the governmental funds. Instead expenditures are recognized in the governmental funds as payments come due each period, for example, as a result of resignations or retirements.

Unearned Revenue

Unearned revenue arises when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied and is recorded as a liability until the revenue is both measureable and the School District is eligible to realize the revenue.

Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements, and all payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations payable from proprietary funds are reported on the proprietary fund financial statements. In general, government fund payables and

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations (continued)

accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources, are reported as obligations of the funds. However, claims and judgments, compensated absences, special termination benefits and contractually required pension contributions that will be paid from governmental funds, are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are normally expected to be paid with expendable available financial resources.

Accounting Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumption that affect certain reported amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying note disclosures. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Interfund Activity

Transfers between governmental and business-type activities on the government-wide statements are reported in the same manner as general revenues. Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds and after non-operating revenues/expenses in proprietary funds. Reimbursements from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements. As a general rule the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

Deferred Outflows and Deferred Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the Statement of Net Position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future periods and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position of the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) and Teacher's Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) and additions to/deductions from the PERS's and TPAF's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the plans. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Fund Balance

In accordance with Government Accounting Standards Board 54, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*, fund balances in the governmental funds financial statements are classified into the following five categories, as defined below:

- **Non-spendable** – This classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in spendable form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. Non-spendable items are not expected to be converted to cash or are not expected to be converted to cash within the next year.
- **Restricted** – This classification includes amounts for which constraints have been placed on the use of the resources either externally imposed by creditors (such as through a debt covenant), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- **Committed** – This classification includes amounts that can be used only for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the Board of Education. These amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Board of Education removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (resolution) that was employed when the funds were initially committed. This classification also includes contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.
- **Assigned** – This classification includes amounts that are constrained by the School District's intent to be used for a specific purpose but are neither restricted nor committed. This intent can be expressed by the Board of Directors or through the Board of Directors delegating this responsibility to the business administrator through the budgetary process. This classification also includes the remaining positive fund balance for all governmental funds except for the General Fund.
- **Unassigned** – This classification includes the residual fund balance for the General Fund. The Unassigned classification also includes negative residual fund balance of any other governmental fund that cannot be eliminated by offsetting of Assigned fund balance amounts.

When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available, it is the School District's policy to consider restricted funds to have been spent first. When an expenditure is incurred for which committed, assigned, or unassigned fund balances are available, it is the School District's policy to consider amounts to have been spent first out of committed funds, then assigned funds, and finally unassigned funds, as needed, unless the Board has provided otherwise in its commitment or assignment actions.

Right to Use Assets

The School District has recorded right to use lease assets as a result of implementing GASB 87. The right to use assets are initially measured at an amount equal to the initial measurement of the related lease liability plus any lease payments made prior to the lease term, less lease incentives, and plus ancillary charges necessary to place the lease into service. The right to use assets are amortized on a straight-line basis over the life of the related lease.

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Net Position

Net position, represents the difference between summation of assets and deferred outflows of resources, and the summation of liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net position is classified into the following three components:

- Net Investment in Capital Assets – This component represents capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, net of outstanding balances of borrowings used for acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.
- Restricted – This component of net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the School District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments.
- Unrestricted – This component of net position is reported as unrestricted when it does not meet the criteria of the other two components of net position.

Subsequent Events

Management has reviewed and evaluated all events and transactions that occurred between June 30, 2024 and October 29, 2024, the date the financial statements were available for issuance, for possible disclosure and recognition in the financial statements, and no items have come to the attention of the School District that would require disclosure.

Impact of Recently Issued Accounting Principles

Adopted Accounting Pronouncements

The following GASB Statements became effective for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024:

Statement No. 100, Accounting Changes and Error Corrections - an amendment of GASB Statement No. 62.

Management has determined the implementation of this statement did not have a significant impact on the District's financial statements.

Accounting Pronouncements Effective in Future Reporting Periods

Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. The requirements of this Statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2023.

Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*. The requirements of this Statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2024.

Statement No. 103, *Financial Reporting Model Improvements*. The requirements of this Statement are

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Impact of Recently Issued Accounting Principles (continued)

effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025.

Management has not yet determined the potential impact of these pronouncements on the District's financial statements.

Note 2. Deposits and Investments

Deposits

Custodial Credit Risk – Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the Board's deposits may not be recovered. Although the Board does not have a formal policy regarding custodial credit risk, NJSA 17:9-41 et seq. requires that the governmental units shall deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of GUDPA. Under the Act, the first \$250,000 of governmental deposits in each insured depository is protected by FDIC. Public fund owned by the Board in excess of FDIC insured amounts are protected by GUDPA. However, GUDPA does not protect intermingled trust funds such as salary withholdings, student activity fund or other funds that may pass to the Board relative to the happening of a future condition. Such funds are shown as Uninsured and Uncollateralized in the schedule below. As of June 30, 2024, the School District's bank balance of \$4,671,333 was exposed to custodial credit risk as follows:

Insured under FDIC and GUDPA	\$ 4,571,769
Uninsured and Uncollateralized	<u>99,564</u>
	<u>\$ 4,671,333</u>

Investments

The School District had no investments at June 30, 2024.

Note 3. Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable at June 30, 2024 consisted of intergovernmental accounts open for tuition services rendered as well as grants receivables. All receivables are considered collectible in full due to the stable condition of state and federal programs, the current fiscal year guarantee of federal funds and the budgetary control of New Jersey governmental entities.

Accounts receivable in the School District's governmental activities as of June 30, 2024, consisted of the following:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Governmental Funds</u>		<u>Total</u> <u>Governmental</u> <u>Activities</u>
	<u>General</u> <u>Fund</u>	<u>Special Revenue</u> <u>Fund</u>	
Federal Awards	\$ -	\$ 42,758	\$ 42,758
State Awards	5,365	-	5,365
Other	197,818	-	197,818
Total	<u>\$ 203,183</u>	<u>\$ 42,758</u>	<u>\$ 245,941</u>

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Note 4. Capital Assets

Capital assets activity for the year ended June 30, 2024 was as follows:

	Governmental Activities		
	Balance July 1, 2023	Additions	Balance June 30, 2024
Governmental Activities:			
Capital Assets being depreciated:			
Buildings and Improvements	\$ 32,662	\$ -	\$ 32,662
Equipment	-	13,320	13,320
Total Capital Assets being depreciated	32,662	13,320	45,982
Less: Accumulated Depreciation:			
Buildings and Improvements	(2,450)	(1,633)	(4,083)
Equipment	-	(333)	(333.00)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	(2,450)	(1,966)	(4,416)
Total Capital Assets being depreciated, net	30,212	11,354	41,566
Total Governmental Activities Capital Assets, net	\$ 30,212	\$ 11,354	\$ 41,566

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the School District as follow:

Instruction:	
Special Education	\$ 996
Other Instruction	6
Support Services:	
Health Services	44
Student and Instruction Related Services	353
School Administrative Services	137
Other Administrative Services	106
Student Activities	4
Plant Operations & Maintenance	168
Pupil Transportation	37
Special Schools	115
Total Depreciation Expense - Governmental Activities	\$ 1,966

Note 5. Right to Use Leased Assets

The School District has recorded a right to use leased asset. The assets are right to use assets for leased classrooms and office space. The related lease is discussed in the Leases subsection of Note 6, Long-Term Liabilities. The right to use lease asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over the terms of the related lease.

Right to use asset activity for the School District for the year ended June 30, 2024, was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balance
Right to use assets				
Leased classroom and office space	\$ 1,632,405	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,632,405
Total right to use assets	1,632,405	-	-	1,632,405
Less accumulated amortization:				
Leased classroom and office space	652,962	326,481	-	979,443
Total accumulated amortization	652,962	326,481	-	979,443
Right to use leased assets, net	\$ 979,443	\$ 326,481	\$ -	\$ 652,962

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Note 6. Interfund Receivables, Payables and Transfers

Individual fund receivables/payables balances at June 30, 2024 are as follows:

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Interfund Receivables</u>	<u>Interfund Payables</u>
General Fund	\$ -	\$ 21,703
Special Revenue Fund	21,703	-
	<u>\$ 21,703</u>	<u>\$ 21,703</u>

There were no interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Note 7. Long-Term Obligations

During the fiscal year-ended June 30, 2024 the following changes occurred in long-term obligations for the governmental and business-type activities:

For governmental activities, compensated absences, net pension liability and right to use leased assets are liquidated by the general fund.

	<u>Balance July 1, 2023</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>Balance June 30, 2024</u>	<u>Balance Due Within One Year</u>
Governmental Activities:					
Compensated Absences	\$ 15,503	\$ 14,115	\$ -	\$ 29,618	\$ -
Net Pension Liability	1,800,772	676,107	786,836	1,690,043	-
Lease Liabilities	1,048,784	-	332,138	716,646	-
	<u>\$ 2,865,059</u>	<u>\$ 690,222</u>	<u>\$ 1,118,974</u>	<u>\$ 2,436,307</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

Leases

The School District has entered into agreements to lease classrooms and office space. The lease agreements qualify as other than short-term leases under GASB 87, and therefore, have been recorded at the present value of the future minimum lease payments as of the date of their inception.

The agreement was executed on September 24, 2018 for a term of five years and was amended on July 1, 2021 due to an increase in square footage. The lease is for classrooms and office space and requires monthly payments of \$29,706, increasing 2% annually. The lease liability is measured at a discount rate of 2%. As a result of the lease, the School District has recorded a lease liability with a net book value of \$716,646 at June 30, 2024. The right to use asset is described in more detail at Note 14.

Bonds Authorized but not Issued

As of June 30, 2024, the School District had no bonds authorized but not issued.

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 (Continued)

Note 8. Pension Plans

A. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

Plan Description - The State of New Jersey, Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the State of New Jersey, Division of Pensions and Benefits (the Division). For additional information about PERS, please refer to Division's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) which can be found at <http://www.nj.gov/treasury/pensions/financial-reports.shtml>.

The vesting and benefit provisions are set by *N.J.S.A. 43:15A*. PERS provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service.

The following represents the membership tiers for PERS:

<u>Tier</u>	<u>Definition</u>
1	Members who were enrolled prior to July 1, 2007
2	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after July 1, 2007 and prior to November 2, 2008
3	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after November 2, 2008 and prior to May 22, 2010
4	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to June 28, 2011
5	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011

Service retirement benefits of 1/55th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to tiers 1 and 2 members upon reaching age 60 and to tier 3 members upon reaching age 62. Service retirement benefits of 1/60th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to tier 4 members upon reaching age 62 and tier 5 members upon reaching age 65. Early retirement benefits are available to tiers 1 and 2 members before reaching age 60, tiers 3 and 4 with 25 or more years of service credit before age 62 and tier 5 with 30 or more years of service credit before age 65. Benefits are reduced by a fraction of a percent for each month that a member retires prior to the age at which a member can receive full early retirement benefits in accordance with their respective tier. Tier 1 members can receive an unreduced benefit from age 55 to age 60 if they have at least 25 years of service. Deferred retirement is available to members who have at least 10 years of service credit and have not reached the service retirement age for the respective tier.

Basis of Presentation - The schedule of employer and nonemployer allocations and the schedules of pension amounts by employer and nonemployer (collectively, the Schedules) present amounts that are considered elements of the financial statements of PERS, its participating employers or the State of New Jersey (the State) as a nonemployer contributing entity. Accordingly, they do not purport to be a complete presentation of the financial position or changes in financial position of PERS, its participating employers, or the State. The accompanying Schedules were prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Such preparation requires management of PERS to make a number of estimates and assumptions relating to the reported amounts. Due to the inherent nature of these estimates, actual results could differ from those estimates.

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 (Continued)

Note 8. Pension Plans (continued)

Contributions - The contribution policy for PERS is set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A and requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. State legislation has modified the amount that is contributed by the State. The State's pension contribution is based on an actuarially determined amount, which includes the employer portion of the normal cost and an amortization of the unfunded accrued liability. Funding for noncontributory group insurance benefits is based on actual claims paid. For the fiscal year 2023, the State's pension contribution was more than the actuarial determined amount.

The local employers' contribution amounts are based on an actuarially determined rate which includes the normal cost and unfunded accrued liability. Chapter 19, P.L. 2009 provided an option for local employers of PERS to contribute 50% of the normal and accrued liability contribution amounts certified for payments due in State fiscal year 2009. Such employers will be credited with the full payment and any such amounts will not be included in their unfunded liability. The actuaries will determine the unfunded liability of those retirement systems, by employer, for the reduced normal and accrued liability contributions provided under this law. This unfunded liability will be paid by the employer in level annual payments over a period of 15 years beginning with the payments due in the fiscal year ended June 30, 2012 and will be adjusted by the rate of return on the actuarial value of assets.

Components of Net Pension Liability - At June 30, 2024, the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability was \$1,690,048. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2023. The total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined using update procedures to roll forward the total pension liability from an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2023. The School District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the School District's actual contributions to the plan relative to the total of all participating employers' contributions for the year ended June 30, 2023. The School District's proportion measured as of June 30, 2023, was 0.0116680748%, which was a decrease of 0.0002643812% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2022.

Pension Expense/(Credit) and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources - For the year ended June 30, 2024, the School District's proportionate share of the PERS expense/(credit), calculated by the plan as of June 30, 2023 is \$73,695. This expense/(credit) is recognized by the School District in the government-wide financial statements.

At June 30, 2024 the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to PERS from the following sources:

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 (Continued)

Note 8. Pension Plans (Continued)

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between Expected and Actual Experience	\$ 16,159	\$ 6,908
Changes of Assumptions	3,713	102,424
Net Difference between Projected and Actual Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	7,783	-
Changes in Proportion and Differences between School District Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	243,302	76,166
School District contributions subsequent to measurement date	175,000	-
	<u>\$ 445,957</u>	<u>\$ 185,498</u>

\$175,000 is reported as deferred outflows of resources resulting from school district contributions subsequent to the measurement date is estimated based on unadjusted 2023-2024 total salaries for PERS employees multiplied by an employer pension contribution rate of 17.61%. The payable is due on April 1, 2025 and will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2025. The other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	
2025	\$ (55,801)
2026	(16,377)
2027	103,024
2028	20,972
2029	33,641
	<u>\$ 85,459</u>

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 (Continued)

Note 8. Pension Plans (Continued)

Special Funding Situation - Under N.J.S.A. 43:15A-15, local participating employers are responsible for their own contributions based on actuarially determined amounts, except where legislation was passed that legally obligated the State if certain circumstances occurred. The legislation, which legally obligates the State, are Chapter 366, P.L. 2001 and Chapter 133, P.L. 2001. The amounts contributed on behalf of the local participating employers under the legislation is considered to be a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 68 and the State is treated as a nonemployer contributing entity. Since the local participating employers do not contribute under the legislation directly to the plan (except for employer specific financed amounts), there is no net pension liability or deferred outflows or inflows to report in the financial statements of the local participating employers related to the legislation. However, the notes to the financial statements of the local participating employers must disclose the portion of the nonemployer contributing entities' total proportionate share of the collective net pension liability that is associated with the local participating employer. In addition, each local participating employer must recognize pension expense associated with the employers as well as revenue in an amount equal to the nonemployer contributing entities' total proportionate share of the collective pension expense associated with the local participating employer.

Additionally, the State has no proportionate share of the PERS net pension liability attributable to the District as of June 30, 2024. At June 30, 2024, the State's proportionate share of the PERS expense, associated with the District, calculated by the plan as of the June 30, 2023 measurement date was \$5,271.

Actuarial Assumptions – The collective total pension liability for the June 30, 2023 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2023. This actuarial valuation used the following assumptions:

Inflation:	
Price	2.75%
Wage	3.25%
Salary Increases:	2.75% - 6.55% Based on Years of Service
Investment Rate of Return	7.00%

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Employee Mortality Table with an 82.2% adjustment for males and 101.4% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 91.4% adjustment for males and 99.7% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability retirement rates used to value disabled retirees were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 127.7% adjustment for males and 117.2% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021.

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 (Continued)

Note 8. Pension Plans (Continued)

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2023) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic rates of return for each major asset class included in PERS's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2023 are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
U.S. Equity	28.00%	8.98%
Non-U.S. Developed Markets Equity	12.75%	9.22%
International Small Cap Equity	1.25%	9.22%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.50%	11.13%
Private Equity	13.00%	12.50%
Real Estate	8.00%	8.58%
Real Assets	3.00%	8.40%
High Yield	4.50%	6.97%
Private Credit	8.00%	9.20%
Investment Grade Credit	7.00%	5.19%
Cash Equivalents	2.00%	3.31%
U.S. Treasuries	4.00%	3.31%
Risk Mitigation Strategies	3.00%	6.21%
	<u>100.00%</u>	

Discount Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2023. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers and the nonemployer contributing entity will be based on 100% of the actuarially determined contributions for the State employer and 100% of actuarially determined contributions for the local employers. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the School District's proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - The following presents the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as of June 30, 2023, calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the collective net pension liability would be if it was calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 (Continued)

Note 8. Pension Plans (Continued)

	At 1% Decrease (6.00%)	At Current Discount Rate (7.00%)	At 1% Increase (8.00%)
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ 2,218,631	\$ 1,690,048	\$ 1,266,529

Additional Information - The following is a summary of the collective balances of the local group at June 30, 2024 and 2023:

	<u>06/30/24</u>	<u>06/30/23</u>
Collective Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ 270,957	\$ 490,614
Collective Deferred Inflows of Resources	185,498	376,415
Collective Net Pension Liability	1,690,048	1,800,772
School District's portion	0.01167%	0.01193%

B. Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)

Plan Description - TPAF is a cost sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan with a special-funding situation, by which the State of New Jersey (the State) is responsible to fund 100% of the employer contributions, excluding any local employer early retirement incentive (ERI) contributions. TPAF is administered by State of New Jersey, Division of Pension and Benefits (the Division). For additional information about TPAF, please refer to the Division's annual financial statements which can be found at www.nj.gov/treasury/pensions/annual-reports.shtml.

The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 18A:66. TPAF provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service, except for medical benefits, which vest after 25 years of service or under the disability provisions of TPAF. Members are always fully vested for their own contributions and, after three years of service credit, become vested for 2% of related interest earned on the contributions. In the case of death before retirement, members' beneficiaries are entitled to full interest credited to the members' accounts.

The following represents the membership tiers for TPAF:

<u>Tier</u>	<u>Definition</u>
1	Members who were enrolled prior to July 1, 2007
2	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after July 1, 2007 and prior to November 2, 2008
3	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after November 2, 2008 and prior to May 22, 2010
4	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to June 28, 2011
5	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011

Service retirement benefits of 1/55th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to tiers 1 and 2 members upon reaching age 60 and to tier 3 members upon reaching age 62. Service retirement benefits of 1/60th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to tier 4 members upon reaching age 62 and tier 5 members upon reaching age 65. Early retirement benefits are available to tiers 1 and 2 members before reaching age 60, tiers 3 and 4 before age 62 with 25 or more years of service credit, and tier 5 before age 65 with 30 or more years of service credit. Benefits are reduced by a fraction of a percent for each month that a member retires prior to the retirement age for his/her respective tier. Deferred retirement is available to members who have at least 10 years of service credit and have not reached the service retirement age for the respective tier.

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 (Continued)

Note 8. Pension Plans (Continued)

Basis of Presentation - The schedule of employer and nonemployer allocations and the schedule of pension amounts by employer and nonemployer (collectively, the Schedules) present amounts that are considered elements of the financial statements of TPAF and the State as an employer/nonemployer entity. Accordingly, they do not purport to be a complete presentation of the financial position or changes in financial position of TPAF or the State. The accompanying Schedules were prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Such preparation requires management of TPAF to make a number of estimates and assumptions relating to the reported amounts. Due to the inherent nature of these estimates, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Contributions - The contribution policy for TPAF is set by N.J.S.A 18A:66 and requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. State legislation has modified the amount that is contributed by the State. The State's pension contribution is based on an actuarially determined amount, which includes the employer portion of the normal cost and an amortization of the unfunded accrued liability. For fiscal year 2023, the State's pension contribution was more than the actuarial determined amount.

As mentioned previously, the employer contributions for local participating employers are legally required to be funded by the State in accordance with *N.J.S.A 18:66-33*. Therefore, the School District is considered to be in a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 68 and the State is treated as a nonemployer contributing entity. Since the School District does not contribute directly to the plan (except for employer specific financed amounts), there is no net pension liability or deferred outflows or inflows to report in the financial statements of the local participating employers. However, the notes to the financial statements of the local participating employers must disclose the portion of the nonemployer contributing entities' total proportionate share of the net pension liability that is associated with the local participating employer. In addition, each local participating employer must recognize pension expense associated with the employer as well as revenue in an amount equal to the nonemployer contributing entities' total proportionate share of the collective pension expense associated with the local participating employer.

Components of Net Pension Liability - At June 30, 2024, the State's proportionate share of the TPAF net pension liability, attributable to the School District was \$6,131,528. The School District's proportionate share was \$0.

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2023. The State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District was based on projection of the State's long-term contributions to the pension plan associated with the District relative to the projected contributions by the State associated with all participating school districts, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2023, the State proportionate share of the TPAF net pension liability attributable to the School District was 0.0120149068%, which was an increase of 0.0005442365% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2022.

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, the State of New Jersey recognized a pension expense in the amount of \$150,634 for the State's proportionate share of the TPAF pension expense attributable to the School District. This pension expense was based on the pension plans June 30, 2023 measurement date.

**BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 (Continued)**

Note 8. Pension Plans (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions –The total pension liability for the June 30, 2023 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2023. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

Inflation Rate:	
Price	2.75%
Wage	3.25%
Salary Increases:	2.75% - 4.25% Based on Years of Service
Investment Rate of Return	7.00%

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Employee mortality table with a 93.9% adjustment for males and 85.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 114.7% adjustment for males and 99.6% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability mortality rates were based on the on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 106.3% adjustment for males and 100.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumption used in the July 1, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021.

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return - In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2023) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investment and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in TPAF's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2023 are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
U.S. Equity	28.00%	8.98%
Non-U.S. Developed Markets Equity	12.75%	9.22%
International Small Cap Equity	1.25%	9.22%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.50%	11.13%
Private Equity	13.00%	12.50%
Real Estate	8.00%	8.58%
Real Assets	3.00%	8.40%
High Yield	4.50%	6.97%
Private Credit	8.00%	9.20%
Investment Grade Credit	7.00%	5.19%
Cash Equivalents	2.00%	3.31%
U.S. Treasuries	4.00%	3.31%
Risk Mitigation Strategies	3.00%	6.21%
	<u>100.00%</u>	

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 (Continued)

Note 8. Pension Plans (Continued)

Discount Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2023. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made based on 100% of actuarially determined contributions for the State. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to projected benefit payments in determining the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the School District's proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate – As previously mentioned, TPAF has a special funding situation where the State pays 100% of the School District's annual required contribution. The following represents the State's proportionate share of the net pension liability, attributable to the School District calculated using the discount rate of 7.00% as well as what the State's proportionate share of the net pension liability, attributable to the School District's would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	At 1% Decrease (6.00%)	At Current Discount Rate (7.00%)	At 1% Increase (8.00%)
State of New Jersey's Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability associated with the School District	\$ 7,230,184	\$ 6,131,528	\$ 5,206,198

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position - For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) and additions to/deductions from the TPAF's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the TPAF. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Additional Information - The following is a summary of the collective balances of the local group at June 30, 2024 and 2023:

	<u>6/30/2024</u>	<u>6/30/2023</u>
Collective Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ 2,502,380,838	\$ 5,004,259,312
Collective Deferred Inflows of Resources	14,830,205,473	19,682,774,794
Collective Net Pension Liability	51,109,961,824	51,676,587,303
School District's portion	0.01201%	0.01147%

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 (Continued)

Note 9. Other Post-Retirement Benefits

General Information about the OPEB Plan

The State of New Jersey reports a liability as a result of its statutory requirements to pay other postemployment (health) benefits for State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan. The State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan is a multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan that is administered on a pay-as-you-go basis. Accordingly, no assets are accumulated in a qualifying trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for the Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*. The State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan provides medical, prescription drug, and Medicare Part B reimbursement to retirees and their covered dependents of local education employers.

The employer contributions for the participating local education employers are legally required to be funded by the State of New Jersey in accordance with N.J.S.A 52:14-17.32f. According to N.J.S.A 52:14- 17.32f, the State provides employer-paid coverage to employees who retire from a board of education or county college with 25 years or more of service credit in, or retires on a disability pension from, one or more of the following plans: the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF), the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS), the Police and Firemen Retirement System (PFRS), or the Alternate Benefit Program (ABP). Pursuant to Chapter 78, P.L. 2011, future retirees eligible for postretirement medical coverage who have less than 20 years of creditable service on June 28, 2011 will be required to pay a percentage of the cost of their health care coverage in retirement provided they retire with 25 or more years of pension service credit. The percentage of the premium for which the retiree will be responsible will be determined based on the retiree's annual retirement benefit and level of coverage.

The total nonemployer OPEB liability does not include certain other postemployment benefit obligations that are provided by the local education employers. The reporting of these benefits are the responsibility of the individual local education employers.

Basis of Presentation

The Schedule presents the State of New Jersey's obligation under NJSA 52:14-17.32f. The Schedule does not purport to be a complete presentation of the financial position or changes in financial position of the State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan or the State of New Jersey. The accompanying Schedule was prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Such preparation requires management of the State of New Jersey to make a number of estimates and assumptions relating to the reported amounts. Due to the inherent nature of these estimates, actual results could differ from those estimates.

**BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 (Continued)**

Note 9. Other Post-Retirement Benefits (continued)

Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability

The total nonemployer OPEB liability of \$52,361,668,239 as of June 30, 2023 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2023. The actuarial assumptions vary for each plan member depending on the pension plan the member is enrolled in. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

	<u>TPAF/ABP</u>	<u>PERS</u>	<u>PFRS</u>
Salary Increases	2.75 - 4.25%	2.75 - 6.55%	3.25 - 16.25%
	based on years of service	based on years of service	based on years of service

Preretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Healthy "Teachers" (TPAF/ABP), "General" (PERS), and "Safety" (PFRS) classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using the Scale MP-2021. Postretirement mortality rates were based on the PUB-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using the Scale MP-2021. Disability mortality was based on the PUB-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted disabled mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using the Scale MP-2021 for current disables retirees. Future disabled retirees were based on Pub-2010 "Safety" (PFRS), "General" (PERS), and "Teachers" (TPAF/ABP) classification headcount-weighted disabled mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2022 valuation were based on the results of the TPAF, PERS and PFRS experience studies prepared for July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021.

100% of active members are considered to participate in the Plan upon retirement.

OPEB Obligations and OPEB Expense - The State's proportionate share of the total Other Post Employment Benefits Obligations, attributable to the School District as of June 30, 2023 was \$5,171,740. The School District's proportionate share was \$0.

The OPEB Obligation was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total OPEB Obligation used to calculate the OPEB Obligation was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2023. The State's proportionate share of the OPEB Obligation associated with the District was based on projection of the State's long-term contributions to the OPEB plan associated with the District relative to the projected contributions by the State associated with all participating school districts, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2023, the State proportionate share of the OPEB Obligation attributable to the School District was 0.00987696%, which was an increase of 0.00029869% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2022.

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, the State of New Jersey recognized an OPEB expense in the amount of \$686,028 for the State's proportionate share of the OPEB expense attributable to the School District. This OPEB expense was based on the OPEB plans June 30, 2023 measurement date.

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 (Continued)

Note 9. Other Post-Retirement Benefits (continued)

Health Care Trend Assumptions

For pre-Medicare medical benefits, the trend rate is initially 6.50% and decreases to a 4.50% long-term trend rate after nine years. For post-65 medical benefits PPO, the trend rate is increasing to 14.8% in fiscal year 2026, and decreases to 4.50% in fiscal year 2033. For HMO, the trend rate is increasing to 17.4% in fiscal year 2026, and decreases to 4.50% in fiscal year 2033. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate is 9.50% and decreases to a 4.50% long-term trend rate after seven years. For the Medicare Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is 5.00%.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 3.65%. This represents the municipal bond return rate as chosen by the Division. The source is the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. As the long-term rate of return is less than the municipal bond rate, it is not considered in the calculation of the discount rate, rather the discount rate is set at the municipal bond rate.

Sensitivity of Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability to changes in discount rate:

The following presents the total nonemployer OPEB liability as of June 30, 2023, respectively, calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the total nonemployer OPEB liability would be if it was calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	June 30, 2023		
	At 1% Decrease (2.65%)	At Discount Rate (3.65%)	At 1% Increase (4.65%)
State of New Jersey's Proportionate Share of Total OPEB Obligations Associated with the School District	\$ 6,062,977	\$ 5,171,740	\$ 4,456,180
State of New Jersey's Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability	\$ 61,385,066,712	\$ 52,361,668,239	\$ 45,116,926,835

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 (Continued)

Note 9. Other Post-Retirement Benefits (continued)

Sensitivity of Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability to changes in the healthcare trend rate:

The following presents the total nonemployer OPEB liability as of June 30, 2023, calculated using the healthcare trend rate as disclosed above as well as what the total nonemployer OPEB liability would be if it was calculated using a healthcare trend rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	June 30, 2023		
	1% Decrease	Healthcare Cost Trend Rate	1% Increase
State of New Jersey's Proportionate Share of Total OPEB Obligations Associated with the School District	\$ 4,293,342	\$ 5,171,740	\$ 6,321,127
State of New Jersey's Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability	\$ 43,468,257,358	\$ 52,361,668,239	\$ 63,998,719,320

Additional Information

Collective balances of the Local Group at June 30, 2023 are as follows:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between Expected & Actual Experience	\$ 7,639,717,639.00	\$ 13,791,541,217.00
Change in Assumptions	7,445,895,322.00	14,449,948,556.00
Contributions Made in Fiscal Year Ending 6/30/2024 After Measurement Date	TBD	N/A
	<u>\$ 15,085,612,961.00</u>	<u>\$ 28,241,489,773.00</u>

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 (Continued)

Note 9. Other Post-Retirement Benefits (continued)

Additional Information (continued):

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	
2024	\$ (2,611,225,301.00)
2025	(2,611,225,301.00)
2026	(2,269,523,460.00)
2027	(1,338,024,839.00)
2028	(273,877,609.00)
Thereafter	(4,052,000,302.00)
	\$ (13,155,876,812.00)

** Employer Contributions made after June 30, 2023 are reported as a deferred outflow of resources, but are not amortized in expense.

Plan Membership

At June 30, 2022, the Program membership consisted of the following:

Active Plan Members	217,212
Inactive Plan Members or Beneficiaries	
Currently Receiving Benefits	152,383
	369,595

Changes in the Total OPEB Liability

The change in the State's Total OPEB liability for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 (measurement date June 30, 2023) is as follows:

Total OPEB Liability	
Service Cost	\$ 2,136,235,476.00
Interest Cost	1,844,113,951.00
Difference Between Expected & Actual Experience	(980,424,863.00)
Changes of Assumptions	105,539,463.00
Contributions: Member	47,258,104.00
Gross Benefit Payments	(1,437,516,858.00)
	1,715,205,273.00
Net Change in Total OPEB Liability	50,646,462,966.00
Total OPEB Liability (Beginning)	50,646,462,966.00
Total OPEB Liability (Ending)	\$ 52,361,668,239.00
Total Covered Employee Payroll	15,314,749,297.00
Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Payroll	341.90%

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Note 10. On-Behalf Payments for Fringe Benefits and Salaries

As previously mentioned, the School District receives on-behalf payments from the State of New Jersey for normal costs and post-retirement medical costs related to the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) pension plan. The School District is not legally responsible for these contributions. The on-behalf payments are recorded as revenues and expenditures in the government-wide and general fund financial statements. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, the on-behalf payments for pension, social security, post-retirement medical costs, and long-term disability were \$515,603, \$114,139, \$140,328 and \$487, respectively.

Note 11. Risk Management

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

Property and Liability Insurance – The School District maintains commercial insurance coverage for property, liability, student accident and surety bonds. A complete schedule of insurance coverage can be found in the Statistical Section of this Annual Comprehensive Financial Report.

Note 12. Contingencies

State and Federal Grantor Agencies - The School District participates in numerous state and federal grant programs, which are governed by various rules and regulations of the grantor agencies; therefore, to the extent that the School District has not complied with the rules and regulations governing the grants, refunds of any money received may be required and the collectability of any related receivable at June 30, 2024 may be impaired. In the opinion of the School District, there are no significant contingent liabilities relating to compliance with the rules and regulations governing the respective grants; therefore, no provisions have been recorded in the accompanying combined financial statements for such contingencies.

Litigation – The School District is a defendant in various lawsuits. Although the outcome of these lawsuits is not presently determinable, it is the opinion of the School Districts' attorney that resolution of these matters will not have a material adverse effect on the financial condition of the School District.

Economic Dependency – The School District receives a substantial amount of its support from local and state governments. A significant reduction in the level of support, if this were to occur, could have an effect on the School District's programs and activities.

Note 13. Compensated Absences

The School District accounts for compensated absences (e.g., unused vacation, sick leave) as directed by Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 16 (GASB 16), "*Accounting for Compensated Absences*". A liability for compensated absences attributable to services already rendered and not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the employer and employee is accrued as employees earn the rights to the benefits.

School District employees are granted varying amount of vacation and sick leave in accordance with the School District's personnel policies. Upon termination, employees are paid for accrued vacation. The School District policy permits employees to accumulate unused sick leave and carry forward the full

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Note 13. Compensated Absences (continued)

amount to subsequent years. Upon retirement employees shall be paid by the School District for the unused sick leave in accordance with School Districts' agreements with the various employee unions.

The liability for vested compensated absences of the governmental fund types is recorded in the Statement of Net Position. At June 30, 2024, the liability for compensated absences reported on the government-wide Statement of Net Position was \$29,618. As of June 30, 2024 there was no liability for compensated absences in proprietary fund types.

Note 14. Commitments

The School District has contractual commitments at June 30, 2024 to various vendors, which are recorded in the general fund as committed to other purposes in the amount of \$208,632.

Note 15. Fund Balances

General Fund – Of the \$4,667,249 General Fund fund balance at June 30, 2024, \$208,632 has been committed to other purposes, \$546,000 has been assigned – designated for subsequent year's expenditures, and \$3,912,617 has been unassigned.

Special Revenue Fund – Of the \$18,526 Special Revenue Fund fund balance at June 30, 2024, \$18,526 is restricted for student activities expenditures.

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REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART II

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C. Budgetary Comparison Schedules

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**BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
GENERAL FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

	ACCOUNT NUMBER	JUNE 30, 2024				POSITIVE/ (NEGATIVE) FINAL TO ACTUAL
		ORIGINAL BUDGET	BUDGET TRANSFERS	FINAL BUDGET	ACTUAL	
Revenues:						
Local Sources:						
Tuition	10-1300	\$ 3,494,000	\$ -	\$ 3,494,000	\$ 5,423,932	\$ 1,929,932
Miscellaneous	10-1990	1,969,000	-	1,969,000	74,622	(1,894,378)
Total Local Sources		5,463,000	-	5,463,000	5,498,554	35,554
State Sources:						
Nonbudgeted:						
On-Behalf TPAF:						
Post-Retirement Medical Contributions		-	-	-	140,328	140,328
Normal Pension Contributions		-	-	-	515,603	515,603
Long-Term Disability Insurance		-	-	-	487	487
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security		-	-	-	114,139	114,139
Total State Sources		-	-	-	770,557	770,557
Total Revenues		5,463,000	-	5,463,000	6,269,111	806,111
Expenditures:						
Current Expense:						
Autism:						
Salaries of Teachers	11-214-100-101	920,970	(201,775)	719,195	716,520	2,675
Other Salaries for Instruction	11-214-100-106	1,232,895	239,989	1,472,884	1,471,007	1,877
Purchased Technical Services	11-214-100-340	500	775	1,275	1,275	-
General Supplies	11-214-100-610	38,153	30,383	68,536	30,259	38,277
Textbooks	11-214-100-640	18,200	(5,795)	12,405	12,405	-
Other Objects	11-214-100-891	13,500	(3,526)	9,974	9,570	404
Total Autism		2,224,218	60,051	2,284,269	2,241,036	43,233
Total Special Education		2,224,218	60,051	2,284,269	2,241,036	43,233
Vocational Programs - Local - Instruction:						
General Supplies	11-301-100-610	2,500	(2,296)	204	204	-
Total Vocational Programs - Local - Instruction		2,500	(2,296)	204	204	-
School Sponsored Cocurricular Activities:						
Salaries	11-401-100-100	-	8,875	8,875	8,875	-
Supplies and Materials	11-401-100-600	5,500	(372)	5,128	5,128	-
Total School Sponsored Cocurricular - Activities		5,500	8,503	14,003	14,003	-
Total - Instruction		2,232,218	66,258	2,298,476	2,255,243	43,233
Health Services:						
Salaries	11-000-213-100	67,130	3,531	70,661	70,661	-
Purchased Professional & Technical Services	11-000-213-300	52,000	(22,399)	29,601	28,742	859
Supplies and Materials	11-000-213-600	2,500	-	2,500	1,044	1,456
Total Health Services		121,630	(18,868)	102,762	100,447	2,315

**BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
GENERAL FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

	ACCOUNT NUMBER	JUNE 30, 2024			ACTUAL	POSITIVE/ (NEGATIVE) FINAL TO ACTUAL
		ORIGINAL BUDGET	BUDGET TRANSFERS	FINAL BUDGET		
Other Support Services - Students - Related Services:						
Salaries	11-000-216-100	190,670	7,380	198,050	194,636	3,414
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	11-000-216-320	390,000	(67,490)	322,510	322,477	33
Supplies and Materials	11-000-216-600	3,500	4,044	7,544	3,967	3,577
Total Other Support Services - Students - Related Services		584,170	(56,066)	528,104	521,080	7,024
Other Support Services - Guidance - Extraordinary Services:						
Salaries	11-000-217-100	167,774	(50,899)	116,875	116,875	-
Total Other Support Services - Students - Extraordinary Services		167,774	(50,899)	116,875	116,875	-
Other Support Services - Students - Regular:						
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	11-000-218-104	67,221	8,823	76,044	76,044	-
Total Other Support Services - Students - Regular		67,221	8,823	76,044	76,044	-
Improvement of Instruction Services:						
Salaries of Supervisors of Instruction						
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	11-000-221-110	10,000	(10,000)	-	-	-
Total Improvement of Instruction Services		10,000	(10,000)	-	-	-
Instructional Staff Training Services:						
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	11-000-223-320	85,000	15,000	100,000	97,155	2,845
Other Purchased Services	11-000-223-500	4,000	-	4,000	2,095	1,905
Total Instructional Staff Training Services		89,000	15,000	104,000	99,250	4,750
Support Services General Administration:						
Salaries	11-000-230-100	62,000	(40,710)	21,290	20,874	416
Legal Services	11-000-230-331	15,000	(3,775)	11,225	7,794	3,431
Audit Services	11-000-230-332	15,000	1,500	16,500	16,500	-
Other Purchased Professional Services	11-000-230-339	24,500	500	25,000	24,790	210
Purchased Technical Services	11-000-230-340	15,000	-	15,000	15,000	-
District Insurance	11-000-230-520	-	15,862	15,862	14,940	922
Communications / Telephone	11-000-230-530	6,500	(4,637)	1,863	1,773	90
Travel and Fees	11-000-230-580	-	1,500	1,500	905	595
BOE Other Purchased Services	11-000-230-585	1,500	(1,500)	-	-	-
Other Purchased Services (400-500 Series)	11-000-230-590	9,000	(1,469)	7,531	6,851	680
Miscellaneous Expenditures	11-000-230-890	2,500	-	2,500	2,283	217
BOE Membership Dues & Fees	11-000-230-895	1,600	(1,500)	100	-	100
Total Support Services General Administration		152,600	(34,229)	118,371	111,710	6,661
Support Services School Administration:						
Salaries of Principals & Assistant Principals	11-000-240-103	249,280	14,343	263,623	263,623	-
Salaries of Secretarial & Clerical Assistants	11-000-240-105	40,951	4,921	45,872	45,872	-
Supplies and Materials	11-000-240-600	4,500	-	4,500	2,153	2,347
Other Objects	11-000-240-800	3,500	12	3,512	3,512	-
Total Support Services School Administration		298,231	19,276	317,507	315,160	2,347

**BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
GENERAL FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

	ACCOUNT NUMBER	JUNE 30, 2024				POSITIVE/ (NEGATIVE) FINAL TO ACTUAL
		ORIGINAL BUDGET	BUDGET TRANSFERS	FINAL BUDGET	ACTUAL	
Central Services:						
Salaries	11-000-251-100	18,019	810	18,829	18,829	-
Purchased Technical Services	11-000-251-340	65,500	(6,500)	59,000	57,572	1,428
Supplies and Materials	11-000-251-600	2,000	-	2,000	1,788	212
Other Objects	11-000-251-890	2,000	500	2,500	2,331	169
Total Central Services		87,519	(5,190)	82,329	80,520	1,809
Administration Information Technology:						
Purchased Technical Services	11-000-252-340	32,500	19,128	51,628	51,628	-
Supplies and Materials	11-000-252-600	12,000	(10,766)	1,234	1,234	-
Total Administration Information Technology		44,500	8,362	52,862	52,862	-
Other Operation & Maintenance of Plant:						
Cleaning, Repair & Maintenance Services	11-000-262-420	1,000	2,500	3,500	1,631	1,869
Rental of Land & Building	11-000-262-441	390,000	(19,128)	370,872	370,872	-
Insurance	11-000-262-520	5,000	(1,467)	3,533	3,533	-
General Supplies	11-000-262-610	12,000	2,967	14,967	13,903	1,064
Total Other Operation & Maintenance of Plant		408,000	(15,128)	392,872	389,939	2,933
Student Transportation Services:						
Contracted Services (Other Than Between Home & School) - Vendors	11-000-270-512	89,000	(3,484)	85,516	85,155	361
Total Student Transportation Services		89,000	(3,484)	85,516	85,155	361
Unallocated Benefits - Employee Benefits:						
Group Insurance	11-000-291-210	30,000	-	30,000	29,977	23
Social Security	11-000-291-220	90,000	32,536	122,536	111,318	11,218
Other Retirement Contributions - PERS	11-000-291-241	175,000	(14,971)	160,029	160,029	-
Unemployment Compensation	11-000-291-250	15,000	(14,972)	28	28	-
Workmen's Compensation	11-000-291-260	75,000	(26,858)	48,142	47,571	571
Health Benefits	11-000-291-270	800,000	5,703	805,703	789,680	16,023
Tuition Reimbursements	11-000-291-280	6,000	(5,110)	890	-	890
Other Employee Benefits	11-000-291-290	9,000	24,297	33,297	25,029	8,268
Total Unallocated Benefits		1,200,000	625	1,200,625	1,163,632	36,993
Nonbudgeted:						
On-Behalf TPAF:						
Post-Retirement Medical Contributions		-	-	-	140,328	(140,328)
Normal Pension Contributions		-	-	-	515,603	(515,603)
Long-Term Disability Insurance		-	-	-	487	(487)
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security		-	-	-	114,139	(114,139)
Total Undistributed Expenditures		3,319,645	(141,778)	3,177,867	3,883,231	(705,364)
Total Expenditures - Current Expense		5,551,863	(75,520)	5,476,343	6,138,474	(662,131)
Facilities acquisition and construction services:						
Admin Info Tech	12-000-252-730	-	13,320	13,320	13,320	-
Construction Services	12-000-400-450	-	329,314	329,314	-	329,314
Total Increase in Capital Reserve		-	342,634	342,634	13,320	329,314

**BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
GENERAL FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

	ACCOUNT NUMBER	JUNE 30, 2024				POSITIVE/ (NEGATIVE) FINAL TO ACTUAL
		ORIGINAL BUDGET	BUDGET TRANSFERS	FINAL BUDGET	ACTUAL	
Special Schools						
Summer School - Instruction:						
Instruction:						
Salaries	13-422-100-101	85,000	(14,578)	70,422	70,422	-
Other Salaries for Instruction	13-422-100-106	67,500	5,608	73,108	73,108	-
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	13-422-100-300	-	11,049	11,049	11,049	-
General Supplies	13-422-100-610	3,500	(818)	2,682	2,682	-
Support Services						
Salaries	13-422-200-100	33,000	(4,084)	28,916	28,916	-
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	13-422-200-300	56,000	1,994	57,994	57,994	-
Other Purchased Services	13-422-200-500	28,137	(7,267)	20,870	20,870	-
Total Special Schools		273,137	(8,096)	265,041	265,041	-
Total Expenditures		5,825,000	259,018	6,084,018	6,416,835	(332,817)
Excess/(Deficiency) of Revenues Over/(Under)						
Expenditures After Other Financing Sources/(Uses)		(362,000)	(259,018)	(621,018)	(147,724)	473,294
Fund Balances, July 1		4,814,973	-	4,814,973	4,814,973	-
Fund Balances, June 30		<u>\$ 4,452,973</u>	<u>\$ (259,018)</u>	<u>\$ 4,193,955</u>	<u>\$ 4,667,249</u>	<u>\$ 473,294</u>

RECAPITULATION OF FUND BALANCE

Committed Fund Balance:		
Year-End Encumbrances	\$	208,632
Assigned Fund Balance:		
Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures		546,000
Unassigned Fund Balance		<u>3,912,617</u>
Total Fund Balance per Governmental Funds (GAAP)	\$	<u>4,667,249</u>

**BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
SPECIAL REVENUE FUND
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

	JUNE 30, 2024				VARIANCE POSITIVE/ (NEGATIVE) FINAL TO ACTUAL
	ORIGINAL BUDGET	BUDGET TRANSFERS	FINAL BUDGET	ACTUAL	
REVENUES					
Local Sources	\$ 12,000	\$ -	\$ 12,000	\$ 10,977	\$ (1,023)
State Sources	-	1,442	1,442	1,442	-
Federal Sources	-	60,162	60,162	45,928	(14,234)
Total Revenues	12,000	61,604	73,604	58,347	(15,257)
EXPENDITURES:					
Instruction:					
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	-	31,993	31,993	29,721	2,272
Tuition	-	5,228	5,228	1,750	3,478
Supplies	2,000	22,941	24,941	16,457	8,484
Total Instruction	2,000	60,162	62,162	47,928	14,234
Support Services:					
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	-	1,442	1,442	1,442	-
Student Activities	10,000	-	10,000	8,831	1,169
Total Support Services	10,000	1,442	11,442	10,273	1,169
Total Expenditures	12,000	61,604	73,604	58,201	15,403
Total Outflows	12,000	61,604	73,604	58,201	15,403
Excess/(Deficiency) of Revenues Over/ (Under) Expenditures	-	-	-	146	146
Fund Balance, July 1	18,380	-	18,380	18,380	-
Fund Balance, June 30	\$ 18,380	\$ -	\$ 18,380	\$ 18,526	146

RECAPITULATION OF FUND BALANCE

Restricted:	
Student Activities	\$ 18,526
Total Fund Balance	\$ 18,526

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NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART II

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**BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
NOTE TO RSI
FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**Note A - Explanation of Differences between Budgetary Inflows and Outflows and
GAAP Revenues and Expenditures**

	GENERAL FUND	SPECIAL REVENUE FUND
Sources/Inflows of Resources:		
Actual Amounts (Budgetary Basis) "Revenue"		
From the Budgetary Comparison Schedule (C-Series)	\$ 6,269,111	\$ 58,347
Difference - Budget to GAAP:		
Grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that encumbrances are recognized as expenditures, and the related revenue is recognized.		
Prior Year	-	13,558
Current Year	-	(3,169)
Total Revenues as Reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds. (B-2)	<u>\$ 6,269,111</u>	<u>\$ 68,736</u>
Uses/outflows of resources:		
Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "total expenditures" from the budgetary comparison schedule	\$ 6,416,835	\$ 58,201
Differences - budget to GAAP		
Encumbrances for supplies and equipment ordered but not received is reported in the year the order is placed for <i>budgetary</i> purposes, but in the year the supplies are received for <i>financial reporting</i> purposes.	<u>-</u>	<u>10,389</u>
Total Expenditures as Reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, & Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds (B-2)	<u>\$ 6,416,835</u>	<u>\$ 68,590</u>

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REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART III

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BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
SCHEDULE OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS*

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
School District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.0016700000%	0.0119324560%	0.0115328434%	0.00935235%	0.01005988%	0.01060405%	0.00876474%	0.01097440%	0.00988436%	0.00779000%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ 1,690,048	\$ 1,800,772	\$ 1,366,238	\$ 1,525,124	\$ 1,812,638	\$ 2,087,884	\$ 2,040,292	\$ 3,250,302	\$ 2,218,841	\$ 1,489,685
School District's Covered Payroll	\$ 985,048	\$ 752,612	\$ 848,096	\$ 734,212	\$ 643,034	\$ 682,195	\$ 636,852	\$ 582,344	\$ 695,441	\$ 695,441
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered-Employee Payroll	171.57%	239.27%	161.09%	207.72%	281.89%	306.05%	320.37%	558.14%	319.06%	214.21%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	65.23%	62.91%	70.33%	58.32%	56.27%	53.60%	48.10%	40.14%	47.93%	48.72%

*The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the previous fiscal year end (the measurement date).

**BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS
PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS**

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
School District's Contractually Required Contribution	\$ 155,947	\$ 150,474	\$ 135,063	\$ 102,310	\$ 97,853	\$ 105,476	\$ 81,196	\$ 97,495	\$ 84,979	\$ 66,375
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	(155,947)	(150,474)	(135,063)	(102,310)	(105,476)	(81,196)	(97,495)	(84,979)	(66,375)	(66,375)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
School District's Covered Payroll	\$ 1,225,825	\$ 985,048	\$ 752,612	\$ 848,096	\$ 734,212	\$ 643,034	\$ 682,195	\$ 636,852	\$ 582,344	\$ 695,441
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	12.72%	15.28%	17.95%	12.06%	13.33%	16.40%	11.90%	15.31%	14.59%	9.54%

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
TEACHERS' PENSION AND ANNUITY FUND
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
School District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.00000%	0.00000%	0.00000%	0.00000%	0.00000%	0.00000%	0.00000%	0.00000%	0.00000%	0.00000%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
State's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability associated with the School District	\$ 6,131,528	\$ 5,918,225	\$ 5,409,299	\$ 6,632,792	\$ 5,993,262	\$ 6,674,637	\$ 6,870,981	\$ 6,959,808	\$ 3,961,281	\$ 4,093,919
	\$ 6,131,528	\$ 5,918,225	\$ 5,409,299	\$ 6,632,792	\$ 6,674,637	\$ 6,870,981	\$ 6,959,808	\$ 3,961,281	\$ 4,093,919	\$ 4,093,919
School District's Covered Payroll	\$ 1,493,339	\$ 1,514,749	\$ 1,033,987	\$ 1,353,766	\$ 1,008,720	\$ 1,104,666	\$ 916,591	\$ 1,082,636	\$ 950,700	\$ 861,221
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of it's Covered Payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	34.68%	32.29%	35.52%	24.60%	26.95%	26.49%	25.41%	22.33%	28.71%	33.64%

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**SCHEDULES RELATED TO ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING FOR OTHER POST
EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (GASB 75)**

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BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE NET OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS
STATE HEALTH BENEFIT LOCAL EDUCATION RETIRED EMPLOYEES PLAN (OPEB)
LAST SEVEN FISCAL YEARS*

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Total OPEB Liability							
Service Cost	\$ 531,317	\$ 711,501	\$ 846,696	\$ 455,060	\$ 517,229	\$ 566,310	\$ 566,310
Interest Cost	182,142	128,558	152,806	124,177	138,544	152,078	152,078
Change of Benefit Terms	-	-	(6,270)	-	-	-	-
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experiences	(265,882)	(454,902)	(574,059)	937,774	(578,536)	(893,776)	(893,776)
Changes of Assumptions	10,424	(1,301,339)	5,811	1,019,634	46,811	(356,777)	(356,777)
Contributions: Member	4,668	4,085	3,906	2,945	2,857	2,873	2,873
Gross Benefit Payments	(141,983)	(127,341)	(120,368)	(97,178)	(96,375)	(83,134)	(83,134)
Net Change in District's Total OPEB Liability	320,686	(1,039,438)	308,522	2,442,412	30,530	(612,426)	(612,426)
District's Total OPEB Liability (Beginning)	4,851,054	5,890,492	5,581,970	3,139,558	3,109,028	3,721,454	3,721,454
District's Total OPEB Liability (Ending)	\$ 5,171,740	\$ 4,851,054	\$ 5,890,492	\$ 5,581,970	\$ 3,139,558	\$ 3,109,028	\$ 3,109,028
District's Covered Employee Payroll	\$ 2,719,164	\$ 1,514,749	\$ 1,033,987	\$ 1,353,766	\$ 1,008,720	\$ 1,104,666	\$ 916,591
District's Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Payroll	190%	320%	570%	412%	311%	281%	339%

Note - The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the previous fiscal year end (the measurement date).

* This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, governments should present information for those years for which information is available.

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NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART III

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BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART III
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

Changes in Benefit Terms

None.

Changes in Assumptions

The discount rate used as of June 30, measurement date is as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Rate</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Rate</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Rate</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Rate</u>
2023	7.00%	2020	7.00%	2017	5.00%	2014	5.39%
2022	7.00%	2019	6.28%	2016	3.98%		
2021	7.00%	2018	5.66%	2015	4.90%		

The long-term expected rate of return used as of June 30, measurement date is as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Rate</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Rate</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Rate</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Rate</u>
2023	7.00%	2020	7.00%	2017	7.00%	2014	7.90%
2022	7.00%	2019	7.00%	2016	7.65%		
2021	7.00%	2018	7.00%	2015	7.90%		

The mortality assumption was updated upon the direction from the Division of Pensions and Benefits.

Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)

Changes in Benefit Terms

None.

Changes in Assumptions

The discount rate used as of June 30, measurement date is as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Rate</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Rate</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Rate</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Rate</u>
2023	7.00%	2020	5.40%	2017	4.25%	2014	4.68%
2022	7.00%	2019	5.60%	2016	3.22%		
2021	7.00%	2018	4.86%	2015	4.13%		

The long-term expected rate of return used as of June 30, measurement date is as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Rate</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Rate</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Rate</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Rate</u>
2023	7.00%	2020	7.30%	2017	7.00%	2014	7.90%
2022	7.00%	2019	7.00%	2016	7.65%		
2021	7.00%	2018	7.00%	2015	7.90%		

The mortality assumption was updated upon the direction from the Division of Pensions and Benefits.

State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan (OPEB)

Changes in Benefit Terms

None.

Differences Between Expected and Actual Experiences

The decrease in differences between expected and actual experiences from June 30, 2022 to June 30, 2023 was a result of changes to the census, claims and premiums experience

Changes in Assumptions

The increase in changes in assumptions from June 30, 2022 to June 30, 2023 is a result of a change in the discount rate, trend update and the mortality projection scale update.

The discount rate used as of June 30, measurement date is as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Rate</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Rate</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Rate</u>
2023	3.65%	2020	2.21%	2017	2.21%
2022	3.54%	2019	3.50%	2016	2.85%
2021	2.16%	2018	3.87%		

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D. School Based Budget Schedules

Not Applicable

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E. Special Revenue Fund

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**BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
SPECIAL REVENUE FUND
COMBINING SCHEDULE OF REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES
BUDGETARY BASIS
FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

	NJSIG- SAFETY GRANT	SRSA ARRA - 2023	SRSA ARRA - 2024	COMMUNITY PROJECT FUNDING	SDA EMERGENCY NEEDS & MAINTENANCE	STUDENT ACTIVITIES	Totals
Revenues:							
Local Sources	\$ 2,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 8,977	\$ 10,977
State Sources	-	-	-	-	1,442	-	1,442
Federal Source	-	882	26,677	18,369	-	-	45,928
Total Revenues	\$ 2,000	\$ 882	\$ 26,677	\$ 18,369	\$ 1,442	\$ 8,977	\$ 58,347
Expenditures:							
Instruction:							
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	-	-	26,677	3,044	-	-	29,721
Tuition	-	-	-	1,750	-	-	1,750
Supplies	2,000	882	-	13,575	-	-	16,457
Total Instruction	2,000	882	26,677	18,369	-	-	47,928
Support Services:							
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	-	-	-	-	1,442	-	1,442
Student Activities	-	-	-	-	-	8,831	8,831
Total Support Services	-	-	-	-	1,442	8,831	10,273
Total Expenditures	2,000	882	26,677	18,369	1,442	8,831	58,201
Excess/(Deficiency) of Revenues Over/ (Under) Expenditures	-	-	-	-	-	146	146
Fund Balance, July 1	-	-	-	-	-	18,380	18,380
Fund Balance, June 30	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 18,526	\$ 18,526

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F. Capital Projects Fund

Not Applicable

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H. Fiduciary Fund

Not Applicable

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I. Long-Term Debt

Not Applicable

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STATISTICAL SECTION (Unaudited)

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Financial Trends Information

Financial trends information is intended to assist the user in understanding and assessing how the School District's financial position has changed over time. Please refer to the following exhibits for a historical view of the School District's financial performance. Note that the Exhibits are presented for the last ten fiscal years.

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BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
NET POSITION BY COMPONENT
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Accrual Basis of Accounting)

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30,										
Governmental Activities:										
Net Investment										
in Capital Assets	\$ 41,566	\$ 30,212	\$ 31,845	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 12,072	\$ 13,524	\$ 60,004
Restricted	18,526	18,380	18,996	23,019	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unrestricted	2,969,363	3,043,559	2,904,175	2,074,725	1,930,794	1,866,217	1,672,458	1,001,655	762,034	533,142
Total Governmental Activities										
Net Position	\$ 3,029,455	\$ 3,092,151	\$ 2,955,016	\$ 2,097,744	\$ 1,930,794	\$ 1,866,217	\$ 1,672,458	\$ 1,013,727	\$ 775,558	\$ 593,146
Government-Wide:										
Net Investment										
in Capital Assets	\$ 41,566	\$ 30,212	\$ 31,845	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 12,072	\$ 13,524	\$ 60,004
Restricted	18,526	18,380	18,996	23,019	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unrestricted	2,969,363	3,043,559	2,904,175	2,074,725	1,930,794	1,866,217	1,672,458	1,001,655	762,034	533,142
Total Net Position	\$ 3,029,455	\$ 3,092,151	\$ 2,955,016	\$ 2,097,744	\$ 1,930,794	\$ 1,866,217	\$ 1,672,458	\$ 1,013,727	\$ 775,558	\$ 593,146

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
CHANGES IN NET POSITION
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Accrual Basis of Accounting)

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Expenses:										
Governmental Activities										
Instruction:										
Special Education	\$ 4,468,636	\$ 3,635,595	\$ 3,018,444	\$ 3,157,860	\$ 3,289,164	\$ 2,980,880	\$ 3,080,790	\$ 2,033,731	\$ 1,863,855	\$ 1,764,636
Other Special Instruction	396	767	2,845	2,949	2,953	4,933	4,585	2,611	2,251	313
Other Instruction	27,214	30,112	15,007	23,865	7,177	10,778	16,449	3,791	994	1,636
Support Services & Undistributed Costs:										
Health Services	131,972	126,889	95,488	79,701	104,852	114,756	116,260	86,368	81,832	54,652
Student & Instruction Related Services	1,070,379	1,120,735	832,772	776,116	724,595	698,608	845,866	516,983	445,825	614,036
School Administrative Services	414,072	386,190	331,293	345,886	312,374	333,291	392,179	246,293	251,277	201,376
Other Administrative Services	322,013	294,245	298,264	319,136	275,771	336,419	325,752	192,679	165,913	154,883
Student Activities	11,602	11,186	5,885	11,328	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plant Operations & Maintenance	180,182	220,501	435,589	410,362	376,147	467,079	422,874	275,302	277,973	279,732
Pupil Transportation	111,880	108,392	69,942	-	22,318	7,433	26,142	18,202	15,054	15,546
Employee Benefits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,023,004	877,740	884,385
Special Schools	348,223	336,091	214,451	216,070	162,634	265,618	259,214	145,754	158,377	156,522
Unallocated Increase/(Decrease) in	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3,500)
Compensated Absences	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,452	1,452	10,469
Unallocated Depreciation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Governmental Activities Expenses	\$ 7,086,570	\$ 6,270,703	\$ 5,319,980	\$ 5,343,273	\$ 5,277,985	\$ 5,219,795	\$ 5,490,111	\$ 4,546,170	\$ 4,142,543	\$ 4,134,686
Program Revenues:										
Governmental Activities:										
Operating Grants & Contributions	\$ 1,525,320	\$ 1,182,368	\$ 990,181	\$ 1,086,589	\$ 983,885	\$ 1,073,733	\$ 1,362,117	\$ 405,424	\$ 406,297	\$ 351,101
Total Governmental Activities Program Revenues	\$ 1,525,320	\$ 1,182,368	\$ 990,181	\$ 1,086,589	\$ 983,885	\$ 1,073,733	\$ 1,362,117	\$ 405,424	\$ 406,297	\$ 351,101
Net/(Expense)/Revenue: Governmental Activities	\$ (5,561,250)	\$ (5,088,335)	\$ (4,329,799)	\$ (4,256,684)	\$ (4,294,100)	\$ (4,146,062)	\$ (4,127,994)	\$ (4,140,746)	\$ (3,736,246)	\$ (3,783,585)
Total District-Wide Net Expense	\$ (5,561,250)	\$ (5,088,335)	\$ (4,329,799)	\$ (4,256,684)	\$ (4,294,100)	\$ (4,146,062)	\$ (4,127,994)	\$ (4,140,746)	\$ (3,736,246)	\$ (3,783,585)

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
CHANGES IN NET POSITION
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Accrual Basis of Accounting)

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
General Revenues & Other Changes in Net Position:										
Governmental Activities:										
Tuition Received	\$ 5,423,932	\$ 5,124,412	\$ 5,065,833	\$ 4,302,739	\$ 4,335,324	\$ 4,290,828	\$ 4,735,746	\$ 4,363,247	\$ 4,003,109	\$ 4,116,923
Federal and State Aid	-	-	20,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Income	74,622	107,556	104,774	100,398	23,353	48,993	37,343	30,000	94,967	3,537
Cancellation of Prior Year Receivables	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,636	(14,332)	-	(74,806)
Total Governmental Activities	\$ 5,498,554	\$ 5,231,968	\$ 5,190,607	\$ 4,403,137	\$ 4,358,677	\$ 4,339,821	\$ 4,786,725	\$ 4,378,915	\$ 4,098,076	\$ 4,045,654
Change in Net Position:										
Governmental Activities	\$ (62,696)	\$ 143,632	\$ 860,808	\$ 146,453	\$ 64,577	\$ 193,759	\$ 658,731	\$ 238,169	\$ 361,830	\$ 262,069
Total District	\$ (62,696)	\$ 143,632	\$ 860,808	\$ 146,453	\$ 64,577	\$ 193,759	\$ 658,731	\$ 238,169	\$ 361,830	\$ 262,069

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
FUND BALANCES AND GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)

	FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30,									
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
General Fund:										
Committed	\$ 208,632	\$ 9,019	\$ 17,865	\$ 24,943	\$ 7,262	\$ 24,201	\$ 14,749	\$ 18,719	\$ 850	\$ 7,239
Assigned	546,000	362,000	300,000	286,000	286,000	268,000	-	240,000	-	-
Unassigned	3,912,617	4,443,955	4,488,017	3,933,744	1,473,605	1,316,590	1,467,212	704,748	613,075	453,661
Total General Fund	\$ 4,667,249	\$ 4,814,974	\$ 4,805,882	\$ 4,244,687	\$ 1,766,867	\$ 1,608,791	\$ 1,481,961	\$ 963,467	\$ 613,925	\$ 460,900
All Other Governmental Funds:										
Restricted, Reported in:										
Special Revenue Fund	\$ 18,526	\$ 18,380	\$ 18,996	\$ 16,475	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Total All Other Governmental Funds	\$ 18,526	\$ 18,380	\$ 18,996	\$ 16,475	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES, GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Revenues:										
District Charges	\$ 5,423,932	\$ 5,124,412	\$ 5,065,833	\$ 4,302,739	\$ 2,949,322	\$ 2,808,079	\$ 3,143,677	\$ 2,878,352	\$ 2,705,652	\$ 2,857,313
Miscellaneous	85,599	117,586	117,200	114,067	25,274	51,947	38,166	30,612	29,790	3,537
State Sources	771,999	751,588	717,413	544,665	401,311	369,514	346,251	290,186	235,259	164,694
Federal Sources	56,317	81,897	42,834	18,068	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Revenue	6,337,847	6,075,483	5,943,280	4,979,539	3,375,907	3,229,540	3,528,094	3,199,150	2,970,701	3,025,544
Expenditures:										
Instruction	2,313,560	1,998,517	1,798,236	1,686,916	766,606	828,920	767,213	776,837	852,128	985,514
Undistributed Instruction	3,893,504	3,808,697	3,371,695	3,020,186	2,311,311	2,092,095	2,087,058	1,917,343	1,812,948	1,999,484
Special Schools	265,041	259,794	183,515	171,137	139,914	181,695	168,965	145,754	158,377	156,522
Capital Outlay	13,320	-	32,662	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Expenditures	6,485,425	6,067,008	5,386,108	4,878,239	3,217,831	3,102,710	3,023,236	2,839,934	2,823,453	3,141,520
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over/(Under) Expenditures	(147,578)	8,475	557,172	101,300	158,076	126,830	504,858	359,216	147,248	(115,976)
Other Financing Sources/(Uses):										
Cancellation of Prior Year Receivables	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,636	(9,674)	-	(33,530)
Transfers In	-	-	-	2,379,040	-	-	-	-	65,177	-
Total Other Financing Sources/(Uses)	-	-	-	2,379,040	-	-	13,636	(9,674)	65,177	(33,530)
Net Change in Fund Balances	\$ (147,578)	\$ 8,475	\$ 557,172	\$ 2,480,340	\$ 158,076	\$ 126,830	\$ 518,494	\$ 349,542	\$ 212,425	\$ (149,506)
Debt Service as a Percentage of Noncapital Expenditures	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Source: District records

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
GENERAL FUND - OTHER LOCAL REVENUE BY SOURCE
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)

FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30,	INTEREST ON INVESTMENTS	MISCELLANEOUS	TOTAL
2024	\$ -	\$ 74,622	\$ 74,622
2023	-	107,556	107,556
2022	-	104,774	104,774
2021	-	100,398	100,398
2020	-	23,353	23,353
2019	-	48,993	48,993
2018	-	30,000	30,000
2017	-	29,790	29,790
2016	-	3,037	3,037
2015	-	64,669	64,669

Source: District Records

Operating Information

Operating information is intended to provide contextual information about the School District's operations and resources to assist readers in using financial statement information to understand and assess the School District's economic condition. Please refer to the following exhibits for a historical view of the factors and statistics pertinent to the School District's operations.

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BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
INSURANCE SCHEDULE
June 30, 2024

	<u>COVERAGE</u>	<u>DEDUCTIBLE</u>
Commercial Package Policy		
New Jersey School Boards Association		
Insurance Group:		
Building & Personal Property	\$ 500,000,000	\$ 1,000
Electronic Data Processing	50,000	1,000
Equipment Breakdown	100,000,000	25,000
Flood	75,000,000	10,000
Comprehensive General Liability	6,000,000	
Automobile	6,000,000	
Crime Coverage:		
Blanket Dishonesty	250,000	1,000
Forgery or Alteration	25,000	500
School Leaders' Errors and Omissions		
New Jersey School Boards Associations		
Insurance Group:		
Coverage A	5,000,000	5,000
Coverage B	Each Claim 100,000	5,000
	Each policy period 300,000	
Workers' Compensation		
New Jersey School Boards Association		
Insurance Group:	NJ Statutory	
Employers' Liability		
New Jersey School Boards Association		
Insurance Group:		
Bodily Injury by Accident	3,000,000 each accident	
Bodily Injury by Disease	3,000,000 each employee	
Bodily Injury by Disease	3,000,000 aggregate limit	
Employers' Liability		
New Jersey School Boards Association		
Insurance Group:	NJ Statutory	
Officials' Bonds		
New Jersey School Boards Association		
Insurance Group:		
Business Administrator, Christopher Mullins	75,000	

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SINGLE AUDIT SECTION

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Certified Public Accountants + Advisors

1985 Cedar Bridge Ave., Suite 3 • Lakewood, NJ 08701 • 732.797.1333

194 East Bergen Place • Red Bank, NJ 07701 • 732.747.0010

www.hfacpas.com

EXHIBIT K-1

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Honorable President and Members
of the Board of Directors
Bayshore Jointure Commission
County of Monmouth
Tinton Falls, NJ 07712

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Bayshore Jointure Commission as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 29, 2024.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Bayshore Jointure Commission's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Bayshore Jointure Commission's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designated to identify all deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Bayshore Jointure Commission's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*, and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, and federal and state awarding agencies and pass-through entities, in considering the School District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Respectfully Submitted,

HOLMAN FRENIA ALLISON, P.C.

Jerry W. Conaty
Certified Public Accountant
Public School Accountant, No. 2407

Lakewood, New Jersey
October 29, 2024

EXHIBIT K-2

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR
PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY
NEW JERSEY OMB CIRCULAR 15-08**

Honorable President and Members
of the Board of Directors
Bayshore Jointure Commission
County of Monmouth
Tinton Falls, NJ 07712

Report on Compliance for Each Major State Program

Opinion on Each Major State Program

We have audited Bayshore Jointure Commission's compliance with types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the New Jersey State Aid/Grant Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on each of the School District's major state programs for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. Bayshore Jointure Commissions' major state programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Bayshore Jointure Commission complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major state programs for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major State Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08, Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid; and the audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey. Our responsibilities under those standards, and New Jersey's OMB Circular 15-08 are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Bayshore Jointure Commission and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major state program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts of grant agreements applicable to the Bayshore Jointure Commission's state programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Bayshore Jointure Commission's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08 and audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the School District's compliance with the requirements of each major state program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the School District's compliance with compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Respectfully Submitted,

HOLMAN FRENIA ALLISON, P.C.

Jerry W. Conaty

Certified Public Accountant

Public School Accountant, No. 2407

Lakewood, New Jersey

October 29, 2024

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**BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

FEDERAL GRANTOR PASS-THROUGH GRANTOR PROGRAM TITLE	FEDERAL ASSISTANCE LISTING NUMBER	FEDERAL AWARD IDENTIFICATION NUMBER	PASS THROUGH ENTITY IDENTIFYING NUMBER	AWARD AMOUNT	GRANT PERIOD	BALANCE AT JUNE 30, 2023	CASH RECEIVED	BUDGETARY EXPENDITURES	PASSED THROUGH TO SUB-RECIPIENT	ADJUSTMENT	JUNE 30, 2024	
											UNEARNED REV/ (ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE)	DUE TO GRANTOR
U.S. Department of Education												
Special Revenue Fund:												
Passed Through New Jersey Department of Education American Rescue Plan (ESSER)	84.425U	S425U210027	100-0344-5120-523	\$ 31,210	1/1/22-12/31/22	\$ (3,784)	\$ 3,784	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Small, Rural School Achievement Program (SRSA)	84.358A	S358A222689	Not Available	73,920	7/1/22-6/30/23	(64,077)	64,078	(882)	-	-	(881)	-
Small, Rural School Achievement Program (SRSA)	84.358A	S358A232559	Not Available	26,667	7/1/23-6/30/24	-	-	(26,677)	-	-	(26,677)	-
Total U.S. Department of Treasury												
						(67,861)	67,862	(27,559)	-	-	(27,558)	-
U.S. Department of Transportation												
Passed Through New Jersey Department of Labor Community Project Funding	20.534	Not Available	Not Available	60,000	7/1/21-6/30/24	(27,396)	26,946	(18,369)	-	450	(18,369)	-
Total U.S. Department of Transportation												
						(27,396)	26,946	(18,369)	-	450	(18,369)	-
Total Special Revenue Fund												
						(95,257)	94,808	(45,928)	-	450	(45,927)	-
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards												
						\$ (95,257)	\$ 94,808	\$ (45,928)	\$ -	\$ 450	\$ (45,927)	\$ -

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

STATE GRANTOR/PROGRAM TITLE	GRANT OR STATE PROJECT NUMBER	AWARD AMOUNT	GRANT PERIOD	BALANCE AT JUNE 30, 2023	CASH RECEIVED	BUDGETARY EXPENDITURES	PASSED THROUGH TO SUB-RECIPIENTS	JUNE 30, 2024 (ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE)	MEMO	
									BUDGETARY RECEIVABLE	CUMULATIVE TOTAL EXPENDITURES
State Department of Education:										
General Fund:										
TPAF Post-Retirement Medical (Noncash Assistance)	495-034-5094-001	\$ 140,328	7/1/23-6/30/24	\$ -	\$ 140,328	\$ (140,328)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 140,328
TPAF Pension Contributions (Noncash Assistance)	495-034-5094-002	515,603	7/1/23-6/30/24	-	515,603	(515,603)	-	-	-	515,603
TPAF Pension - Long-Term Disability Insurance (Noncash Assistance)	495-034-5094-004	487	7/1/23-6/30/24	-	487	(487)	-	-	-	487
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions	495-034-5094-003	114,139	7/1/23-6/30/24	-	108,774	(114,139)	-	(5,365)	-	114,139
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions	495-034-5094-003	112,864	7/1/22-6/30/23	(5,405)	5,405	-	-	-	-	-
Total General Fund				(5,405)	770,597	(770,557)	-	(5,365)	-	770,557
Special Revenue Fund:										
SDA Emergent Needs and Capital Maintenance	Not Available	1,442	7/1/23-6/30/24	-	1,442	(1,442)	-	-	-	1,442
Total Special Revenue Fund				-	1,442	(1,442)	-	-	-	1,442
Total State Financial Assistance				\$ (5,405)	\$ 772,039	\$ (771,999)	\$ -	\$ (5,365)	\$ -	\$ 771,999
Less: Grants Not Subject to Major Program Determination:										
TPAF Post-Retirement Medical (Noncash Assistance)	495-034-5094-001	140,328	7/1/23-6/30/24			140,328				
TPAF Pension Contributions (Noncash Assistance)	495-034-5094-002	515,603	7/1/23-6/30/24			515,603				
TPAF Pension - Long-Term Disability Insurance (Noncash Assistance)	495-034-5094-004	487	7/1/23-6/30/24			487				
Total State Financial Assistance Subject to Major Program Determination						<u>487</u>				
						<u>\$ (115,581)</u>				

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
NOTES TO SCHEDULES OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS AND STATE
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Note 1. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance present the activity of all federal awards and state financial assistance programs of the Bayshore Jointure Commission. The School District is defined in Note 1 of the basic financial statements. The information in these schedules is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08, Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid. All federal and state awards received directly from federal and state agencies, as well as federal awards and state financial assistance passed through other government agencies is included on the schedule of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance.

Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance are presented using the budgetary basis of accounting with the following exception: programs recorded in the enterprise fund are presented using the accrual basis of accounting and programs recorded in the capital projects fund are presented using the modified accrual basis of accounting. These bases of accounting are described in Note 1 to the School District's basic financial statements. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08, *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid*. Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the basic financial statements.

The School District did not elect the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as discussed in 2 CFR 200.414.

The amount reported as TPAF Pension Contributions represents the amount paid by the state on behalf of the School District for the year ended June 30, 2024. TPAF Social Security Contributions represents the amount reimbursed by the state for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members for the year ended June 30, 2024.

BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
NOTES TO SCHEDULES OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS AND STATE
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 (Continued)

Note 3. Relationship to Basic Financial Statements

The basic financial statements present the general fund and special revenue fund on a GAAP basis. Budgetary comparison statements or schedules (RSI) are presented for the general fund and special revenue fund to demonstrate finance-related legal compliance in which certain revenue is permitted by law or grant agreement to be recognized in the audit year, whereas for GAAP reporting, revenue is not recognized until the subsequent year or when expenditures have been made.

The general fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the modified accrual basis with the exception of the revenue recognition of the one or more deferred June state aid payments in the current budget year, which is mandated pursuant to *N.J.S.A.* 18A:22-44.2. For GAAP purposes payments are not recognized until the subsequent budget year due to the state deferral and recording of the one or more June state aid payments in the subsequent year. The special revenue fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the grant accounting budgetary basis, which recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. The special revenue fund also recognizes the one or more state aid June payments in the current budget year, consistent with *N.J.S.A.* 18A:22-4.2.

The net adjustment to reconcile from the budgetary basis to the GAAP basis is \$10,389 for the special revenue fund. See Exhibit C-3 Note A of the basic financial statements for a reconciliation of the budgetary basis to the modified accrual basis of accounting for the general fund and special revenue funds. Awards and financial assistance expenditures reported in the School District's basic financial statements on a GAAP basis are presented as follows:

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Federal</u>	<u>State</u>	<u>Total</u>
General Fund	\$ -	\$ 770,557	\$ 770,557
Special Revenue Fund	56,317	1,442	57,759
Total Awards & Financial Assistance	<u>\$ 56,317</u>	<u>\$ 771,999</u>	<u>\$ 828,316</u>

Note 4. Relationship to Federal and State Financial Reports

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules agree with the amounts reported in the related federal and state financial reports.

Note 5. Federal and State Loans Outstanding

The Bayshore Jointure Commission had no loan balances outstanding at June 30, 2024.

**BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued	_____ Unmodified _____	
Internal control over financial reporting:		
1) Material weakness(es) identified?	_____ yes	_____ X _____ no
2) Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	_____ yes	_____ X _____ none reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	_____ yes	_____ X _____ no

Federal Awards

SECTION IS N/A - NOT APPLICABLE

Internal control over major programs:		
1) Material weakness(es) identified?	_____ yes	_____ no
2) Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	_____ yes	_____ none reported
Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs	_____	
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200 section .516(a) of Uniform Guidance?	_____ yes	_____ no

Identification of major programs:

Assistance Listing Number(s)

FAIN Number(s)

**Name of Federal Program
or Cluster**

NOT APPLICABLE

Dollar threshold used to determine Type A programs

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?

_____ yes _____ no

**BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results (Continued)

State Financial Assistance

Dollar threshold used to determine Type A programs	\$	750,000
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	_____ yes _____ X	_____ no
Internal control over major programs:		
1) Material weakness(es) identified?	_____ yes _____ X	_____ no
2) Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	_____ yes _____ X	_____ none reported
Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs		Unmodified
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08?	_____ yes _____ X	_____ no

Identification of major programs:

State Grant/Project Number(s)

495-034-5094-001

Name of State Program

Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions

**BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS & QUESTIONED COSTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Section II - Financial Statement Findings

This section identifies the significant deficiencies, material weaknesses and instances of noncompliance related to the basic financial statements that are required to be reported in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and with audit requirements prescribed by the Division of Administration and Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey.

None.

**BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS & QUESTIONED COSTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Section III - Federal Awards & State Financial Assistance Findings & Questioned Costs

This section identifies the significant deficiencies, material weaknesses and instances of noncompliance, including questioned costs, related to the audit of major federal and state programs, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principals, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08.

FEDERAL AWARDS

N/A - Not Applicable

STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

None.

**BAYSHORE JOINTURE COMMISSION
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS
AND QUESTIONED COSTS AS PREPARED BY MANAGEMENT
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

This section identifies the status of prior year findings related to the financial statements, federal awards and state financial assistance that are required to be reported in accordance with Government Auditing Standards, Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principals, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance), and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08.

Financial Statement Findings

No Prior Year Findings.

Federal Awards

N/A - No Prior Year Federal Single Audit.

State Financial Assistance

No Prior Year Findings.