

SCHOOL DISTRICT
OF
HARMONY TOWNSHIP

Harmony Township School District
Board of Education
Phillipsburg, Warren County
New Jersey

Annual Comprehensive Financial Report
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Annual Comprehensive

Financial Report

of the

Harmony Township School District

Board of Education

Phillipsburg, New Jersey

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2024

Prepared by

Harmony Township School District

Board of Education

Finance Department

OUTLINE OF ACFR

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Introductory Section

Harmony Township School
2551 Belvidere Road
Phillipsburg, NJ 08865
Phone: (908) 859-1001
Fax: (908) 859-2277
www.harmonytownshipschool.org

Christopher Carrubba
Chief School Administrator

Rachelle Tjalma
School Business Administrator

Honorable President and Members of the Board of Education
Harmony Township School District
County of Warren, New Jersey

Dear Board Members:

The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report of the Harmony Township School District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 is hereby submitted. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data and completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the management of the Board of Education (Board). To the best of our knowledge and belief, the data presented in this report is accurate in all material respects and is reported in a manner designed to present fairly the financial position and results of operations of the various funds and account groups of the District. All disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain an understanding of the District's financial activities have been included.

The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report is presented in four sections: introductory, financial, statistical and single audit. The introductory section includes this transmittal letter, the District's organizational chart and a list of principal officials. The financial section includes the general purpose financial statements and schedules, as well as the auditors' report thereon. The statistical section includes selected financial and demographic information, generally presented on a multi-year basis. The District is required to undergo an annual audit in conformity with the provisions of the Single Audit Act of 2007 and the U.S. Office of Management and Budget Uniform Guidance, "Audits of State and Local Governments", and the state Treasury Circular Letter 15-08 OMB, "Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid Payments". Information related to this single audit, including the auditors' report on the internal control structure and compliance with applicable laws and regulations and findings and recommendations, is included in the single audit section of this report.

1) REPORTING ENTITY AND ITS SERVICES: Harmony Township School District is an independent reporting entity within the criteria adopted by the GASB as established by NCGA Statement No. 3. All funds and account groups of the District are included in this report. The Harmony Township Board of Education and its Elementary School constitute the District's reporting entity.

Services for grade levels 9 through 12 are provided by Belvidere High School on a sending/receiving relationship basis for resident students. The District provides a full range of educational services appropriate to grade levels K through 8. These include regular, as well as special education for handicapped youngsters. The District's resident enrollment on 10/15/23 was composed of 184 students in Harmony School and 76 sent to Belvidere. The total of 3 students is fewer students than the previous year's enrollment. In addition, the district has a preschool program that addresses the needs of 3 & 4 year olds.

The following details the changes in the student enrollment of the Harmony School over the last ten years.

Average Daily Enrollment		
<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Student Enrollment</u>	<u>Percent Change</u>
2023-24	184	-1.6%
2022-23	187	-5.6%
2021-22	198	-4.8%
2020-21	208	-1.3%
2019-20	240	-1.2%
2018-19	243	-3.0%
2017-18	253	1.0%
2016-17	250	-0.7%
2015-16	252	0.8%
2014-15	250	-5.3%

2) ECONOMIC CONDITIONS AND OUTLOOK: Harmony Township is essentially a rural community with a small population base. Several years ago a number of projects and housing developments were "on the books" totaling almost 1500 homes. Most options on farmlands have lapsed, or the projects failed to obtain the necessary financial support to be initiated due to general economic conditions. While there is considerable building in surrounding communities, most development in Harmony Township consists of individual single-family homes. As the surrounding communities become saturated, the potential for development becomes very real.

There is very little expectation for commercial or industrial development. The largest employer is a local golf course and club whose work force is largely made up of seasonal employees. The largest taxpayer is a reservoir operated by a power company consortium. It occupies almost 2000 township acres and accounts for approximately 47% of the tax base and hence the same amount of tax revenues.

There are four or five commercial/industrial facilities in the township such as quarries, small service providers / businesses, and a waste products recycling firm. The school district ranks as the second or third largest employer and expends the largest share of tax revenues.

The declining enrollment appears to be related to an aging resident population coupled with the lack of available housing for new residents. Families whose children attended the township school and graduated from high school have remained in the community. Construction in surrounding communities has deflected growth to those areas. Previous renovations and construction projects will allow the district to absorb unanticipated enrollment growth "spurts" and provide time to accommodate any long-term growth patterns.

3) MAJOR INITIATIVES:

The district continues to score above state and national norms and above expected local ranges on standardized testing programs. Comments received from students and high school staff indicates that the district is adequately preparing students for their high school experience.

Resident high school students of Harmony Township attend Belvidere High School. The district has continued its association with the cluster sending districts (Belvidere, Hope and White Townships) to improve the curriculum and programs and to maintain a positive working relationship between the respective Boards of Education. Shared services include CSA, BA and the entire Child Study Team

A practical five-year program of building maintenance and improvement has been accepted and implemented by the Board of Education to insure the stability of the facility and to protect the community investment in the school property.

The Harmony Township School District receives only limited state aid aid. Overall, and in spite of this limited government support, the district has been able to offer students a broad program of studies. Approximately 91% of the costs of education are borne by the Township taxpayers. While the local tax rate is

the lowest in the county, it presents an obstacle to positive school-community relationships. Reallocation of funds at the state level, while highly unlikely, would help the district immeasurably, and relieve the property owners' tax burden.

4) INTERNAL ACCOUNTING CONTROLS: Management of the District is responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal control structure designed to ensure that the assets of the District are protected from loss, theft or misuse and to ensure that adequate accounting data are compiled to allow for the preparation of financial statements in conformity with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP). The internal control structure is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that these objectives are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that: (1) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefit likely to be derived; and (2) the valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by management.

As a recipient of federal and state financial assistance, the District also is responsible for ensuring that an adequate internal structure is in place to ensure compliance with applicable laws and regulations related to those programs. This internal control structure is also subject to periodic evaluation by the District management.

As part of the District's single audit described earlier, tests are made to determine the adequacy of the internal control structure, including that portion related to federal and state financial assistance programs, as well as to determine that the District has complied with applicable laws and regulations.

5) BUDGETARY CONTROLS: In addition to internal accounting controls, the District maintains budgetary controls. The objective of these budgetary controls is to ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in the annual appropriated budget approved by the voters of the municipality. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general fund and the special revenue fund. The final budget amount as amended for the fiscal year is reflected in the financial section.

An encumbrance accounting system is used to record outstanding purchase commitments on a line-item basis. Open encumbrances at year-end are either canceled or are included as reappropriation of the fund balance in the subsequent year. Those amounts to be reappropriated are reported as reservations of fund balance at June 30, 2024.

6) ACCOUNTING SYSTEM AND REPORTS: The District's accounting records reflect Generally Accepted Accounting Principles, as promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The accounting system of the District is organized on the basis of funds and account groups. These funds and account groups are explained in "Notes to the Financial Statements", Note 1.

7) FINANCIAL INFORMATION AT FISCAL YEAR-END: As demonstrated by the various statements and schedules included in the financial section of this report, the District continues to meet its responsibility for sound financial management. Surplus is sound and will adequately support future budget requirements along with state aid and local tax levy support.

8) DEBT ADMINISTRATION: The district is debt free.

9) CASH MANAGEMENT: The investment policy of the District is guided in large part by state statute as detailed in "Notes to the Financial Statements", Note 2. The District adopted a cash management plan, which requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Government Unit Deposit Protection Act ("GUDPA"). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Governmental Units from a loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey. The law requires governmental units to deposit public funds only in public depositories located in New Jersey, where the funds

are secured in accordance with the Act.

10) RISK MANAGEMENT: The Board carries various forms of insurance, including but not limited to, general liability, automobile liability, hazard and theft on property and contents, and fidelity bonds.

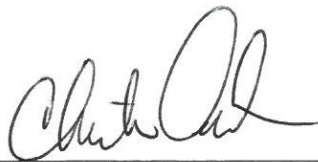
11) OTHER INFORMATION:

Independent Audit - State statutes require an annual audit by independent certified public accountants or registered municipal accountants. The accounting firm of Ardito & Co. was selected by the Board. In addition to meeting the requirements set forth in state statutes, the audit also was designed to meet the requirements of the Single Audit Act and the related OMB Uniform Guidance and state Treasury Circular Letter OMB 15-08. The auditor's report on the general purpose financial statements and combining and individual fund statements and schedules is included in the financial section of this report. The auditor's reports related specifically to the single audit are included in the single audit section of this report.

12) ACKNOWLEDGMENTS:

We would like to express our appreciation to the members of the Harmony Township Board for their concern in providing fiscal accountability to the citizens and taxpayers of the school district and thereby contributing their full support to the development and maintenance of our financial operation.

Respectfully Submitted,

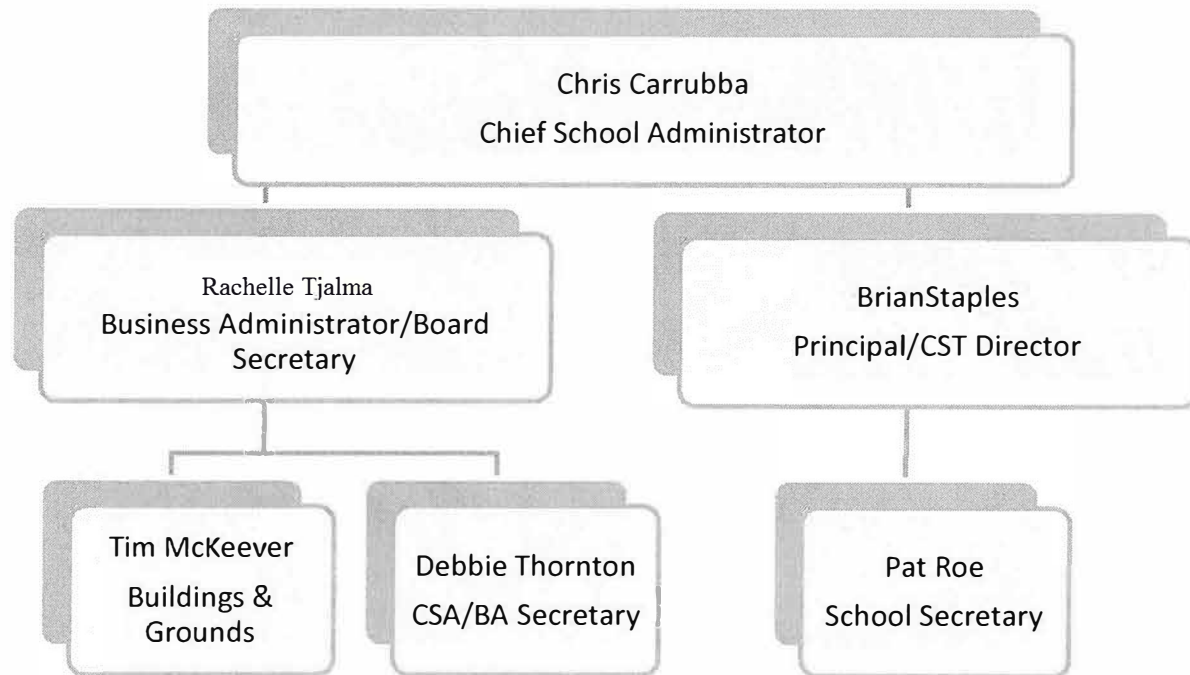


Christopher Carrubba
Chief School Administrator



Rachelle Tjalma
School Business Administrator

Harmony Township School



HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

BOARD OF EDUCATION

ROSTER OF OFFICIALS

JUNE 30, 2024

Members of the Board of Education

Term Expires

Jaclyn Rowbotham, President	2026
George Babula, Vice-President	2024
Paul Williams	2025
Rebecca Marshall	2024
Jamie Sampson	2025
Nicole Tipton	2024
Taryn Clayton	2026
Lindsay Bezak	2026
Ken Koch	2025

Other Officials

Chris Carrubba, *Chief School Administrator*

Rachelle Tjalma, *School Business Administrator/Board Secretary*

Randy Wilson, *Treasurer*

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

BOARD OF EDUCATION

CONSULTANTS AND ADVISORS

Architect

Gianforcaro Engineers & Architects

555 Main Street, Suite One
Chester, New Jersey 07930

Audit Firm

Ardito & Company LLC

1110 Harrison Street, Suite C
Frenchtown, New Jersey 08825

Attorney

Adams, Gutierrez & Lattiboudere, LLC

1037 Raymond Blvd., Suite 900
Newark, New Jersey 07102

Official Depository

PNC Bank

101 Mansfield Street
Belvidere, New Jersey 07823

Financial Section

Independent Auditor's Report



ARDITO & COMPANY LLC

1110 Harrison Street, Suite C
Frenchtown, New Jersey 08825-1192
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Anthony Ardito, CPA, RMA, CMFO, PSA

Independent Auditor's Report

Honorable President and
Members of the Board of Education
Harmony Township School District
County of Warren
Harmony Township, New Jersey 08865

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the government activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Harmony Township School District Board of Education, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Harmony Township School District Board of Education, as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS), the standards applicable to financial audits contained in ***Government Auditing Standards***, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and the audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Harmony Township School District Board of Education, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

-Continued-

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, ***Government Auditing Standards*** and audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, ***Government Auditing Standards*** and audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information and pension and post-employment benefit trend information as noted in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Harmony Township School District Board of Education's basic financial statements. The combining and individual non-

-Continued-

major fund financial statements, and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*; and New Jersey OMB's Circulars 15-08, *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid*, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual non-major fund financial statements, and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the the introductory and statistical sections but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with ***Government Auditing Standards***, we have also issued our report dated December 10, 2024, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with ***Government Auditing Standards*** the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Ardito & Company LLC

ARDITO & COMPANY LLC

Frenchtown, New Jersey

December 10, 2024

Anthony Ardito

Anthony Ardito

Certified Public Accountant

Licensed Public School Accountant No. 2369

ARDITO & COMPANY LLC

Frenchtown, New Jersey

December 10, 2024

Required Supplementary Information - Part I

Management's Discussion and Analysis

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
UNAUDITED

The discussion and analysis of Harmony Township School District's financial performance provides an overall review of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the notes to the basic financial statements and financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School District's financial performance.

Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for 2024 are as follows:

- ◆ In total, Net Position decreased \$128,169 which represents a 2.0% decrease from 2023.
- ◆ General revenues accounted for \$6,383,315 in revenue or 79.1% of all revenues. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services, operating grants and contributions, and capital grants and contributions accounted for \$1,686,750 or 20.9% of total revenues of \$8,070,065.
- ◆ Total assets of governmental activities decreased by \$565,382, as cash and cash equivalents decreased by \$142,658, receivables decreased by \$183,464, and capital assets decreased by \$234,075.
- ◆ The School District had \$8,198,234 in expenses; only \$1,686,750 of these expenses were offset by program specific charges for services, grants or contributions. General revenues (primarily property taxes) of \$6,383,315 were available to provide for these programs.
- ◆ Among major funds, the General Fund had \$8,184,060 in revenues and \$8,133,988 in expenditures. The General Fund's surplus balance increased \$50,072 over 2023, which compares favorably to the budgeted decrease of \$459,398.

Using this Generally Accepted Accounting Principals Report (GAAP)

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand Harmony Township School District as a financial whole, an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities. The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the whole School District, presenting both an aggregate view of the School District's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail.

For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the School District's most significant funds with all other non-major funds presented in total in one column. In the case of Harmony Township School District, the General Fund is by far the most significant fund.

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
UNAUDITED

Reporting the School District as a Whole

Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities

While this document contains the large number of funds used by the School District to provide programs and activities, the view of the School District as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, “How did we do financially during 2024?” The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities answer this question. These statements include all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account all of the current year’s revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the School District’s Net Position and changes in those assets. This change in Net Position is important because it tells the reader that, for the School District as a whole, the financial positions of the School District has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial, and some not. Nonfinancial factors include the School District’s property tax base, current laws in New Jersey restricting revenue growth, facility condition, required educational programs and other factors.

In the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, the School District is divided into two distinct kinds of activities:

- Governmental activities--All of the School District's programs and services are reported here including instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant facilities, pupil transportation and extracurricular activities.
- Business-type Activity--This service is provided on a charge for goods or services basis to recover all the expenses of the goods or services provided. The Food Service enterprise fund is reported as a business activity.

Reporting the School District’s Most Significant Funds

Fund Financial Statements

The analysis of the School District’s major funds begins on page 24. Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the School District’s major funds. The School District uses many funds to account for a multitude of financial transactions. However, these fund financial statements focus on the School District’s most significant funds. The School District’s major governmental funds are the General Fund, Special Revenue Fund, and Capital Projects Fund.

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
UNAUDITED

Governmental Funds

The School District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end available for spending in the future years. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

The School District as a Whole

Recall that the Statement of Net Position provides the perspective of the School District as a whole.

Table 1 provides a summary of the School District's Net Position for 2024 compared to 2023.

Table 1
Net Position

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Assets		
Current and Other Assets	\$ 1,490,827	\$ 1,822,134
Capital Assets	<u>5,833,071</u>	<u>6,067,146</u>
Total Assets	<u>7,323,898</u>	<u>7,889,280</u>
 Deferred Outflows of Resources	 <u>180,760</u>	 <u>262,870</u>
 Liabilities		
Long-Term Liabilities	33,738	45,687
Other Liabilities	<u>952,265</u>	<u>1,435,060</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>986,003</u>	<u>1,480,747</u>
 Deferred Inflows of Resources	 <u>127,672</u>	 <u>152,251</u>
 Net Position		
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Debt	5,833,071	6,067,146
Restricted	1,032,310	1,031,025
Unrestricted	<u>(474,398)</u>	<u>(579,019)</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 6,390,983</u>	<u>\$ 6,519,152</u>

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
UNAUDITED

Total assets of governmental activities decreased by \$565,382, as cash and cash equivalents decreased by \$142,658, receivables decreased by \$183,464, and capital assets decreased by \$234,075.

The cash decrease was due to payment prior year's accounts payable, the receivable decrease was due to federal grant collections and the capital asset decrease was due to depreciation expense.

Table 2 shows the changes in Net Position from fiscal year 2023.

Table 2
Changes in Net Position

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Revenues		
Program Revenues:		
Charges for Services	\$132,918	\$ 136,006
Operating Grants and Contributions	\$1,553,832	1,538,061
General Revenues:		
Property Taxes	6,380,652	6,255,541
Federal & State Aid on Capital Asset Projects		
Investment Earnings	102	115
Other	<u>2,561</u>	<u>1,630</u>
Total Revenues	<u>8,070,065</u>	<u>7,931,353</u>
Program Expenses		
Instruction	3,605,658	3,764,618
Support Services:		
Tuition	1,503,320	1,588,495
Pupils and Instructional Staff	1,015,272	990,288
General Administration, School Administration, Business	610,446	525,985
Operations and Maintenance of Facilities	743,335	784,479
Pupil Transportation	584,842	508,369
Business-Type Activities	110,215	97,453
Interest and Fiscal Charges	<u>25,146</u>	<u>27,937</u>
Total Expenses	<u>8,198,234</u>	<u>8,287,624</u>
 Increase in Net Position	 <u>\$ (128,169)</u>	 <u>\$ (356,271)</u>

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
UNAUDITED

Governmental Activities

The unique nature of property taxes in New Jersey creates the need to routinely seek voter approval for the School District operations. Property taxes made up 79.1% percent of revenues for governmental activities for the Harmony Township School District for the fiscal year 2024.

Instruction comprises 44.0% of district expenses. Support services expenses make up 54.4% of the expenses.

The Statement of Activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services. Table 3 shows the total cost of services and the net cost of services compared to 2023. That is, it identifies the cost of these services supported by tax revenue and unrestricted State entitlements.

Table 3

	<u>Total Cost of Services 2024</u>	<u>Net Cost of Services 2024</u>	<u>Total Cost of Services 2023</u>	<u>Net Cost of Services 2023</u>
Instruction	\$ 3,605,658	\$ 2,834,979	\$ 3,764,618	\$ 3,011,015
Support Services:				
Tuition	1,503,320	1,287,763	1,588,495	1,384,964
Pupils and Instructional Staff	1,015,272	688,413	990,288	618,349
General Admin., School Admin., Business	610,446	522,916	525,985	458,592
Operation and Maintenance of Facilities	743,335	636,750	784,479	683,965
Pupil Transportation	584,842	500,983	508,369	443,233
Business-Type Activities	110,215	14,534	97,453	(14,498)
Interest and Fiscal Charges	25,146	25,146	27,937	27,937
Total Expenses	<u>\$ 8,198,234</u>	<u>\$ 6,511,484</u>	<u>\$ 8,287,624</u>	<u>\$ 6,613,557</u>

Instruction expenses include activities directly dealing with the teaching of pupils and the interaction between teacher and student.

Tuition activities are for those expenditures related to sending district resident students to high school and other special schools.

Pupils and instructional staff include the activities involved with assisting staff with the content and process of teaching to students.

General administration, school administration and business include expenses associated with administrative and financial supervision of the District.

Operation and maintenance of facilities activities involve keeping the school grounds, buildings and equipment in an effective working condition.

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
UNAUDITED

Pupil transportation includes activities involved with the conveyance of students to and from school, as well as to and from school activities, as provided by state law.

Business-type activities includes expenses related to activities provided by the School District which are designed to provide for students to participate in food service.

Interest and fiscal charges involve the transactions associated with the payment of interest and other related charges to debt of the School District and unallocated depreciation.

The dependence upon tax revenues is apparent. Over 78.6% of instruction activities are supported through taxes and other general revenues; for all activities general revenue support is 81.6%. The community, as a whole, is the primary support for the Harmony Township School District.

The School District's Funds

Information about the School District's major funds starts on page 24. These funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. All governmental funds had total revenues and other sources of \$8,562,268 and expenditures of \$8,513,593. The General Fund's surplus balance increased \$50,072 over 2023, which compares favorably to the budgeted decrease of \$459,398.

General Fund Budgeting Highlights

The School District's budget is prepared according to New Jersey law, and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

During the course of the fiscal 2024 year, the School District amended its General Fund budget as needed. The School District uses program based budgeting and the budgeting systems are designed to tightly control total program budgets but provide flexibility for program management.

For the General Fund, budget basis revenue and other financing sources, excluding on-behalf payments, was \$6,884,143, \$85,721 over original budgeted estimates of \$6,798,422. This difference was due primarily to increases in tuition revenue and extraordinary aid.

General fund revenues exceeded expenditures by \$45,300. Again this surplus compares to a budgeted deficit of \$459,398, which was due to the budgeted use of surplus of \$450,000. The budgeted deficit was reduced due to increase revenues as stated in the previous paragraph and underspending in instruction, tuition, maintenance and benefits.

Overall general fund balance (budget basis) was \$1,320,228, and amounts ear-marked and reserved for future purposes were \$1,019,433, creating a surplus in unreserved fund balance of \$300,795. Management believes unreserved fund balance near statutory levels will provide adequate working capital for the district.

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
UNAUDITED

Capital Assets

At the end of the fiscal year 2024, the School District had \$5,833,071 invested in land, buildings, furniture and equipment, and vehicles. Table 4 shows fiscal 2024 balances compared to 2023.

Table 4
Capital Assets (Net of Depreciation) at June 30,

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Land	\$ 2,500,000	\$ 2,500,000
Land Improvements	29,933	34,538
Buildings and Improvements	3,303,138	3,532,608
Machinery and Equipment	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Totals	<u>\$ 5,833,071</u>	<u>\$ 6,067,146</u>

Overall capital assets decreased \$234,075 from fiscal year 2023 to fiscal year 2024. The decrease in capital assets was due to depreciation expense for the year.

Capital improvements of \$00 were purchased during fiscal year 2024.

Debt Administration

At June 30, 2024, the School District had \$33,738 as outstanding long term debt. Of this amount, \$33,738 is for compensated absences.

At June 30, 2024, the School District's overall legal debt margin was \$20,529,951 and the unvoted debt margin was the same.

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
UNAUDITED

For the Future

The Harmony Township School District is in very good financial condition presently. A major concern is the continued reliance on local property taxes in light of continued state funding decreases. However, future finances are not without challenges as the community continues to grow and state funding is expected to decreased.

It has been increasingly difficult to balance educational needs with increases in property tax rates. The steady decrease in state aid to offset local property taxes in a predominately bedroom community is thought to be the main reason for the problem. This problem seems to be statewide and is not exclusive to the Harmony Township School District. The Harmony Township School District is primarily a residential community, with very few ratables, thus the burden is focused on homeowners to bear the tax burden.

In conclusion, the Harmony Township School District has committed itself to financial excellence for many years. In addition, the School District's system for financial planning, budgeting, and internal financial controls are well regarded. The School District plans to continue its sound fiscal management to meet the challenge of the future.

Contacting the School District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to show the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information contact the School Business Administrator/ Board Secretary at Harmony Township School District, 2551 Belvidere Road, Phillipsburg, NJ, 08865.

Basic Financial Statements

DISTRICT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the District. These statements include the financial activities of the overall District, except for fiduciary activities. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double-counting of internal activities. These statements distinguish between the governmental and business-type activities of the District.

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit A-1

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

JUNE 30, 2024

	GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES	TOTAL
ASSETS			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 1,394,796	\$ 10,315	\$ 1,405,111
Receivables from Other Governments	51,912	946	52,858
Other Receivables	6,956		6,956
Interfund Receivables		19,526	19,526
Inventory		6,376	6,376
Capital Assets, Net (Note 6):	5,833,071		5,833,071
Total Assets	7,286,735	37,163	7,323,898
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Pension Deferred Outflows	180,760		180,760
LIABILITIES			
Accounts Payable	12,994	4,000	16,994
Payroll Deductions and Withholdings Payable	84,453		84,453
Unemployment Compensation Claims Payable	-		-
Interfund Payables	19,526		19,526
Unearned Revenue	34,043	3,296	37,339
Net Pension Liability (Note 8)	793,953		793,953
Noncurrent Liabilities (Note 7):			
Due Beyond One Year	33,738		33,738
Total Liabilities	978,707	7,296	986,003
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Pension Deferred Inflows	127,672		127,672
NET POSITION			
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt	5,833,071		5,833,071
Restricted for:			
Other Purposes	1,032,310		1,032,310
Unrestricted	(504,265)	29,867	(474,398)
Total Net Position	\$ 6,361,116	\$ 29,867	\$ 6,390,983

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit A-2

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Functions/Programs	PROGRAM REVENUES				NET(EXPENSE) REVENUE AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION		
	EXPENSES	CHARGES FOR SERVICES	OPERATING GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS	CAPITAL GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS	GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES	TOTAL
Governmental Activities:							
Instruction:							
Regular	\$ 2,581,092	\$ 58,750	\$ 565,020		\$ (1,957,322)		\$ (1,957,322)
Special Education	790,313		113,320		(676,993)		(676,993)
Other Special Instruction	234,253		33,589		(200,664)		(200,664)
Support Services:							
Tuition	1,503,320		215,557		(1,287,763)		(1,287,763)
Student & Instruction Related Serv.	1,015,272	19,863	306,996		(688,413)		(688,413)
School Administrative Services	158,231		22,688		(135,543)		(135,543)
General and Business Admin. Serv.	452,215		64,842		(387,373)		(387,373)
Plant Operations and Maintenance	743,335		106,585		(636,750)		(636,750)
Pupil Transportation	584,842		83,859		(500,983)		(500,983)
Other Charges	1,739				(1,739)		(1,739)
Unallocated Depreciation	23,407				(23,407)		(23,407)
Total Governmental Activities	8,088,019	78,613	1,512,456		(6,496,950)		(6,496,950)
Business-Type Activities:							
Food Service	110,215	54,305	41,376			\$ (14,534)	(14,534)
Total Business-Type Activities	110,215	54,305	41,376			(14,534)	(14,534)
Total Primary Government	\$ 8,198,234	\$132,918	\$1,553,832		(\$6,496,950)	(\$14,534)	\$ (6,511,484)
General Revenues:							
Taxes:							
Property Taxes, Levied for General Purposes,Net					\$ 6,380,652		\$ 6,380,652
Investment Earnings					102		102
Miscellaneous Income					2,561	\$ -	2,561
Total General Revenues, Special Items, Extraor. Items and Transfers					6,383,315	-	6,383,315
Change in Net Position					(113,635)	(14,534)	(128,169)
Net Position—Beginning					6,474,751	44,401	6,519,152
Prior Period Adjustments							
Net Position—Beginning (Restated)					6,474,751	44,401	6,519,152
Net Position—Ending					\$ 6,361,116	\$ 29,867	\$ 6,390,983

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Individual Fund statements and schedules present more detailed information for the individual fund in a format that segregates information by fund type.

BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2024

	GENERAL FUND	SPECIAL REVENUE FUND	TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
ASSETS			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 1,350,801	\$ 43,995	\$ 1,394,796
Interfund Receivable	-		-
Other Receivables	6,956		6,956
Receivables from Other Governments	51,912		51,912
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 1,409,669	\$ 43,995	\$ 1,453,664
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES			
Liabilities:			
Interfund Payable	\$ 19,526		\$ 19,526
Accounts Payable	8,340	\$ 4,654	12,994
Payroll Deductions and Withholdings Payable	84,453		84,453
Unemployment Compensation Claims Payable	-		-
Unearned Revenue	8,901	25,142	34,043
Total Liabilities	121,220	29,796	151,016
Fund Balances:			
<u>Restricted for:</u>			
Capital Reserve Account	118,937		118,937
Maintenance Reserve	549,489		549,489
Unemployment Compensation	199,685		199,685
Student Activities		14,199	14,199
<u>Assigned to:</u>			
Year-End Encumbrances	1,322		1,322
Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures	150,000		150,000
<u>Unassigned:</u>			
General Fund	269,016		269,016
Total Fund Balances	1,288,449	14,199	1,302,648
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$ 1,409,669	\$ 43,995	\$ 1,453,664

Amounts reported for *governmental activities* in the statement of net position (A-1) are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds. The cost of the assets is \$9,629,394 and the accumulated depreciation is \$3,796,323 (Note 6).	\$ 5,833,071
Deferred Outflows related to pension contributions subsequent to the Net Pension Liability measurement date and other deferred items are not current financial resources and therefore are not reported in the fund statements. (See Note 8)	180,760
Deferred Inflows related to pension actuarial gains from experience and differences in actual return and assumed returns and other deferred items are not reported as liabilities in the fund statements. (See Note 8)	(127,672)
Long-term liabilities, including Net Pension Liability, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds (see Note 8)	(793,953)
Long-term liabilities, including compensated absences, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds (see Note 7).	(33,738)
Net Position of governmental activities	<u>\$ 6,361,116</u>

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit B-2

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES			
Local sources:			
Local Tax Levy	\$ 6,380,652		\$ 6,380,652
Tuition	58,750		58,750
Interest on Capital Reserve Account	12		12
Miscellaneous	651	\$ 21,863	22,514
Total - Local Sources	6,440,065	21,863	6,461,928
State Sources	1,743,995	4,344	1,748,339
Federal Sources		352,001	352,001
Total Revenues	8,184,060	378,208	8,562,268
EXPENDITURES			
Current:			
Regular Instruction	1,455,647	218,186	1,673,833
Special Education Instruction	577,021		577,021
Other Special Instruction	171,032		171,032
Support services and undistributed costs:			
Tuition	1,503,320		1,503,320
Student and Instruction Related Services	579,849	161,419	741,268
School Administrative Services	115,527		115,527
Other Administrative Services	330,170		330,170
Plant Operations and Maintenance	542,722		542,722
Pupil Transportation	584,842		584,842
Unallocated Benefits	2,272,119		2,272,119
Transfer to Charter School	-		-
Capital Outlay	1,739		1,739
Total Expenditures	8,133,988	379,605	8,513,593
Excess (Deficiency) of			
Revenues Over Expenditures	50,072	(1,397)	48,675
Fund Balance—July 1	1,238,377	15,596	1,253,973
Prior Period Adjustment		-	-
Fund Balance—July 1 (Restated)	1,238,377	15,596	1,253,973
Fund Balance—June 30	\$ 1,288,449	\$ 14,199	\$ 1,302,648

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit B-3

**RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Total Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds (from B-2) \$ 48,675

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement
of activities (A-2) are different because:

Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of
activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense.
This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation in the period.

Depreciation Expense	\$ (234,075)	
Capital Outlays	_____ -	(234,075)

Pension contributions are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However,
in the statement of activities, the contributions are adjusted for actuarial valuation adjustments, including
service and interest costs, administrative costs, investment returns, and experience/assumption.
This is the amount by which net pension liability and deferred inflows/outflows related to pension
changed during the period.

59,816

In the statement of activities, compensated absences in the statement of activities is accrued,
regardless of when due. In the governmental funds, the amounts are expensed and reported when due.
This is the amount by which current year's amount of accrual exceeds the prior year's amount.

11,949

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities \$ (113,635)

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit B-4

STATEMENT OF PROPRIETARY NET POSITION
 PROPRIETARY FUNDS

JUNE 30, 2024

	Business-Type Activities - Enterprise Funds	
	<u>Food Service</u>	<u>Totals</u>
ASSETS		
Current assets:		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 10,315	\$ 10,315
Accounts Receivable - Federal and State	946	946
Interfund Receivables	19,526	19,526
Inventories	6,376	6,376
Total Current Assets	37,163	37,163
Noncurrent Assets:		
Furniture, Machinery and Equipment	33,132	33,132
Less Accumulated Depreciation	(33,132)	(33,132)
Total Noncurrent Assets		
Total Assets	37,163	37,163
LIABILITIES		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts Payable	4,000	4,000
Deferred Revenue	3,296	3,296
Total Current Liabilities	7,296	7,296
Total Liabilities	7,296	7,296
NET POSITION		
Invested in Capital Assets Net of Related Debt		
Unrestricted	29,867	29,867
Total Net Position	\$ 29,867	\$ 29,867

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit B-5

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	Business-type Activities - Enterprise Fund	
	Food Service	Total Enterprise
Operating Revenues:		
Charges for Services:		
Daily Sales - Reimbursable Programs	\$ 37,627	\$ 37,627
Daily Sales - Non-Reimb. Programs	16,678	16,678
Miscellaneous	-	-
Total Operating Revenues	54,305	54,305
 Operating Expenses:		
Cost of Sales - Reimbursable Programs	31,479	31,479
Cost of Sales - Non-reimbursable Programs	7,955	7,955
Salaries	36,404	36,404
Employee Benefits	11,222	11,222
Supplies	12,013	12,013
Miscellaneous	1,763	1,763
Other Purchased Professional Services	9,379	9,379
Total Operating Expenses	110,215	110,215
 Operating Income (Loss)	 (55,910)	 (55,910)
 Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses):		
State Sources:		
State School Lunch Program	1,651	1,651
Federal Sources:		
National School Lunch Program	19,883	19,883
Supply Chain Assistance	9,210	9,210
P-EBT Administrative Cost Reimbursement	653	653
Food Distribution Program	9,979	9,979
Total Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)	41,376	41,376
 Income (Loss) Before Contributions and Transfers	 (14,534)	 (14,534)
 Change in Net Position	 (14,534)	 (14,534)
 Total Net Position—Beginning	 44,401	 44,401
Total Net Position—Ending	\$ 29,867	\$ 29,867

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit B-6

**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
PROPRIETARY FUNDS**

For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Business-Type Activities - Enterprise Funds	
	<u>Food Service</u>	<u>Total Enterprise</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Receipts from Customers	\$ 54,305	\$ 54,305
Payments to Employees	(36,404)	(36,404)
Payments for Employee Benefits	(11,222)	(11,222)
Payments to Suppliers	(53,187)	(53,187)
Net Cash Provided by (used for) Operating Activities	(46,508)	(46,508)
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
State Sources	1,636	1,636
Federal Sources	29,839	29,839
Operating Subsidies and Transfers to Other Funds	3,525	3,525
Net Cash Provided by (used for) Non-Capital Financing Activities	35,000	35,000
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(11,508)	(11,508)
Balances—Beginning of Year	21,823	21,823
Balances—End of Year	\$ 10,315	\$ 10,315
Reconciliation of Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash Provided (used) by Operating Activities:		
Operating Income (Loss)	\$ (55,910)	\$ (55,910)
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash Provided by (used for) Operating Activities:		
Depreciation and Net Amortization	-	-
Federal Commodities	9,979	9,979
(Increase) Decrease in Accounts Receivable		
(Increase) Decrease in Inventories	1,661	1,661
Increase (Decrease) in Accounts Payable	(2,238)	(2,238)
Total Adjustments	9,402	9,402
Net Cash Provided by (used for) Operating Activities	\$ (46,508)	\$ (46,508)

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

Notes to Financial Statements

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of the Board of Education (Board) of the Harmony Township School District (District) have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the Board's accounting policies are described below.

In June 1999, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) unanimously approved Basic Financial Statements and Management's Discussion and Analysis for State and Local Governments (Statement No.34). This Statement provides for the most significant change in financial reporting in over twenty years and is scheduled for a phase-in implementation period (based on amount of revenues) starting with fiscal years ending 2002 (for larger governments). The District was not required to implement the new model until the 2003-2004 school year.

In addition, the School District has implemented GASB Statement No.37, Basic Financial Statements and Management's Discussion and Analysis for State and Local Governments: Omnibus, Statement No.38, Certain Financial Statement Note Disclosures, Statement No.40, Deposit and Investment Risk Disclosures, an amendment of GASB Statement No.3, and Statement 44, Economic Condition Reporting: The Statistical Section (GASB 44), an amendment of NCGA Statement 1, Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Principles is found in the Introduction, a revised statistical section in the Outline of the ACFR, GASB Statement No. 45, Other Post-retirement Employee Benefits, GASB No. 54, Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions, and GASB No. 63 and 65, Deferred Outflows and Inflows and Net Position, and Items Previously Reported as Assets and Liabilities, GASB No. 68, Accounting for Pensions, an amendment of GASB No. 27, GASB No. 75, Accounting for OPEB, GASB 84, Fiduciary Activities, GASB 87, Leases, GASB 96, Subscriptions, GASB 98, Annual Comprehensive Financial Report, and GASB 100, Accounting Changes and Error Corrections. The implementation of these statements did not effect net position balances as previously reported for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023.

A. Reporting Entity:

The Harmony Township School District is a Type II district located in the County of Warren, State of New Jersey. As a Type II district, the School District functions independently through a Board of Education. The board is comprised of nine members elected to three-year terms. The purpose of the district is to educate students in grades K-8. The Harmony Township School District had an approximate enrollment at June 30, 2024, of 184 students.

The primary criterion for including activities within the District's reporting entity, as set forth in Section 2100 of the GASB *Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards*, is whether:

- the organization is legally separate (can sue or be sued in their own name)
- the District holds the corporate powers of the organization
- the District appoints a voting majority of the organization's board
- the District is able to impose its will on the organization
- the organization has the potential to impose a financial benefit/burden on the District
- there is a fiscal dependency by the organization on the District

Based on the aforementioned criteria, the District has no component units.

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

B. Basis of Presentation, Basis of Accounting:

The School District's basic financial statements consist of District-wide statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

Basis of Presentation

District-wide Statements: The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the overall District, except for fiduciary activities. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double-counting of internal activities. These statements distinguish between the governmental and business-type activity of the District. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other nonexchange transactions. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees and charged to external parties. The statement of net position presents the financial condition of the governmental and business-type activity of the School District at fiscal year end. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for the business-type activity of the District and for each function of the District's governmental activities.

Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include (a) fees and charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function or business segment is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the School District.

Fund Financial Statements: During the fiscal year, the School District segregates transactions related to certain School District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. The fund financial statements provide information about the District's funds, including its fiduciary funds. Separate statements for each fund category—*governmental*, *proprietary*, and *fiduciary*—are presented. The New Jersey Department of Education (NJDOE) has elected to require New Jersey districts to treat each governmental fund as a major fund in accordance with the option noted in GASB No.34, paragraph 76. The NJDOE believes that the presentation of all funds as major is important for public interest and to promote consistency among district financial reporting models.

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

The District reports the following governmental funds:

General Fund - The General Fund is the general operating fund of the District and is used to account for all expendable financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Included are certain expenditures for vehicles and movable instructional or noninstructional equipment which are classified in the Capital Outlay subfund.

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

B. Basis of Presentation, Basis of Accounting (Continued):

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS (Continued)

As required by the New Jersey State Department of Education, the District includes budgeted Capital Outlay in this fund. Generally accepted accounting principles as they pertain to governmental entities state that General Fund resources may be used to directly finance capital outlays for long-lived improvements as long as the resources in such cases are derived exclusively from unrestricted revenues. Resources for budgeted capital outlay purposes are normally derived from State of New Jersey Aid, district taxes and appropriated fund balance. Expenditures are those that result in the acquisition of or additions to fixed assets for land, existing buildings, improvements of grounds, construction of buildings, additions to or remodeling of buildings and the purchase of built-in equipment. These resources can be transferred from and to Current Expense by board resolution.

Special Revenue Fund - The Special Revenue Fund is used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue from State and Federal Government, (other than major capital projects, debt service or the enterprise funds) and local appropriations that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

Capital Projects Fund - The Capital Projects Fund is used to account for all financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities (other than those financed by proprietary funds). The financial resources are derived from temporary notes or serial bonds that are specifically authorized by the voters as a separate question on the ballot either during the annual election or at a special election.

Debt Service Fund - The Debt Service Fund is used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of principal and interest on bonds issued to finance major property acquisition, construction and improvement programs.

PROPRIETARY FUNDS

The District reports the following proprietary fund:

Enterprise (Food Service) Fund - The Enterprise Fund accounts for all revenues and expenses pertaining to the Board's cafeteria operations. The food service fund is utilized to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises. The stated intent is that the costs (i.e. expenses including depreciation and indirect costs) of providing goods or services to the students on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges.

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

B. Basis of Presentation, Basis of Accounting (Continued):

Measurement Focus-Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements.

District-wide, Proprietary, and Fiduciary Fund Financial Statements : The District-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting; the enterprise fund and fiduciary funds use the accrual basis of accounting. Differences in the accrual and modified accrual basis of accounting arise in the recognition of revenue, the recording of deferred revenue, and in the presentation of expenses versus expenditures. Ad Valorem (Property) Taxes are susceptible to accrual as under New Jersey Statute a municipality is required to remit to its school district the entire balance of taxes in the amount voted upon or certified, prior to the end of the school year.

The District records the entire approved tax levy as revenue (accrued) at the start of the fiscal year, since the revenue is both measurable and available. The District is entitled to receive monies under the established payment schedule and the unpaid amount is considered to be an “accounts receivable”. Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

Governmental Fund Financial Statements : Governmental funds are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when measurable and available. “Measurable” means the amount of the transaction can be determined and “available” means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences, which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

All governmental and business-type activities and enterprise funds of the District follow FASB Statements and Interpretations issued on or before November 30, 1989, Accounting Principles Board Opinions, and Accounting Research Bulletins, unless those pronouncements conflict with GASB pronouncements.

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

C. Budgets/Budgetary Control:

Annual appropriated budgets are prepared in the spring of each year for the general, special revenue, and debt service funds. The budgets are submitted to the county office for approval and are voted upon at the annual school election on the third Tuesday in April. Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting, except for the special revenue funds. The legal level of budgetary control is established at line item accounts within each fund. Line item accounts are defined as the lowest (most specific) level of detail as established pursuant to the minimum chart of accounts referenced in N.J.A.C. 6:20-2A.2(m)1. All budget amendments/transfers must be approved by School Board resolution. In addition, transfers are also covered by changes in N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-2.3 that can require approval through the state department. All budget amounts presented in the accompanying supplementary information reflect the original budget and the amended budget (which have been adjusted for legally authorized revisions of the annual budgets during the year).

Appropriations, except remaining project appropriations, encumbrances and unexpended grant appropriations, lapse at the end of each fiscal year. The capital projects fund presents the remaining project appropriations compared to current year expenditures.

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the fiscal year. For governmental funds, there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and generally accepted accounting principles with the exception of the legally mandated revenue recognition of the last state aid payment for budgetary purposes only and the special revenue fund as noted below. Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

The accounting records of the special revenue fund are maintained on the grant accounting budgetary basis. The grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that the grant accounting budgetary basis recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. Sufficient supplemental records are maintained to allow for the presentation of GAAP basis financial reports.

D. Encumbrance Accounting:

Under encumbrance accounting purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for the expenditure of resources are recorded to reserve a portion of the applicable appropriation. Open encumbrances in governmental funds, other than the special revenue fund, are reported as reservations of fund balances at fiscal year end as they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities but rather commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods and services.

Open encumbrances in the special revenue fund, for which the District has received advances, are reflected in the balance sheet as deferred revenues at fiscal year end.

The encumbered appropriation authority carries over into the next fiscal year. An entry will be made at the beginning of the next fiscal year to increase the appropriation reflected in the certified budget by the outstanding encumbrance amount as of the current fiscal year end.

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E. Assets, Liabilities and Equity:

Cash and Cash Equivalents:

Cash and cash equivalents includes petty cash, change funds, amounts in deposits, money market accounts and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less.

Interfund Transactions:

Transfers between governmental and business-type activities on the District-wide statements are reported in the same manner as general revenues.

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds and after non-operating revenues/expenses in the enterprise fund. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

Inventories:

Inventory purchases, other than those recorded in the enterprise fund, are recorded as expenditures during the year of purchase. Enterprise fund inventories are valued at cost, which approximates market, using the first-in, first-out (FIFO) method.

Allowance for Uncollectible Accounts:

No allowance for uncollectible accounts has been recorded as all amounts are considered collectible.

Capital Assets:

The District has established a formal system of accounting for its capital assets. Purchased or constructed capital assets are reported at cost. Donated capital assets are valued at their estimated fair market value on the date received. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets' lives are not capitalized. The School District does not possess any infrastructure. The capitalization threshold used by school districts in the State of New Jersey is \$2,000.

All reported capital assets except for land and construction in progress are depreciated. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method under the half-year convention over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Estimated Useful Lives</u>
School Buildings	50
Building Improvements	20
Electrical/Plumbing	30
Vehicles	8
Office and Computer Equipment	5-10
Instructional Equipment	10
Grounds Equipment	15

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E. Assets, Liabilities and Equity (Continued):

In the fund financial statements, fixed assets used in governmental fund operations are accounted for as capital outlay expenditures of the governmental fund upon acquisition. Fixed assets are not capitalized and related depreciation is not reported in the fund financial statements.

Compensated Absences:

The District accounts for compensated absences (e.g., unused vacation, sick leave) as directed by Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No.16 (GASB 16), "Accounting for Compensated Absences". A liability for compensated absences attributable to services already rendered and not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the employer and employee is accrued as employees earn the rights to the benefits.

District employees are granted sick leave in varying amounts under the District's contracted personnel policies. Sick leave benefits provide for ordinary sick pay and begin vesting with the employee after fifteen years of service and payment is made on predetermined levels at retirement with provisions of the state retirement system.

The liability for compensated absences was accrued using the termination payment method, whereby the liability is calculated based on the amount of sick leave that is expected to become eligible for payment upon termination. The District estimates its accrued compensated absences liability based on the accumulated sick and vacation days at the balance sheet date by those employees who are currently eligible to receive termination payments. Salary related payments for the employer's share of social security and medicare taxes, as well as pension contributions, are included.

For the District-wide Statements, the current portion is the amount estimated to be used in the following year. In accordance with GAAP, for the governmental funds, in the Fund Financial Statements, all of the compensated absences are considered long-term and therefore, are not a fund liability and represents a reconciling item between the fund level and District-wide presentations.

Deferred Revenue:

Deferred revenue arises when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied. Property taxes for which there is an enforceable legal claim as of June 30, 2024, but which were levied to finance subsequent year operations, have been recorded as deferred revenue. Grants and entitlement received before the eligible requirements are met are also recorded as deferred revenue.

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations:

All payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported on the District-wide financial statements. In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources, are reported as obligations of the funds. However, contractually required pension contributions and compensated absences that are paid from governmental funds are reported as liabilities on the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment during the current year. Bonds are recognized as a liability on the fund financial statements when due.

E. Assets, Liabilities and Equity (Continued):

Net Position:

Net Position represent the difference between assets and liabilities. Net Position invested in capital assets, net of related debt consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balance of any borrowing used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Net Position are reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the School District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments. The School District's policy is to first apply restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

Fund Balance Reserves:

The School District reserves those portions of fund balance which are legally segregated for a specific future use or which do not represent available expendable resources and, therefore, are not available for appropriation or expenditure. Unreserved fund balance indicates that portion which is available for appropriation in future periods. A fund balance reserve has been established for encumbrances.

Revenues—Exchange and Nonexchange Transactions

Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On the modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the District, available means within sixty days of the fiscal year end.

Nonexchange transactions, in which the School District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, income taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. On the accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from income taxes is recognized in the period in which the income is earned. Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the School District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the School District on a reimbursement basis. On the modified accrual basis, revenue from nonexchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at fiscal year end: property taxes available as an advance, interest and tuition.

E. Assets, Liabilities and Equity (Continued):

Operating Revenues and Expenses:

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the enterprise fund. For the School District, these revenues are sales for food service. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide the service that is the primary activity of the enterprise fund.

Allocation of Indirect Expenses:

The District reports all direct expenses by function in the Statement of Activities. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a function. Indirect expenses are allocated to functions but are reported separately in the Statement of Activities. Employee benefits, including the employer's share of social security, workers compensation and medical and dental benefits, were allocated based on salaries of that program. Depreciation expense, where practicable, is specifically identified by function and is included in the indirect expense column of the Statement of Activities. Depreciation expense, that could not be attributed to a specific function, is considered an indirect expense and is reported separately on the Statement of Activities. Interest on long-term debt is considered an indirect expense and is reported separately on the Statement of Activities.

Extraordinary and Special Items:

Extraordinary items are transactions or events that are unusual in nature and infrequent in occurrence. Special items are transactions or events that are within the control of management and are either unusual in nature or infrequent in occurrence. Neither of these types of transactions occurred during the fiscal year.

Management Estimates:

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures/expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 2: CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Deposits:

New Jersey statutes require that school districts deposit public funds in public depositories located in New Jersey, which are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, or by any other agency of the United States that insures deposits made in public depositories. School districts are also permitted to deposit public funds in the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund.

New Jersey statutes require public depositories to maintain collateral for deposits of public funds that exceed depository insurance limits as follows:

The market value of the collateral must equal at least 5% of the average daily balance of collected public funds on deposit.

In addition to the above collateral requirement, if the public funds deposited exceed 75% of the capital funds of the depository, the depository must provide collateral having a market value at least equal to 100% of the amount exceeding 75%.

All collateral must be deposited with the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, the Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia, the Federal Home Loan Bank of New York, or a banking institution that is a member of the Federal Reserve System and has capital funds of not less than \$25,000,000.

Pursuant to GASB Statement No. 40, "Deposit and Investment Risk Disclosures" ("GASB 40"), the district's accounts are profiled in order to determine exposure, if any, to Custodial Credit Risk (risk that in the event of failure of the counterparty the municipality would not be able to recover the value of its deposits or investment). Deposits are considered to be exposed to Custodial Credit Risk if they are: uncollateralized or collateralized with securities held by the financial institution's trust department or agent but not in the government's name. At June 30, 2024, all of the district's deposits were collateralized by securities held in its name and, accordingly, not exposed to custodial credit risk. The district does not have a policy for custodial credit risk.

As of June 30, 2024, cash and cash equivalents and investments of the District consisted of the following:

	Cash and Cash Equivalents(A-1)
Checking Accounts	<u>\$ 1,405,111</u>
	<u><u>\$ 1,405,111</u></u>

The carrying amount of the Board's cash and cash equivalents at June 30, 2024, was \$1,405,111 and the bank balance was \$1,564,012. All bank balances were covered by federal depository insurance and/or covered by a collateral pool maintained by the banks as required by New Jersey statutes. Of these bank balances, \$250,000 was covered by federal depository insurances and \$1,314,012 was covered by collateral pool.

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 3: RECEIVABLES

Receivables at June 30, 2024, consisted of intergovernmental amounts. All receivables are considered collectible in full. A summary of the principal items of intergovernmental receivables follows:

	Governmental Fund Financial Statements	Government-Wide Financial Statements
Tuition and Other	\$ 6,956	\$ 6,956
State Aid	51,912	51,982
Federal Aid	-	876
Gross Receivable	58,868	59,814
Less: Allow. for Uncollectibles		
Total Receivables, Net	<u>\$ 58,868</u>	<u>\$ 59,814</u>

The tuition receivable was collected from Belvidere School District in July 2024.

NOTE 4: INVENTORY

Inventory in the Food Service Fund at June 30, 2024, consisted of the following:

Food	<u>\$ 6,376</u>
	<u>\$ 6,376</u>

The value of Federal donated commodities as reflected on Schedule A (required by the Single Audit Law of 1996, as revised) is the difference between market value and cost of the commodities at the date of purchase and has been included as an item of nonoperating revenue in the financial statements.

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 6: CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, was as follows:

	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Retirements</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
Governmental Activities:				
<i>Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated:</i>				
Land	\$ 2,500,000			\$ 2,500,000
Total Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated	2,500,000	-	-	2,500,000
<i>Capital Assets Being Depreciated:</i>				
Land Improvements	94,200			94,200
Buildings and Building Improvements	6,734,194			6,734,194
Machinery and Equipment	301,000			301,000
Total at Historical Cost	7,129,394	-	-	7,129,394
Less Accumulated Depreciation for:				
Land Improvements	(59,662)	\$ (4,605)		(64,267)
Building and Improvements	(3,201,586)	(229,470)		(3,431,056)
Equipment	(301,000)			(301,000)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	(3,562,248)	(234,075)	-	(3,796,323)
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated, net of Accumulated Depreciation	3,567,146	(234,075)	-	3,333,071
Government Activity Capital Assets, Net	\$ 6,067,146	\$ (234,075)	\$ -	\$ 5,833,071

On January 11, 2001, the NJ State Department of Education announced that effective July 1, 2001, the capitalization threshold used by school districts in the State of New Jersey is increased to \$2,000. The previous threshold was \$500. Applying the higher capitalization threshold retroactively (removal of old assets from the General Fixed Assets Account Group) will be permitted by the State regulations in situations where (1) the assets have been fully depreciated, or (2) the assets have exceeded their useful lives. The retirement of machinery and equipment is due to the retroactive application of the higher threshold of equipment capitalization. That is, the District has removed from their records assets with a historical cost greater than \$500 but not greater than \$2,000 that were fully depreciated or had exceeded their useful lives.

Depreciation expense was charged to functions as follows:

Regular Instruction	\$ 210,668
Unallocated	23,407
Total	<u>\$ 234,075</u>

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 7: LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS

Bonds are authorized in accordance with State law by the voters of the municipality through referendums. All bonds are retired in serial installments within the statutory period of usefulness. Bonds issued by the Board are general obligation bonds.

A. Long-Term Obligation Activity:

Changes in long-term obligations for the year ended June 30, 2024, are as follows:

	Balance <u>7/1/2023</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	Balance <u>6/30/2024</u>	Amounts Due Within <u>One Year</u>
Governmental Activities:					
Other Liabilities:					
Compensated Absences Payable	\$ 45,687		\$ (11,949)	\$ 33,738	-
Total	<u>\$ 45,687</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>\$ (11,949)</u>	<u>\$ 33,738</u>	<u>-</u>

Compensated absences and capital leases have ben liquidated in the General Fund.

Interest paid on debt issued by the District is exempt from federal income taxes. Because of this, bond holders are willing to accept a lower interest rate than they would on taxable debt. The District temporarily reinvests the proceeds of such debt in higher-yielding taxable securities, especially during construction projects. The federal tax code refers to this as arbitrage.

Earnings in excess of the yield on the debt issue are rebated to the federal government based on requirements in the Internal Revenue Code. Arbitrage rebate payable represents amounts due to the Internal Revenue Service for interest earned on unspent bond proceeds that exceeds legally allowable returns.

Rebatable arbitrage liabilities related to District debt are not recorded in governmental funds. There is no recognition in the balance sheet or income statement until rebatable amounts are due and payable to the federal government. Thus, rebatable arbitrage liabilities related to governmental debt will be accrued as incurred at least annually (at fiscal year end) on the District-wide financial statements.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, it is not necessary for the Board to establish a liability for arbitrage rebate.

As of June 30, 2024, the District had no authorized but not issued bonds.

NOTE 8: PENSION PLANS

Description of Plans - All required employees of the District are covered by either the Public Employees' Retirement System or the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund which have been established by state statute and are administered by the New Jersey Division of Pension and Benefits (Division). According to the State of New Jersey Administrative Code, all obligations of both Systems will be assumed by the State of New Jersey should the Systems terminate. The Division issues a publicly available financial report that includes the financial statements and required supplementary information for the Public Employees Retirement System and the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund. These reports may be obtained by writing to the Division of Pension and Benefits, PO Box 295, Trenton, New Jersey, 08625 or on the internet at <http://www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/annrpts.shtml>.

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 8: PENSION PLANS (Continued)

Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) - The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund was established as of January 1, 1955, under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:66 to provide retirement benefits, death, disability and medical benefits to certain qualified members. The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund is considered a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan with a special funding situation, as under current statute, 100% of employer contributions are made by the State of New Jersey on behalf of the District and the system's other related non-contributing employers. Membership is mandatory for substantially all teachers or members of the professional staff certified by the State Board of Examiners, and employees of the Department of Education who have titles that are unclassified, professional and certified.

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) and additions to/deductions from the TPAF's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the TPAF. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

The employer contributions for the district are legally required to be funded by the State in accordance with N.J.S.A 18:66-33. Therefore, the district (employer) is considered to be in a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 68 and the State is treated as a nonemployer contributing entity. Since the district (employer) does not contribute directly to the plan (except for employer specific financed amounts), there is no net pension liability or deferred outflows or inflows to report in the financial statements of the district. However, the state's portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the district was \$10,339,067 as measured on June 30, 2023 and \$9,737,557 measured on June 30, 2022.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized pension expense of \$254,001 and revenue of \$254,001 for support provided by the State. The measurement period for the pension expense and revenue reported in the district's financial statements (A-2) at June 30, 2024 is based upon changes in the collective net pension liability with a measurement period of June 30, 2022 through June 30, 2023. Accordingly, the pension expense and the related revenue associated with the support provided by the State is based upon the changes in the collective net pension liability between July 1, 2022 and June 30, 2023.

Although the district does not report net pension liability or deferred outflows or inflows related to the TPAF, the following schedule illustrates the collective net pension liability and deferred items and the State's portion of the net pension liability associated with the district. The collective amounts are the total of all New Jersey local governments participating in the TPAF plan.

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 8: PENSION PLANS (Continued)

	<u>6/30/2023</u>	<u>6/30/2024</u>
Collective deferred outflows of resources	\$4,996,491,160	\$2,498,730,891
Collective deferred inflows of resources	\$19,532,696,776	\$14,719,080,314
Collective net pension liability (Nonemployer-State of New Jersey)	\$51,594,415,806	\$51,032,669,551
State's portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the district	\$9,737,557	\$10,339,067
State's portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the district as a percentage of the collective net pension liability	0.018873%	0.020260%

Actuarial assumptions - The total pension liability for the June 30, 2023 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2023. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

Inflation:	
Price	2.75%
Wage	3.25%
Salary Increases	2.75-5.65% based on years of service
Investment Rate of Return	7.00%

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021.

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Employee mortality table with a 93.9% adjustment for males and 85.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 114.7% adjustment for males and 99.6% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 106.3% adjustment for males and 100.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2021.

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return - In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.0% at June 30, 2023) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investment and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in TPAF's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2023 are summarized in the following table:

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 8: PENSION PLANS (Continued)

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
US Equity	28.00%	8.98%
Non-US devel.markets equity	12.75%	9.22%
International Small Cap Equit	1.25%	9.22%
Emerging markets equity	5.50%	11.13%
Private Equity	13.00%	12.50%
Real Estate	8.00%	8.58%
Real Assets	3.00%	8.40%
High Yeild	4.50%	6.97%
Private Credit	8.00%	9.20%
Investment Grade Credit	7.00%	5.19%
Cash equivalents	2.00%	3.31%
US Treasuries	4.00%	3.31%
Risk mitigation	3.00%	6.21%

Discount rate - The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2023. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be based on 100% of the actuarially determined contributions for the State. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payments in determining the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the State's net pension liability to changes in the discount rate - Since the District has no proportionate share of the net pension liability because of the special funding situation, the district would not be sensitive to any changes in the discount rate. The following presents the State's net pension liability measured as of June 30, 2023, calculated using the discount rate shown above, as well as what the State's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
	<u>(6.00%)</u>	<u>(7.00%)</u>	<u>(8.00%)</u>
State's Collective Net Pension Liability	\$ 60,267,919,597	\$ 51,109,961,824	\$ 43,396,784,734

Pension plan fiduciary net position - Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued State of New Jersey Divisions of Pensions and Benefits financial report at <http://www.nj.gov/treasury/pensions/financial-rpts-home.shtml>. The plan fudiciary net position as of June 30, 2023 was \$27,130,181,268.

Amortization of Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources - Amount reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources (excluding employer specific amoounts) related to pensions will be recognized in the state's pension expense as follows:

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 8: PENSION PLANS (Continued)

	<u>Year Ended June 30:</u>
2024	(\$3,918,676,894)
2025	(3,446,016,070)
2026	(1,604,289,401)
2027	(1,742,641,843)
2028	(1,672,806,952)
Thereafter	<u>56,606,524</u>
Total	<u>(\$12,327,824,636)</u>

Pension Expense - The components of allocable pension expense and pension expense related to specific liabilities of individual employers, for state and local employers for the year ending June 30, 2023 are as follows:

Service cost	\$1,364,281,690
Interest on total pension liability	5,268,967,929
Member contributions	(933,033,324)
Administrative expense	13,581,904
Expected investment return net of investment expenses	(1,703,986,173)
Pension expense related to specific liabilities of individual employers	(449,590)
Recognition (amortization) of deferred inflows/outflows:	
Differences between expected and actual experience	195,761,712
Changes in assumptions	(3,048,968,450)
Difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments	<u>99,467,335</u>
Total pension expense	<u>\$1,255,623,033</u>

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) - The Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) was established as of January 1, 1955 under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 43:15A to provide retirement, death, disability and medical benefits to certain qualified members. The Public Employees' Retirement System is a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan. Membership is mandatory for substantially all full-time employees of the State of New Jersey or any county, municipality, school district, or public agency, provided the employee is not required to be a member of another state-administered retirement system or other state or local jurisdiction.

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the PERS and additions to/deductions from PERS fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 8: PENSION PLANS (Continued)

At June 30, 2024, the District reported a liability of \$793,953 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total pension liability to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2023. The total pension liability for the June 30, 2022 valuation was determined by an experience study for the period July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021. The District's proportion of the net pension liability is based on the ratio of the contributions as an individual employer to total contributions to the PERS during the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022. At June 30, 2023, the District's proportion was 0.00548% which was a decrease of 0.00056% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2022.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized pension expense/(benefit) of \$10,557. At June 30, 2024, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to PERS from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred</u> <u>Outflows of</u> <u>Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows</u> <u>of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 7,591	\$ 3,245
Changes of assumptions	1,744	48,117
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	3,656	-
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	94,508	76,310
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	73,261	
Total	<u>\$ 180,760</u>	<u>\$ 127,672</u>

\$73,261 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from school district contributions subsequent to the measurement date (i.e. for the school year ending June 30, 2024, the plan measurement date is June 30, 2023) will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability measured as of June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

	<u>Year Ended June 30:</u>	
	2024	(2025)
	2025	(2026)
	2026	17,189
	2027	(3,076)
	2028	52
Total	<u>(20,173)</u>	
	<u>6/30/2023</u>	<u>6/30/2024</u>
Collective deferred outflows of resources	\$1,660,772,008	\$1,080,204,730
Collective deferred inflows of resources	3,236,303,935	1,780,216,457
Collective net pension liability (Non State - Local Group)	\$15,091,376,611	\$14,606,489,066
District's portion of net pension liability	\$911,300	\$793,953
District's proportion %	0.00603855%	0.00543562%

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 8: PENSION PLANS (Continued)

Actuarial assumptions - The collective total pension liability for the June 30, 2023 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2023. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions:

Inflation:	
Price	2.75%
Wage	3.25%
Salary Increases:	2.75%-6.55% based on years of service
Investment Rate of Return:	7.00%

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Employee mortality table with an 82.2% adjustment for males and 101.4% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 91.4% adjustment for males and 99.7% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability retirement rates used to value disabled retirees were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 127.7% adjustment for males and 117.2% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2021

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021.

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return - In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2023) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investment and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic rates of return for each major asset class included in PERS's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2023 are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
US Equity	28.00%	8.98%
Non-US devel.markets equity	12.75%	9.22%
International Small Cap Equit	1.25%	9.22%
Emerging markets equity	5.50%	11.13%
Private Equity	13.00%	12.50%
Real Estate	8.00%	8.58%
Real Assets	3.00%	8.40%
High Yeild	4.50%	6.97%
Private Credit	8.00%	9.20%
Investment Grade Credit	7.00%	5.19%
Cash equivalents	2.00%	3.31%
US Treasuries	4.00%	3.31%
Risk mitigation	3.00%	6.21%

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 8: PENSION PLANS (Continued)

Discount rate - The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2023. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers and the nonemployer contributing entity will be based on 100% of the actuarially determined contributions for the State employer and 100% of actuarially determined contributions for the local employers. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate - The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability measured as of June 30, 2023, calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current</u> <u>Discount Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
	<u>(6.00%)</u>	<u>(7.00%)</u>	<u>(8.00%)</u>
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 1,033,558	\$793,953	\$ 590,018

Pension Expense - The components of allocable pension expense and pension expense related to specific liabilities of individual employers, for state and local employers for the year ending June 30, 2023 are as follows:

Service cost	(\$87,619)
Interest on total Pension liability	(330,889)
Benefit changes	
Member contributions	70,664
Administrative expens	(1,546)
Expected investment return net of investment expenses	195,043
Pension expense related to specific liabilities of individual employers	1,302
Recognition (amortization) of deferred inflows/outflows:	
Differences between expected and actual experience	(5,712)
Changes in assumptions	159,779
Difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments	<u>9,535</u>
Total pension expense/(benefit)	<u>\$10,557</u>

Pension plan fiduciary net position. Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued State of New Jersey Divisions of Pensions and Benefits financial report at <http://www.nj.gov/treasury/pensions/financial-rpts-home.shtml>.

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 8: PENSION PLANS (Continued)

Defined Contribution Retirement Plan (DCRP) - The Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP) was established as of July 1, 2007 under the provisions of Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 and Chapter 103, P.L. 2007 (N.J.S.A. 43:15C-1 et seq.). The DCRP is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined contribution pension fund. The DCRP provides eligible members, and their beneficiaries with a tax-sheltered, defined contribution retirement benefit, along with life insurance and disability coverage. Vesting and benefit provisions are established by N. J.S.A. 43:15C-1 et. seq.

The contribution requirements of plan members are determined by state statute. In accordance with Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 and Chapter 103, P.L. 2007, plan members are required to contribute 5.5% of their annual covered salary. The State Treasurer has the right under current law to make temporary reductions in member rates based on the existence of surplus plan assets in the retirement system; however statute also requires the return to the normal rate when such surplus pension assets no longer exist.

PERS and TPAF Vesting and Benefit Provisions - The vesting and benefit provisions for PERS are set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A and 43.3B, and N.J.S.A. 18A:6C for TPAF. All benefits vest after eight to ten years of service, except for medical benefits that vest after 25 years of service. Retirement benefits for age and service are available at age 60 and are generally determined to be 1/60 of the final average salary for each year of service credit, as defined. Final average salary equals the average salary for the final three years of service prior to retirement (or highest three years' compensation if other than the final three years). Members may seek early retirement after achieving 25 years of service credit or they may elect deferred retirement after achieving eight to ten years of service in which case benefits would begin the first day of the month after the member attains normal retirement age.

The TPAF and PERS provides for specified medical benefits for members who retire after achieving 25 years of qualified service, as defined, or under the disability provisions of the System. Members are always fully vested for their own contributions and, after three years of service credit, become vested for 2% of related interest earned on the contributions. In the case of death before retirement, members' beneficiaries are entitled to full interest credited to the members' accounts.

Significant Legislation - Chapter 78, P.L. 2011, effective June 28, 2011 made various changes to the manner in which the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) and the Police and Firemen's Retirement System (PFRS) operate and to the benefit provisions of those systems.

Chapter 78's provisions impacting employee pension and health benefits include:

□ New members of the PERS hired on or after June 28, 2011 (Tier 5 members) will need 30 years of creditable service and age 65 for receipt of the early retirement benefit without a reduction of $\frac{1}{4}$ of 1% for each month that the member is under age 65. □ The eligibility age to qualify for a service retirement in the PERS is increased from age 63 to 65 for Tier 5 members. □ The annual benefit under special retirement for new PFRS members enrolled after June 28, 2011 (Tier 3 members), will be 60% instead of 65% of the member's final compensation plus 1% for each year of creditable service over 25 years but not to exceed 30 years. □ Increases in active member contribution rates. PERS active member rates increase from 5.5% of annual compensation to 6.5% plus an additional 1% phased-in over 7 years; PFRS active member rate increase from 8.5% to 10%. For fiscal year 2012, the member contribution rates increased in October 2011. The phase-in of the additional incremental member contribution rates for PES members will take place in July of each subsequent fiscal year.

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 8: PENSION PLANS (Continued)

□ The payment of automatic cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) additional increases to current and future retirees and beneficiaries is suspended until reactivated as permitted by this law. □ New employee contribution requirements towards the cost of employer-provided health benefit coverage. Employees are required to contribute a certain percentage of the cost of coverage. The rate of contribution is determined based on the employee's annual salary and the selected level of coverage. The increased employee contributions will be phased in over a 4-year period for those employed prior to Chapter 78's effective date with a minimum contribution required to be at least 1.5% of salary. □ In addition, this new legislation changes the method for amortizing the pension systems' unfunded accrued liability (from a level percent of pay method to a level dollar of pay).

Contribution Requirements - The contribution policy is set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A, Chapter 62, P.L. of 1994, Chapter 115, P.L. of 1997 (PERS) and N.J.S.A. 18:66 (TPAF) requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. Plan member and employer contributions may be amended by State of New Jersey legislation. TPAF and PERS provide for employee contributions of 6.5% of employees' annual compensation, as defined. Employers are required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate in both TPAF and PERS. The current TPAF rate is 6.5% and the PERS rate is 6.5% of covered payroll.

Three-Year Trend Information for PERS

Year <u>Funding</u>	Annual Pension Cost (APC)	Percentage of APC <u>Contributed</u>	Net Pension <u>Obligation</u>
6/30/2024	\$73,261	100 %	-0-
6/30/2023	\$76,149	100 %	-0-
6/30/2022	\$63,894	100 %	-0-

Three-Year Trend Information for TPAF (Paid on-behalf of the District)

Year <u>Funding</u>	Annual Pension Cost (APC)	Percentage of APC <u>Contributed</u>	Net Pension <u>Obligation</u>
6/30/2024	\$885,235	100 %	-0-
6/30/2023	\$840,194	100 %	-0-
6/30/2022	\$788,353	100 %	-0-

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, the State of New Jersey did contribute \$1,126,043 the TPAF for post-retirement benefits on behalf of the District. Also, in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:66-66 the State of New Jersey reimbursed the District \$169,102 during the year ended June 30, 2024, for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members, as calculated on their base salaries. The PERS amounts have been included in the fund-based statements as pension expense and the TPAF on-behalf amounts have been included in fund-based statements as revenues and expenditures. The PERS and TPAF amounts have been modified and included in the District-wide financial statements in accordance with GASB Statement No. 68.

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 9: POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS

Plan description and benefits provided

The State of New Jersey reports a liability as a result of its statutory requirements to pay other post-employment (health) benefit for State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan. The State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan is a multiple-employer defined benefit OPES plan that is administered on a pay-as-you-go basis. Accordingly, no assets are accumulated in a qualifying trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for the Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*. The State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan provides medical, prescription drug, and Medicare Part B reimbursement to retirees and their covered dependents of local education employers.

The employer contributions for the participating local education employers are legally required to be funded by the State of New Jersey in accordance with N.J.S.A 52:14-17.32f. According to N.J.S.A 52:14-17.32f, the State provides employer-paid coverage to employees who retire from a board of education or county college with 25 years or more of service credit in, or retires on a disability pension from, one or more of the following plans: the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF), the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS), the Police and Firemen Retirement System (PFRS), or the Alternate Benefit Program (ABP). Pursuant to Chapter 78, P.L. 2011, future retirees eligible for postretirement medical coverage who have less than 20 years of creditable service on June 28, 2011 will be required to pay a percentage of the cost of their health care coverage in retirement provided they retire with 25 or more years of pension service credit. The percentage of the premium for which the retiree will be responsible will be determined based on the retiree's annual retirement benefit and level of coverage. Additional information on Pensions and OPEB can be accessed on the Division of Pensions & Benefits Financial Reports webpage: <https://www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/financial-reports.shtml>.

Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability

The State, a nonemployer contributing entity, is the only entity that has a legal obligation to make employer contributions to OPEB for qualified retired PERS and TPAF participants. The LEA's proportionate share percentage determined under paragraphs 193 and 203 through 205 of GASBS No. 75 is zero percent. Accordingly, the LEA did not recognize any portion of the collective net OPEB liability on the Statement of Net Position. Accordingly, the following OPEB liability note information is reported at the State's level and is not specific to the board of education.

The total nonemployer OPEB liability does not include certain other postemployment benefit obligations that are provided by the local education employers. The reporting of these benefits are the responsibility of the individual local education employers.

Actuarial assumptions and other imputes. The June 30, 2024 GASB 75 reporting is based on a measurement date of June 30, 2023. The total nonemployer OPEB liability as of June 30, 2023 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2023. The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of actuarial experience studies for the periods July 1, 2018 - June 30, 2021 for TPAF, PERS and PFRS. The actuarial assumptions vary for each plan member depending on the pension plan the member is enrolled in. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability:	\$	52,361,668,239
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HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 9: POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS-(Continued)

	TPAF/ABP	PERS	PFRS
Salary Increases	2.75% to 4.25%	2.75% to 6.55%	3.25% to 16.25%
	Based on service years		

(a) Health Care Trend Assumptions

For pre-Medicare medical benefits, the trend rate is initially 6.50% and decreases to a 4.50% long-term trend rate after nine years. For post-65 medical benefits PPO, the trend is increasing to 14.8% in fiscal year 2026 and decreases to 4.50% in fiscal year 2033. For HMO, the trend is increasing to 17.4% in fiscal year 2026 and decreases to 4.50% in fiscal year 2033. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate is 9.5% and decreases to a 4.50% long-term trend rate after seven years. For the Medicare Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is 5.00%.

(b) Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 3.65%. This represents the municipal bond return rate as chosen by the Division. The source is the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. As the long-term rate of return is less than the municipal bond rate, it is not considered in the calculation of the discount rate, rather the discount rate is set at the municipal bond rate.

Preretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Healthy "Teachers" (TPAF/ABP), "General" (PERS), and "Safety" (PFRS) classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021. Postretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021. Disability mortality was based on the Pub-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted disabled mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021 for current disabled retirees. Future disabled retirees was based on the Pub-2010 "Safety" (PFRS), "General" (PERS), and "Teachers" (TPAF/ABP) classification headcount-weighted disabled mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021.

Changes in the Total OPEB Liability reported by the State of New Jersey

	<u>Total OPEB Liability</u>
The State's Total OPEB Liability Balance at 6/30/2022	\$50,646,462,966
<u>Changes for the year:</u>	
Service Cost	2,136,235,476
Interest on the Total OPEB Liability	1,844,113,951
Change in Benefit Terms	-
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	(980,424,863)
Changes of Assumptions	105,539,463
Gross Benefit Payments	-
Contributions from Members/Employers	(1,390,258,754)
Net changes	<u>1,715,205,273</u>
The State's Total OPEB Liability Balance at 6/30/2023	<u>\$52,361,668,239</u>
The State's total OPEB liability attributable to the District:	\$12,093,676

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 9: POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS-(Continued)

Changes of assumptions and other inputs reflects a change in the discount rate from 3.54 percent in 2022 to 3.65 percent in 2023 and other changes.

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the total OPEB liability of the State for school board retirees, as well as what the State's total OPEB liability for school board would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage -point lower or 1- percentage-point higher than the current discount rate:

June 30, 2023			
	At 1% Decrease <u>2.65%</u>	At Discount Rate <u>3.65%</u>	At 1% Increase <u>4.65%</u>
Total OPEB Liability (School Retirees)	\$61,385,066,712	\$52,361,668,239	\$45,116,926,835

June 30, 2022			
	At 1% Decrease <u>2.54%</u>	At Discount Rate <u>3.54%</u>	At 1% Increase <u>4.54%</u>
Total OPEB Liability (School Retirees)	\$59,529,589,697	\$50,646,462,966	\$43,527,080,995

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates. The following presents the total OPEB liability of the State, as well as what the State's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage- point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

June 30, 2023			
	At 1% Decrease	Health Care Cost Trend Rate	At 1% Increase
Total OPEB Liability (School Retirees)	\$43,468,257,358	\$52,361,668,239	\$63,998,719,320

June 30, 2022			
	At 1% Decrease	Health Care Cost Trend Rate	At 1% Increase
Total OPEB Liability (School Retirees)	\$41,862,397,291	\$50,646,462,966	\$62,184,866,635

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 9: POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS-(Continued)

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the board of education recognized OPEB expense and related revenue of \$284,158 determined by the State as the total OPEB liability for benefits provided through a defined benefit OPEB plan that is not administered through a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASBS No. 75 and in which there is a special funding situation.

In accordance with GASBS No. 75, the District's proportionate share of school retirees OPEB is zero, and there is no recognition of the allocation of proportionate share of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources. At June 30, 2023, the State reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to retired school employee's OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows</u>
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	\$7,639,717,639	\$13,791,541,217
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	<u>7,445,895,322</u>	<u>14,449,948,556</u>
Total	<u>\$15,085,612,961</u>	<u>\$28,241,489,773</u>

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to retired school employee's OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:	
2024	(\$2,611,225,301)
2024	(\$2,611,225,301)
2025	(\$2,269,523,460)
2026	(\$1,338,024,839)
2027	(273,877,609)
Thereafter	<u>(4,052,000,302)</u>
	<u>(\$13,155,876,812)</u>

NOTE 10: DEFERRED COMPENSATION

The Board offers its employees a choice of the following deferred compensation plans created in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 403(b). The plans, which are administered by the entities listed below, permits participants to defer a portion of their salary until future years. Amounts deferred under the plans are not available to employees until termination, retirement, death or unforeseeable emergency. The plan administrators are as follows:

Equitable
Legg Mason
Roth IRA

NOTE 11: COMPENSATED ABSENCES

The District accounts for compensated absences (e.g., unused vacation, sick leave) as directed by Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No.16 (GASB 16), "Accounting for Compensated Absences". A liability for compensated absences attributable to services already rendered and not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the employer and employee is accrued as employees earn the rights to the benefits.

District employees are granted sick leave in varying amounts under the District's contracted personnel policies. Sick leave benefits provide for ordinary sick pay and begin vesting with the employee after fifteen years of service and payment is made on predetermined levels at retirement with provisions of the state retirement system.

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 11: COMPENSATED ABSENCES-(Continued)

In the district-wide *Statement of Assets*, the liabilities whose average maturities are greater than one year should be reported in two components--the amount due within one year and the amount due in more than one year.

The liability for vested compensated absences of the proprietary fund types is recorded within those funds as the benefits accrue to employees. As of June 30, 2024, no liability existed for compensated absences in the proprietary fund types.

NOTE 12: RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

Property and Liability Insurance - The District maintains commercial insurance coverage for property, liability, student accident and surety bonds. A complete schedule of insurance coverage can be found in the Statistical Section of this Annual Comprehensive Financial Report.

New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance - The District has elected to fund its New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance under the *Benefit Reimbursement Method*. Under this plan, the District is required to reimburse the New Jersey Unemployment Trust Fund for benefits paid to its former employees and charged to its account with the State. The District is billed quarterly for amounts due to the State. The following is a summary of District contributions, employee contributions, reimbursements to the State for benefits paid and the ending balance of the District's expendable trust fund for the current and previous two years:

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>District Contributions</u>	<u>Employee Contributions</u>	<u>Amount Reimbursed</u>	<u>Cash Ending Balance</u>
2023-2024	\$21	\$5,822	20,388	\$199,685
2022-2023	\$19	\$5,791	8,293	\$214,230
2021-2022	\$21	\$5,840	-	\$216,713

NOTE 13: CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

GRANT PROGRAMS

The Board participates in state and federally assisted grant programs. These programs are subject to program compliance audits by the grantors or their representatives. The Board is potentially liable for any expenditures which may be disallowed pursuant to the terms of these grant programs. Management is not aware of any material items of noncompliance which would result in the disallowance of program expenditures.

LITIGATION

The Board is not involved in claims or lawsuits incidental to its operations.

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 14: FUND BALANCE APPROPRIATED

General Fund (Exhibit B-1) - Of the \$1,288,449 General Fund fund balance at June 30, 2024, \$1,322 has been reserved for encumbrances; \$118,937 has been reserved in the Capital Reserve Account; \$549,489 has been reserved in the Maintenance Reserve Account; \$150,000 is appropriated and included as anticipated revenue for the year ending June 30, 2025; \$199,685 is reserved for unemployment compensation; and \$269,016 is unreserved and undesignated.

NOTE 15: CAPITAL RESERVE ACCOUNT

A capital reserve account was established by the Harmony Township School District Board of Education by inclusion of \$110,000 in the 89-90 capital outlay budget, for the accumulation of funds for use as capital outlay expenditures in subsequent fiscal years. The capital reserve account is maintained in the general fund and its activity is included in the general fund annual budget.

Funds placed in the capital reserve account are restricted to capital projects in the district's approved Long Range Facilities Plan (LRFP). Upon submission of the LRFP to the department, a district may increase the balance in the capital reserve by appropriating funds in the annual general fund budget certified for taxes or by transfer by board resolution at year end of any unanticipated revenue or unexpended line-item appropriation amounts, or both. A district may also appropriate additional amounts when the express approval of the voters has been obtained either by a separate proposal at budget time or by a special question at one of the four special elections authorized pursuant to N.J.S.A. 19:60-2. Pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:23-2.13(g), the balance in the account cannot at any time exceed the local support costs of uncompleted capital projects in its approved LRFP.

The activity of the capital reserve for the July 1, 2023 to June 30, 2024 fiscal year is as follows:

Beginning Balance, July 1, 2023	\$ 118,925
Interest	12
Budgeted Withdrawal	-
Ending Balance, June 30, 2024	<u>\$ 118,937</u>

The June 30, 2024 LRFP balance of local support costs of uncompleted capital projects at June 30, 2024 exceeds the balance in the capital reserve.

NOTE 16: MAINTENANCE RESERVE ACCOUNT

A maintenance reserve account was established by the School District Board of Education for the accumulation of funds for use in accordance with PL 2007 c.62 (A1). The maintenance reserve account is maintained in the general fund and its activity is included in the general fund annual budget.

The activity of the maintenance reserve for the July 1, 2023 to June 30, 2024 fiscal year is as follows:

Beginning balance July 1, 2023	\$ 238,465
Deposits (PL 2007 c.62 (A1)) - June 17, 2024 Resolution	311,024
Budgeted Withdrawal	-
Ending balance June 30, 2024	<u>\$ 549,489</u>

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 17: CALCULATION OF EXCESS SURPLUS

The designation for Reserved Fund Balance – Excess Surplus is a required calculation pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:7F-7, as amended. New Jersey school districts are required to reserve General Fund fund balance at the fiscal year end of June 30 if they did not appropriate a required minimum amount as budgeted fund balance in their subsequent years' budget. The excess fund balance at June 30, 2024 is zero.

NOTE 18: TUITION ADJUSTMENTS

A comparison of tentative tuition charges and actual certified tuition charges was made by the receiving district (Belvidere School District) for fiscal year 2021-2022 and certified by the state department. The resulting 2021-2022 tuition adjustment of \$189,703 in accordance with N.J.A.C 6a:23-3.1(f)3, was due in fiscal year 2023-2024, and was credited to Harmony School District and applied to the 2023-2024 tuition contract.

NOTE 19: INTERFUND BALANCES

	Interfund <u>Receivable</u>	Interfund <u>Payable</u>
General Fund	-	\$ 19,526
Food Service Fund	\$ 19,526	
Special Revenue Fund	-	-
Total	<u>\$ 19,526</u>	<u>\$ 19,526</u>

The general fund owes the food service fund for subsidy payments not yet paid over to food service.

NOTE 20: TAX ABATEMENTS

As defined by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB), a tax abatement is an agreement between a government and an individual or entity in which the government promises to forgo tax revenues and the individual or entity promises to subsequently take a specific action that contributes to economic development or otherwise benefits the government or its citizens. School districts are not authorized by New Jersey statute to enter into tax abatement agreements. However, the county or municipality in which the school district is situated may have entered into tax abatement agreements, and that potential must be disclosed in these financial statements. If the county or municipality entered into tax abatement agreements, those agreements will not directly affect the school district's local tax revenue because N.J.S.A. 54:4-75 and N.J.S.A. 54:4-76 require that amounts so forgiven must effectively be recouped from other taxpayers and remitted to the school district.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART II

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULES

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit C-1

**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
GENERAL FUND**

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Budget Transfers</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Final to Actual Favorable/ (Unfavorable)</u>
REVENUES:					
Local Sources:					
Local Tax Levy	\$ 6,380,652		\$ 6,380,652	\$ 6,380,652	
Tuition	25,000		25,000	58,750	\$ 33,750
Interest on Capital Reserve Account	25		25	12	(13)
Miscellaneous	215		215	651	436
Total - Local Sources	6,405,892		6,405,892	6,440,065	34,173
State Sources:					
Transportation Aid	146,873		146,873	146,873	
Special Education Aid	214,223		214,223	214,223	
Security Aid	31,434		31,434	31,434	
Other State Aid				51,548	51,548
TPAF Pension (On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)				884,792	884,792
TPAF Post Retirement Medical (On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)				240,808	240,808
TPAF Pension LTD Insurance (On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)				443	443
TPAF Social Security (Reimbursed - Non-Budgeted)				169,102	169,102
Total State Sources	392,530		392,530	1,739,223	1,346,693
TOTAL REVENUES	6,798,422		6,798,422	8,179,288	1,380,866

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit C-1

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
GENERAL FUND

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Budget Transfers</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Final to Actual Favorable/ (Unfavorable)</u>
EXPENDITURES:					
Current Expense:					
Regular Programs - Instruction					
Pre-Kindergarten - Salaries of Teachers	62,584	2,070	64,654	64,654	
Kindergarten - Salaries of Teachers	102,132	2,860	104,992	104,992	
Grades 1-5 - Salaries of Teachers	624,013	(43,000)	581,013	569,991	11,022
Grades 6-8 - Salaries of Teachers	581,168	8,232	589,400	588,375	1,025
Regular Programs - Home Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	4,000	3,000	7,000	6,225	775
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	1,000	(1,000)			
Regular Programs - Undistributed Instruction					
Other Salaries for Instruction	31,863		31,863	31,362	501
Purchased Professional - Educational Services		3,979	3,979	3,783	196
Purchased Technical Services	15,000		15,000	10,619	4,381
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	28,000	2,800	30,800	30,800	
General Supplies	110,000	(2,800)	107,200	35,422	71,778
Textbooks	15,000		15,000	9,424	5,576
Other Objects	1,000		1,000		1,000
TOTAL REGULAR PROGRAMS - INSTRUCTION	1,575,760	(23,859)	1,551,901	1,455,647	96,254
SPECIAL EDUCATION - INSTRUCTION					
Emotionally Dist:					
Salaries of Teachers		21,599	21,599	21,599	
Other Salaries for Instruction		5,000	5,000	2,320	2,680
General Supplies		1,863	1,863	1,626	237
Total Emotionally Dist		28,462	28,462	25,545	2,917
Resource Room/Resource Center:					
Salaries of Teachers	605,526	(18,202)	587,324	541,784	45,540
Other Salaries for Instruction	17,887	(260)	17,627	7,531	10,096
General Supplies	3,000		3,000	2,161	839
Total Resource Room/Resource Center	626,413	(18,462)	607,951	551,476	56,475
TOTAL SPECIAL EDUCATION - INSTRUCTION	626,413	10,000	636,413	577,021	59,392

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit C-1

**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
GENERAL FUND**

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Budget Transfers</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	Variance Final to Actual Favorable/ (Unfavorable)
Basic Skills/Remedial - Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	151,768		151,768	151,768	
General Supplies	1,500		1,500	172	1,328
Total Basic Skills/Remedial - Instruction	153,268		153,268	151,940	1,328
School Sponsored Co/Extra Curricular Activities-Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	18,000		18,000	15,483	2,517
Supplies and Materials	6,000		6,000	1,929	4,071
Other Objects	3,600		3,600	1,680	1,920
Total School Sponsored Cocurricular Activities-Instruc.	27,600		27,600	19,092	8,508
Before/After School Programs:					
Salaries of Teachers	15,000		15,000	8,747	6,253
Total Before/After School Programs	15,000		15,000	8,747	6,253
Summer School:					
Salaries of Teachers	12,000	(5,467)	6,533		6,533
Purchased Professional & Technical Services	7,500		7,500		7,500
Total Summer School	19,500	(5,467)	14,033		14,033
TOTAL INSTRUCTION	2,417,541	(19,326)	2,398,215	2,212,447	185,768
UNDISTRIBUTED EXPENDITURES					
Instruction:					
Tuition to Other LEAs Within the State-Regular	1,204,597		1,204,597	1,204,597	
Tuition to Other LEAs Within the State-Special	228,000	(17,208)	210,792	184,044	26,748
Tuition to County Vocational District	10,128	(7,692)	2,436	790	1,646
Tuition to Private School for Disabled W/I State	101,697	27,911	129,608	113,889	15,719
Total Instruction	1,544,422	3,011	1,547,433	1,503,320	44,113
Attendance & Social Work Services					
Salaries	23,626	11	23,637	23,637	
Other Objects	1,000	(500)	500		500
Total Attendance & Social Work SVCS	24,626	(489)	24,137	23,637	500

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit C-1

**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
GENERAL FUND**

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Budget Transfers</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	Variance Final to Actual Favorable/ (Unfavorable)
Health Services:					
Salaries	75,489	4,350	79,839	79,087	752
Purchased Prof. & Tech. Svcs	3,000	(1,402)	1,598	1,476	122
Supplies and Materials	4,000	1,252	5,252	4,926	326
Total Health Services	82,489	4,200	86,689	85,489	1,200
Other Supp. Services Students-Related Services:					
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	122,006	12,123	134,129	134,129	
Supplies and Materials	500	(170)	330		330
Total Other Supp. Services Students-Related Services	122,506	11,953	134,459	134,129	330
Other Supp. Services Students-Extra.Serv.:					
Out of District Aide		42,075	42,075	42,075	
Salaries	24,691	967	25,658	25,581	77
Total Other Supp. Services Students-Extra.Serv.	24,691	43,042	67,733	67,656	77
Other Supp. Services Students-Regular:					
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	72,989		72,989	65,519	7,470
Other Purchased Professional and Technical Services	16,000		16,000	13,364	2,636
Supplies and Materials	1,000		1,000		1,000
Total Other Supp. Services Students-Regular	89,989		89,989	78,883	11,106
Other Supp. Services Students-Special:					
Other Support Salaries	17,325		17,325	17,325	
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	129,506	(43,400)	86,106	82,297	3,809
Other Purchased Professional and Technical Services	5,000	2,000	7,000	3,951	3,049
Supplies and Materials	1,000		1,000	429	571
Total Other Supp. Services Students-Special	152,831	(41,400)	111,431	104,002	7,429

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit C-1

**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
GENERAL FUND**

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Budget Transfers</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	Variance Final to Actual Favorable/ (Unfavorable)
Improvement of Instruction Services:					
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	8,000		8,000		8,000
Total Improvement of Instruction Services	<u>8,000</u>		<u>8,000</u>		<u>8,000</u>
Educational Media Services/School Library:					
Salaries	66,289		66,289	64,152	2,137
Supplies and Materials	12,000	285	12,285	3,383	8,902
Other Objects	5,000	481	5,481	841	4,640
Total Educational Media Services/School Library	<u>83,289</u>	<u>766</u>	<u>84,055</u>	<u>68,376</u>	<u>15,679</u>
Instructional Staff Training Services:					
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	10,000		10,000	8,930	1,070
Supplies and Materials	500		500		500
Total Instructional Staff Training Services	<u>10,500</u>		<u>10,500</u>	<u>8,930</u>	<u>1,570</u>
Supp. Services - General Administration:					
Salaries	33,694	904	34,598	34,598	
Legal Services	6,000	23,869	29,869	29,869	
Audit Fees	18,000		18,000	17,962	38
Communications/Telephone	12,000	(10,512)	1,488	1,488	
BOE Other Purchased Services	5,500	(2,781)	2,719	2,719	
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	100,776	(1,310)	99,466	99,389	77
General Supplies	1,000	(150)	850	576	274
BOE In house Training/Meeting Supplies	200	150	350	328	22
Miscellaneous Expenditures	5,000	(1,732)	3,268	2,836	432
BOE Membership Dues and Fees	4,500		4,500	3,961	539
Total Supp. Services - General Administration	<u>186,670</u>	<u>8,438</u>	<u>195,108</u>	<u>193,726</u>	<u>1,382</u>

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit C-1

**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
GENERAL FUND**

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual Favorable/ (Unfavorable)
Support Services - School Administration:					
Salaries of Principals	96,800	4,583	101,383	101,383	
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants	11,813	(247)	11,566	11,499	67
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	2,500	(2,450)	50	50	
Supplies and Materials	2,500	(1,000)	1,500	1,348	152
Other Objects	2,000	(753)	1,247	1,247	
Total Support Services - School Administration	115,613	133	115,746	115,527	219
Central Services:					
Salaries	21,275	214	21,489	21,488	1
Purchased Technical Services	20,000		20,000	14,674	5,326
Misc. Purchased Services (400-500 series)	90,903		90,903	90,461	442
Supplies and Materials	2,000	(214)	1,786	924	862
Total Central Services	134,178		134,178	127,547	6,631
Administrative Information Tech.:					
Salaries	5,000	(4,000)	1,000		1,000
Purchased Technical Services	10,000		10,000	8,897	1,103
Total Administrative Information Tech.	15,000	(4,000)	11,000	8,897	2,103
Required Maintenance for School Facilities:					
Salaries	117,940		117,940	116,263	1,677
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Services	180,000	4,693	184,693	163,080	21,613
General Supplies	29,000	(8,000)	21,000	3,115	17,885
Total Required Maintenance for School Facilities	326,940	(3,307)	323,633	282,458	41,175
Other Operations and Maintenance of Plant:					
Salaries	87,342	14,027	101,369	101,369	
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Services	12,000	(6,027)	5,973	3,326	2,647
Insurance	36,000	4,000	40,000	39,852	148
Miscellaneous Purchased Services	5,000	(4,000)	1,000	214	786
General Supplies	22,000		22,000	19,253	2,747
Energy (Electricity)	78,000	(15,000)	63,000	46,166	16,834
Energy (Oil)	70,000		70,000	50,084	19,916
Total Other Operations and Maintenance of Plant	310,342	(7,000)	303,342	260,264	43,078

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit C-1

**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
GENERAL FUND**

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Budget Transfers</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	Variance Final to Actual Favorable/ (Unfavorable)
Student Transportation Services					
Salaries for Pupil Transportation	20,931	96	21,027	21,027	
Contracted Services - Aid in Lieu of Payments-Nonpublic Sch.	9,000	2,650	11,650	11,650	
Contracted Services (Bet. Home and School)-Vendors	310,333	1,712	312,045	311,604	441
Contrac.Serv.(Other than Bet.Home and School)-Vendors	5,000	(2,333)	2,667	(1,291)	3,958
Contr Serv (Regular Students) - ESCs & CTSA	58,045	(3,913)	54,132	54,083	49
Contr Serv (Sp. Ed. Students) - ESCs & CTSA	68,192	130,788	198,980	187,769	11,211
Total Student Transportation Services	471,501	129,000	600,501	584,842	15,659
UNALLOCATED BENEFITS					
Social Security Contributions	64,000	(4,261)	59,739	52,220	7,519
Other Retirement Contributions - PERS	69,000	4,261	73,261	73,261	
Other Retirement Contributions - Regular	1,500		1,500		1,500
Unemployment Compensation		8,354	8,354	8,354	
Workmen's Compensation	33,000		33,000	31,337	1,663
Health Benefits	923,515	(115,583)	807,932	800,696	7,236
Tuition Reimbursement	18,000	(8,354)	9,646	7,800	1,846
Other Employee Benefits	16,500		16,500	3,306	13,194
TOTAL UNALLOCATED BENEFITS	1,125,515	(115,583)	1,009,932	976,974	32,958

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit C-1

**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
GENERAL FUND**

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Budget Transfers</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	Variance Final to Actual Favorable/ (Unfavorable)
On-behalf TPAF pension Contrib. (non-budgeted)				884,792	(884,792)
On-behalf TPAF PRM Contrib. (non-budgeted)				240,808	(240,808)
On-behalf TPAF pension LTD Ins. (non-budgeted)				443	(443)
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contrib. (non-budgeted)				169,102	(169,102)
TOTAL ON-BEHALF CONTRIBUTIONS				1,295,145	(1,295,145)
TOTAL PERSONAL SERVICES-EMPLOYEE BENEFITS	1,125,515	(115,583)	1,009,932	2,272,119	(1,262,187)
TOTAL UNDISTRIBUTED EXPENDITURES	4,829,102	28,764	4,857,866	5,919,802	(1,062,436)
TOTAL GENERAL CURRENT EXPENSE	7,246,643	9,438	7,256,081	8,132,249	(876,168)
Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services					
Assessment for Debt Service on SDA Funding	1,739		1,739	1,739	
Total Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services	1,739		1,739	1,739	
TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY	1,739		1,739	1,739	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	7,248,382	9,438	7,257,820	8,133,988	(876,168)
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues					
Over (Under) Expenditures	(449,960)	(9,438)	(459,398)	45,300	504,698

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit C-1

**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
GENERAL FUND**

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Budget Transfers</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	Variance Final to Actual Favorable/ (Unfavorable)
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues and Other Financing Sources Over (Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(449,960)	(9,438)	(459,398)	45,300	504,698
Fund Balance, July 1	1,274,928		1,274,928	1,274,928	
Prior Period Adjustment					
Fund Balance, July 1 (Restated)	1,274,928		1,274,928	1,274,928	
Fund Balance, June 30	\$ 824,968	\$ (9,438)	\$ 815,530	\$ 1,320,228	\$ 504,698
Recapitulation:					
Restricted for:					
Capital Reserve				\$ 118,937	
Maintenance Reserve				549,489	
Unemployment Compensation				199,685	
Assigned to:					
Year-End Encumbrances				1,322	
Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures				150,000	
Unassigned:					
Unrestricted Fund Balance				300,795	
Fund Balance per Governmental Funds(Budgetary Basis)				1,320,228	
Reconciliation to Governmental Funds Statement(GAAP Basis):					
Last State Aid Payment not recognized on GAAP basis				(31,779)	
Fund Balance per Governmental Funds(GAAP Basis)				\$ 1,288,449	

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit C-2

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
SPECIAL REVENUE FUND

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual Favorable/ (Unfavorable)
REVENUES:					
Local Sources		\$ 21,863	\$ 21,863	\$ 21,863	-
State Sources		4,344	4,344	4,344	-
Federal Sources	\$ 321,550	55,593	377,143	377,143	-
Total Revenues	321,550	81,800	403,350	403,350	
EXPENDITURES:					
Instruction					
Salaries of Teachers	18,000	13,000	31,000	31,000	
Other Salaries for Instruction	95,000	(11,551)	83,449	83,449	
Other Purchased Services	500	11,561	12,061	12,061	
Tuition	30,000		30,000	30,000	
General Supplies	54,500	27,643	82,143	82,143	
Total Instruction	198,000	40,653	238,653	238,653	
Support Services					
Other Salaries		4,817	4,817	4,817	
Employee Benefits	52,000		52,000	52,000	
Purchased Profess. - Education Services	39,000	10,100	49,100	49,100	
Other Purchased Services	10,000	9,476	19,476	19,476	
Supplies and Materials	20,550	(3,713)	16,837	16,837	
Other Objects	2,000	604	2,604	2,604	
Student Activities		21,260	21,260	21,260	
Total Support Services	123,550	42,544	166,094	166,094	
Total Expenditures	321,550	83,197	404,747	404,747	
Total Outflows	\$ 321,550	\$ 83,197	\$ 404,747	\$ 404,747	-
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under)					
Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses)	-	(1,397)	(1,397)	(1,397)	-
Fund Balance Beginning				15,596	
Prior Period Adjustment				-	
Fund Balance Beginning (Restated)				15,596	
Fund Balance Ending				<u>\$ 14,199</u>	
<u>Recapitulation:</u>					
Restricted:					
Student Activities				\$ 14,199	
Total Fund Balance				<u>\$ 14,199</u>	

**NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE**

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Explanation of Differences between Budgetary Inflows and Outflows and

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund
Sources/Inflows of Resources		
Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "revenue"		
from the budgetary comparison schedule (Exhibits C-1 and C-2, respectively)	\$ 8,179,288	\$ 403,350
Difference - budget to GAAP:		
Grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that encumbrances are recognized as expenditures, and the related revenue is recognized.		
Prior Year Encumbrances	N/A	-
Current Year Encumbrances	N/A	(25,142)
Adjustment for: Prior year Final State Aid Payment excluded in State Source Revenues that is considered a revenue for GAAP reporting purposes	36,551	
Adjustment for: Final State Aid Payment included in State Source Revenues that is not considered a revenue for GAAP reporting purposes	<u>(31,779)</u>	<u>N/A</u>
Total revenues as reported on the statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances - governmental funds. (Exhibit B-2)	<u>\$ 8,184,060</u>	<u>\$ 378,208</u>
Uses/outflows of resources		
Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "total outflows" from the budgetary comparison schedules (Exhibits C-1 and C-2, respectively)	\$ 8,133,988	\$ 404,747
Differences - budget to GAAP		
Encumbrances for supplies and equipment ordered but not received are reported in the year the order is placed for <i>budgetary</i> purposes, but in the year the supplies are received for <i>financial reporting</i> purposes.		
Prior Year Encumbrances	N/A	-
Current Year Encumbrances	N/A	(25,142)
Transfers to and from other funds are presented as outflows of budgetary resources but are not expenditures for financial reporting purposes.	N/A	N/A
Net transfers (outflows) to general fund		
Total expenditures as reported on the statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances - governmental funds (Exhibit B-2)	<u>\$ 8,133,988</u>	<u>\$ 379,605</u>

Harmony Township School District
Required Supplementary Information - Part III
Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Exhibit L-3

Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset) **	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) **	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) associated with the District	<u>\$ 10,339,067</u>	<u>\$ 9,737,557</u>	<u>\$ 9,781,836</u>	<u>\$ 13,862,135</u>	<u>\$ 12,529,177</u>	<u>\$ 12,685,238</u>	<u>\$ 14,179,166</u>	<u>\$ 16,149,833</u>	<u>\$ 11,901,730</u>	<u>\$ 9,608,718</u>
Total	<u>\$ 10,339,067</u>	<u>\$ 9,737,557</u>	<u>\$ 9,781,836</u>	<u>\$ 13,862,135</u>	<u>\$ 12,529,177</u>	<u>\$ 12,685,238</u>	<u>\$ 14,179,166</u>	<u>\$ 16,149,833</u>	<u>\$ 11,901,730</u>	<u>\$ 9,608,718</u>
District's covered employee payroll	\$ 2,265,671	\$ 2,323,166	\$ 2,381,086	\$ 2,305,490	\$ 2,024,524	\$ 2,214,089	\$ 2,241,856	\$ 2,078,811	\$ 2,123,213	\$ 2,112,247
District's proportionate share of the of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered- employee payroll	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	34.68%	32.29%	35.50%	24.60%	26.95%	26.49%	25.41%	22.33%	28.71%	33.64%

** Note: TPAF is a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 68 in which the State of New Jersey is 100% responsible for contributions to the plan. Since the district (employer) does not contribute directly to the plan there is no net pension liability to report in the financial statements of the district.

Exhibit L-1

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.00548144%	0.00603855%	0.00545582%	0.00536825%	0.00497859%	0.00516851%	0.00507430%	0.00447531%	0.00459143%	0.00460622%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	<u>\$ 793,953</u>	<u>\$ 911,300</u>	<u>\$ 646,324</u>	<u>\$ 875,422</u>	<u>\$ 897,066</u>	<u>\$ 1,017,654</u>	<u>\$ 1,181,217</u>	<u>\$ 1,325,458</u>	<u>\$ 1,030,684</u>	<u>\$ 862,410</u>
District's covered employee payroll	\$ 425,090	\$ 405,701	\$ 395,648	\$ 409,145	\$ 399,894	\$ 379,483	\$ 373,294	\$ 355,286	\$ 555,182	\$ 561,656
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	186.77%	224.62%	163.36%	213.96%	224.33%	268.17%	316.43%	373.07%	185.65%	153.55%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability (Local)	65.23%	62.91%	70.33%	58.32%	56.27%	53.60%	58.18%	40.14%	47.92%	52.08%

Harmony Township School District
Required Supplementary Information - Part III
Schedule of District Contributions
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Exhibit L-2

Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Contractually required contribution **	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution **	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Contribution deficiency (excess)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
District's covered employee payroll	\$ 2,265,671	\$ 2,323,166	\$ 2,381,086	\$ 2,305,490	\$ 2,024,524	\$ 2,214,089	\$ 2,241,856	\$ 2,078,811	\$ 2,123,213	\$ 2,112,247
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

** Note: TPAF is a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 68 in which the State of New Jersey is 100% responsible for contributions to the plan. The district (employer) does not contribute to the plan.

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Contractually required contribution	\$73,261	\$76,149	\$63,894	\$58,727	\$48,513	\$51,455	\$47,153	\$ 39,827	\$ 39,474	\$ 37,973
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	(73,261)	(76,149)	(63,894)	(58,727)	(48,513)	(51,455)	(47,153)	(39,827)	(39,474)	(37,973)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District's covered employee payroll	\$ 425,090	\$ 405,701	\$ 395,648	\$ 409,145	\$ 399,894	\$ 379,483	\$ 373,294	\$ 355,286	\$ 555,182	\$ 561,656
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	17.23%	18.77%	16.15%	14.35%	12.13%	13.56%	12.63%	11.21%	7.11%	6.76%

Harmony Township School District
Required Supplementary Information - Part III
Schedule of Changes in the State's Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios
Last Ten Fiscal Years *

Exhibit M-1

State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan (TPAF and PERS)

The State of New Jersey's Total OPEB Liability	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Service Cost	\$ 2,136,235,476	\$ 2,770,618,025	\$ 3,217,184,264	\$ 1,790,973,822	\$ 1,734,404,850	\$ 1,984,642,729	\$ 2,391,878,884	\$ 1,723,999,319		
Interest	1,844,113,951	1,342,187,139	1,556,661,679	1,503,341,357	1,827,787,206	1,970,236,232	1,699,441,736	1,823,643,792		
Change in Benefit Terms	-	-	(63,870,842)							
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	(980,424,863)	1,399,200,736	(11,385,071,658)	11,544,750,637	(7,323,140,818)	(5,002,065,740)				
Benefit Payments	-	(13,586,368,097)	59,202,305	(1,180,515,618)	(1,280,958,373)	(1,232,987,247)	(1,242,412,566)	(1,223,298,019)		
Contributions from Members	(1,390,258,754)	(1,329,476,059)	-	35,781,384	37,971,171	42,614,005	45,748,749	46,273,747		
Changes of Assumptions or other inputs	105,539,463	42,650,252	(1,186,417,186)	12,386,549,981	622,184,027	\$ (5,291,448,855)	\$ (7,086,599,129)	8,611,513,521		
Net change in total OPEB liability	1,715,205,273	(9,361,188,004)	(7,802,311,638)	26,080,881,563	(4,381,751,937)	(7,529,008,876)	(4,191,942,326)	10,982,132,360		
Total OPEB Liability - Beginning	\$ 50,646,462,966	\$60,007,650,970	\$67,809,962,608	\$ 41,729,081,045	\$ 46,110,832,982	\$ 53,639,841,858	\$57,831,784,184	\$ 46,849,651,824		
Total OPEB Liability - Ending	\$ 52,361,668,239	\$50,646,462,966	\$60,007,650,970	\$ 67,809,962,608	\$ 41,729,081,045	\$ 46,110,832,982	\$53,639,841,858	\$ 57,831,784,184		
The State of New Jersey's total OPEB liability **	\$ 52,361,668,239	\$50,646,462,966	\$60,007,650,970	\$ 67,809,962,608	\$ 41,729,081,045	\$ 46,110,832,982	\$53,639,841,858	\$ 57,831,784,184		
The State of New Jersey's OPEB liability attributable to the District **	\$ 12,093,676	\$ 11,289,728	\$ 12,479,837	\$ 15,554,853	\$ 9,458,715	\$ 10,885,368	\$ 12,608,446	\$ 13,716,070		
The District's proportionate share of the total OPEB liability	Zero	Zero	Zero	Zero	Zero	Zero	Zero	Zero		
District's covered employee payroll	\$ 2,690,761	\$ 2,728,867	\$ 2,776,734	\$ 2,714,635	\$ 2,422,418	\$ 2,593,572	\$ 2,615,150	\$ 2,434,097		
Total District's OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%		
District's contribution	None	None	None	None	None	None	None	None		
State's covered employee payroll ***	\$ 15,314,749,297	\$14,753,355,408	\$14,425,669,769	\$ 14,267,738,657	\$ 13,929,083,479	\$ 13,640,275,833	\$ 13,493,400,208	\$ 13,493,400,208		
Total State's OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	341.90%	343.29%	415.98%	475.27%	299.58%	338.05%	397.53%	428.59%		

** Note: Other Post Employment Benefits (OPEB) for employees of the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) and the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) is considered a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 75 in which the State of New Jersey is 100% responsible for contributions to the health insurance plan. The district (employer) does not contribute to the plan and the district's OPEB liability is zero.

*** Covered payroll for the Measurement Period ending June 30, 2022 and June 30, 2023 is based on the payroll on the June 30, 2021 and June 30, 2022 census data, respectively

* - Until a full ten year trend is compiled, information will be presented for those years for which information is available.

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION-PART III
Pension and Other Post Employment Benefits (OPEB) Schedules

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)

Pension Schedules

Changes of benefit terms. The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 18A:66. TPAF provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service, except for medical benefits, which vest after 25 years of service or under the disability provisions of TPAF. Members are always fully vested for their own contributions and, after three years of service credit, become vested for 2% of related interest earned on the contributions. In the case of death before retirement, members' beneficiaries are entitled to full interest credited to the members' accounts.

Changes of assumptions. Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Employee mortality table with a 93.9% adjustment for males and 85.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 114.7% adjustment for males and 99.6% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 106.3% adjustment for males and 100.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2021.

OPEB Schedules

No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASBS No. 75.

Changes of assumptions. Changes of assumptions and other inputs reflects a change in the discount rate from 3.54 percent in 2022 to 3.65 percent in 2023.

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

Pension Schedules

Changes of benefit terms. The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A. PERS provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service, except for medical benefits, which vest after 25 years of service or under the disability provisions of PERS.

Changes of assumptions. Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Employee mortality table with a 93.9% adjustment for males and 85.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 114.7% adjustment for males and 99.6% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 106.3% adjustment for males and 100.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2021.

OPEB Schedules

No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASBS No. 75.

Changes of assumptions. Changes of assumptions and other inputs reflects a change in the discount rate from 3.54 percent in 2022 to 3.65 percent in 2023.

OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
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SPECIAL REVENUE FUND DETAIL STATEMENTS

The Special Revenue Fund is used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than expendable trusts or major capital projects) that are legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes.

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit E-1

SPECIAL REVENUE FUND
COMBINING SCHEDULE OF PROGRAM REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES - BUDGETARY BASIS

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Title I	Title II Part A	Title IV	IDEA Basic	IDEA Preschool	REAP	ARP ESSER III	ARP Summer	ARP Beyond School Day	ARP Mental	SDA Emerg & Capital	Local Grants	Student Activity	Totals
REVENUES														
Local Sources												\$ 2,000	\$ 19,863	\$ 21,863
State Sources											\$ 4,344			4,344
Federal Sources	\$ 32,010	\$ 5,957	\$ 10,000	\$ 69,708	\$ 2,695	\$ 20,204	\$ 166,007	\$ 20,000	\$ 20,000	\$ 30,562				377,143
TOTAL REVENUES	32,010	5,957	10,000	69,708	2,695	20,204	166,007	20,000	20,000	30,562	4,344	2,000	19,863	403,350
EXPENDITURES:														
Instruction:														
Salaries of Teachers	31,000													31,000
Other Salaries for Instruction							58,000	7,449	18,000					83,449
Other Purchased Services	510							11,551						12,061
Tuition				30,000										30,000
General Supplies	500	5,957	10,000			20,204	42,482	1,000	2,000					82,143
Total Instruction	32,010	5,957	10,000	30,000	-	20,204	100,482	20,000	20,000	-	-	-	-	238,653
Support Services:														
Other Salaries										4,817				4,817
Employee Benefits							41,000			11,000				52,000
Purchased Profess. - Services				39,708	2,695		5,000			1,697				49,100
Other Purchased Services							4,675			8,457	4,344	2,000		19,476
Supplies and Materials							14,850			1,987				16,837
Other Objects										2,604				2,604
Student Activities													21,260	21,260
Total Support Services	-	-	-	39,708	2,695	-	65,525	-	-	30,562	4,344	2,000	21,260	166,094
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	32,010	5,957	10,000	69,708	2,695	20,204	166,007	20,000	20,000	30,562	4,344	2,000	21,260	404,747
Total Outflows	32,010	5,957	10,000	69,708	2,695	20,204	166,007	20,000	20,000	30,562	4,344	2,000	21,260	404,747
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1,397)	(1,397)
Fund Balance Beginning	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,596	15,596
Prior Period Adjustment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fund Balance Beginning (Restated)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,596	15,596
Fund Balance Ending	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$ 14,199	\$ 14,199

CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND DETAIL STATEMENTS
--

The Capital Projects Fund is used to account for the acquisition and construction of major capital facilities and equipment purchases other than those financed by proprietary funds.

N/A

PROPRIETARY FUND DETAIL STATEMENTS

Proprietary Funds are used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises - where the intent of the district's board is that the costs of providing goods or services be financed through user charges.

Food Services Fund - This fund provides for the operation of food services in all schools within the school district.

THIS SECTION HAS ALREADY BEEN INCLUDED IN STATEMENTS B-4, B-5 AND B-6.

FIDUCIARY FUND DETAIL STATEMENTS

Fiduciary Funds are defined by GASB No. 84 as four funds. (1) pension (and other employee benefit) trust funds, (2) investment trust funds, (3) private-purpose trust funds, and (4) custodial funds.

N/A

LONG-TERM DEBT SCHEDULES

The Long-Term Schedules are used to reflect the outstanding principal balances of the general long-term liabilities of the school district. This includes serial bonds outstanding and obligations under capital leases.

N/A

Harmony Township School District
Statistical Section

<u>Contents</u>	<u>Page</u>
Financial Trends (J-1 thru J-5) These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the district's financial performance and well being have changed over time.	85-90
Revenue Capacity (J-6 thru J-9) These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the district's most significant local revenue source, the property tax.	91-94
Debt Capacity (J-10 thru J-13) These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the district's current levels of outstanding debt and the district's ability to issue additional debt in the future.	95-98
Demographic and Economic Information (J-14 and J-15) These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the district's financial activities take place.	99-100
Operating Information (J-16 thru J-20) These schedules contain service and infrastructure data to help the reader understand how the information in the district's financial report relates to the services the district provides and the activities it performs.	101-105

Sources:

Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the Annual Comprehensive Financial Reports (ACFR) for the relevant year.

Harmony Township School District
Net Position by Component,
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(accrual basis of accounting)

Exhibit J-1

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Governmental activities										
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	\$ 4,296,205	\$ 4,281,434	\$ 4,846,700	\$ 5,105,311	\$ 6,315,999	\$ 6,176,847	\$ 5,968,874	\$ 6,329,129	\$ 6,067,146	\$ 5,833,071
Restricted	1,917,596	1,835,337	2,032,174	784,252	1,089,254	1,495,975	1,745,719	1,197,284	1,031,025	1,032,310
Unrestricted	(650,949)	(53,863)	(780,721)	196,541	(764,517)	(716,568)	(835,248)	(680,893)	(623,420)	(504,265)
Total governmental activities net position	<u>\$ 5,562,852</u>	<u>\$ 6,062,908</u>	<u>\$ 6,098,153</u>	<u>\$ 6,086,104</u>	<u>\$ 6,640,736</u>	<u>\$ 6,956,254</u>	<u>\$ 6,879,345</u>	<u>\$ 6,845,520</u>	<u>\$ 6,474,751</u>	<u>\$ 6,361,116</u>
Business-type activities										
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	-	4,783	\$ 3,587	\$ 2,392	1,196	-	-	-	-	-
Restricted	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unrestricted	13,247	\$ 6,748	7,015	8,115	8,875	18,538	\$ 10,534	\$ 29,903	\$ 44,401	\$ 29,867
Total business-type activities net position	<u>\$ 13,247</u>	<u>\$ 11,531</u>	<u>\$ 10,602</u>	<u>\$ 10,507</u>	<u>\$ 10,071</u>	<u>\$ 18,538</u>	<u>\$ 10,534</u>	<u>\$ 29,903</u>	<u>\$ 44,401</u>	<u>\$ 29,867</u>
District-wide										
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	\$ 4,296,205	\$ 4,286,217	\$ 4,850,287	\$ 5,107,703	\$ 6,317,195	\$ 6,176,847	\$ 5,968,874	\$ 6,329,129	\$ 6,067,146	\$ 5,833,071
Restricted	1,917,596	1,835,337	2,032,174	784,252	1,089,254	1,495,975	1,745,719	1,197,284	1,031,025	1,032,310
Unrestricted	(637,702)	(47,115)	(773,706)	204,656	(755,642)	(698,030)	(824,714)	(650,990)	(579,019)	(474,398)
Total district net position	<u>\$ 5,576,099</u>	<u>\$ 6,074,439</u>	<u>\$ 6,108,755</u>	<u>\$ 6,096,611</u>	<u>\$ 6,650,807</u>	<u>\$ 6,974,792</u>	<u>\$ 6,889,879</u>	<u>\$ 6,875,423</u>	<u>\$ 6,519,152</u>	<u>\$ 6,390,983</u>

Source: ACFR Seehdule A-1

Harmony Township School District
Changes in Net Position, Last Ten Fiscal Years
(accrual basis of accounting)

Exhibit J-2

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Expenses										
Governmental activities										
Instruction										
Regular	\$ 2,586,358	\$ 3,121,833	\$ 3,142,612	\$ 3,278,009	\$ 3,028,546	\$ 3,070,798	\$ 3,280,403	\$ 3,084,602	\$ 3,025,354	\$ 2,581,092
Special education	509,541	458,972	552,221	630,807	591,422	473,117	589,152	562,385	539,075	790,313
Other special education	87,369	124,232	245,704	290,854	334,028	251,372	250,384	230,397	200,189	234,253
Support Services:										
Tuition	1,500,461	1,638,348	1,721,977	1,656,489	1,499,127	1,552,471	1,530,078	1,645,996	1,588,495	1,503,320
Student & instruction related services	804,357	725,295	923,107	1,029,541	877,632	814,832	1,100,543	901,681	990,288	1,015,272
School administrative services	191,264	188,983	211,575	224,370	205,471	192,904	193,587	169,000	151,991	158,231
General and business administrative services	390,295	399,504	459,823	508,741	488,164	474,943	529,980	456,299	373,994	452,215
Plant operations and maintenance	597,439	505,681	718,570	727,702	845,514	698,371	966,124	638,208	784,479	743,335
Pupil transportation	270,534	258,072	283,307	292,983	284,109	294,929	300,156	365,370	508,369	584,842
Interest on debt and other fiscal charges	1,739	1,739	1,739	1,739	1,739	1,739	1,739	1,739	1,739	1,739
Unallocated depreciation	9,667	10,577	18,033	20,343	20,453	20,797	20,797	27,111	26,198	23,407
Total governmental activities expenses	6,949,024	7,433,236	8,278,668	8,661,578	8,176,205	7,846,273	8,762,943	8,082,788	8,190,171	8,088,019
Business-type activities:										
Food service	79,327	84,759	74,619	82,340	84,095	65,038	74,015	99,925	97,453	110,215
Child Care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total business-type activities expense	79,327	84,759	74,619	82,340	84,095	65,038	74,015	99,925	97,453	110,215
Total district expenses	<u>\$ 7,028,351</u>	<u>\$ 7,517,995</u>	<u>\$ 8,353,287</u>	<u>\$ 8,743,918</u>	<u>\$ 8,260,300</u>	<u>\$ 7,911,311</u>	<u>\$ 8,836,958</u>	<u>\$ 8,182,713</u>	<u>\$ 8,287,624</u>	<u>\$ 8,198,234</u>
Program Revenues										
Governmental activities:										
Charges for services:										
Tuition	\$ 34,338	\$ 36,000	\$ 35,750	\$ 38,250	\$ 43,940	\$ 46,000	\$ 58,135	\$ 84,386	\$ 81,935	\$ 78,613
Operating grants and contributions	1,304,354	1,606,006	2,081,195	2,410,357	1,921,462	1,624,128	2,367,767	1,686,837	1,480,181	1,512,456
Capital grants and contributions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total governmental activities program revenues	<u>1,338,692</u>	<u>1,642,006</u>	<u>2,116,945</u>	<u>2,448,607</u>	<u>1,965,402</u>	<u>1,670,128</u>	<u>2,425,902</u>	<u>1,771,223</u>	<u>1,562,116</u>	<u>1,591,069</u>
Business-type activities:										
Charges for services										
Food service	51,278	53,851	48,835	57,509	58,780	46,724	1,426	12,068	54,071	54,305
Child Care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operating grants and contributions	27,068	27,411	24,855	24,700	24,878	26,781	64,585	107,226	57,880	41,376
Capital grants and contributions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total business type activities program revenues	<u>78,346</u>	<u>81,262</u>	<u>73,690</u>	<u>82,209</u>	<u>83,658</u>	<u>73,505</u>	<u>66,011</u>	<u>119,294</u>	<u>111,951</u>	<u>95,681</u>
Total district program revenues	<u>\$ 1,417,038</u>	<u>\$ 1,723,268</u>	<u>\$ 2,190,635</u>	<u>\$ 2,530,816</u>	<u>\$ 2,049,060</u>	<u>\$ 1,743,633</u>	<u>\$ 2,491,913</u>	<u>\$ 1,890,517</u>	<u>\$ 1,674,067</u>	<u>\$ 1,686,750</u>
Net (Expense)/Revenue										
Governmental activities	\$ (5,610,332)	\$ (5,791,230)	\$ (6,161,723)	\$ (6,212,971)	\$ (6,210,803)	\$ (6,176,145)	\$ (6,337,041)	\$ (6,311,565)	\$ (6,628,055)	\$ (6,496,950)
Business-type activities	(981)	(3,497)	(929)	(131)	(437)	8,467	(8,004)	19,369	14,498	(14,534)
Total district-wide net expense	<u>\$ (5,611,313)</u>	<u>\$ (5,794,727)</u>	<u>\$ (6,162,652)</u>	<u>\$ (6,213,102)</u>	<u>\$ (6,211,240)</u>	<u>\$ (6,167,678)</u>	<u>\$ (6,345,045)</u>	<u>\$ (6,292,196)</u>	<u>\$ (6,613,557)</u>	<u>\$ (6,511,484)</u>

Continued

Harmony Township School District
Changes in Net Position, Last Ten Fiscal Years
(accrual basis of accounting)

Exhibit J-2

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position										
Governmental activities:										
Property taxes levied for general purposes, net	\$ 6,078,717	\$ 6,193,605	\$ 6,193,605	\$ 6,193,605	\$ 6,255,541	\$ 6,255,541	\$ 6,255,541	\$ 6,255,541	\$ 6,255,541	\$ 6,380,652
Taxes levied for debt service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Investment earnings	991	1,296	1,120	4,417	15,750	11,422	1,066	154	115	102
Federal and state aid for capital asset projects										
Miscellaneous income	8,963	96,385	2,243	2,900	5,604	3,300	3,625	21,945	1,630	2,561
Transfers										
Total governmental activities	6,088,671	6,291,286	6,196,968	6,200,922	6,276,895	6,270,263	6,260,232	6,277,640	6,257,286	6,383,315
Business-type activities:										
Miscellaneous income	1,066	1,781	-	36	1	-	-	-	-	0
Transfers										
Total business-type activities	1,066	1,781	-	36	1	-	-	-	-	-
Total district-wide	<u>\$ 6,089,737</u>	<u>\$ 6,293,067</u>	<u>\$ 6,196,968</u>	<u>\$ 6,200,958</u>	<u>\$ 6,276,896</u>	<u>\$ 6,270,263</u>	<u>\$ 6,260,232</u>	<u>\$ 6,277,640</u>	<u>\$ 6,257,286</u>	<u>\$ 6,383,315</u>
Change in Net Position										
Governmental activities	\$ 478,339	\$ 500,056	\$ 35,245	\$ (12,049)	\$ 66,092	\$ 94,118	\$ (76,809)	\$ (33,925)	\$ (370,769)	\$ (113,635)
Business-type activities	85	(1,716)	(929)	(95)	(436)	8,467	(8,004)	19,369	14,498	(14,534)
Total district	<u>\$ 478,424</u>	<u>\$ 498,340</u>	<u>\$ 34,316</u>	<u>\$ (12,144)</u>	<u>\$ 65,656</u>	<u>\$ 102,585</u>	<u>\$ (84,813)</u>	<u>\$ (14,556)</u>	<u>\$ (356,271)</u>	<u>\$ (128,169)</u>

Source: ACFR Schedule A-2

Harmony Township School District
Fund Balances, Governmental Funds,
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(modified accrual basis of accounting)

Exhibit J-3

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>Fiscal Year Ending June 30,</u>		<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
					<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>				
General Fund										
Reserved	\$ 1,917,596	\$ 2,545,029	\$ 2,065,397	\$ 1,838,480	\$ 1,204,773	\$ 1,645,181	\$ 1,760,735	\$ 1,239,530	\$ 1,024,867	\$ 1,019,433
Unreserved	233,686	221,276	220,256	221,867	216,413	213,770	214,882	215,253	213,510	269,016
Total general fund	<u>\$ 2,151,282</u>	<u>\$ 2,766,305</u>	<u>\$ 2,285,653</u>	<u>\$ 2,060,347</u>	<u>\$ 1,421,186</u>	<u>\$ 1,858,951</u>	<u>\$ 1,975,617</u>	<u>\$ 1,454,783</u>	<u>\$ 1,238,377</u>	<u>\$ 1,288,449</u>
All Other Governmental Funds										
Reserved						\$ 13,361	\$ 7,984	\$ 10,875	\$ 15,596	\$ 14,199
Unreserved, reported in:										
Special revenue fund										
Capital projects fund	\$ 108,848									
Debt service fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total all other governmental funds	<u>\$ 108,848</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>13,361</u>	<u>7,984</u>	<u>\$ 10,875</u>	<u>\$ 15,596</u>	<u>\$ 14,199</u>

Source: ACFR Schedule B-1

Harmony Township School District
Changes in Fund Balances, Governmental Funds,
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Exhibit J-4

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Revenues										
Tax levy	\$ 6,078,717	\$ 6,193,605	\$ 6,193,605	\$ 6,193,605	\$ 6,255,541	\$ 6,255,541	\$ 6,255,541	\$ 6,255,541	\$ 6,255,541	\$ 6,380,652
Tuition charges	34,338	36,000	35,750	38,250	43,940	46,000	38,600	48,950	48,550	58,750
Interest earnings	28	64	51	78	2	11,422	-	22	12	12
Miscellaneous	9,926	97,617	3,312	7,239	21,352	3,300	24,226	57,513	35,118	22,514
State sources	790,484	868,748	952,326	1,031,904	1,163,410	1,205,267	1,379,292	1,555,710	1,630,711	1,748,339
Federal sources	98,636	174,917	152,641	163,911	158,378	158,355	205,804	293,701	434,368	352,001
Total revenue	7,012,129	7,370,951	7,337,685	7,434,987	7,642,623	7,679,885	7,903,463	8,211,437	8,404,300	8,562,268
Expenditures										
Instruction										
Regular Instruction	1,643,507	1,991,765	1,723,414	1,719,638	1,722,367	1,871,476	1,859,909	2,002,919	2,094,848	1,673,833
Special education instruction	340,930	306,825	331,358	366,154	372,295	317,176	367,651	409,658	415,286	577,021
Other special instruction	58,458	83,050	147,434	168,827	210,268	168,519	156,248	167,828	154,219	171,032
Other instruction										
Support Services:										
Tuition	1,500,461	1,638,348	1,721,977	1,656,489	1,499,127	1,552,471	1,530,078	1,645,996	1,588,495	1,503,320
Student & instruction related services	538,189	484,863	553,907	597,600	552,462	546,260	686,777	656,812	762,885	741,268
School administrative services	127,973	126,336	126,955	130,236	129,342	129,322	120,805	123,105	117,089	115,527
Other administrative services	261,143	267,070	275,915	295,300	307,295	318,400	330,726	332,382	288,113	330,170
Plant operations and maintenance	399,742	338,050	431,175	422,397	532,244	468,185	602,895	461,267	604,337	542,722
Pupil transportation	270,534	258,072	283,307	292,983	284,109	294,929	300,156	365,370	508,369	584,842
Unallocated employee benefits	1,262,428	1,277,657	1,475,558	1,546,884	1,743,856	1,712,861	1,835,190	1,927,316	2,080,605	2,272,119
Charter Schools	13,741	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special Revenue										
Capital Outlay	150,941	92,740	747,337	463,785	928,419	70,560	1,739	636,727	1,739	1,739
Debt service:										
Principal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interest and other charges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total expenditures	6,568,047	6,864,776	7,818,337	7,660,293	8,281,784	7,450,159	7,792,174	8,729,380	8,615,985	8,513,593
Excess (Deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	444,082	506,175	(480,652)	(225,306)	(639,161)	229,726	111,289	(517,943)	(211,685)	48,675
Other Financing Sources (uses)										
Transfers in										
Transfers out	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total other financing sources (uses)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net change in fund balances	\$ 444,082	\$ 506,175	\$ (480,652)	\$ (225,306)	\$ (639,161)	\$ 229,726	\$ 111,289	\$ (517,943)	\$ (211,685)	\$ 48,675
Debt service as a percentage of noncapital expenditures	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Source: ACFR Schedule B-2

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
GENERAL FUND OTHER LOCAL REVENUE BY SOURCE
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
UNAUDITED

Exhibit J-5

<u>Fiscal Year</u> <u>Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Interest on</u> <u>Investments</u>	<u>Refund</u> <u>Prior Year</u> <u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Tuition</u>	<u>Miscellaneous</u>	<u>Total</u>
2015	\$ 991		\$ 34,338	\$ 8,963	\$ 44,292
2016	1,296	\$ 87,925	36,000	6,960	132,181
2017	1,120		35,750	243	37,113
2018	4,417		38,250	-	42,667
2019	15,750		43,940	1,904	61,594
2020	11,422		46,000		57,422
2021	1,066	225	38,600		39,891
2022	154	339	48,950	21,279	70,722
2023	115	1,630	48,550		50,295
2024	102		58,750	561	59,413

SOURCE: District Records

Harmony Township School District
Assessed Value and Actual Value of Taxable Property,
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Exhibit J-6

<u>Fiscal Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Vacant Land</u>	<u>Residential</u>	<u>Farm Reg.</u>	<u>Qfarm</u>	<u>Commercial</u>	<u>Industrial</u>	<u>Apartment</u>	<u>Total Assessed Value</u>	<u>Less: Tax- Exempt Property</u>	<u>Public Utilities a</u>	<u>Net Valuation Taxable</u>	<u>Total Direct School Tax Rate b</u>	<u>Estimated Actual (County Equalized Value)</u>
2015	\$7,768,900	\$195,001,400	\$27,095,700	\$3,912,700	\$18,765,800	\$225,096,500	-	\$513,935,187	\$35,770,900	\$523,287	\$478,164,287	\$1.271	\$521,335,225
2016	7,301,800	196,864,400	26,387,100	3,936,300	18,713,300	224,700,700	-	513,639,961	35,356,100	380,261	478,283,861	1.295	510,932,410
2017	7,485,900	195,055,200	27,222,000	3,893,700	19,020,800	224,143,500	-	513,428,839	36,258,700	349,039	477,170,139	1.298	535,957,748
2018	7,485,900	195,055,200	27,222,000	3,893,700	19,020,800	224,143,500	-	513,428,839	36,258,700	349,039	477,170,139	1.297	535,957,748
2019	7,118,700	195,323,100	27,759,400	3,922,500	19,639,300	224,061,300	-	512,647,613	34,485,600	337,713	478,162,013	1.308	547,022,917
2020	6,960,000	194,490,300	28,042,800	3,932,500	19,639,300	223,874,600	-	512,014,437	34,722,500	352,437	477,291,937	1.311	528,491,286
2021	6,783,600	195,536,400	28,546,300	4,021,200	19,639,300	223,815,300	-	513,923,879	35,236,000	345,779	478,687,879	1.307	544,286,669
2022	6,865,700	195,929,900	27,885,500	4,006,800	20,202,700	223,815,300	-	514,632,828	35,599,800	337,128	479,033,028	1.306	566,409,066
2023	6,611,300	196,781,800	28,256,400	3,868,900	19,923,200	214,675,300	-	506,756,024	36,320,300	318,824	470,435,724	1.330	587,030,223
2024	6,867,100	199,565,000	26,512,300	3,856,200	19,922,500	214,575,500	-	507,830,206	36,248,800	282,806	471,581,406	1.353	681,179,947

Source: District records Tax list summary & Municipal Tax Assessor

Note: Real property is required to be assessed at some percentage of true value (fair or market value) established by each county board of taxation.

Reassessment occurs when ordered by the County Board of Taxation

a Taxable Value of Machinery, Implements and Equipment of Telephone, Telegraph and Messenger System Companies

b Tax rates are per \$100

**Harmony Township School District
Direct and Overlapping Property Tax Rates
Last Ten Fiscal Years**

Exhibit J-7

(rate per \$100 of assessed value)

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Harmony Township Board of Education			Overlapping Rates			Total Direct and Overlapping Tax Rate
	Basic Rate ^a	General Obligation Debt Service ^b	Total Direct	Harmony Township	Library	Warren County	
2015	\$1.271	\$0.000	\$1.271	\$0.314	\$0.058	\$0.783	\$2.426
2016	\$1.295	\$0.000	\$1.295	\$0.321	\$0.058	\$0.771	\$2.445
2017	\$1.298	\$0.000	\$1.298	\$0.322	\$0.058	\$0.800	\$2.478
2018	\$1.297	\$0.000	\$1.297	\$0.327	\$0.000	\$0.852	\$2.476
2019	\$1.308	\$0.000	\$1.308	\$0.333	\$0.000	\$0.836	\$2.477
2020	\$1.311	\$0.000	\$1.311	\$0.336	\$0.000	\$0.793	\$2.440
2021	\$1.307	\$0.000	\$1.307	\$0.338	\$0.000	\$0.800	\$2.445
2022	\$1.306	\$0.000	\$1.306	\$0.338	\$0.000	\$0.826	\$2.470
2023	\$1.330	\$0.000	\$1.330	\$0.337	\$0.000	\$0.849	\$2.516
2024	\$1.353	\$0.000	\$1.353	\$0.311	\$0.000	\$0.913	\$2.577

Source: District Records and Municipal Tax Collector

Note:

NJSA 18A:7F-5d limits the amount that the district can submit for a general fund tax levy . The levy when added to other components of the district's net budget may not exceed the prebudget year net budget by more than the spending growth limitation calculated as follows: the prebudget year net budget increased by the cost of living or 2.5 percent, whichever is greater, plus any spending growth adjustments.

^a The district's basic tax rate is calculated from the A4F form which is submitted with the budget and the Net valuation taxable.

^b Rates for debt service are based on each year's requirements.

**Harmony Township School District
Principal Property Tax Payers,
Current Year and Nine Years Ago**

Exhibit J-8

Taxpayer	2023			2014		
	Taxable Assessed Value	Rank [Optional]	% of Total District Net Assessed Value	Taxable Assessed Value	Rank [Optional]	% of Total District Net Assessed Value
Merrill Creek Reservoir	\$221,059,508	1	46.88%	\$ 187,317,750	1	36.08%
Transcontinental Gas Pipeline Corp.	8,398,400	2	1.78%	2,035,000	5	0.39%
Anchor Concrete Products	3,403,800	3	0.72%			
Signature Estates LLC	2,008,500	4	0.43%			
Harkers Hollow Golf Club	2,000,000	7	0.42%	2,597,440	3	0.50%
Shumack/Tully Recyclg	1,124,300	8	0.23%			
A Paradise Farm	1,063,400	7	0.23%			
Deep Pool Holding, Inc.	1,030,900	8	0.19%			
Individual Taxpayer #1	899,900	9	0.19%	908,500	7	0.17%
Harmony Sand & Gravel	824,100	10	0.17%	945,700	6	0.18%
Hydropress, Inc.				3,003,200	2	0.58%
Par Four Assoc (Anchor Concrete)				2,247,800	4	0.43%
Gill Properties				839,200	8	0.16%
Bell Atlantic				642,685	9	0.12%
APS Mgmt				573,000	10	0.11%
Total	<u>\$ 241,812,808</u>		<u>51.24%</u>	<u>\$ 201,110,275</u>		<u>38.74%</u>

Source: District ACFR & Municipal Tax Assessor

**Harmony Township School District
Property Tax Levies and Collections,
Last Ten Fiscal Years**

Exhibit J-9

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Taxes Levied for the Fiscal Year	Collected within the Fiscal Year of the Levy		Collections in Subsequent Years
		Amount	Percentage of Levy	
2015	\$6,078,717	\$6,078,717	100.00%	-
2016	\$6,193,605	\$6,193,605	100.00%	-
2017	\$6,193,605	\$6,193,605	100.00%	-
2018	\$6,193,605	\$6,193,605	100.00%	-
2019	\$6,255,541	\$6,255,541	100.00%	-
2020	\$6,255,541	\$6,255,541	100.00%	-
2021	\$6,255,541	\$6,255,541	100.00%	-
2022	\$6,255,541	\$6,255,541	100.00%	-
2023	\$6,255,541	\$6,255,541	100.00%	-
2024	\$6,380,652	\$6,380,652	100.00%	-

Source: District records including the Certificate and Report of School Taxes (A4F form)

Note: School taxes are collected by the Municipal Tax Collector. Under New Jersey State Statute, a municipality is required to remit to the school district the entire property tax balance, in is the amount voted upon or certified prior to the end of the school year.

**Harmony Township School District
Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type
Last Ten Fiscal Years**

Exhibit J-10

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Governmental Activities				Business-Type Activities		Percentage of Personal Income ^a	Per Capita ^a
	General Obligation Bonds ^b	Certificates of Participation	Capital Leases	Bond Anticipation Notes (BANs)	Capital Leases	Total District		
2015	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	0.00%	\$0
2016	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	0.00%	\$0
2017	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	0.00%	\$0
2018	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	0.00%	\$0
2019	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	0.00%	\$0
2020	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	0.00%	\$0
2021	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	0.00%	\$0
2022	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	0.00%	\$0
2023	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	0.00%	\$0
2024	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	0.00%	\$0

Source: District ACFR Schedules I-1, I-2

Note: Details regarding the district's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

a See Exhibit NJ J-14 for personal income and population data. These ratios are calculated using personal income and population for the prior calendar year.

b Includes Early Retirement Incentive Plan (ERIP) refunding

Harmony Township School District
Ratios of Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Exhibit J-11

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	General Bonded Debt Outstanding			Percentage of Actual Taxable Value ^a of Property	Per Capita ^b
	General Obligation Bonds	Deductions	Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding		
2015	-0-	-0-	-0-	0.00%	\$0
2016	-0-	-0-	-0-	0.00%	\$0
2017	-0-	-0-	-0-	0.00%	\$0
2018	-0-	-0-	-0-	0.00%	\$0
2019	-0-	-0-	-0-	0.00%	\$0
2020	-0-	-0-	-0-	0.00%	\$0
2021	-0-	-0-	-0-	0.00%	\$0
2022	-0-	-0-	-0-	0.00%	\$0
2023	-0-	-0-	-0-	0.00%	\$0
2024	-0-	-0-	-0-	0.00%	\$0

Note: Details regarding the district's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

a See Exhibit NJ J-6 for property tax data.

b Population data can be found in Exhibit NJ J-14.

R Revised

* Current data unavailable

Harmony Township School District
Ratios of Overlapping Governmental Activities Debt
As of June 30, 2024

Exhibit J-12

<u>Governmental Unit</u>	<u>Debt Outstanding</u>	<u>Estimated Percentage Applicable ^a</u>	<u>Estimated Share of Overlapping Debt</u>
Debt repaid with property taxes			
Township of Harmony	\$ 3,275,000	100.000%	\$ 3,275,000
Other debt			
Warren County	10,570,000	5.087%	<u>537,710</u>
Subtotal, overlapping debt			3,812,710
Harmony Township School District Direct Debt			<u>-</u>
Total direct and overlapping debt			<u><u>\$ 3,812,710</u></u>

Sources: Township Finance Officer, Warren County Finance Office
and Utility Authorities

Note: Overlapping governments are those that coincide, at least in part, with the geographic boundaries of the District. This schedule estimates the portion of the outstanding debt of those overlapping governments that is borne by the residents and businesses of the district. This process recognizes that, when considering the District's ability to issue and repay long-term debt, the entire debt burden borne by the residents and businesses should be taken into account. However this does not imply that every taxpayer is a resident, and therefore responsible for repaying the debt, of each overlapping payment.

a For debt repaid with property taxes, the percentage of overlapping debt applicable is estimated using taxable assessed property values. Applicable percentages were estimated by determining the portion of another governmental unit's taxable value that is within the district's boundaries and dividing it by each unit's total taxable value.

**Harmony Township School District
Legal Debt Margin Information,
Last Ten Fiscal Years**

Exhibit J-13

Legal Debt Margin Calculation for Fiscal Year 2024

	Equalized valuation basis									
	2021 594,830,297									
	2022 676,551,419									
	2023 781,613,376									
	[A] \$ 2,052,995,092									
	Average equalized valuation of taxable property [A/3] \$ 684,331,697									
	Debt limit (3 % of average equalization value) [B] 20,529,951									
	Net bonded school debt [C] -									
	Legal debt margin [B-C] \$ 20,529,951									
	Fiscal Year									
	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
Debt limit	\$15,819,341	\$15,627,220	\$15,752,743	\$16,110,391	\$16,031,840	\$16,097,066	\$16,295,866	\$16,980,628	\$18,346,154	\$ 20,529,951
Total net debt applicable to limit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Legal debt margin	\$15,819,341	\$15,627,220	\$15,752,743	\$16,110,391	\$16,031,840	\$16,097,066	\$16,295,866	\$16,980,628	\$18,346,154	\$20,529,951
Total net debt applicable to the limit as a percentage of debt limit	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

Source: Abstract of Ratables and District Records ACFR Schedule J-7

a Limit set by NJSA 18A:24-19 for a K through 8 district; other % limits would be applicable for other districts

**Harmony Township School District
Demographic and Economic Statistics
Last Ten Fiscal Years**

Exhibit J-14

<u>Year</u>	<u>Population ^a</u>	<u>Personal Income (thousands of dollars) ^b</u>	<u>Per Capita Personal Income ^c</u>	<u>Unemployment Rate ^d</u>
2015	2,534	\$ 128,797,984	\$50,741 R	4.9%
2016	2,524	\$ 129,746,812	\$51,503 R	4.4%
2017	2,503	\$ 133,934,562	\$53,149 R	3.6%
2018	2,491	\$ 133,452,783	\$54,973 R	3.5%
2019	2,485	\$ 133,078,066	\$56,956 R	3.0%
2020	2,470	\$ 138,239,028	\$60,525 R	6.9%
2021	2,465	\$ 142,610,110	\$63,041 R	5.0%
2022	2,516	\$ 152,280,900	\$62,921 R	3.3%
2023	2,526	\$ 159,241,566	\$62,921 *	3.0%
2024	2,525	\$ 158,875,525	\$62,921 *	*

Source:

^a Population information provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development

^b Personal Income provided by US Dept of Commerce

^c Per Capita provided by US Dept of Commerce

^d Unemployment data provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development

P =Projected

R =Revised

* Current data unavailable

Exhibit J-15

Source:
No reliable information is available at the local or county level.

Harmony Township School District
Full-time Equivalent District Employees by Function/Program,
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Exhibit J-16

<u>Function/Program</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
Instruction										
Regular	23.0	24.3	22.3	23.3	25.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	23.0	20.0
Special education	4.0	11.5	12.0	13.5	12.1	11.5	12.0	11.0	11.0	13.0
Support Services:										
Student & instruction related services	1.0	3.1	4.4	4.4	4.4	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.5
General administrative services	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
School administrative services	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Business administrative services	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Plant operations and maintenance	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Total	34.0	44.9	44.7	47.2	47.5	45.5	47.0	46.0	43.0	41.5

Source: District Personnel Records

**Harmony Township School District
Operating Statistics
Last Ten Fiscal Years**

Exhibit J-17

Fiscal Year	Enrollment	Operating Expenditures ^a	Cost Per Pupil	Percentage Change	Teaching Staff ^b	Pupil/Teacher Ratio		Average Daily Enrollment (ADE) ^c	Average Daily Attendance (ADA) ^c	% Change in Average Daily Enrollment	Student Attendance Percentage
						Elementary					
2015	253	\$6,417,106	25,364	0.32%	27	1:9.4		250.2	237.9	-5.29%	95.10%
2016	252	\$6,772,036	26,873	5.95%	29	1:8.7		252.0	239.2	0.73%	94.94%
2017	247	\$7,071,000	28,628	6.53%	29	1:8.5		246.7	234.5	-2.11%	95.07%
2018	253	\$7,196,508	28,445	-0.64%	31	1:8.2		251.7	238.9	2.04%	94.92%
2019	243	\$7,353,365	30,261	6.38%	31	1:7.8		240.5	228.5	-4.45%	95.01%
2020	240	\$7,379,599	30,748	1.61%	31	1:7.7		239.3	229.7	-0.50%	95.99%
2021	209	\$7,790,435	37,275	21.23%	32	1:6.5		212.8	202.2	-11.07%	95.02%
2022	199	\$8,092,653	40,667	9.10%	32	1:6.2		199.6	176.6	-6.20%	88.48%
2023	187	\$8,614,246	46,065	13.28%	30	1:6.2		186.1	172.7	-6.76%	92.80%
2024	184	\$8,511,854	46,260	0.42%	28	1:6.6		183.1	171.5	-1.61%	93.66%

Sources: District records, ASSA and Schedules J-12, J-14

Note: Enrollment based on annual October district count.

a Operating expenditures equal total expenditures less debt service and capital outlay; Schedule J-4

b Teaching staff includes only full-time equivalents of certificated staff.

c Average daily enrollment and average daily attendance are obtained from the School Register Summary (SRS).

Harmony Township School District
School Building Information
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Exhibit J-18

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
<u>District Building</u>										
<u>Elementary</u>										
Elementary (1956)										
Square Feet	44,298	44,298	44,298	44,298	44,298	44,298	44,298	44,298	44,298	44,298
Capacity (students)	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435
Enrollment	253	252	247	253	243	240	209	199	187	184

Number of Schools at June 30, 2024

Source: District records, ASSA

Elementary = 1

Note: Year of original construction is shown in parentheses. Increases in square footage and capacity are the results of renovations and/or additions. Enrollment is based on the annual October district count.

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
GENERAL FUND
SCHEDULE OF REQUIRED MAINTENANCE FOR SCHOOL FACILITIES
Last Ten Fiscal Years Ending June 30, 2024

Exhibit J-19

UNDISTRIBUTED EXPENDITURES - REQUIRED
MAINTENANCE FOR SCHOOL FACILITIES
11-000-261-xxx

<u>School Facilities</u>	<u>Project #</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>Total</u>
Harmony School	N/A	\$ 106,511	\$ 124,683	\$ 231,329	\$ 204,711	\$ 292,237	\$ 244,577	\$ 352,413	\$ 237,594	\$ 340,143	\$ 282,458	\$ 2,416,656
Total School Facilities		106,511	124,683	231,329	204,711	292,237	244,577	352,413	237,594	340,143	282,458	2,416,656
Other Facilities												
Grand Total		\$ 106,511	\$ 124,683	\$ 231,329	\$ 204,711	\$ 292,237	\$ 244,577	\$ 352,413	\$ 237,594	\$ 340,143	\$ 282,458	\$ 2,416,656

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

INSURANCE SCHEDULE

JUNE 30, 2024

UNAUDITED

Exhibit J-20

<u>POLICY TYPE</u>	<u>COVERAGE</u>	<u>DEDUCTIBLE</u>
SCHOOL PACKAGE POLICY - NJSBAIG		
Property-Blanket Building and Contents-Blanket	\$500,000,000	\$1,000
Comprehensive General Liability	11,000,000	
Comprehensive Automobile Liability	11,000,000	
Comprehensive Crime Coverage	100,000	1,000
Worker's Compensation (NJSBAIG)	5,000,000	
Electronic Data Processing	250,000	1,000
SCHOOL BOARD LEGAL LIABILITY - NJSBAIG		
Directors and Officers Policy	11,000,000	5,000
PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' FAITHFUL PERFORMANCE		
BLANKET POSITION BOND - Ohio Casualty		
Treasurer	170,000	
Business Administrator	35,000	

SOURCE: District Records

Single Audit Section



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Anthony Ardito, CPA, RMA, CMFO, PSA

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With *Government Auditing Standards*

Independent Auditor's Report

Honorable President and
 Members of the Board of Education
 Harmony Township School District
 County of Warren
 Phillipsburg, New Jersey 08865

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in ***Government Auditing Standards*** issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Harmony Township School District Board of Education in the County of Warren, State of New Jersey, as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Harmony Township School District Board of Education's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 10, 2024.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

-Continued-

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under ***Government Auditing Standards*** or audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and for New Jersey Department of Education use, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with ***Government Auditing Standards*** in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Ardito & Company LLC

ARDITO & COMPANY LLC

Frenchtown, New Jersey

December 10, 2024

Anthony Ardito

Anthony Ardito

Certified Public Accountant

Licensed Public School Accountant No. 2369

ARDITO & COMPANY LLC

Frenchtown, New Jersey

December 10, 2024



ARDITO & COMPANY LLC

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Anthony Ardito, CPA, RMA, CMFO, PSA

Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance For Each Major Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by New Jersey OMB circular 15-08

Honorable President and
 Members of the Board of Education
 Harmony Township School District
 County of Warren
 Harmony Township, New Jersey 08865

Report on Compliance for Each Major State Program

Opinion on Each Major State Program

We have audited the Harmony Township School District Board of Education's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the New Jersey State Aid/Grant Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's major state programs for the year ended June 30, 2024. The Harmony Township School District Board of Education's major state programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the Harmony Township School District Board of Education complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major state programs for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major State Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in ***Government Auditing Standards***, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; the audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey; and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08, *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid*. Our responsibilities under those standards, and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08 are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Harmony Township School District Board of Education, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major state program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Harmony Township School District Board of Education's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's state programs.

-Continued-

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, **Government Auditing Standards**, and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08 will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements of each major state program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, **Government Auditing Standards**, and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

-Continued-

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of New Jersey OMB circular 15-08, and for New Jersey Department of Education use. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Ardito & Company LLC

ARDITO & COMPANY LLC

Frenchtown, New Jersey

December 10, 2024

Anthony Ardito

Anthony Ardito

Certified Public Accountant

Licensed Public School Accountant No. 2369

ARDITO & COMPANY LLC

Frenchtown, New Jersey

December 10, 2024

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

K-3

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
for the Fiscal Year ended June 30, 2024

Schedule A

Federal Grantor/Pass-through Grantor/Program Title	Federal Assistance Listing No.	FAIN Number	Grant or State Project Number	Program or Award Amount	Grant Period		Balance At June 30, 2023	Carryover/ Walkover Amount	Cash Received	Budget Expend.	Adjust.	Repayment of Prior Years' Balances	Balance at June 30, 2024			Cumulative Total Expenditures
					From	To							Accounts Receivable	Deferred Revenue	Due to Grantor	
U.S. Department of Education Passed- Through State Department of Education: Special Revenue Fund:																
Title I	84.010	S010A230030	N/A	\$ 32,010	7/1/23	6/30/24			\$ 32,010	\$ (32,010)						\$ 32,010
Title I I (A)	84.367B	S367B230027	N/A	5,957	7/1/23	6/30/24			5,957	(5,957)						5,957
Title IV	84.424A	S424B230027	N/A	10,000	7/1/23	6/30/24			10,000	(10,000)						10,000
Small Rural School Achievement Prog.	84.358B	S358B230030	S358A232593	20,204	7/1/23	9/30/24			20,204	(20,204)						20,204
American Rescue Plan-ESSER III	84.425U	S425U230027	ARP	297,031	3/13/20	9/30/24			166,007	(166,007)						166,007
American Rescue Plan-Evidence Based Summer Learning	84.425U	S425U230027	ARP	40,000	3/13/20	9/30/24			20,000	(20,000)						20,000
American Rescue Plan-Evidence Based Beyond the Sch. Day	84.425U	S425U230027	ARP	40,000	3/13/20	9/30/24			20,000	(20,000)						20,000
American Rescue Plan-NJTSS Mental Health Support Staffing	84.425U	S425U230027	ARP	45,000	3/13/20	9/30/24	\$ (1,125)		31,686	(30,562)	\$ 1					30,562
Total Education Stabilization Fund							(1,125)	-	237,693	(236,569)	1	-	-	-	-	236,569
I.D.E.A. Part B, Basic Regular	84.027	H027A230100	FT-2040	69,708	7/1/23	6/30/24	(2,000)		71,708	(69,708)				-		69,708
I.D.E.A. Part B, Preschool	84.173	H173A230114	FT-2040	2,695	7/1/23	6/30/24	-		2,695	(2,695)						2,695
Total Special Education Cluster							(2,000)	-	74,403	(72,403)	-	-	-	-	-	72,403
Total Special Revenue Fund							(3,125)	-	380,267	(377,143)	1	-	-	-	-	377,143
U.S. Department of Agriculture Passed- Through State Department of Agriculture: Enterprise Fund:																
Child Nutrition Cluster:																
Food Distribution Program	10.555	231NJ304N1199	N/A		7/1/22	6/30/23	4,992			(4,992)						4,992
Food Distribution Program	10.555	241NJ304N1199	N/A	\$ 8,283	7/1/23	6/30/24			8,283	(4,987)				\$ 3,296		4,987
National School Lunch Program	10.555	231NJ304N1199	N/A		7/1/22	6/30/23	(961)		961							
National School Lunch Program	10.555	241NJ304N1199	N/A	19,882	7/1/23	6/30/24			19,006	(19,882)			\$ (876)			19,882
Supply Chain Assistance Funding	10.555	241NJ304N1199	N/A	9,210	7/1/23	6/30/24			9,210	(9,210)						9,210
P-EBT Administrative Cost	10.649	242222S900941	N/A	653	7/1/23	6/30/24			653	(653)						653
Special Milk Program	10.556	231NJ304N1199	N/A	169	7/1/22	6/30/23	(9)		9	-						-
Total Enterprise Fund							4,022		38,122	(39,724)	-		(876)	3,296	-	39,724
TOTAL FEDERAL ASSISTANCE							\$ 897	-	\$ 418,389	\$ (416,867)	\$ 1	-	\$ (876)	\$ 3,296	-	\$ 416,867

The accompanying Notes to Schedules of Expenditures of Awards and Financial Assistance are an integral part of this schedule.
Note: This Schedule was not subject to an audit in accordance with OMB Uniform Guidance.

HARMONY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

K-4

Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance
for the Fiscal Year ended June 30, 2024

Schedule B

STATE GRANTOR/PASS-THROUGH GRANTOR/PROGRAM TITLE	GRANT OR STATE PROJECT NUMBER	GRANT PERIOD	AWARD AMOUNT	BALANCE 6/30/2023	CARRY- OVER AMOUNT	CASH RECEIVED	BUDGET. EXPEND.	ADJUST.	REPAYMENT OF PRIOR YEARS' BALANCES	BALANCE AT JUNE 30, 2024			MEMO	
										(ACCTS. RECEIV.)	INTERFUND PAYABLE/ REVENUE	DUE TO GRANTOR	BUDGETARY RECEIVABLE	CUMULATIVE TOTAL EXPEND.
State Department of Education														
General Fund:														
Transportation Aid	24-495-034-5120-014	7/1/23-6/30/24	\$ 146,873			\$ 146,873	\$ (146,873)						\$ 11,758	\$ 146,873
Special Education Aid	24-495-034-5120-089	7/1/23-6/30/24	214,223			214,223	(214,223)						17,478	214,223
Security Aid	24-495-034-5120-084	7/1/23-6/30/24	31,434			31,434	(31,434)						2,542	31,434
Extraordinary Aid	24-495-034-5120-044	7/1/23-6/30/24	48,363				(48,363)			\$ (48,363)				48,363
Non-Public Transportation Aid	24-100-034-5120-068	7/1/23-6/30/24	3,185			-	(3,185)			(3,185)				3,185
Non-Public Transportation Aid	23-100-034-5120-068	7/1/22-6/30/23	1,560	\$ (1,560)		1,560								1,560
TPAF Pension	24-495-034-5094-002	7/1/23-6/30/24	884,792			884,792	(884,792)							884,792
TPAF Pension PMR	24-495-034-5094-001	7/1/23-6/30/24	240,808			240,808	(240,808)							240,808
TPAF Pension LTD Ins	24-495-034-5094-004	7/1/23-6/30/24	443			443	(443)							443
Reimbursed TPAF Soc.Secur.Contrib.	24-495-034-5094-003	7/1/23-6/30/24	169,102	-		168,738	(169,102)			(364)				169,102
Total General Fund				(1,560)		1,688,871	(1,739,223)			(51,912)			31,779	1,740,783
Special Revenue Fund:														
SDA Grant - Emergency and Capital Aid	24-100-034-5120-519	7/1/23-6/30/24	4,344			4,344	(4,344)							4,344
Total Special Revenue Fund				-	-	4,344	(4,344)	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,344
State Department of Agriculture:														
Enterprise Fund:														
Nat.School Lunch Prog.(State Share)	24-100-010-3350-023	7/1/23-6/30/24	1,651			1,581	(1,651)			(70)				1,651
Nat.School Lunch Prog.(State Share)	23-100-010-3350-023	7/1/22-6/30/23	1,361	(55)		55								-
Total Enterprise Fund				(55)	-	1,636	(1,651)	-	-	(70)	-	-	-	1,651
Total State Financial Assistance				\$ (1,615)	-	\$ 1,694,851	\$ (1,745,218)	-	-	\$ (51,982)	-	-	\$ 31,779	\$ 1,746,778
<u>Less: On-behalf TPAF Pension Amounts</u>														
TPAF Pension	24-495-034-5094-002	7/1/23-6/30/24	884,792				884,792							
TPAF Pension PMR	24-495-034-5094-001	7/1/23-6/30/24	240,808				240,808							
TPAF Pension LTD Ins	24-495-034-5094-004	7/1/23-6/30/24	443				443							
Total State Expenditures Subject to Major Program Determination							<u>\$ (619,175)</u>							

The accompanying Notes to Schedules of Expenditures of Awards and Financial Assistance are an integral part of this schedule.

NOTES TO THE SCHEDULES OF STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1. GENERAL

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance includes state award activity of the Board of Education, Harmony Township School District. The Board of Education is defined in Note 1 to the Board's basic financial statements. All state awards received directly from state agencies, as well as state financial assistance passed through other government agencies is included on the schedule of expenditure of state financial assistance.

NOTE 2. BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of awards and financial assistance are presented on the budgetary basis of accounting with the exception of programs recorded in the food service fund, which are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. These bases of accounting are described in Note 1 to the Board's basic financial statements. Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the basic financial statements.

NOTE 3. RELATIONSHIP TO GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The basic financial statements present the general fund and special revenue fund on a GAAP basis. Budgetary comparison statements or schedules (RSI) are presented for the general fund and special revenue fund to demonstrate finance-related legal compliance in which certain revenue is permitted by law or grant agreement to be recognized in the audit year, whereas for GAAP reporting, revenue is not recognized until the subsequent year or when expenditures have been made.

The general fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the modified accrual basis with the exception of the revenue recognition of the last state aid payment in the current budget year, which is mandated pursuant to *N.J.S.A. 18A:22-44.2*. For GAAP purposes, that payment is not recognized until the subsequent budget year due to the state deferral and recording of the last state aid payment in the subsequent year. The special revenue fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the grant accounting budgetary basis which recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. The special revenue fund also recognizes the last state aid payment in the current budget year, consistent with *N.J.S.A. 18A:22-4.2*.

The net adjustment to reconcile from the budgetary basis to the GAAP basis is \$4,772 for the general fund and (\$25,142) for the special revenue fund. See Exhibit C-3 for a reconciliation of the budgetary basis to the modified accrual basis of accounting for the general and special revenue funds. Awards and financial assistance revenues are reported in the Board's basic financial statements on a GAAP basis as presented on the following page:

NOTES TO THE SCHEDULES OF STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 3. (Continued)

	<u>Federal</u>	<u>State</u>	<u>Total</u>
General Fund	-	\$ 1,743,995	\$ 1,743,995
Special Revenue Fund	\$ 352,001	4,344	356,345
Food Service Fund	<u>39,725</u>	<u>1,651</u>	<u>41,376</u>
Total Financial Assistance	<u>\$ 391,726</u>	<u>\$ 1,749,990</u>	<u>\$ 2,141,716</u>

NOTE 4. RELATIONSHIP TO STATE FINANCIAL REPORTS

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules agree with the amounts reported in the related state financial reports.

NOTE 5. OTHER

Revenues and expenditures reported under the Food Distribution Program represent current year value received and current year distributions respectively. The amount reported as TPAF Pension Contributions represents the amount paid by the state on behalf of the district for the year ended June 30, 2024. TPAF Social Security Contributions represents the amount reimbursed by the state for employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members for the year ended June 30, 2024.

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statement Section

Type of auditor's report issued: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

1) Material weakness(es) identified? ___ Yes x No

2) Were significant deficiencies identified
that were not considered to be material
weaknesses?

___ Yes
x None
Reported

Noncompliance material to financial
statements noted?

___ Yes x No

Federal Awards

Not Applicable

Internal control over major programs:

1) Material weakness(es) identified? ___ Yes ___ No

2) Were significant deficiencies identified
that were not considered to be material
weaknesses?

___ Yes
___ None

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:

N/A

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported
in accordance with 2 CFR 200 section .516(a) of ?

___ Yes ___ No

Identification of major programs:

<u>Assistance Listing</u>	<u>FAIN Number(s)</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>
N/A		

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and
Type B programs:

N/A

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?

___ yes ___ no

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

State Financial Assistance Section

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and
Type B programs:

\$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?

__yes xno

Internal Control over major programs:

1) Material weakness(es) identified?

__yes xno

2) Were significant deficiencies identified
that were not considered to be material
weaknesses?

__yes xnone

Type of auditor's report on compliance for
major programs:

Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are
required to be reported in accordance with
NJ OMB Circular letter 15-08 as applicable?

__yes xno

Identification of major programs:

State Grant/Project Number(s)**Name of State Program**24-495-034-5120-089Special Education Aid (State Aid Cluster)24-495-034-5120-084Security Aid (State Aid Cluster)24-495-034-5120-014Transportation Aid

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Section II-Financial Statement Findings

This section identifies the significant deficiencies, material weaknesses, fraud, noncompliance with provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, and abuse related to the financial statements for which *Government Auditing Standards* requires reporting.

Financial Statement N/A

Section III - Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance Findings and Questioned Costs

This section identifies audit findings required to be reported by 2 CFR 200 section .516 of the *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, and NJOMB Circular Letter 15-08, as applicable.

Federal Awards N/A

State Awards N/A

SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS
AND QUESTIONED COSTS AS PREPARED BY MANAGEMENT
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

N/A

In accordance with government auditing standards, our procedures included a review of all prior year recommendations. There were no prior year recommendations.