

SCHOOL DISTRICT

OF

NEPTUNE CITY

Neptune City Board of Education
Neptune, New Jersey

Annual Comprehensive Financial Report
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

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INTRODUCTORY SECTION



Neptune City Board of Education

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Neptune City, N.J. 07753-6236
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*Anthony Susino, President
George Gahles
School Business Administrator, Board Secretary
Kimberly Bale
Leidy Santana*

*Mr. Pedro Garrido
Interim Chief School Administrator, Principal*

*David Calhoun, Vice-President
Sharon Dellest
Drisana Lashley
Sheri Zanni*

February 24, 2025

The Honorable President and Members
of the Board of Education
Neptune City School District
County of Monmouth
Neptune City, New Jersey

Dear Board Members:

The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) of the Neptune City School District (District) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, is hereby submitted. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data and completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the management of the Board of Education (Board). To the best of our knowledge and belief, the data presented in this report is accurate in all material respects and is reported in a manner designed to present fairly the financial position and results of operations of the various funds and account groups of the District. All disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain an understanding of the District's financial activities have been included.

The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report is presented in four sections: introductory, financial, statistical and single audit. The introductory section includes this transmittal letter, the District's organizational chart and a list of principal officials. The financial section begins with the Independent Auditors' Report and includes the Management's Discussion and Analysis, the Basic Financial Statements and Notes providing an overview of the School District's financial position and operating results, and other schedules providing detailed budgetary information. The statistical section includes selected financial and demographic information, generally presented on a multi-year basis. The District is required to undergo an annual single audit in conformity with the provisions of the Single Audit Act of 1984 and the U.S. Office of Management and Budget Circular Uniform Guidance, *Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations*, and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08, "Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid". Information related to this single audit, including the auditor's report on the internal control structure and compliance with applicable laws and regulations and findings and questioned costs are included in the single audit section of this report.

1) REPORTING ENTITY AND ITS SERVICES:

Neptune City School District is an independent reporting entity within the criteria adopted by the GASB established by NCGA Statement No. 14. All funds and account groups of the District are included in this report. The Neptune City Board of Education and its school constitute the District's reporting entity.

The District provides a full range of educational services appropriate to grade levels Pre K through 8. These include regular as well as special education for handicapped youngsters. The District has a sending-receiving relationship with Neptune Township School District for grades 9-12 that includes regular, vocational and special education for handicapped youngsters. Other opportunities available to high school students are Red Bank Regional High School for Performing Arts, High Technology High School, Academy of Allied Health and Science, Communications High School and Bio-Technology High School.

The District completed the 2023-2024 fiscal year with an average daily enrollment of 250 students, which is 8 students more than the previous year's average daily enrollment. The following details the changes in the student enrollment of the District over the last five years.

Average Daily Enrollment (K-8)

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Average Daily Enrollment</u>	<u>Percent Change</u>
2024	250	3.31%
2023	242	10.50%
2022	219	3.30%
2021	212	(12.03%)
2020	241	(6.23%)

2) ECONOMIC CONDITION AND OUTLOOK:

The Borough of Neptune City is located in the southern quadrant of Monmouth County and is comprised of 576 acres or approximately .9 square miles. The community is considered fully developed and is predominantly residential.

3) MAJOR INITIATIVES:

Free and appropriate public education for all children is a cornerstone of a democratic society that values the worth and dignity of each individual. The primary goal of the Neptune City School District is to offer educational opportunities to each young person that will enable him/her to function politically, economically and socially in a fast changing complex world. To achieve this goal, the District provides a planned program of learning that incorporates lessons and experiences, both in and out of the classroom, into the curriculum. The District appreciates the need for continuous improvement of the instructional program and will strive relentlessly to provide an educational system that assists every pupil to reach his/her potential.

Through the utilization of modern technology and scientific advancements in today's world, the students have been afforded many opportunities. The integration of technology into the curriculum is being emphasized and achieved. In addition, the District has recognized the advantage of offering a structured education to children at an early age and has therefore established a pre-school program for four year olds funded by a state aid grant.

4) INTERNAL ACCOUNTING CONTROLS:

Management of the District is responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal control structure designated to ensure that the assets of the District are protected from loss, theft or misuse and to ensure that adequate accounting data are compiled to allow for the preparation of financial statements in conformity with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP). The internal control structure is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that these objectives are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that: (1) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be derived; and (2) the valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by management.

As a recipient of federal and state financial assistance, the District also is responsible for ensuring that an adequate internal control structure is in place to ensure compliance with applicable laws and regulations related to those programs. This internal control structure is also subject to periodic evaluation by the District management.

As part of the District's single audit described earlier, tests are made to determine the adequacy of the internal control structure, including that portion related to federal and state financial assistance programs, as well as to determine that the District has complied with applicable laws and regulations.

5) BUDGETARY CONTROLS:

In addition to internal accounting controls, the District maintains budgetary controls. The objective of these budgetary controls is to ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in the annual appropriated budget approved by the voters of the municipality. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general fund, the special revenue fund, and the debt service fund. Project-length budgets are approved for the capital improvements accounted for in the capital projects fund. The final budget amount as amended for the fiscal year is reflected in the financial section.

An encumbrances accounting system is used to record outstanding purchase commitments on a line item basis. Open encumbrances at year-end are either canceled or are included as reappropriations of fund balance in the subsequent year. Those amounts to be reappropriated are reported as reservations of fund balance at June 30, 2024.

6) ACCOUNTING SYSTEM AND REPORTS:

The District's accounting records reflect generally accepted accounting principles, as promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The accounting system of the District is organized on the basis of funds and account groups. These funds and account groups are explained in "Notes to the Financial Statements", Note 1.

7) DEBT ADMINISTRATION:

At June 30, 2024, the District outstanding debt of \$3,148,363.00.

8) CASH MANAGEMENT:

The investment policy of the District is guided in large part by state statute as detailed in "Notes to the Financial Statements", Note 2. The District has adopted a cash management plan which requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act ("GUDPA"). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Governmental Units from a loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey. The law requires governmental units to deposit public funds only in public depositories located in New Jersey, where the funds are secured in accordance with the Act.

9) RISK MANAGEMENT:

The Board carries various forms of insurance, including but not limited to general liability, hazard and theft insurance on property and contents, and fidelity bonds.

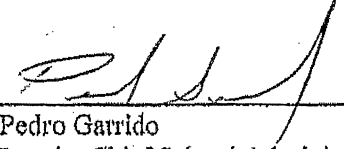
10) OTHER INFORMATION:

A) Independent Audit - State statutes require an annual audit by independent certified public accountants or registered municipal accountants. The accounting firm of Alvino & Shechter L.L.C., CPA's, was selected by the Board's audit committee. In addition to meeting the requirements set forth in state statutes, the audit also was designed to meet the requirements of the Single Audit Act of 1984, as amended by the Single Audit Act Amendments of 1996, and the related OMB Circular Uniform Guidance and the New Jersey OMB 15-08. The auditor's report on the general purpose financial statements and combining and individual fund statements and schedules is included in the financial section of this report. The auditor's reports related specifically to the single audit are included in the single audit section of this report.

11) ACKNOWLEDGMENTS:

We would like to express our appreciation to the members of the Neptune City School Board for their concern in providing fiscal accountability to the citizens and taxpayers of the school district and thereby contributing their full support to the development and maintenance of our financial operation. The preparation of this report could not have been accomplished without the efficient and dedicated services of our financial and accounting staff.

Respectfully submitted,

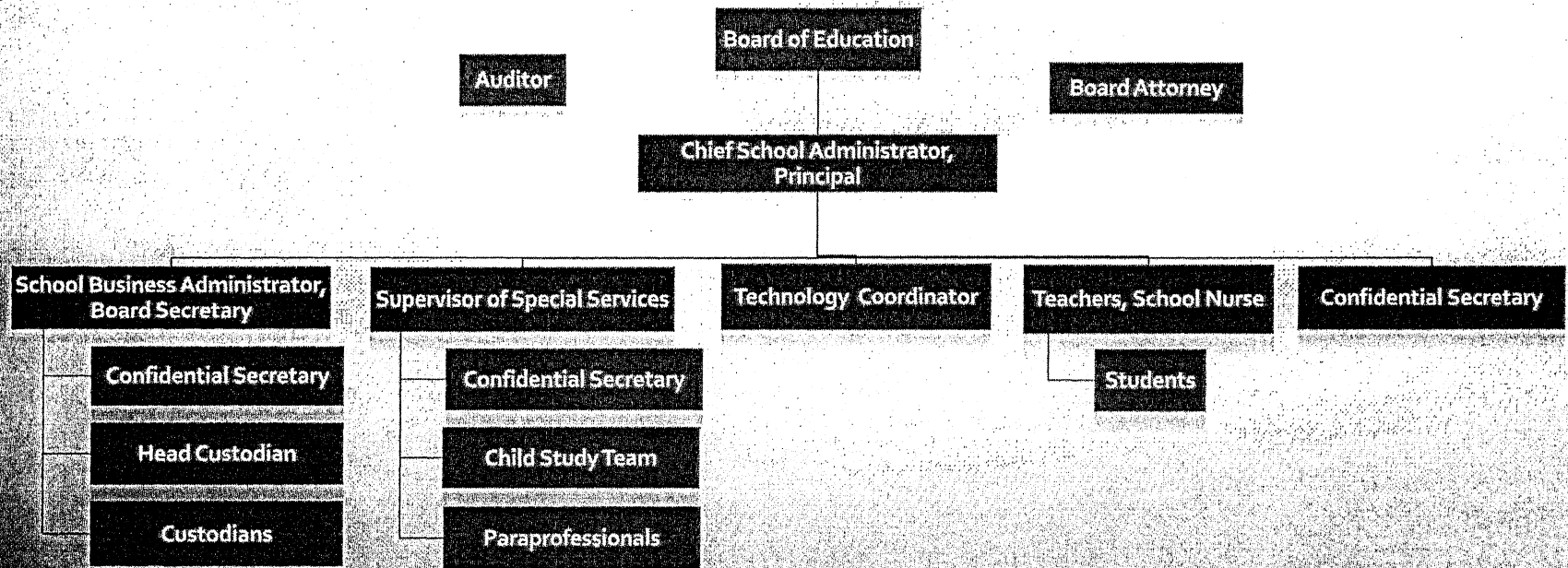


Pedro Garrido
Interim Chief School Administrator

George M. Gahles
Business Administrator/Board Secretary

Neptune City School District Organization Chart

2023-2024



NEPTUNE CITY BOARD OF EDUCATION

ROSTER OF OFFICIALS

JUNE 30, 2024

<u>Members of the Board of Education</u>	<u>Term Expires</u>
Anthony Susino - President	2026
Drisana Lashley - Vice President	2024
David Calhoun	2024
Erica Connor	2024
Michele McGuigan	2024
Sheryl Zanni	2025
Kimberly Bale	2024
Bruce Westcott	2026
Sharon Dellett	2026
<u>Other Officials</u>	
Dr. Raymond J. Boccuti - Chief School Administrator	
Panda LLC (Bruce Quinn S.B.A.) - Interim School Business Administrator	
Dennis McKeever - Solicitor	

NEPTUNE CITY BOARD OF EDUCATION

CONSULTANTS AND ADVISORS

JUNE 30, 2024

AUDIT FIRM

Allen B. Shechter, CPA, RMA, PSA
Alvino & Shechter, L.L.C.
110 Fortunato Place
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ATTORNEY

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OFFICIAL DEPOSITORIES

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FINANCIAL SECTION

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CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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Member

American Institute of Certified Public Accountants
New Jersey Society of Certified Public Accountants
PCPS of the AICPA Division of CPA Firms

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

The Honorable President and Members
of the Board of Education
Neptune City School District
County of Monmouth
Neptune City, New Jersey

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Board of Education of the Neptune City School District (the "District") in the County of Monmouth, State of New Jersey, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the District as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, and the schedules related to accounting and reporting for pensions and other post employment benefits, as listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquires of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The combining and individual non-major fund financial statements, schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) and the schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance as required by New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08, "*Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid*", are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual non-major fund financial statements, schedule of expenditures of federal awards and schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the introductory and statistical sections but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated February 24, 2025 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Allen B. Shechter

Licensed Public School Accountant No. 2183

Certified Public Accountant

February 24, 2025
Neptune, New Jersey

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART I

**NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NEPTUNE CITY, NEW JERSEY**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

(Unaudited)

The discussion and analysis of the Neptune City School District's financial performance provides an overall review of the school district's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the notes to the basic financial statements and financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School District's financial performance.

The Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) is a new element of Required Supplementary Information specified in the Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 34 - *Basic Financial Statements and Management's Discussion and Analysis for State and Local Governments* issued in June 1999. Certain comparative information between the current year (2023-2024) and the prior year (2022-2023) is required to be presented in the MD&A.

Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for the 2023-2024 fiscal year are as follows:

In total, net position increased \$365,700.00 which represents a 4.48% increase from 2023.

General revenues were \$9,530,292.00 which represent 86.73% of revenues for the year. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services, operating grants and contributions accounted for \$1,457,572.00 or 13.27% of total revenues of \$10,987,864.00.

The School District had \$10,622,165.00 in expenses and only \$1,457,572.00 was offset by program specific charges for services, grants or contributions. General revenues (primarily taxes and State of New Jersey and Federal Aid) of \$9,530,292.00 were adequate to provide for these programs.

The General Fund had \$10,041,564.00 in revenues and other financing sources and \$10,186,232.00 in expenditures. The General Fund's balance decreased \$144,668.00 from June 2023.

Using this Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR)

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand the Neptune City School District as a financial whole, an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at the specific financial activities.

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the whole School District, presenting both an aggregate view of the School District's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the School District's most significant funds with all other non-major funds presented in total in one column. In the case of Neptune City School District, the General Fund is by far the most significant fund.

Reporting the School District as a Whole

Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities

While this document contains the large number of funds used by the School District to provide programs and activities, the view of the School District as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, “How did we do financially during the 2023-2024 fiscal year?” The *Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities* helps answer this question. These statements include all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account all of the current year’s revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the School District’s net position and changes in net position. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader that, for the school district as a whole, the financial positions of the School District has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial, and some not. Non-financial factors include the School District’s property tax base, current laws in New Jersey restricting revenue growth, facility condition, required educational programs and other factors.

In the *Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities*, the School District is divided into two distinct kinds of activities:

Governmental Activities - All of the School District’s programs and services are reported here including, but not limited to, instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant facilities, pupil transportation and extracurricular activities.

Business-Type Activities - This service is provided on a charge for goods or services basis to recover all the expense of the goods or services provided. The Food Service Enterprise Fund is reported as a business activity.

Reporting the School District’s Most Significant Funds

Fund Financial Statements

The analysis of the School District’s major funds begins on page 19. Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the School District’s funds. The School District uses many funds to account for a multitude of financial transactions. The School District’s governmental funds are the General Fund, Special Revenue Fund and Debt Service Fund.

Governmental Funds

The School District’s activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end available for spending in the future years. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School District’s general government operations and the basic services it provided. Governmental fund information helps the reader determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs, the relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the *Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities*) and the governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

Enterprise Fund

The Enterprise Fund uses the same basis of accounting as business-type activities; therefore, those statements are essentially the same.

Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the District-Wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 25 to 52 of this report.

The School District as a Whole

Recall that the *Statement of Net Position* provides the perspective of the School District as a whole. Net Position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position.

The District's financial position is the product of several financial transactions including the net results of activities, the acquisition and payment of debt, the acquisition and disposal of capital assets, and the depreciation of capital assets.

Table 1 provides a summary of the School District's net position for 2024 and 2023.

Table 1
Net Position

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Assets		
Current and Other Assets	2,279,754.00	2,572,292.00
Capital and Lease Assets, Net	<u>9,799,081.00</u>	<u>9,877,714.00</u>
Total Assets	<u>\$12,078,835.00</u>	<u>\$12,450,006.00</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>\$ 296,764.00</u>	<u>\$ 277,320.00</u>
Liabilities		
Current Liabilities	1,117,353.00	1,184,461.00
Long-Term Liabilities	<u>2,445,920.00</u>	<u>2,847,599.00</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>\$ 3,563,273.00</u>	<u>\$ 4,032,060.00</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>\$ 288,308.00</u>	<u>\$ 536,948.00</u>
Net Position		
Invested in Capital and Lease Assets, Net of Related Debt	7,560,788.00	7,370,054.00
Restricted	513,583.00	812,510.00
Unrestricted (Deficit)	<u>449,647.00</u>	<u>(24,246.00)</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 8,524,018.00</u>	<u>\$ 8,158,318.00</u>

Table 2 shows the changes in net position for fiscal year 2024 and 2023.

Table 2
Changes in Net Position

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Revenues		
Program Revenues:		
Charge for Services	44,257.00	68,918.00
Operating Grants and Contributions	1,413,315.00	869,678.00
General Revenues:		
Property Taxes	7,938,246.00	7,584,284.00
Grants and Entitlements	1,520,956.00	3,518,232.00
Other	<u>71,090.00</u>	<u>189,796.00</u>
Total Revenues	<u><u>\$10,987,864.00</u></u>	<u><u>\$12,230,908.00</u></u>
Program Expenses		
Instruction	3,711,273.00	3,282,222.00
Support Services:		
Pupils and Instructional Staff	4,583,890.00	4,551,687.00
General Administration, School		
Administration, Business Operations		
and Maintenance of Facilities	1,098,521.00	1,029,335.00
Pupil Transportation	246,366.00	510,005.00
Food Service	168,444.00	175,297.00
Other	<u>813,670.00</u>	<u>875,687.00</u>
Total Expenses	<u><u>\$10,622,164.00</u></u>	<u><u>\$10,424,233.00</u></u>
Increase (Decrease) in Net Position Before Other Items	365,700.00	1,806,675.00
Other Decrease	<u>.00</u>	<u>.00</u>
Increase (Decrease) in Net Position	<u><u>\$ 365,700.00</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,806,675.00</u></u>

Governmental Activities

The unique nature of property taxes in New Jersey may create the need to annually seek voter approval for the School District operations. Effective with the 2012-2013 budget, voter approval is only necessary when seeking to exceed the state imposed property tax levy CAP. Property taxes made up 72.25% of revenues for governmental activities for the Neptune City School District for the fiscal year 2024. Federal and state grants accounted for another 26.70% of revenues.

Program expenses include instruction that comprise 34.94% of the total expenses. Support services comprise 55.82% of total expenses.

The *Statement of Activities* shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services for the year ended June 30, 2024. Table 3 shows the total cost of services and the net cost of services. The net cost shows the financial burden that was placed on the District's taxpayers by each of these functions.

Table 3

	Total Cost of Services 2024	Net Cost of Services 2024	Total Cost of Services 2023	Net Cost of Services 2023
Instruction	3,711,273.00	2,885,011.00	3,282,222.00	2,559,523.00
Support Services:				
Pupils and Instructional Staff	4,583,890.00	4,079,230.00	4,551,687.00	4,455,994.00
General Administration, School Administration, Business Operations and Maintenance of Facilities	1,098,521.00	1,143,152.00	1,029,335.00	1,079,701.00
Pupil Transportation	246,366.00	246,366.00	510,005.00	510,005.00
Food Service	168,444.00	(2,837.00)	175,297.00	4,727.00
Other	<u>813,670.00</u>	<u>813,670.00</u>	<u>875,687.00</u>	<u>875,687.00</u>
Total Expenses	<u>\$10,622,164.00</u>	<u>\$9,164,592.00</u>	<u>\$10,424,233.00</u>	<u>\$9,485,637.00</u>

Instruction expenses include activities directly dealing with the teaching of pupils and the interaction between teacher and student.

Pupils and instructional staff include the activities involved with assisting staff with the content and process of teaching to students, including curriculum and staff development.

General administration, school administration and central services include expenses associated with administrative and financial supervision of the district.

Maintenance of facilities activities involve keeping the school grounds, buildings and equipment in an effective working condition.

Pupil transportation includes activities involved with the conveyance of students to and from school, as well as to and from school activities, as provided by state law.

The dependence upon tax revenues is apparent. The community, as a whole, is the primary support for the Neptune City Public School District.

The School District's Fund

Information about the School District's governmental funds start on page 19. These funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. All governmental funds had total revenues and other financing sources of \$11,907,473.00 and expenditures of \$12,061,252.00.

At the end of the current fiscal year, the Board's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$1,792,220.00. Of this fund balance, \$475,584.00 is unassigned which is available for spending at the Board's discretion. The remainder of fund balance is restricted or assigned to indicate that it is not available for spending because it has already been committed (1) for capital reserve \$112,264.00, (2) for excess surplus \$39,660.00, (3) for excess surplus designated for subsequent year's expenditures \$232,289.00, (4) restricted for debt \$1.00, (5) restricted for unemployment compensation \$105,522.00, (6) restricted for student activities \$23,847.00, (7) assigned to be designated for subsequent year's expenditures and included as anticipated revenue for the year ending June 30, 2023 \$429,337.00, (8) assigned for year end encumbrances \$373,716.00. Unassigned general fund balance represents 4.67% of total general fund expenditures.

General Fund Budgeting Highlights

The School District's budget is prepared according to the law of the State of New Jersey, and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrance. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

During the course of the fiscal 2024 year, the School District amended its General Fund budget as needed. The School District uses program based budgeting and the budgeting systems designed to tightly control total program budgets but provide flexibility for program management. Revisions in the budget were made to recognize revenues and expenditures that were not anticipated and to prevent over expenditures in specific expense accounts.

Capital Assets

At the end of the fiscal 2024 year, the School District had \$9,799,081.00 invested in buildings, furniture and equipment and leased assets. Table 4 shows fiscal 2024 and 2023 balances.

Table 4
Capital & Lease Assets (Net Amortization & Depreciation) at June 30

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Land and Construction in Progress	30,000.00	1,441,137.00
Buildings and Improvements	9,309,223.00	8,053,745.00
Machinery and Equipment	<u>459,858.00</u>	<u>382,832.00</u>
Totals	<u>\$9,799,081.00</u>	<u>\$9,877,714.00</u>

Debt Administration

At June 30, 2024, the School District had \$3,148,363.00 as outstanding debt. This amount consisted of compensated absences \$45,750.00, bonds payable \$1,880,000.00, unamortized bond premiums \$97,392.00, net pension liability \$864,320.00 and lease obligations \$149,813.00 and financed purchases of \$111,088.00.

As of June 30, 2024, the School District's legal debt margin was \$24,747,424.00. For more detailed information, please refer to the *Notes to the Financial Statements*.

For the Future

The fiscal outlook in the near term is a concern for most school districts including this one. The Borough of Neptune City is primarily a residential community, thus the burden is on the homeowner to fund the taxes needed to operate the school. Other funding sources have increased minimally and future finances will be with challenges. The decrease in Fund Balance available to be utilized in future budgets and the decreased state funding will cause difficulty to comply with the CAP on tax levies as mandated by the State of New Jersey and will require flexibility and very careful planning at the local level to employ prudent and responsible fiscal practices to maintain a sound financial condition.

In conclusion, the Neptune City School District has committed itself to financial excellence for many years. The School District plans to continue its system of sound financial planning, budgeting and internal controls to meet the challenges of the future.

Contacting the School District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to show the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have any questions about this report or need additional information, contact George M. Gahles, Business Administrator/Board Secretary at Neptune City Board of Education, 210 West Sylvania Avenue, Neptune City, NJ 07753.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DISTRICT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the District. These statements include the financial activities of the overall District. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double-counting of internal activities. These statements distinguish between the governmental and business-type activities of the District.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT**Statement of Net Position****June 30, 2024**

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Business-Type Activities</u>	<u>Total</u>
ASSETS:			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	447,197.19	72,712.92	519,910.11
Receivables, Net	1,468,006.56	47,393.54	1,515,400.10
Inventory	.00	8,379.45	8,379.45
Restricted Assets:			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	235,565.87	.00	235,565.87
Prepaid Expenses	498.00	.00	498.00
Capital Assets, Net (Note 5)	9,597,185.43	76,240.29	9,673,425.72
Right-Of-Use Lease Assets, Net (Note 6)	<u>125,655.95</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>125,655.95</u>
Total Assets	<u>11,874,109.00</u>	<u>204,726.20</u>	<u>12,078,835.20</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES:			
Deferred Loss on Refunding Debt	33,028.97	.00	33,028.97
Deferred Outflows Related to Pensions	<u>263,735.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>263,735.00</u>
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>296,763.97</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>296,763.97</u>
LIABILITIES:			
Accounts Payable	99,389.16	29,305.37	128,694.53
Other Payable	.00	706.87	706.87
Unearned Revenue	259,658.63	.00	259,658.63
Accrued Interest	25,850.00	.00	25,850.00
Noncurrent Liabilities: (Note 7):			
Due Within One Year	702,443.52	.00	702,443.52
Due Beyond One Year	<u>2,445,919.98</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>2,445,919.98</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>3,533,261.29</u>	<u>30,012.24</u>	<u>3,563,273.53</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES:			
Deferred Inflows Related to Pensions	285,138.00	.00	285,138.00
Deferred Commodities Revenue	<u>.00</u>	<u>3,169.56</u>	<u>3,169.56</u>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>285,138.00</u>	<u>3,169.56</u>	<u>288,307.56</u>
NET POSITION:			
Invested in Capital and Lease Assets, Net of Related Debt	7,484,547.88	76,240.29	7,560,788.17
Restricted for:			
Capital Projects	112,264.39	.00	112,264.39
Unemployment Compensation	105,521.98	.00	105,521.98
Excess Surplus	271,948.41	.00	271,948.41
Debt Service	.74	.00	.74
Student Activities	23,846.95	.00	23,846.95
Unrestricted (Deficit)	<u>354,343.33</u>	<u>95,304.11</u>	<u>449,647.44</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 8,352,473.68</u>	<u>171,544.40</u>	<u>8,524,018.08</u>

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Activities
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Exhibit A-2

18

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Indirect Expense Allocation	Program Revenues		Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes In Net Position		
			Charges for Services	Operating Grants & Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES:							
Instruction:							
Regular Instruction	2,276,381.45	651,879.69	4,921.36	774,276.00	(2,149,063.78)	.00	(2,149,063.78)
Special Education Instruction	443,247.57	162,181.83	.00	36,737.56	(568,691.84)	.00	(568,691.84)
Other Special Instruction	86,769.02	48,031.48	.00	10,326.57	(124,473.93)	.00	(124,473.93)
Other Instruction	42,781.90	.00	.00	.00	(42,781.90)	.00	(42,781.90)
Support Services:							
Tuition	2,716,993.53	.00	.00	.00	(2,716,993.53)	.00	(2,716,993.53)
Student & Instruction Related Services	1,772,183.09	94,713.75	.00	504,660.53	(1,362,236.31)	.00	(1,362,236.31)
General Administration	241,358.30	48,512.04	.00	21,623.22	(268,247.12)	.00	(268,247.12)
School Administrative Services	73,951.65	5,479.93	.00	(20,055.11)	(99,486.69)	.00	(99,486.69)
Central Services	192,621.43	63,426.80	.00	17,961.97	(238,086.26)	.00	(238,086.26)
Plant Operations and Maintenance	472,760.97	410.62	.00	(64,160.59)	(537,332.18)	.00	(537,332.18)
Pupil Transportation	246,365.73	.00	.00	.00	(246,365.73)	.00	(246,365.73)
Unallocated Employee Benefits	1,074,636.14	(1,074,636.14)	.00	.00	(.00)	.00	(.00)
Charter Schools	463,111.00	.00	.00	.00	(463,111.00)	.00	(463,111.00)
Interest on Long-Term Debt & Other Changes	37,374.85	.00	.00	.00	(37,374.85)	.00	(37,374.85)
Unallocated Amortization & Depreciation	313,183.86	.00	.00	.00	(313,183.86)	.00	(313,183.86)
Total Governmental Activities	<u>\$10,453,720.49</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>4,921.36</u>	<u>1,281,370.15</u>	<u>(9,167,428.98)</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>(9,167,428.98)</u>
BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES:							
Food Service	<u>168,444.15</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>39,335.47</u>	<u>131,945.45</u>	<u>(.00)</u>	<u>2,836.77</u>	<u>2,836.77</u>
Total Business-Type Activities	<u>168,444.15</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>39,335.47</u>	<u>131,945.45</u>	<u>(.00)</u>	<u>2,836.77</u>	<u>2,836.77</u>
Total Primary Government	<u>\$10,622,164.64</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>44,256.83</u>	<u>1,413,315.60</u>	<u>(9,167,428.98)</u>	<u>2,836.77</u>	<u>(9,164,592.21)</u>
GENERAL REVENUES:							
Taxes:							
Property Taxes Levied for General Purposes					7,446,553.00	.00	7,446,553.00
Taxes Levied for Debt Service					491,693.00	.00	491,693.00
Federal and State Aid Not Restricted					1,520,955.86	.00	1,520,955.86
Interest Earnings - Unrestricted					26,434.25	312.25	26,746.50
Interest Earnings - Restricted					1,776.29	.00	1,776.29
Miscellaneous Income					42,567.45	.00	42,567.45
Total General Revenues					<u>9,529,979.85</u>	<u>312.25</u>	<u>9,530,292.10</u>
Change in Net Position					362,550.87	3,149.02	365,699.89
Net Position - July 1					<u>7,989,922.81</u>	<u>168,395.38</u>	<u>8,158,318.19</u>
Net Position - June 30					<u>\$ 8,352,473.68</u>	<u>171,544.40</u>	<u>8,524,018.08</u>

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Individual Fund statements and schedules present more detailed information for the individual fund in a format that segregates information fund type.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Balance Sheet
Governmental Funds
June 30, 2024

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Special Revenue Fund</u>	<u>Debt Service Fund</u>	<u>Total Governmental Fund</u>
ASSETS:				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	447,197.19	.00	.00	447,197.19
Interfunds Receivable	275,814.60	.00	.00	275,814.60
Receivables from State Government	362,124.10	.00	.00	362,124.10
Receivables from Federal Government	.00	444,362.00	.00	444,362.00
Receivables - Other	620,546.04	.00	40,974.42	661,520.46
Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents	217,786.37	17,779.50	.00	235,565.87
Prepaid Expenses	498.00	.00	.00	498.00
Total Assets	<u>\$1,923,966.30</u>	<u>462,141.50</u>	<u>40,974.42</u>	<u>2,427,082.22</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES:				
Liabilities:				
Interfunds Payable	24,707.42	234,840.92	40,973.68	300,522.02
Accounts Payable:				
Payroll Deductions and Withholdings Payable	59,448.64	.00	.00	59,448.64
Unemployment Claims	15,233.10	.00	.00	15,233.10
Unearned Revenue	.00	<u>259,658.63</u>	.00	<u>259,658.63</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>99,389.16</u>	<u>494,499.55</u>	<u>40,973.68</u>	<u>634,862.39</u>
Fund Balances:				
Restricted for:				
Excess Surplus - Current Year	39,659.56	.00	.00	39,659.56
Excess Surplus - Prior Year - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures	232,288.85	.00	.00	232,288.85
Capital Reserve	112,264.39	.00	.00	112,264.39
Debt Service	.00	.00	.74	.74
Unemployment Compensation	105,521.98	.00	.00	105,521.98
Student Activities	.00	23,846.95	.00	23,846.95
Assigned for:				
Encumbrances	373,716.21	.00	.00	373,716.21
Designated by BOE for Subsequent Year's Expenditures	429,337.15	.00	.00	429,337.15
Unassigned:				
General Fund	531,789.00	.00	.00	531,789.00
Special Revenue Fund	.00	<u>(56,205.00)</u>	.00	<u>(56,205.00)</u>
Total Fund Balances	<u>1,824,577.14</u>	<u>(32,358.05)</u>	.74	1,792,219.83
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	<u>\$1,923,966.30</u>	<u>462,141.50</u>	<u>40,974.42</u>	

Amounts reported for *governmental activities* in the statement of net position (A-1) are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds. The cost of the assets is \$13,732,135.14 and the accumulated depreciation is \$(4,134,949.71). (See Note 5)

9,597,185.43

Leased assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds. The cost of the leased assets is \$191,285.99 and the accumulated amortization is \$(65,630.04). (See Note 6)

125,655.95

Deferred outflows and inflows of resources are applicable to future periods and therefore not reported in the funds.

Deferred Outflows of Resources from Pensions (See Note 11)
Loss on Refunding Debt (See Note 7)
Deferred Inflows of Resources from Pensions (See Note 11)

263,735.00
33,028.97
(285,138.00)

11,625.97

Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds. (See Note 7)

(3,148,363.50)

Interest is accrued on outstanding debt in the government-wide financial statements, whereas in the governmental fund financial statements, an interest expenditure is reported when due.

(25,850.00)

Net Position of Governmental Funds

\$ 8,352,473.68

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances
of Governmental Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Special Revenue Fund</u>	<u>Debt Service Fund</u>	<u>Total Governmental Fund</u>
REVENUES:				
Local Tax Levy	7,446,553.00	.00	491,693.00	7,938,246.00
Tuition from Individuals	4,921.36	.00	.00	4,921.36
Interest Earned on Capital Reserve	183.69	.00	.00	183.69
Interest Earned on Investments	26,434.25	.00	.00	26,434.25
Other Restricted Miscellaneous Revenues	1,592.60	.00	.00	1,592.60
Unrestricted Miscellaneous Revenues	13,023.01	.00	.00	13,023.01
Federal Sources	2,483.86	730,086.12	.00	732,569.98
State Sources	2,298,850.92	451,028.11	163,557.00	2,913,436.03
Local Sources	.00	29,544.44	.00	29,544.44
Total Revenues	<u>9,794,042.69</u>	<u>1,210,658.67</u>	<u>655,250.00</u>	<u>11,659,951.36</u>
EXPENDITURES:				
Current:				
Regular Instruction	1,644,744.17	614,445.47	.00	2,259,189.64
Special Education Instruction	443,247.57	.00	.00	443,247.57
Other Special Instruction	86,769.02	.00	.00	86,769.02
Other Instruction	42,781.90	.00	.00	42,781.90
Support Services:				
Tuition	2,716,993.53	.00	.00	2,716,993.53
Student & Instruction Related Services	1,166,858.83	591,138.75	.00	1,757,997.58
General Administration	240,501.10	.00	.00	240,501.10
School Administrative Services	89,824.65	.00	.00	89,824.65
Central Services	192,621.43	.00	.00	192,621.43
Plant Operations and Maintenance	431,087.28	.00	.00	431,087.28
Pupil Transportation	246,365.73	.00	.00	246,365.73
Employee Benefits	2,120,119.14	.00	.00	2,120,119.14
Transfer to Charter Schools	463,111.00	.00	.00	463,111.00
Debt Service:				
Principal	.00	.00	590,000.00	590,000.00
Interest	.00	.00	65,250.00	65,250.00
Capital Outlay	301,207.05	14,185.51	.00	315,392.56
Total Expenditures	<u>10,186,232.40</u>	<u>1,219,769.73</u>	<u>655,250.00</u>	<u>12,061,252.13</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>(392,189.71)</u>	<u>(9,111.06)</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>(401,300.77)</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES:				
Leases (Non-Budgeted)	121,187.22	.00	.00	121,187.22
Finance Purchases (Non-Budgeted)	126,334.70	.00	.00	126,334.70
Total Other Financing Sources	<u>247,521.92</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>247,521.92</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	(144,667.79)	(9,111.06)	.00	(153,778.85)
Fund Balance - July 1	1,969,244.93	(23,246.99)	.74	1,945,998.68
Fund Balance - June 30	<u>\$1,824,577.14</u>	<u>(32,358.05)</u>	<u>.74</u>	<u>1,792,219.83</u>

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures
and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds
To the Statement of Activities
Governmental Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Total net change in fund balances - governmental funds (from B-2)	(153,778.85)
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Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities (A-2) are different because:

Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, on the Statement of Activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation exceeded capital outlay in the current fiscal year.

Capital Outlay	148,523.42	
Depreciation	<u>(304,218.17)</u>	(155,694.75)

Capital outlays related to leased assets are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities the cost of those assets is allocated over the shorter of their estimated useful lives or lease term as amortization expense. This is the amount by which capital outlay exceeded amortization in the current fiscal year.

Capital Outlay	126,334.70	
Amortization	<u>(36,338.39)</u>	89,996.31

Repayment of bond principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces Long-Term Liabilities in the Statement of Net Position and is not reported in the Statement of Activities.	590,000.00
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In the Statement of Activities, certain operating expenses, e.g., compensated absences (vacation and sick pay) are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are reported in the amount of financial resources used (paid). When the earned amount exceeds the paid amount, the difference is a reduction in the reconciliation; when the paid amount exceeds the earned amount, the difference is an addition to the reconciliation.	(16,100.00)
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Payment of leases is an expenditure in the government funds; but the repayment reduces Long-Term Liabilities in the State of Net Position and is not reported in the Statement of Activities.	14,181.41
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Payment of financed purchases is an expenditure in the Governmental Funds, but the repayment reduces Long-Term Liabilities in the Statement of Net Position and is not reported in the Statement of Activities.	10,098.93
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Governmental funds report the effect of premiums, discounts and similar items when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the Statement of Activities.

Amortization of Original Issue Premium	32,463.90	
Amortization of Deferred Loss on Refunding of Debt	<u>(11,009.66)</u>	21,454.24

District pension contribution are reported as expenditures in the governmental funds where made. However, per GASB No. 68 they are reported as deferred outflows of resources in the Statement of Net Position because the reported net pension liability is measured a year before the District's report date. Pension expense, which is the change in the net pension liability adjusted for changes in deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions, is reported in the Statement of Activities.

District PERS Contribution - 2024	79,754.00	
Add: Pension Expense	<u>122,049.00</u>	201,803.00

Interest is accrued on outstanding debt in the government-wide financial statements, whereas, in the fund financial statements an interest expenditure is reported when due.	8,112.50
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Leases entered into by the District are an other financing source in the Government Funds, but the acquisition increases Long-Term Liabilities in the Statement of Net Position and is not reported in the Statement of Activities.	(126,334.70)
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Financed Purchases entered into by the District are an other financing source in the Governmental Funds, but the acquisition increases Long-Term Liabilities in the Statement of Net Position and is not reported in the Statement of Activities.	(121,187.22)
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Change in net position of governmental activities	<u>\$ 362,550.87</u>
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The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statements of Net Position
Proprietary Funds
June 30, 2024

Food Service Fund

ASSETS:

Current Assets:

Cash and Cash Equivalents	72,712.92
Accounts Receivable:	
State	279.59
Federal	4,701.35
Other	17,705.18
Interfunds	24,707.42
Inventories	<u>8,379.45</u>

Total Current Assets	<u>128,485.91</u>
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Noncurrent Assets:

Equipment	205,630.80
Less Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(129,390.51)</u>

Total Noncurrent Assets	<u>76,240.29</u>
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Total Assets	<u>204,726.20</u>
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LIABILITIES:

Current Liabilities:

Accounts Payable	29,305.37
Prepaid Accounts	<u>706.87</u>

Total Current Liabilities	<u>30,012.24</u>
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DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES:

Deferred Commodities Revenue	<u>3,169.56</u>
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Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>3,169.56</u>
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NET POSITION:

Net Investment in Capital Assets	76,240.29
Unrestricted	<u>95,304.11</u>

Total Net Position	<u>\$171,544.40</u>
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The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position
Proprietary Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Food Service Fund

OPERATING REVENUES:

Local Sources:

Daily Sales - Reimbursable Programs	32,995.70
Daily Sales - Non-Reimbursable Programs	<u>6,339.77</u>

Total Operating Revenues	<u>39,335.47</u>
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OPERATING EXPENSES:

Food Service Vendor Costs:

Cost of Sales - Reimbursable Programs	78,713.56
Cost of Sales - Non-Reimbursable Programs	5,704.81
Wages	39,205.94
Payroll Taxes and Benefits	5,857.75
Uniform Expense	617.19
Insurance	6,668.13
Miscellaneous	1,937.61
Management Fee	<u>10,440.00</u>
	149,144.99

Other Expenses:

Software Fees	5,296.00
Repairs	1,069.60
Depreciation	<u>12,933.56</u>

Total Operating Expenses	<u>168,444.15</u>
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Operating Loss	<u>(129,108.68)</u>
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NON-OPERATING REVENUES:

State Sources:

State School Lunch Program	2,613.14
State School Lunch Program - NJEIE	1,201.20
State School Breakfast Program	186.00
State School Breakfast Program - NJEIE	326.65

Federal Sources:

National School Lunch Program	79,928.34
HHFKA - Performance Based	2,124.16
School Breakfast Program	15,998.58
P-EBT Administrative Cost Reimbursement	653.00
Supply Chain Assistance Funding	10,650.34
Food Distribution Program - (Non-Cash)	18,264.04
Interest Earnings	<u>312.25</u>

Total Non-Operating Revenues	<u>132,257.70</u>
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Change in Net Position	3,149.02
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Total Net Position - July 1	<u>168,395.38</u>
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Total Net Position - June 30	<u>\$171,544.40</u>
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The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Cash Flows
Proprietary Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Food Service Fund

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:

Cash Received from Daily and Satellite Sales	27,836.77
Payments to Food Service Vendor	(107,072.28)
Payments for Other Expenses	<u>(6,365.60)</u>

Net Cash Used for Operating Activities	<u>(85,601.11)</u>
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CASH FLOWS FROM NON-CAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES:

State Reimbursements	4,193.83
Federal Reimbursements	109,972.28
Interfunds	<u>43,654.45</u>

Net Cash Provided by Non-Capital Financing Activities	<u>157,820.56</u>
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CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:

Interest on Investments	<u>312.25</u>
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Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities	<u>312.25</u>
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Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	72,531.70
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Cash and Cash Equivalents - July 1	<u>181.22</u>
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Cash and Cash Equivalents - June 30	<u>\$ 72,712.92</u>
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Reconciliation of Operating Loss to Net Cash Used for Operating Activities:

Operating Loss	<u>(129,108.68)</u>
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Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash Used
for Operating Activities

Depreciation	12,933.56
Food Distribution Program - Federal Assistance (Non-Cash)	19,351.58
(Increase) Decrease in Inventories	(3,837.60)
Increase (Decrease) in Accounts Payable	26,558.73
(Increase) Decrease in Other Accounts Receivable	(11,532.80)
Increase (Decrease) in Prepaid Accounts	<u>34.10</u>
Total Adjustments	<u>43,507.57</u>

Net Cash Used for Operating Activities	<u>\$ (85,601.11)</u>
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The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Introduction

The Neptune City School District is an instrumentality of the State of New Jersey, established to function as an educational institution. The Board consists of elected officials who are responsible for the fiscal control of the District. A Superintendent is appointed by the Board and is responsible for the administrative control of the District.

The financial statements of the Board of Education of Neptune City School District have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

A. Reporting Entity:

The Neptune City School District is a Type II district located in the County of Monmouth, State of New Jersey. As a Type II District, the School District functions independently through a Board of Education. The board is comprised of nine members elected to three year-terms. The purpose of the District is to educate students in grades K-8.

The primary criterion for including activities within the District's reporting entity, as set forth in Section 2100 of the GASB Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards, is whether:

- the organization is legally separate (can sue or be sued in their own name)
- the district holds the corporate powers of the organization
- the district appoints a voting majority of the organization's board
- the district is able to impose its will on the organization
- the organization has the potential to impose a financial benefit/burden on the district
- there is a fiscal dependency by the organization on the district

Based on the aforementioned criteria, the District has no component units.

B. New Accounting Standards:

During fiscal year 2024, the District adopted the following GASB statements:

- GASB Statement No. 100, *Accounting Changes and Error Correction - an amendment of GASB*. The objective of this Statement is to enhance accounting and financial reporting requirements for accounting changes and error corrections to provide more understandable, reliable, relevant, consistent and comparable information for making decisions or assessing accountability. Implementation of this Statement did not impact the financial statements.

Other accounting standards that the District is currently reviewing for applicability and potential impact on the financial statements include:

- GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*, will be effective for the year ended June 30, 2025. The objective of this Statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by updating the recognition and measurement guidance under a unified model and by amending certain previously required disclosures. Management does not expect this Statement to impact the financial statements.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D):

B. New Accounting Standards (Cont'd):

Other accounting standards that the District is currently reviewing for applicability and potential impact on the financial statements include (Cont'd):

- GASB Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*, will be effective for the year ended June 30, 2025. The objective of this Statement is to provide users of government financial statements with essential information about risks related to government's vulnerabilities due to certain concentrations or constraints. Management does not expect this Statement to impact the financial statements.
- GASB Statement No. 103, *Financial Reporting Model Improvements*, will be effective for the year ended June 30, 2026. The objective of this Statement is to improve key components of the financial reporting model to enhance its effectiveness in providing information that is essential for decision making and assessing a government's accountability. Management does not expect this Statement to impact the financial statements.

C. Basis of Presentation, Basis of Accounting:

The School District's basic financial statements consist of District-Wide statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

Basis of Presentation

District-Wide Statements: The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the overall District. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double-counting of internal activities. These statements distinguish between the governmental and business-type activity of the District. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other nonexchange transactions. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties.

The statement of net position presents the financial condition of the governmental and business-type activity of the School District at fiscal year end. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for the business-type activity of the District and for each function of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include (a) fees and charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program.

Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function or business segment is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the School District.

Fund Financial Statements: During the fiscal year, the School District segregates transactions related to certain School District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. The fund financial statements provide information about the District's funds. Separate statements for each fund category - *governmental and proprietary* are presented. The New Jersey Department of Education (NJDOE) has elected to require New Jersey districts to treat each governmental fund as a major fund in accordance with the option noted in GASB Statement No. 34, paragraph 76. The NJDOE believes that the presentation of all funds as major is important for public interest and to promote consistency among district financial reporting models.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D):

C. Basis of Presentation, Basis of Accounting (Cont'd):

Basis of Presentation (Cont'd):

The District reports the following governmental funds:

General Fund: The general fund is the general operating fund of the District and is used to account for all expendable financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Included are certain expenditures for vehicles and movable instructional or non-instructional equipment which are classified in the capital outlay subfund.

As required by the NJDOE, the District includes budgeted capital outlay in this fund. GAAP as it pertains to governmental entities states that general fund resources may be used to directly finance capital outlays for long-lived improvements as long as the resources in such cases are derived exclusively from unrestricted revenues. Resources for budgeted capital outlay purposes are normally derived from State of New Jersey Aid, district taxes, and appropriated fund balance. Expenditures are those that result in the acquisition of or additions to fixed assets for land, existing buildings, improvements of grounds, construction of buildings, additions to or remodeling of buildings and the purchase of built-in equipment. These resources can be transferred from and to Current Expense by Board resolution.

Special Revenue Fund: The special revenue fund is used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue from State and Federal Government, (other than major capital projects, debt service or the enterprise funds) and local appropriations that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes including the student activities account.

Debt Service Fund: The debt service fund is used to account for the accumulation of resources for and the payment of principal and interest on bonds issued to finance major property acquisition, construction and improvement programs.

The District reports the following proprietary fund:

Enterprise Fund: The enterprise fund accounts for all revenues and expenses pertaining to the Board's cafeteria operations. The food service fund is utilized to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises. The stated intent is that the cost (ie. expenses including depreciation and indirect costs) of providing goods or services to the students on a continuing basis are financed or recovered primarily through user charges.

Basis of Accounting:

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements.

District-Wide and Proprietary Fund Financial Statements: The District-Wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting; the enterprise fund uses the accrual basis of accounting. Differences in the accrual and modified accrual basis of accounting arise in the recognition of revenue, the recording of deferred revenue, and in the presentation of expenses versus expenditures. Ad Valorem (Property) Taxes are susceptible to accrual as under New Jersey State Statute a municipality is required to remit to its school district the entire balance of taxes in the amount voted upon or certified, prior to the end of the school year. The District records the entire approved tax levy as revenue (accrued) at the start of the fiscal year, since the revenue is both measurable and available. The District is entitled to receive monies under the established payment schedule and the unpaid amount is considered to be an "accounts receivable". Revenue from grants, entitlements, and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D):

C. Basis of Presentation, Basis of Accounting (Cont'd):

Basis of Accounting (Cont'd):

Governmental Fund Financial Statements: Governmental funds are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when measurable and available. "Measurable" means the amount of the transaction can be determined and "available" means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences, which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

All governmental and business-type activities and enterprise funds of the District follow FASB Statements and Interpretations issued on or before November 30, 1989, Accounting Principles Board Opinions, and Accounting Research Bulletins, unless those pronouncements conflict with GASB pronouncements.

D. Budgets/Budgetary Control:

Annual appropriated budgets are prepared in the spring of each year for the general, special revenue, and debt service funds. The budgets are submitted to the county office for approval and are voted upon at the annual school election on the third Tuesday in April. The Board voted to adopt P.L. 2001 c.202 effective January 17, 2012, which eliminated the annual voter referendum on budgets which meet the statutory tax levy cap limitations and the board of education members are elected at the November general election. Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting except for the special revenue fund as described later. The legal level of budgetary control is established at line item accounts within each fund. Line item accounts are defined as the lowest (most specific) level of detail as established pursuant to the minimum chart of accounts referenced in N.J.A.C. 6:20-2A.2(m)1. All budget amendments/transfers must be approved by School Board resolution. All budget amounts presented in the accompanying supplementary information reflect the original budget and the amended budget (which have been adjusted for legally authorized revisions of the annual budgets during the year).

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year. For governmental funds, there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and GAAP with the exception of the legally mandated revenue recognition of the last state aid payment for budgetary purposes only and the special revenue fund as presented in the Notes to Required Supplementary Information. Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end.

The accounting records of the special revenue fund are maintained on the grant accounting budgetary basis. The grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that the grant accounting budgetary basis recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. Sufficient supplemental records are maintained to allow for the presentation of GAAP basis financial reports.

E. Encumbrances:

Under encumbrance accounting, purchase orders, contracts, and other commitments for the expenditure of resources are recorded to reserve a portion of the applicable appropriation. Open encumbrances in Governmental Funds, other than the Special Revenue Fund, are reported as reservations of fund balances at fiscal year end as they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities but rather commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods and service.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D):

E. Encumbrances (Cont'd):

Open encumbrances in the Special Revenue Fund, for which the District has received advances, are reflected in the balance sheet as unearned revenues at fiscal year end.

The encumbered appropriation carries over into the next fiscal year. An entry will be made at the beginning of the next fiscal year to increase the appropriation reflected in the certified budget by the outstanding encumbrance amount as of the current fiscal year end.

F. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance:

Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Investments:

Cash and cash equivalents include cash in banks and all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less at the time of purchase and are stated at cost plus accrued interest. The Board classifies certificates of deposit which have maturity dates of less than three months from date of purchase as investments and are stated at cost.

New Jersey school districts are limited as to the types of investments and types of financial institutions they may invest in. New Jersey Statute 18A:20-37 provides a list of permissible investments that may be purchased by New Jersey school districts. Additionally, the District has adopted a cash management plan that requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act (GUDPA). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Governmental Units from a loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey.

N.J.S.A. 17:9-41 et. seq. establishes the requirements for the security of deposits of governmental units. The statute requires that no governmental unit shall deposit public funds in a depository unless such funds are secured in accordance with the Act. Public depositories include Savings and Loan institutions, banks (both state and national banks) and savings banks the deposits of which are federally insured. All public depositories must pledge collateral, having a market value of at least equal to five percent of the average daily balance of collected public funds, to secure the deposits of Governmental Units. If a public depository fails, the collateral it has pledged, plus the collateral of all other public depositories, is available to pay the full amount of their deposits to the Governmental Units.

Interfund Transactions:

Transfers between governmental and business-type activities on the District-Wide statements are reported in the same manner as general revenues. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as Interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds and as non-operating revenues/expenses in the enterprise fund. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

On fund financial statements, short-term interfund loans are classified as interfund receivables/payables. These amounts are eliminated in the statement of net position, except for amounts due between governmental and business-type activities or governmental and agency funds, which are presented as internal balances.

Bond Premiums:

Bond premiums arising from the issuance of long-term debt (bonds) are amortized over the life of the bonds, in systematic and rational method, as a component of interest expense. Bond premiums are presented as an adjustment of the face amount of the bonds on the government-wide statement of net position.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D):

F. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (Cont'd):

Allowance for Uncollectible Accounts:

No allowance for uncollectible accounts has been recorded as all amounts are considered collectible.

Inventories:

Inventory purchases, other than those recorded in the enterprise fund, are recorded as expenditures during the year of purchase. Enterprise fund inventories are valued at cost, which approximates market, using the first-in/first-out (FIFO) method.

Capital Assets:

The District has established a formal system of accounting for its capital assets. Purchased or constructed capital assets are reported at cost. Donated capital assets are valued at their estimated fair market value on the date received. The general fixed assets acquired or constructed prior to June 30, 1992 are valued at cost based on historical records or through estimation procedures performed by an independent appraisal company. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs is not capitalized. The School District does not possess any infrastructure. The capitalization threshold used by school districts in the State of New Jersey is \$2,000.00.

All reported capital assets except for land and construction in progress are depreciated. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method under the half-year convention over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Estimated Useful Lives</u>
School Buildings	50
Building Improvements	20
Land Improvements	20
Office & Computer Equipment	5
Furniture	10
Other Equipment	10
Trucks	5

In the fund financial statements, fixed assets used in government fund operations are accounted for as capital outlay expenditures of the governmental fund upon acquisition. Fixed assets are not capitalized and related depreciation is not reported in the fund financial statements.

Lease Assets:

Intangible Right-Of-Use Lease Assets are assets which the District leases for a term of more than one year. The amounts recognized as Right-Of-Use Lease Assets related to finance leases are included on the balance sheet, while the related liabilities are included in the current and long-term debt.

Unearned Revenue:

Unearned revenue arises when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied. Grants and entitlements received in the Special Revenue Fund before eligible requirements are met are also recorded as unearned revenue.

Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations:

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported on the District-Wide financial statements. In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources are reported as obligations of the funds. Bonds are recognized as a liability on the fund financial statements when due.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D):

F. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (Cont'd):

Net Position:

Net position represent the difference between the summation of assets and deferred outflows of resources, and the summation of liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net position invested in capital assets, net of related debt consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balance of any borrowing used for the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.

Fund Balance:

Beginning with the fiscal year 2011, the District implemented GASB Statement No. 54 "Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definition". The School District reports fund balance in classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which the School District is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in those funds can be spent. The School District's classifications, and policies for determining such classifications, are as follows:

Nonspendable - The nonspendable fund balance classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in spendable form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The "not in spendable form" criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash, such as inventories and prepaid amounts.

Restricted - The restricted fund balance classification includes amounts that are restricted to specific purposes. Such restrictions, or constraints, are placed on the use of resources either by being (1) externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or (2) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed - The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the School District's highest level of decision-making authority, which, for the School District, is the Board of Education. Such formal action consists of an affirmative vote by the Board of Education, memorialized by the adoption of a resolution. Once committed, amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Board of Education removes, or changes, the specified use by taking the same type of action (resolution) it employed to previously commit these amounts.

Assigned - The assigned fund balance classification includes amounts that are constrained by the School District's intent to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed. Intent is expressed by either the Board of Education or by the business administrator, to which the Board of Education has delegated the authority to assign amounts to be used for specific purposes. Such authority of the business administrator is established by way of a formal job description for the position, approved by the Board of Education.

Unassigned - The unassigned fund balance classification is the residual classification for the general fund. This classification represents fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that has not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the general fund. The general fund is the only fund that reports a positive unassigned fund balance amount. In other governmental funds, if expenditures incurred for specific purposes exceed the amounts restricted, committed, or assigned to those purposes, it may be necessary to report a negative unassigned fund balance.

When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balances are available, it is the policy of the School District to spend restricted fund balance first. Moreover, when an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications can be used, it is the policy of the School District to spend fund balances, if appropriate, in the following order: committed, assigned, then unassigned.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D):

F. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (Cont'd):

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources:

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The District has two items that qualify for reporting in this category, deferred loss on refunding of debt and deferred outflows related to pensions.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The District has two items, deferred inflows related to pensions and deferred commodities revenue, that qualify for reporting in this category. The latter item is reported in both the district-wide and the proprietary funds statements of net position. The deferred commodities revenue represents the estimated market value of the donated and unused Federal commodities at year end. This amount is deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period the commodities are consumed.

Revenues - Exchange and Nonexchange Transactions:

Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On the modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the District, available means within sixty days of the fiscal year-end.

Nonexchange transactions, in which the School District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, income taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. On the accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from income taxes is recognized in the period in which the income is earned. Revenue from grants, entitlements, and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the School District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the School District on a reimbursement basis. On the modified accrual basis, revenue from nonexchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at fiscal year-end: property taxes available as an advance, interest and tuition.

Operating Revenue and Expenses:

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the enterprise fund. For the School District, these revenues are sales for food service. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide the service that is the primary activity of the enterprise fund.

Allocation of Indirect Expenses:

The District reports all direct expenses by function in the Statement of Activities. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a function. Indirect expenses are allocated to functions but are reported separately in the Statement of Activities. Employee benefits, including the employer's share of social security, workers compensation and medical and pension benefits, were allocated based on salaries of that program. Depreciation expense, where practicable, is specifically identified by function and is included in the direct expense column of the Statement of Activities. Depreciation expense, that could not be attributed to a specific function is reported separately on the Statement of Activities.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D):

F. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (Cont'd):

Management Estimates:

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures/expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTE 2. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS

The District is governed by the deposit and investment limitations of New Jersey state law. The deposits and investments held at June 30, 2024, and reported at fair value, are as follows:

<u>Type</u>	<u>Rating</u>	<u>Maturities</u>	<u>Carrying Value</u>
Deposits:			
Demand Deposits			755,475.98
Investments:			
None			<u>.00</u>
Total deposits and investments			<u>\$755,475.98</u>
Reconciliation of Statement of Net Position			
Cash and Cash Equivalents			519,910.11
Restricted Assets:			
Capital Reserve Account - Cash			112,264.39
Unemployment Compensation Account - Cash			105,521.98
Student Activities Account - Cash			<u>17,779.50</u>
			<u>\$755,475.98</u>

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits in financial institutions, reported as components of cash, cash equivalents, and investments had a bank balance of \$918,088.67 at June 30, 2024. Of the bank balance \$250,000.00 was fully insured by depository insurance and \$668,088.67 was secured by a collateral pool held by the bank, but not in the District's name, as required by New Jersey statutes.

Investment Interest Rate Risk - The District has no formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Investment Credit Risk - The District has no investment policy that limits its investment choices other than the limitation of state law as follows:

1. Bonds or other obligations of the United States of America or obligations guaranteed by the United States of America;
2. Government money market mutual funds;
3. Any obligation that a federal agency or federal instrumentality has issued in accordance with an act of Congress, which security has a maturity date not greater than 397 days from the date of purchase, provided that such obligations bear a fixed rate of interest not dependent on any index or other external factor.
4. Bonds or other obligations of the school district or bonds or other obligations of the local unit or units within which the school district is located;
5. Bonds or other obligations, having a maturity date of not more than 397 days from the date of purchase, approved by the Division of Investment in the Department of Treasury for investment by school district;

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 2. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS (CONT'D):

Investment Credit Risk (Cont'd):

6. Local governments investment pools;
7. Deposits with the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund established pursuant to section 1 of P.L. 1977, c.281;
or
8. Agreements for the repurchase of fully collateralized securities.

Concentration of Investment Credit Risk - The District places no limit on the amount it may invest in any one issuer. At June 30, 2024, the District had no investments.

NOTE 3. CAPITAL RESERVE ACCOUNT

A capital reserve account was established by the Borough of Neptune City Board of Education by inclusion of \$1.00 on September 26, 2000 for the accumulation of funds for use as capital outlay expenditures in subsequent fiscal years. The capital reserve account is maintained in the general fund and its activity is included in the general fund annual budget.

Funds placed in the capital reserve account are restricted to capital projects in the district's approved Long Range Facilities Plan (LRFP). Upon submission of the LRFP to the department, a district may increase the balance in the capital reserve by appropriating funds in the annual general fund budget certified for taxes or by transfer by board resolution at year end of any unanticipated revenue or unexpended line-item appropriation amounts, or both.. A district may also appropriate additional amounts when the express approval of the voters has been obtained either by a separate proposal at budget time or by a special question at one of the four special elections authorized pursuant to *N.J.S.A. 19:60-2*. Pursuant to *N.J.A.C. 6:23A-5.1(d) 7*, the balance in the account cannot at any time exceed the local support costs of uncompleted capital projects in its approved LRFP.

The activity of the capital reserve for the July 1, 2023 to June 30, 2024 fiscal year is as follows:

Beginning balance, July 1, 2023	\$12,080.70
Interest earnings	183.69
Deposits	
Approved by budget	.00
Withdrawals	
Board resolution	<u>100,000.00</u>
Ending balance, June 30, 2024	<u><u>\$112,264.39</u></u>

NOTE 4. RECEIVABLES

Receivables at June 30, 2024, consisted of interfund and intergovernmental accounts. All receivables are considered collectible in full. A summary of the principal items of receivables follows:

	<u>Governmental Fund Financial Statements</u>	<u>District-Wide Financial Statements</u>
State Aid	362,124.10	362,403.69
Federal Aid	444,362.00	449,063.35
Tax Levy	661,520.46	661,520.46
Interfunds	275,814.60	24,707.42
Other	<u>.00</u>	<u>17,705.18</u>
Gross Receivables	1,743,821.16	1,515,400.10
Less: Allowance for Uncollectibles	<u>.00</u>	<u>.00</u>
Total Receivables, Net	<u><u>\$1,743,821.16</u></u>	<u><u>1,515,400.10</u></u>

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 5. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, was as follows:

	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Transfers or Additions</u>	<u>Transfers or Retirements</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
Governmental Activities:				
Capital assets not being depreciated:				
Land	30,000.00	.00	.00	30,000.00
Construction in progress	<u>1,411,137.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>1,411,137.00</u>	<u>.00</u>
Total	<u>1,441,137.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>1,411,137.00</u>	<u>30,000.00</u>
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Site improvements	22,325.00	.00	.00	22,325.00
Building and building improvements	11,453,549.38	1,532,324.22	.00	12,985,873.60
Machinery and equipment	<u>666,600.34</u>	<u>27,336.20</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>693,936.54</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated	<u>12,142,474.72</u>	<u>1,559,660.42</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>13,702,135.14</u>
Total at historical cost	<u>13,583,611.72</u>	<u>1,559,660.42</u>	<u>1,411,137.00</u>	<u>13,732,135.14</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Site Improvements	(22,325.00)	(.00)	.00	(22,325.00)
Building and improvements	(3,399,804.67)	(276,845.47)	.00	(3,676,650.14)
Machinery and equipment	<u>(408,601.87)</u>	<u>(27,372.70)</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>(435,974.57)</u>
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>(3,830,731.54)</u>	<u>(304,218.17)</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>(4,134,949.71)</u>
Governmental activity capital assets, net	<u>\$ 9,752,880.18</u>	<u>1,255,442.25</u>	<u>1,411,137.00</u>	<u>9,597,185.43</u>
Business-Type Activities:				
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Equipment	205,630.80	.00	.00	205,630.80
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(116,456.95)</u>	<u>(12,933.56)</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>(129,350.91)</u>
Enterprise fund capital assets, net	<u>\$ 89,173.85</u>	<u>(12,933.56)</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>76,240.29</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to the following governmental programs:

Instruction	1,366.81
Support Services - Administration	607.20
Operation and Maintenance of Plant Services	25,398.69
Unallocated	<u>276,845.47</u>
Total	<u>\$304,218.17</u>

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 6. RIGHT-OF-USE LEASE ASSETS

The District has recorded Right-Of-Use Lease Assets. The Right-Of-Use Lease Assets are for two leased copy machines from Xerox Financial Service and 260 Chromebooks from De Lage Landen Financial Service, Inc. The related lease finance obligations are discussed in the Note 7. The Right-Of-Use Lease Assets are amortized on a straight-line basis over the terms of the related leases.

Right-Of-Use Lease Assets activity for the year ended June 30, 2024, is as follows:

	<u>Balance</u> <u>July 1, 2023</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2024</u>
Governmental Activities:				
Right-Of-Use Lease Assets:				
Machinery and Equipment	<u>64,951.29</u>	<u>126,334.70</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>191,285.99</u>
Total Right-Of-Use Lease Assets	<u>64,951.29</u>	<u>126,334.70</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>191,285.99</u>
Accumulated Amortization:				
Machinery and Equipment	<u>(29,291.65)</u>	<u>(36,338.39)</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>(65,630.04)</u>
Total Accumulated Amortization	<u>(29,291.65)</u>	<u>(36,338.39)</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>(65,630.04)</u>
Right-Of-Use Lease Assets, Net	<u>\$ 35,659.64</u>	<u>89,996.31</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>125,655.95</u>

Amortization expense in the amount of \$36,338.39 was charged to governmental activities.

NOTE 7. LONG-TERM DEBT OBLIGATIONS:

Changes in long-term debt obligations for the year ended June 30, 2024, are as follows:

	<u>Balance</u> <u>July 1, 2023</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>Amounts</u> <u>Due Within</u> <u>One Year</u>
Bonds Payable	2,470,000.00	.00	(590,000.00)	1,880,000.00	605,000.00
Add: Unamortized Premium	<u>129,855.65</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>(32,463.90)</u>	<u>97,391.75</u>	<u>.00</u>
	2,599,855.65	.00	(622,463.90)	1,977,391.75	605,000.00
Compensated Absences	29,650.00	16,400.00	(300.00)	45,750.00	.00
Net Pension Liability	785,942.00	78,378.00	(.00)	864,320.00	.00
Finance Purchase Obligation	.00	121,187.22	(10,098.93)	111,088.29	40,395.72
Lease Obligations	<u>37,660.17</u>	<u>126,334.70</u>	<u>(14,181.41)</u>	<u>149,813.46</u>	<u>57,047.80</u>
	<u>\$3,453,107.82</u>	<u>342,299.92</u>	<u>(647,044.24)</u>	<u>3,148,363.50</u>	<u>702,443.52</u>

A. Bonds Payable:

Bonds are authorized in accordance with State law by the voters of the District through referendums. All bonds are retired in serial installments within the statutory period of usefulness. Bonds issued by the District are general obligation bonds.

	<u>Government Activities</u>			<u>Principal</u> <u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2024</u>
	<u>Issue</u> <u>Dates</u>	<u>Interest</u> <u>Rates</u>	<u>Date of</u> <u>Maturity</u>	
2016 Refunding Bonds	05/11/2016	3.00%	01/15/2027	<u>\$1,880,000.00</u>

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 7. LONG-TERM DEBT OBLIGATIONS (CONT'D):

A. Bonds Payable (Cont'd):

Debt Service Requirements:

Principal and interest on bonds payable at June 30, 2024 are as follows:

<u>Fiscal Year Ending</u> <u>June 30</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2025	605,000.00	47,325.00	652,325.00
2026	630,000.00	28,800.00	658,800.00
2027	<u>645,000.00</u>	<u>9,675.00</u>	<u>654,675.00</u>
	<u>\$1,880,000.00</u>	<u>85,800.00</u>	<u>1,965,800.00</u>

Bonds Authorized But Not Issued: The District has no authorized but not issued bonds at June 30, 2024.

B. Long-Term Debt Defeasance: On May 11, 2017, the District issued refunding bonds in the amount of \$5,710,000.00 to refund \$5,855,000 of its June 1, 2006 School District Bonds and pay issuance costs. The reacquisition price exceeded the net carrying amount of the old debt by \$121,106.25 and this amount is being amortized over the remaining life of the new debt issued and reported as a Deferred Outflow of Resources on the Statement of Activities. The amortization for the year ended June 30, 2024 amounted to \$11,009.66. The refunding program decreased total debt service by \$679,859.20 and resulted in net present value economic savings of \$615,462.79. The economic savings is the difference between the present values of the debt service payments on the old and new debt.

C. Compensated Absences: For governmental activities, the liability for compensated absences are generally liquidated by the general fund.

D. Finance Purchase Obligations: The District's payments on financed purchases are budgeted and paid from the general fund on an annual basis.

The District entered into a finance purchase agreement on February 27, 2024 to implement the Custom/Prescriptive Lighting (retrofit) Project through the National Emergency Improvement Fund, L.L.C. at a net cost of \$121,187.22 to be paid monthly with no interest for a term of 36 months. Financed purchases are depreciated in a manner consistent with the District's depreciation policy for owned assets.

The following is a schedule of the remaining future minimum payments under the financed purchase obligations and the present value of the net minimum payments as of June 30, 2024:

<u>Fiscal Year Ending</u> <u>June 30</u>	<u>Principal</u>
2025	40,395.72
2026	40,395.72
2027	<u>30,296.85</u>
	<u>\$111,088.29</u>

E. Lease Obligations - Finance Leases:

As of June 30, 2024, the District had leases outstanding as follows:

<u>Purpose</u>	<u>Maturity Date</u>	<u>Interest Rate</u>	<u>Total Value</u>
Two Xerox Photo Copiers	10/14/25	5.90%	23,478.76
260 Lenovo Chromebooks	12/21/27	3.48%	<u>126,334.70</u>
			<u>\$149,813.46</u>

Interest expense in the amount of \$1,691.59 was charged to government activities.

The future annual lease payments as of June 30, 2024, are as follows:

<u>Fiscal Year Ending</u> <u>June 30</u>	<u>Lease</u> <u>Obligations</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2025	58,455.82	5,379.99	63,835.81
2026	47,797.18	3,051.63	50,848.81
2027	<u>43,560.46</u>	<u>1,516.35</u>	<u>45,076.81</u>
	<u>\$149,813.46</u>	<u>9,947.97</u>	<u>159,761.43</u>

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 8. FUND BALANCE APPROPRIATED

General Fund - Of the \$1,824,577.14 General Fund fund balance at June 30, 2024, \$39,659.56 has been restricted for excess surplus; \$232,288.85 has been restricted for excess surplus at June 30, 2023 and has been appropriated and included as anticipated revenue for the year ending June 30, 2024; \$112,264.39 has been restricted for the Capital Reserve Account; \$105,521.98 has been restricted for Unemployment Compensation; \$373,716.21 of encumbrances for outstanding purchase orders have been assigned for other purposes; \$429,337.15 has been assigned to be designated for subsequent year's expenditures and included as anticipated revenue for the year ending June 30, 2025; and \$531,789.00 is unassigned.

NOTE 9. CALCULATION OF EXCESS SURPLUS

In accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:7F-7, as amended by P.L. 2004, c.73 (S1701), the designation for Restricted Fund Balance-Excess Surplus is a required calculation pursuant to the New Jersey Comprehensive Educational Improvement and Financing Act of 1997 (CEIFA). New Jersey school districts are required to reserve General Fund fund balance at the fiscal year end of June 30, if they did not appropriate a required minimum amount as budgeted fund balance in their subsequent years' budget. The excess fund balance at June 30, 2024 is \$39,659.56.

NOTE 10. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Grant Programs:

The School District participates in federal awards and state financial assistance grant programs. These programs are subject to program compliance audits by the grantors or their representatives. The School District is potentially liable for expenditures which may be disallowed pursuant to the terms of these grant programs. Management is not aware of any material items of noncompliance which would result in the disallowance of program expenditures.

NOTE 11. PENSION PLANS

Description of Plans - All required employees of the District are covered by either the Public Employees' Retirement System or the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund which have been established by state statute and are administered by the New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits (Division). According to the State of New Jersey Administrative Code, all obligations of both Systems will be assumed by the State of New Jersey should the Systems terminate. The Division issues a publicly available financial report that includes the financial statements and required supplementary information for the Public Employees' Retirement System and the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund. These reports may be obtained by writing to the Division of Pension and Benefits, PO Box 295, Trenton, New Jersey, 08625 or on the internet at <https://www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/annual-reports.shtml>.

Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) - The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) was established as of January 1, 1955, under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:66 to provide retirement benefits, death, disability and medical benefits to certain qualified members. The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund is considered a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan with a special funding situation, as under current statute, 100% of employer contributions are made by the State of New Jersey on behalf of the District and the system's other related non-contributing employers. Membership is mandatory for substantially all teachers or members of the professional staff certified by the State Board of Examiners, and employees of the Department of Education who have titles that are unclassified, professional and certified.

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - For purpose of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) and additions to/deductions from the TPAF's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the TPAF. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 11. PENSION PLANS (CONT'D):

Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Cont'd):

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

The employer contributions for the district are legally required to be funded by the State in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18:66-33. Therefore, the district (employer) is considered to be in a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 68 and the State is treated as a nonemployer contributing entity. Since the district (employer) does not contribute directly to the plan (except for employer specific financed amounts), there is no net pension liability or deferred outflows or inflows to report in the financial statements of the district. However, the state's portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the district was \$8,965,125 as measured on June 30, 2023 and \$8,927,582 as measured on June 30, 2022.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized pension expense of \$220,247 and revenue of \$220,247 for support provided by the State. The measurement period for the pension expense and revenue reported in the district's financial statements (A-2) at June 30, 2024 is based upon changes in the collective net pension liability with a measurement period of June 30, 2022 through June 30, 2023. Accordingly, the pension expense and the related revenue associated with the support provided by the State is based upon the changes in the collective net pension liability between July 1, 2022 and June 30, 2023.

Although the district does not report net pension liability or deferred outflows or inflows related to the TPAF, the following schedule illustrates the collective net pension liability and deferred items and the State's portion of the net pension liability associated with the district. The collective amounts are the total of all New Jersey local governments participating in the TPAF plan.

	<u>06/30/2022</u>	<u>06/30/2023</u>
Collective deferred outflows of resources	\$4,996,491,160	\$2,498,730,891
Collective deferred inflows of resources	19,532,696,776	14,719,080,314
Collective net pension liability (Nonemployer-State of New Jersey)	51,594,415,806	51,032,669,551
State's portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the district	8,927,582	8,965,125
State's portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the district as a percentage of the collective net pension liability	0.0173033887%	0.0175674229%

Actuarial assumptions - The total pension liability for the June 30, 2023 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2023. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

Inflation Rate:	
Price	2.75%
Wage	3.25%
Salary Increases:	2.75% - 4.25%
	Based on Years of Service
Investment Rate of Return	7.00%

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 11. PENSION PLANS (CONT'D):

Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Cont'd):

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Employee mortality table with a 93.9% adjustment for males and 85.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 114.7% adjustment for males and 99.6% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 106.3% adjustment for males and 100.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021.

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return - In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2023) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investment and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in TPAF's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2023 are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
U.S. Equity	28.00%	8.98%
Non-U.S. Developed Market Equity	12.75%	9.22%
International Small Cap Equity	1.25%	9.22%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.50%	11.13%
Private Equity	13.00%	12.50%
Real Estate	8.00%	8.58%
Real Assets	3.00%	8.40%
High Yield	4.50%	6.97%
Private Credit	8.00%	9.20%
Investment Grade Credit	7.00%	5.19%
Cash Equivalents	2.00%	3.31%
U.S. Treasuries	4.00%	3.31%
Risk Mitigation Strategies	3.00%	6.21%

Discount rate. The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2023. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be based on 100% of the actuarially determined contributions for the State. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payments in determining the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate. Since the District has no proportionate share of the net pension liability because of the special funding situation, the district would not be sensitive to any changes in the discount rate. Detailed information about the pension plan's sensitivity of the collective net pension liability to changes in the discount rate is available in the separately issued State of New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits financial report at <https://www.nj.gov/treasury/pensions/annual-reports.shtml>.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 11. PENSION PLANS (CONT'D):

Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Cont'd):

Pension plan fiduciary net position. Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued State of New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits financial report at <https://www.nj.gov/treasury/pensions/financial-reports.shtml>.

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) - The Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) was established as of January 1, 1955, under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 43:15A to provide retirement, death, disability and medical benefits to certain qualified members. The Public Employees' Retirement System is a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan. Membership is mandatory for substantially all full-time employees of the State of New Jersey or any county, municipality, school district, or public agency, provided the employee is not required to be a member of another state-administered retirement system or other state or local jurisdiction.

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the PERS and additions to/deductions from PERS fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2024, the District reported a liability of \$864,320 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total pension liability to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2023. The District's proportion of the net pension liability is based on the ratio of the contributions as an individual employer to total contributions to the PERS during the year ended June 30, 2023. At June 30, 2023, the District's proportion was 0.0059672558% which was an increase of 0.0007593653% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2022.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized in the district-wide statements of activities (accrual basis) pension expense of (\$122,049). At June 30, 2024, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to PERS from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	8,264	3,533
Changes of assumptions	1,899	52,381
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	3,980	-
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	169,838	229,224
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>79,754</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u><u>\$263,735</u></u>	<u><u>\$285,138</u></u>

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 11. PENSION PLANS (CONT'D):

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Cont'd):

\$65,674 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from school district contributions subsequent to the measurement date (ie. for the school year ending June 30, 2024, the plan measurement date is June 30, 2023) will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability measured as of June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

	<u>Year Ended June 30</u>
2025	(69,223)
2026	(69,173)
2027	21,049
2028	14,391
2029	<u>1,799</u>
Total	<u>\$(101,157)</u>

Additional Information:

Local Group Collective balances at June 30, 2022 and 2023 are as follows:

	<u>06/30/2022</u>	<u>06/30/2023</u>
Collective deferred outflows of resources	\$1,660,772,008	\$1,080,204,730
Collective deferred inflows of resources	3,236,303,965	1,780,216,457
Collective net pension liability (Non State - Local Group)	15,219,184,920	14,606,489,066
District's portion of net pension liability	785,982	864,320
District's portion %	0.0052078905%	0.0059672558%

Actuarial assumptions - The collective total pension liability for the June 30, 2023 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2023. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions:

Inflation Rate:	
Price	2.75%
Wage	3.25%
Salary Increases:	2.75% - 6.55%
	Based on Years of Service
Investment Rate of Return	7.00%

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Employee mortality table with a 82.2% adjustment for males and 101.4% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 91.4% adjustment for males and 99.7% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability retirement rates used to value disabled retirees were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 127.7% adjustment for males and 117.2% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 11. PENSION PLANS (CONT'D):

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Cont'd):

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2023) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investment and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic rates of return for each major asset class included in PERS's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2023 are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
U.S. Equity	28.00%	8.98%
Non-U.S. Developed Market Equity	12.75%	9.22%
International Small Cap Equity	1.25%	9.22%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.50%	11.13%
Private Equity	13.00%	12.50%
Real Estate	8.00%	8.58%
Real Assets	3.00%	8.40%
High Yield	4.50%	6.97%
Private Credit	8.00%	9.20%
Investment Grade Credit	7.00%	5.19%
Cash Equivalents	2.00%	3.31%
U.S. Treasuries	4.00%	3.31%
Risk Mitigation Strategies	3.00%	6.21%

Discount rate. The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2023. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be based on 100% of the actuarially determined contributions for the State employer and 100% of actuarially determined contributions for the local employers. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability measured as of June 30, 2023, calculated using the discount rate of (7.00%), as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.00%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.00%) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease (6.00%)</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate (7.00%)</u>	<u>1% Increase (8.00%)</u>
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$1,125,148	\$864,320	\$642,296

Pension plan fiduciary net position. Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued State of New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits financial report at <http://www.nj.gov/treasury/pensions/annual-reports.shtml>.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 11. PENSION PLANS (CONT'D):

Defined Contribution Retirement Plan (DCRP) - The Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP) was established as of July 1, 2007 under the provisions of Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 and Chapter 103, P.L. 2007 (N.J.S.A. 43:15C-1 et. seq.). The DCRP is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined contribution pension fund. The DCRP provides eligible members, and their beneficiaries with a tax-sheltered, defined contribution retirement benefit, along with life insurance and disability coverage. Vesting and benefit provisions are established by N.J.S.A. 43:15C-1 et. seq.

The contribution requirements of plan members are determined by state statute. In accordance with Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 and Chapter 103, P.L. 2007, plan members are required to contribute 5.5% of their annual covered salary. Member contributions are matched by a 3% employer contribution. For the year ended June 30, 2024, employee contributions total \$.00, and the District recognized pension expense of \$.00. The State Treasurer has the right under current law to make temporary reductions in member rates based on the existence of surplus plan assets in the retirement system; however statute also requires the return to the normal rate when such surplus pension assets no longer exist.

PERS and TPAF Vesting and Benefit Provisions - The vesting and benefit provisions for PERS are set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A and 43.3B, and N.J.S.A. 18A:6C for TPAF. All benefits vest after eight to ten years of service, except for medical benefits that vest after 25 years of service. Retirement benefits for age and service are available at age 60 and are generally determined to be 1/60 of the final average salary for each year of service credit, as defined. Final average salary equals the average salary for the final three years of service prior to retirement (or highest three years' compensation if other than the final three years). Members may seek early retirement after achieving 25 years of service credit or they may elect deferred retirement after achieving eight to ten years of service in which case benefits would begin the first day of the month after the member attains normal retirement age.

The TPAF and PERS provides for specified medical benefits for members who retire after achieving 25 years of qualified service, as defined, or under the disability provisions of the System. Members are always fully vested for their own contributions and, after three years of service credit, become vested for 2% of related interest earned on the contributions. In the case of death before retirement, members' beneficiaries are entitled to full interest credited to the members' accounts.

Significant Legislation - Chapter 78, P.L. 2011, effective June 28, 2011, made various changes to the manner in which the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) and the Police and Firemen's Retirement System (PFRS) operate and to the benefit provisions of those systems.

Chapter 78's provisions impacting employee pension and health benefits include:

- New members of the PERS hired on or after June 28, 2011, (Tier 5 members), will need 30 years of creditable service and age 65 for receipt of the early retirement benefit without a reduction of 1/4 of 1% for each month that the member is under age 65.
- The eligibility age to qualify for a service retirement in PERS is increased from age 63 to 65 for Tier 5 members.
- The annual benefit under special retirement for new PFRS members enrolled after June 28, 2011, (Tier 3 members), will be 60% instead of 65% of the member's final compensation plus 1% for each year of creditable service over 25 years but not to exceed 30 years.
- Increases in active member contribution rates. PERS active member rates increase from 5.5% of annual compensation to 6.5% plus an additional 1% phased-in over 7 years; PFRS active member rate increase from 8.5% to 10%. For fiscal year 2012, the member contribution rates increased in October 2011. The phase-in of the additional incremental member contribution rates for PES members will take place in July of each subsequent fiscal year.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 11. PENSION PLANS (CONT'D):

Significant Legislation (Cont'd):

Chapter 78's provisions impacting employee pension and health benefits include (Cont'd):

- The payment of automatic cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) additional increases to current and future retirees and beneficiaries is suspended until reactivated as permitted by this law.
- New employee contribution requirements towards the cost of employer-provided health benefit coverage. Employees are required to contribute a certain percentage of the cost of coverage. The rate of contribution is determined based on the employee's annual salary and the selected level of coverage. The increased employee contributions will be phased in over a 4-year period for those employed prior to Chapter 78's effective date with a minimum contribution required to be at least 1.5% of salary.
- In addition, this new legislation changes the method for amortizing the pension systems' unfunded accrued liability (from a level percent of pay method to a level dollar of pay).

Contribution Requirements - The contribution policy is set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A, Chapter 62, P.L. of 1994, Chapter 115, P.L. of 1997 (PERS) and N.J.S.A. 18:66 (TPAF) requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. Plan member and employer contributions may be amended by State of New Jersey legislation. TPAF and PERS provide for employee contributions of 7.50% of employees' annual compensation, as defined. Employers are required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate in both TPAF and PERS. The current TPAF rate is 7.50% and the PERS rate is 7.50% of covered payroll.

The actuarially determined contribution includes funding for cost-of-living adjustments, noncontributory death benefits, and post-retirement medical premiums. Under current statute the District is a non-contributing employer of the TPAF.

Three-Year Trend Information for PERS

<u>Year</u>	<u>Annual</u>	<u>Percentage</u>	<u>Net</u>
<u>Funding</u>	<u>Pension</u>	<u>of APC</u>	<u>Pension</u>
	<u>Cost (APC)</u>	<u>Contributed</u>	<u>Liability</u>
6/30/24	79,754	100%	-
6/30/23	65,674	100%	-
6/30/22	71,488	100%	-

Three-Year Trend Information for TPAF (Paid on-behalf of the District)

<u>Year</u>	<u>Annual</u>	<u>Percentage</u>	<u>Net</u>
<u>Funding</u>	<u>Pension</u>	<u>of APC</u>	<u>Pension</u>
	<u>Cost (APC)</u>	<u>Contributed</u>	<u>Liability</u>
6/30/24	693,840	100%	-
6/30/23	728,130	100%	-
6/30/22	722,371	100%	-

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, the State of New Jersey did contribute \$188,838.00 to the TPAF for post-retirement medical benefits and \$418.00 for long-term disability insurance on behalf of the District. Also, in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:66-66 the State of New Jersey reimbursed the District \$182,885.92 during the year ended June 30, 2024, for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members, as calculated on their base salaries. The PERS amounts have been included in the fund-based statements as pension expense and the TPAF on-behalf amounts have been included in the fund-based statements as revenues and expenditures. The PERS and TPAF amounts have been modified and included in the District-wide financial statements in accordance with GASB Statement No. 68.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 12. OTHER POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS:

General Information about the OPEB Plan:

State Health Benefit State Retired Employees Plan:

Plan Description and Benefits Paid

The District is in a “special funding situation” as described in GASB Codification Section P50, in that OPEB contributions and expenses are legally required to be made by and are the sole responsibility of the State of New Jersey, not the District.

The State of New Jersey reports a liability as a result of its statutory requirements to pay other post-employment (health) benefit for State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan. The State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan is a multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan that is administered on a pay-as-you-go basis. Accordingly, no assets are accumulated in a qualifying trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for the Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*. The State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan provides medical, prescription drug, and Medicare Part B reimbursement to retirees and their covered dependents of local education employers.

The employer contributions for the participating local education employers are legally required to be funded by the State of New Jersey in accordance with N.J.S.A. 52:14-17.32f. According to N.J.S.A. 52:14-17.32f, the State provides employer-paid coverage to employees who retire from a board of education or county college with 25 years or more of service credit in, or retires on a disability pension from, one or more of the following plans: the Teachers’ Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF), the Public Employees’ Retirement System (PERS), the Police and Firemen’s Retirement System (PFRS), or the Alternate Benefit Program (ABP). Pursuant to Chapter 78, P.L., 2011, future retirees eligible for post-retirement medical coverage who have less than 20 years of creditable service on June 28, 2011 will be required to pay a percentage of the cost of their health care coverage in retirement provided they retire with 25 or more years of pension service credit. The percentage of the premium for which the retiree will be responsible will be determined based on the retiree’s annual retirement benefit and level of coverage. Additional information on Pensions and OPEB can be accessed on the Division of Pensions & Benefits Financial Reports webpage: <https://www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/financial-reports.shtml>.

Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability:

The State, a nonemployer contributing entity, is the only entity that has a legal obligation to make employer contributions to OPEB for qualified retired PERS and TPAF participants. The District’s proportionate share percentage determined under paragraphs 193 and 203 through 205 of GASB Statement No. 75 is zero percent. Accordingly, the District did not recognize any portion of the collective net OPEB liability on the Statement of Net Position. Accordingly, the following OPEB liability note information is reported at the State’s level and is not specific to the board of education.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 12. OTHER POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS (CONT'D):

General Information about the OPEB Plan (Cont'd):

Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability (Cont'd):

Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs

The total nonemployer OPEB liability as of June 30, 2023 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2023. The actuarial assumptions vary for each plan member depending on the pension plan the member is enrolled in. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement.

Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability	\$52,361,668,239		
Salary Increases:	<u>TPAF/ABP</u>	<u>PERS</u>	<u>PFRS</u>
	2.75 - 4.25%	2.75 - 6.55%	3.25%-16.25%
	Based on Service Years	Based on Service Years	Based on Service Years

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Healthy "Teachers" (TPAF/ABP), "General" (PERS), and "Safety" (PFRS) classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021. Disability mortality was based on the Pub-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted disabled mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021 for current disabled retirees. Future disabled retirees was based on the Pub-2010 "Safety" (PFRS), "General" (PERS), and "Teachers" (TPAF/ABP) classification headcount-weighted disabled mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of the TPAF, PERS and PFRS, experience studies prepared for July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021.

Health Care Trend Assumptions

For pre-Medicare medical benefits, the trend rate is initially 6.50% and decreases to a 4.50% long-term trend rate after nine years. For post-65 medical benefits PPO, the trend is increasing to 14.8% in fiscal year 2026 and decreases to 4.50% in fiscal year 2033. For HMO, the trend is increasing to 17.4% in fiscal year 2026 and decreases to 4.50% in fiscal year 2033. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate is 9.5% and decreases to a 4.50% long-term trend rate after seven years. For the Medicare Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is 5.00%.

Discount Rate

The discount rate for June 30, 2023 was 3.54%. This represents the municipal bond return rate as chosen by the Division. The source is the Bond Buyer GO 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. As the long-term rate of return is less than the municipal bond rate, it is not considered in the calculation of the discount rate, rather the discount rate is set at the municipal bond rate.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 12. OTHER POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS (CONT'D):

General Information about the OPEB Plan (Cont'd):

Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability (Cont'd):

Changes in the State's Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability

	<u>Total OPEB Liability</u>
Balance at June 30, 2022	\$50,646,462,966
Changes for the Year:	
Service Cost	2,136,235,476
Interest on the Total OPEB Liability	1,844,113,951
Changes of Benefit Terms	-
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	(980,424,863)
Changes of Assumptions	105,539,463
Gross Benefit Payments by the State	(1,437,516,858)
Contributions from Members	<u>47,258,104</u>
Net Changes	<u>1,715,205,273</u>
Balance at June 30, 2023	<u>\$52,361,668,239</u>

Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience: The \$980,424,863 decrease in liability from June 30, 2022 to June 30, 2023 is due to the combined effect of the following:

Update in census information	\$(303,903,385)
Premium and Claims Experience	<u>676,521,478</u>
Total	<u>\$(980,424,863)</u>

Changes in Assumptions: The \$105,539,463 increase in the liability from June 30, 2022 to June 30, 2023 is due to the combined effect of the following:

Trend Update	\$1,002,445,292
Discount Rate Change	<u>(896,905,829)</u>
Total Changes in Assumptions	<u>\$ 105,539,463</u>

Sensitivity of the total Nonemployer OPEB Liability to changes in the discount rate

The following presents the total nonemployer OPEB liability of the State for school board retirees, as well as what the State's total OPEB liability for school board would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current discount rate:

	<u>June 30, 2023</u>		
	<u>1% Decrease (2.65%)</u>	<u>Discount Rate (3.65%)</u>	<u>1% Increase (4.65%)</u>
Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability (School Retirees)	\$61,385,066,712	\$52,361,668,239	\$45,116,926,835

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 12. OTHER POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS (CONT'D):

General Information about the OPEB Plan (Cont'd):

Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability (Cont'd):

Sensitivity of the total Nonemployer OPEB Liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates

The following presents the total nonemployer OPEB liability of the State, as well as what the State's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	<u>June 30, 2023</u>		
		<u>Healthcare Cost Trend Rate</u>	
	<u>1% Decrease</u>		<u>1% Increase</u>
Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability (School Retirees)	\$43,468,257,368	\$52,361,668,239	\$63,998,719,320

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the board of education recognized OPEB expense of (\$181,249) determined by the State as the total OPEB liability for benefits provided through a defined benefit OPEB plan that is not administered through a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75 and in which there is a special funding situation.

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 75, the Neptune City Board of Education's proportionate share of school retirees OPEB is zero, there is no recognition of the allocation of proportionate share of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources. At June 30, 2023, the State reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to retired school employee's OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Difference Between Actual and Expected Experience	7,639,717,639	13,791,541,217
Assumption Changes	7,445,895,322	14,449,948,556
Contributions Made in Fiscal Year Ending 2023 After June 30, 2022 Measurement Date	<u>TBD</u>	<u>N/A</u>
	<u>\$15,085,612,961</u>	<u>\$28,241,489,773</u>

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to retired school employee's OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:

2024	\$(2,611,225,301)
2025	\$(2,611,225,301)
2026	\$(2,269,523,460)
2027	\$(1,338,024,839)
2028	\$(273,877,609)
Thereafter	\$(4,052,000,302)

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 13. COMPENSATED ABSENCES

The District accounts for compensated absences (sick leave) as directed by Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 16 (GASB 16), "Accounting for Compensated Absences". A liability for compensated absences attributable to services already rendered and not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the employer and employee is accrued as employees earn the rights to the benefits.

District employees who are employed for ten months are entitled to ten paid sick leave days per fiscal school year. District employees who are employed for twelve months are entitled to twelve paid sick leave days per fiscal school year. Unused sick leave may be accumulated and carried forward to the subsequent years. Upon retirement and who have not less than twenty (20) years of service in the District, the District shall pay the employee for unused sick leave in accordance with the Districts' agreements with the various employee unions.

The entire liability for compensated absences is reported in the District-Wide Statements of Net Position.

NOTE 14. DEFERRED COMPENSATION

The Board offers its employees a deferred compensation plan created in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 403(b). The plan which is administered by the AXA Equitable and Lincoln Investments, permits participants to defer a portion of their salary until future years. Amounts deferred under the plan are not available to employees until termination, retirement, death or unforeseeable emergency.

NOTE 15. RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

Property and Liability Insurance - The District maintains commercial insurance coverage for property, liability and surety bonds. A complete schedule of insurance coverage can be found in the Statistical Section of this Annual Comprehensive Financial Report.

New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance - The District has elected to fund its New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance under the "Benefit Reimbursement Method". Under this plan, the District is required to reimburse the New Jersey Unemployment Trust Fund for benefits paid to its former employees and charged to its account with the State. The District is billed quarterly for amounts due to the State. The following is a summary of District contributions, employee contributions, reimbursements to the State for benefits paid and the ending balance of the District's restricted fund balance for the current and previous two years:

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Interest Earnings/ District Contributions</u>	<u>Employee Contributions</u>	<u>Amount Reimbursed</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
2023-2024	1,592.60	7,412.05	3,368.99	120,755.08*
2022-2023	1,331.73	6,288.75	4,992.47	115,119.42
2021-2022	222.15	5,714.16	.00	112,491.41

*Includes \$15,233.10 unemployment claims payable (unspent employee deductions)

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 16. INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES AND TRANSFERS

Interfund balances at June 30, 2024 consisted of the following individual fund receivable and payables:

	<u>Due From Other Funds</u>	<u>Due To Other Funds</u>
General Fund:		
Food Service Fund	.00	24,707.42**
Special Revenue Fund	234,840.92	.00
Debt Service Fund	40,973.68	.00
Special Revenue Fund:		
General Fund	.00	234,840.92
Food Service Fund:		
General Fund	24,707.42*	.00
Debt Service Fund:		
General Fund	.00	40,973.68
	<u>\$300,522.02</u>	<u>300,522.02</u>

All of the above interfunds represent short-term loans.

*Reported as a receivable on the District-Wide statement of net position.

**Reported as a payable on the District-Wide statement of net position.

The District had no operating transfers during the year ended June 30, 2024.

NOTE 17. INVENTORY

Inventory in the Food Service Fund at June 30, 2024 consisted of the following:

Food	6,236.06
Supplies	2,143.39
	<u>\$8,379.45</u>

NOTE 18. DEFICIT FUND BALANCES

The District has a deficit fund balance of \$56,205.00 in the Special Revenue Fund as of June 30, 2024 as reported in the fund statements (modified accrual basis). N.J.S.A. 18A:22-44.2 provides that in the event a state school aid payment is not made until the following school budget year, districts must record the delayed one or more June state aid payments as revenue, for budget purposes only, in the current school budget year. The bill provides legal authority for school districts to recognize this revenue in the current budget year. For intergovernmental transactions, GASB Statement No. 33 requires that recognition (revenue, expenditure, asset, liability) should be in symmetry, i.e., if one government recognizes an asset, the other government recognizes a liability. Since the State is recording the last two state aid payments in the subsequent fiscal year, the school district can not recognize the last two state aid payments on the GAAP financial statements until the year the State records the payable. Due to the timing difference of recording the last state aid payment, the Special Revenue Fund Balance deficit does not alone indicate that the district is facing financial difficulties.

Pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:44.2 any negative unrestricted, undesignated general or special revenue fund balance that is reported as a direct result from a delay in the payment of state aid until the following fiscal year, is not considered in violation of New Jersey statute and regulation nor in need of corrective action. The District deficit in the GAAP funds statements of \$56,205.00 is equal to the last two state aid payments.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 19. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The District has reviewed and evaluated all events and transactions that occurred between June 30, 2024 and February 24, 2025, the date that the financial statements were available to be issued for possible disclosure and recognition in the financial statements, and no items came to the attention of the District that would require disclosure.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART II

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULES

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
General Fund
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024
(Unaudited)

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Budget Modifications / Transfers	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
REVENUES:					
Local Sources:					
Local Tax Levy	7,446,553.00	0.00	7,446,553.00	7,446,553.00	0.00
Tuition from Individuals	15,000.00	0.00	15,000.00	4,921.36	(10,078.64)
Interest Earned on Capital Reserve Funds	1.00	0.00	1.00	183.69	182.69
Other Restricted Miscellaneous Revenues	0.00	0.00	0.00	1,592.60	1,592.60
Unrestricted Miscellaneous Revenues	0.00	0.00	0.00	39,457.26	39,457.26
Total - Local Sources	7,461,554.00	0.00	7,461,554.00	7,492,707.91	31,153.91
State Sources:					
Equalization Aid	277,469.00	0.00	277,469.00	277,469.00	0.00
Special Education Categorical Aid	348,450.00	0.00	348,450.00	348,450.00	0.00
Security Aid	33,720.00	0.00	33,720.00	33,720.00	0.00
Transportation Aid	56,921.00	0.00	56,921.00	56,921.00	0.00
Supplemental Stabilization Aid	0.00	48,582.00	48,582.00	48,582.00	0.00
Extraordinary Special Education Costs Aid	271,350.00	0.00	271,350.00	353,445.00	82,095.00
FY2024 Appropriations Act, P.L. 2023, c. 74	0.00	100,000.00	100,000.00	100,000.00	0.00
TPAF - Pension Contributions (On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)	0.00	0.00	0.00	693,840.00	693,840.00
TPAF - Post Retirement Medical (On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)	0.00	0.00	0.00	188,838.00	188,838.00
TPAF - LTD Insurance Contributions (On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)	0.00	0.00	0.00	418.00	418.00
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions (Non-Budgeted)	0.00	0.00	0.00	182,885.92	182,885.92
Total State Sources	987,910.00	148,582.00	1,136,492.00	2,284,568.92	1,148,076.92
Federal Sources:					
Medicaid Reimbursements	14,009.00	0.00	14,009.00	2,483.86	(11,525.14)
Total Federal Sources	14,009.00	0.00	14,009.00	2,483.86	(11,525.14)
Total Revenues	8,463,473.00	148,582.00	8,612,055.00	9,779,760.69	1,167,705.69
EXPENDITURES:					
Current Expense:					
Regular Programs - Instruction:					
Kindergarten - Salaries of Teachers	126,030.00	50,585.03	176,615.03	171,613.21	5,001.82
Grades 1-5 - Salaries of Teachers	701,365.00	21,525.00	722,890.00	709,945.92	12,944.08
Grades 6-8 - Salaries of Teachers	602,135.00	14,898.40	617,033.40	613,898.10	3,135.30
Regular Programs - Home Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	4,000.00	(1,500.00)	2,500.00	0.00	2,500.00
Regular Programs - Undistributed Instruction:					
Other Salaries for Instruction	123,150.00	(59,435.03)	63,714.97	61,562.19	2,152.78
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	10,000.00	(9,002.50)	997.50	997.50	0.00
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	10,000.00	(3,300.00)	6,700.00	6,365.43	334.57
General Supplies	50,000.00	73,076.72	123,076.72	80,361.82	42,714.90
TOTAL REGULAR PROGRAMS - INSTRUCTION	1,626,680.00	86,847.62	1,713,527.62	1,644,744.17	68,783.45
SPECIAL EDUCATION - INSTRUCTION					
Learning and/or Language Disabilities:					
Salaries of Teachers	59,590.00	2,387.00	61,977.00	61,976.46	0.54
General Supplies	0.00	250.00	250.00	0.00	250.00
Total Learning and/or Language Disabilities	59,590.00	2,637.00	62,227.00	61,976.46	250.54
Resource Room/Resource Center:					
Salaries of Teachers	184,220.00	(21,000.00)	163,220.00	158,394.06	4,825.94
General Supplies	0.00	750.00	750.00	0.00	750.00
Total Resource Room/Resource Center	184,220.00	(20,250.00)	163,970.00	158,394.06	5,575.94
Autism:					
Salaries of Teachers	116,255.00	(52,981.00)	63,274.00	63,273.75	0.25
Other Salaries for Instruction	88,087.00	(42,072.80)	46,014.20	45,727.32	286.88
General Supplies	0.00	750.00	750.00	569.75	180.25
Total Autism	204,342.00	(94,303.80)	110,038.20	109,570.82	467.38

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
General Fund
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024
(Unaudited)

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Budget Modifications / Transfers	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
EXPENDITURES (Continued):					
Current Expense (Continued):					
Preschool Disabilities - Full-Time:					
Salaries of Teachers	66,740.00	1,435.00	68,175.00	68,174.54	0.46
Other Salaries for Instruction	43,264.00	1,900.00	45,164.00	45,131.69	32.31
General Supplies	0.00	250.00	250.00	0.00	250.00
Total Preschool Disabilities - Full-Time	110,004.00	3,585.00	113,589.00	113,306.23	282.77
TOTAL SPECIAL EDUCATION - INSTRUCTION	558,156.00	(108,331.80)	449,824.20	443,247.57	6,576.63
Basic Skills/Remedial - Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	27,007.00	(20,693.50)	6,313.50	5,608.56	704.94
Total Basic Skills/Remedial - Instruction	27,007.00	(20,693.50)	6,313.50	5,608.56	704.94
Bilingual Education - Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	66,390.00	9,259.00	75,649.00	75,648.64	0.36
General Supplies	3,000.00	0.00	3,000.00	499.21	2,500.79
Total Bilingual Education - Instruction	69,390.00	9,259.00	78,649.00	76,147.85	2,501.15
School-Spon. Cocurricular Actvts. - Instruction:					
Salaries	21,188.00	(10,332.00)	10,856.00	3,969.97	6,886.03
Other Expenses	0.00	1,045.00	1,045.00	1,042.64	2.36
Total School-Spon. Cocurricular Actvts. - Instruction	21,188.00	(9,287.00)	11,901.00	5,012.61	6,888.39
School-Spon. Cocurricular Athletics - Instruction:					
Salaries	27,295.00	(3,300.00)	23,995.00	22,530.69	1,464.31
Purchased Services (300-500 series)	4,000.00	(800.00)	3,200.00	2,854.00	346.00
General Supplies	0.00	4,244.00	4,244.00	4,243.28	0.72
Other Objects	0.00	1,600.00	1,600.00	1,600.00	0.00
Total School-Spon. Cocurricular Athletics - Instruction	31,295.00	1,744.00	33,039.00	31,227.97	1,811.03
Before/After School Program - Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	0.00	11,553.95	11,553.95	11,553.93	0.02
Total Before/After School Program - Instruction	0.00	11,553.95	11,553.95	11,553.93	0.02
TOTAL INSTRUCTION AND AT-RISK PROGRAMS	2,333,716.00	(28,907.73)	2,304,808.27	2,217,542.66	87,265.61
Undistributed Expenditures - Instruction:					
Tuition to Other LEAs Within the State - Regular	1,777,646.00	(26,000.00)	1,751,646.00	1,664,227.65	87,418.35
Tuition to Other LEAs Within the State - Special	391,177.00	(97,683.33)	293,493.67	239,305.00	54,188.67
Tuition to County Voc. School Dist. - Regular	66,366.00	(41,000.00)	25,366.00	16,978.60	8,387.40
Tuition to County Voc. School Dist. - Special	32,770.00	0.00	32,770.00	19,605.40	13,164.60
Tuition to Private Schools for the Disabled - Within State	826,678.00	57,278.42	883,956.42	776,876.88	107,079.54
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Instruction:	3,094,637.00	(107,404.91)	2,987,232.09	2,716,993.53	270,238.56
Undistributed Expend. - Attend. & Social Work:					
Salaries	58,736.00	3,454.00	62,190.00	62,189.35	0.65
Total Undistributed Expend. - Attend. & Social Work	58,736.00	3,454.00	62,190.00	62,189.35	0.65
Undist. Expend. - Health Services:					
Salaries	59,015.00	(3,590.00)	55,425.00	55,423.96	1.04
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	62,380.00	142,968.54	205,348.54	204,316.96	1,031.58
Supplies and Materials	1,000.00	791.00	1,791.00	1,611.60	179.40
Other Objects	0.00	459.00	459.00	458.95	0.05
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Health Services	122,395.00	140,628.54	263,023.54	261,811.47	1,212.07
Undist. Expend. - Speech/Occupational Therapy, Physical Therapy & Related Services:					
Salaries	81,490.00	244.00	81,734.00	81,734.00	0.00
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	1,300.00	(1,299.72)	0.28	0.00	0.28
Supplies and Materials	2,500.00	(2,500.00)	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total Undist. Expend. - Speech/Occ Therapy, PT & Related Serv.	85,290.00	(3,555.72)	81,734.28	81,734.00	0.28
Other Support Services - Students - Extraordinary:					
Salaries	0.00	20,403.00	20,403.00	20,254.49	148.51
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	112,416.00	120,979.00	233,395.00	204,645.28	28,749.72
Total Support Services - Students - Extraordinary	112,416.00	141,382.00	253,798.00	224,899.77	28,898.23

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
General Fund
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024
(Unaudited)

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Budget Modifications / Transfers	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
EXPENDITURES (Continued):					
Current Expense (Continued):					
Undist. Expend. - Child Study Teams:					
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	123,627.00	41,150.00	164,777.00	123,112.88	41,664.12
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants	45,150.00	63.00	45,213.00	45,212.03	0.97
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	135,980.00	96,617.90	232,597.90	186,172.26	46,425.64
Other Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services	0.00	7,603.97	7,603.97	7,603.97	0.00
Supplies and Materials	1,000.00	3,440.72	4,440.72	4,341.59	99.13
Total Undist. Expend. - Child Study Teams	305,757.00	148,875.59	454,632.59	366,442.73	88,189.86
Undist. Expend. - Improvement of Instruction Services:					
Other Salaries	4,000.00	(4,000.00)	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total Undist. Expend. - Improvement of Instructional Services	4,000.00	(4,000.00)	0.00	0.00	0.00
Undist. Expend. - Edu. Media Serv./Sch. Library:					
Salaries	27,008.00	2,467.50	29,475.50	29,474.66	0.84
Salaries of Technology Coordinators	57,352.00	0.00	57,352.00	57,351.84	0.16
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	26,000.00	9,392.00	35,392.00	34,059.86	1,332.14
Supplies and Materials	3,000.00	26,248.00	29,248.00	25,755.29	3,492.71
Other Objects	600.00	(140.00)	460.00	459.44	0.56
Total Undist. Expend. - Edu. Media Serv./Sch. Library	113,960.00	37,967.50	151,927.50	147,101.09	4,826.41
Undist. Expend. - Instructional Staff Training Services:					
Salaries of Supervisors of Instruction	24,195.00	(2,627.00)	21,568.00	21,171.15	396.85
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	6,500.00	(5,465.00)	1,035.00	1,035.00	0.00
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	2,000.00	(1,525.00)	475.00	474.27	0.73
Total Undist. Expend. - Instructional Staff Training Services	32,695.00	(9,617.00)	23,078.00	22,680.42	397.58
Undist. Expend. - Supp. Services - General Administration:					
Salaries	80,652.00	5,627.00	86,279.00	85,085.85	1,193.15
Legal Services	20,000.00	64,067.00	84,067.00	83,440.75	626.25
Audit Fees	17,000.00	(1,000.00)	16,000.00	16,000.00	0.00
Other Purchased Professional Services	5,000.00	2,265.00	7,265.00	7,265.00	0.00
Communications/Telephone	20,000.00	4,545.00	24,545.00	21,645.81	2,899.19
BOE Other Purchased Services	3,600.00	495.00	4,095.00	4,094.80	0.20
Other Purch. Serv. (400-500 series other than 530 & 585)	500.00	(500.00)	0.00	0.00	0.00
General Supplies	1,100.00	2,772.00	3,872.00	3,860.73	11.27
Miscellaneous Expenditures	6,200.00	6,677.26	12,877.26	12,347.07	530.19
BOE Membership Dues and Fees	9,000.00	(2,238.26)	6,761.74	6,761.09	0.65
Total Undist. Expend. - Supp. Services - General Administration	163,052.00	82,710.00	245,762.00	240,501.10	5,260.90
Undist. Expend. - Support Services - School Administration:					
Salaries of Principals/Assistant Principals/Program Directors	56,457.00	0.00	56,457.00	56,457.00	0.00
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants	20,219.00	4,127.00	24,346.00	24,345.01	0.99
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	0.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	1,620.00	380.00
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	4,000.00	3,018.00	7,018.00	7,017.64	0.36
Other Objects	3,000.00	(2,615.00)	385.00	385.00	0.00
Total Undist. Expend. - Support Services - School Admin.	83,676.00	6,530.00	90,206.00	89,824.65	381.35
Undistributed Expenditures - Central Services:					
Salaries	150,000.00	(6,127.00)	143,873.00	143,866.97	6.03
Purchased Professional Services	22,000.00	24,500.00	46,500.00	42,681.14	3,818.86
Supplies and Materials	3,000.00	(863.00)	2,137.00	2,136.16	0.84
Miscellaneous Expenditures	350.00	4,000.00	4,350.00	3,937.16	412.84
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Central Services	175,350.00	21,510.00	196,860.00	192,621.43	4,238.57
Undist. Expend. - Required Maintenance for School Facilities:					
Cleaning, Repair, and Maintenance Services	97,200.00	(75,343.25)	21,856.75	21,856.75	0.00
Total Undist. Expend. - Required Maintenance for School Facilities	97,200.00	(75,343.25)	21,856.75	21,856.75	0.00
Undist. Expend. - Other Operation & Maintenance of Plant Services:					
Salaries	201,723.00	2,658.00	204,381.00	204,335.87	45.13
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Services	40,000.00	23,903.70	63,903.70	45,250.39	18,653.31
Other Purchased Property Services	8,000.00	1,200.00	9,200.00	8,474.29	725.71
Insurance	59,000.00	518.00	59,518.00	51,517.48	8,000.52
General Supplies	21,000.00	1,091.57	22,091.57	21,235.09	856.48
Energy (Natural Gas)	47,000.00	0.00	47,000.00	32,885.62	14,114.38
Energy (Electricity)	47,000.00	12,668.50	59,668.50	45,474.36	14,194.14
Other Objects	0.00	1,657.43	1,657.43	57.43	1,600.00
Total Undist. Expend. - Other Operation & Maintenance of Plant Serv.	423,723.00	43,697.20	467,420.20	409,230.53	58,189.67
Total Undist. Expend. - Oper. & Maint. Of Plant Services	520,923.00	(31,646.05)	489,276.95	431,087.28	58,189.67

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
General Fund
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024
(Unaudited)

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Budget Modifications / Transfers	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
EXPENDITURES (Continued):					
Current Expense (Continued):					
Undist. Expend. - Student Transportation Services:					
Salaries	15,000.00	(15,000.00)	0.00	0.00	0.00
Contract Services (Other than Between Home & School) - Vendors	0.00	4,401.00	4,401.00	4,400.23	0.77
Contract Serv.(Bet. Home & Sch.) -Vendors	0.00	17,251.00	17,251.00	4,332.00	12,919.00
Contr Serv (Spl. Ed. Students) - Vendors	115,988.00	14,664.00	130,652.00	76,118.50	54,533.50
Contr Serv (Spl. Ed. Students) - Joint Agrmt	320,000.00	(158,405.00)	161,595.00	161,515.00	80.00
Total Undist. Expend. - Student Transportation Services	450,988.00	(137,089.00)	313,899.00	246,365.73	67,533.27
UNALLOCATED BENEFITS					
Social Security Contributions	110,000.00	(36,000.00)	74,000.00	69,710.95	4,289.05
Other Retirement Contributions - PERS	101,000.00	(10,524.00)	90,476.00	90,476.00	0.00
Unemployment Compensation	5,000.00	(1,630.95)	3,369.05	0.00	3,369.05
Workmen's Compensation	32,000.00	1,410.00	33,410.00	33,409.34	0.66
Health Benefits	992,015.00	(11,789.60)	980,225.40	820,680.93	159,544.47
Tuition Reimbursement	7,500.00	1,110.00	8,610.00	7,110.00	1,500.00
Other Employee Benefits	55,000.00	(22,250.00)	32,750.00	32,750.00	0.00
TOTAL UNALLOCATED BENEFITS	1,302,515.00	(79,674.55)	1,222,840.45	1,054,137.22	168,703.23
On-Behalf TPAF Pension Contributions (Non-Budgeted)	0.00	0.00	0.00	693,840.00	(693,840.00)
On-Behalf TPAF Post Retirement Medical Contrib. (Non-Budgeted)	0.00	0.00	0.00	188,838.00	(188,838.00)
On-Behalf TPAF LTD Insurance Contributions (Non-Budgeted)	0.00	0.00	0.00	418.00	(418.00)
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions (Non-Budgeted)	0.00	0.00	0.00	182,885.92	(182,885.92)
TOTAL ON-BEHALF CONTRIBUTIONS	0.00	0.00	0.00	1,065,981.92	(1,065,981.92)
TOTAL PERSONAL SERVICES - EMPLOYEE BENEFITS	1,302,515.00	(79,674.55)	1,222,840.45	2,120,119.14	(897,278.69)
TOTAL UNDISTRIBUTED EXPENDITURES	6,626,390.00	210,070.40	6,836,460.40	7,204,371.69	(367,911.29)
TOTAL GENERAL CURRENT EXPENSE	8,960,106.00	181,162.67	9,141,268.67	9,421,914.35	(280,645.68)
CAPITAL OUTLAY:					
Equipment:					
Undist. Expend. - Instruction	0.00	43,124.05	43,124.05	37,685.13	5,438.92
Undist. Expend. - Custodial Services	0.00	48,582.00	48,582.00	16,000.00	32,582.00
Total Equipment	0.00	91,706.05	91,706.05	53,685.13	38,020.92
Facilities Acquisition and Construction Serv.					
Construction Services	0.00	720.00	720.00	0.00	720.00
Total Facilities Acquisition and Construction Serv.	0.00	720.00	720.00	0.00	720.00
Assets Acquired Under Leases (Non-Budgeted):					
Regular Programs - Equipment	0.00	0.00	0.00	121,187.22	(121,187.22)
Total Assets Acquired Under Leases (Non-Budgeted):	0.00	0.00	0.00	121,187.22	(121,187.22)
Assets Acquired Under Financed Purchases (Non-Budgeted):					
Construction Services	0.00	0.00	0.00	126,334.70	(126,334.70)
Total Assets Acquired Under Financed Purchases (Non-Budgeted):	0.00	0.00	0.00	126,334.70	(126,334.70)
Interest Deposit to Capital Reserve	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	1.00
TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY	1.00	92,426.05	92,427.05	301,207.05	(208,780.00)
Transfer of Funds to Charter Schools	530,913.00	(67,000.00)	463,913.00	463,111.00	802.00
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	9,491,020.00	206,588.72	9,697,608.72	10,186,232.40	(488,623.68)
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues					
Over (Under) Expenditures	(1,027,547.00)	(58,006.72)	(1,085,553.72)	(406,471.71)	679,082.01
Other Financing Sources:					
Leases (Non-Budgeted)	0.00	0.00	0.00	121,187.22	121,187.22
Financed Purchases (Non-Budgeted)	0.00	0.00	0.00	126,334.70	126,334.70
Total Other Financing Sources:	0.00	0.00	0.00	247,521.92	247,521.92
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues and Other Financing Sources	(1,027,547.00)	(58,006.72)	(1,085,553.72)	(158,949.79)	926,603.93
Over (Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Sources					
Fund Balance, July 1	2,055,182.93	0.00	2,055,182.93	2,055,182.93	0.00
Fund Balance, June 30	1,027,635.93	(58,006.72)	969,629.21	1,896,233.14	926,603.93
Recapitulation:					
Restricted Fund Balance:					
Capital Reserve				112,264.39	
Excess Surplus - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures				232,288.85	
Excess Surplus - Current Year				39,659.56	
Unemployment Compensation				105,521.98	
Assigned Fund Balance:					
Year-End Encumbrances				373,716.21	
Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures				429,337.15	
Unassigned Fund Balance				603,445.00	
				1,896,233.14	
Reconciliation to Governmental Funds Statements (GAAP):					
Last Two State Aid Payments not Recognized on GAAP basis				(71,656.00)	
Fund Balance per Governmental Funds (GAAP)				\$1,824,577.14	

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
Special Revenue Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024
(Unaudited)

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers / Modifications	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
REVENUES:					
Local Sources:					
NJSBIG Safety Grant	0.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	0.00
Student Activities	0.00	0.00	0.00	27,544.44	27,544.44
Total Local Sources	0.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	29,544.44	27,544.44
Federal Sources:					
Title I, Part A	124,278.00	114,203.00	238,481.00	238,481.00	0.00
Title II, Part A	12,404.00	(12,404.00)	0.00	0.00	0.00
Title III - Immigrant	0.00	2,155.00	2,155.00	2,155.00	0.00
Title IV, Part A	9,404.00	13,170.39	22,574.39	22,574.39	0.00
I.D.E.A. Part B, Basic	107,769.00	23,560.00	131,329.00	131,329.00	0.00
I.D.E.A. Part B, Preschool	0.00	17,807.00	17,807.00	17,807.00	0.00
ARP I.D.E.A., Preschool	0.00	1,254.00	1,254.00	1,254.00	0.00
CRRSA - Mental Health	0.00	13,100.00	13,100.00	13,100.00	0.00
ARP ESSER	0.00	210,808.00	210,808.00	210,808.00	0.00
ARP ESSER - Accelerated Learning Coaching & Educator Support	0.00	49,700.00	49,700.00	49,700.00	0.00
ARP ESSER - Evidence-Based Summer Learning & Enrichment Activities	0.00	28,985.38	28,985.38	28,985.38	0.00
ARP ESSER - Evidence-Based Comprehensive Beyond the School Day Activities Grant	0.00	40,000.00	40,000.00	40,000.00	0.00
ARP ESSER - NJTSS Mental Health Support Staffing	0.00	45,000.00	45,000.00	45,000.00	0.00
Total Federal Sources	253,855.00	547,338.77	801,193.77	801,193.77	0.00
State Sources:					
Preschool Education Aid	562,051.00	0.00	562,051.00	500,398.71	(61,652.29)
Total State Sources	562,051.00	0.00	562,051.00	500,398.71	(61,652.29)
Total Revenues	815,906.00	549,338.77	1,365,244.77	1,331,136.92	(34,107.85)
EXPENDITURES:					
Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	116,505.00	145,264.19	261,769.19	261,769.19	0.00
Other Salaries for Instruction	65,257.00	9,472.51	74,729.51	74,729.51	0.00
Purchased Professional Educational Services	0.00	5,500.00	5,500.00	5,500.00	0.00
Other Purchased Services	0.00	208,686.00	208,686.00	208,686.00	0.00
General Supplies	0.00	118,236.35	118,236.35	118,236.35	0.00
Total Instruction	181,762.00	487,159.05	668,921.05	668,921.05	0.00
Support Services:					
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	0.00	75,100.00	75,100.00	75,100.00	0.00
Personal Services - Employee Benefits	100,000.00	107,334.41	207,334.41	145,682.12	61,652.29
Purchased Educational Services - Head Start	109,500.00	0.00	109,500.00	109,500.00	0.00
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	71,808.00	40,627.79	112,435.79	112,435.79	0.00
Other Purchased Services	122,769.00	(111,351.00)	11,418.00	11,418.00	0.00
Cleaning, Repairs & Maintenance Services	14,000.00	47,714.10	61,714.10	61,714.10	0.00
Supplies and Materials	151,917.00	(60,653.44)	91,263.56	91,263.56	0.00
Other Objects	4,000.00	8,888.86	12,888.86	12,888.86	0.00
Student Activities	0.00	0.00	0.00	14,143.50	(14,143.50)
Total Support Services	573,994.00	107,660.72	681,654.72	634,145.93	47,508.79
Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services:					
Instructional Equipment	60,150.00	(60,150.00)	0.00	0.00	0.00
Noninstructional Equipment	0.00	14,669.00	14,669.00	14,669.00	0.00
Total Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services	60,150.00	(45,481.00)	14,669.00	14,669.00	-
Total Expenditures	815,906.00	549,338.77	1,365,244.77	1,317,735.98	47,508.79
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues and Other Financing Sources Over (Under) Expenditures	0.00	0.00	0.00	13,400.94	(13,400.94)
Fund Balance - July 1	10,446.01	0.00	10,446.01	10,446.01	0.00
Fund Balance - June 30	\$ 10,446.01	0.00	10,446.01	23,846.95	(13,400.94)
Recapitulation:					
Restricted:					
Student Activities				23,846.95	
Total Fund Balance				\$ 23,846.95	

**NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY
INFORMATION - PART II**

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to Required Supplementary Information
Budget-to-GAAP Reconciliation
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024
(Unaudited)

Note A - Explanation of Differences between Budgetary Inflows and Outflows and GAAP Revenues
and Expenditures

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Special Revenue Fund</u>
Sources/inflows of resources		
Actual amounts (budgetary) "revenues" from the budgetary comparison schedules	9,779,760.69	1,331,136.92
Difference - budget to GAAP:		
Grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that encumbrances are recognized as expenditures, and the related revenue is recognized.		
Encumbrances, June 30, 2023	.00	.00
Encumbrances, June 30, 2024	(.00)	(97,966.25)
State aid payment recognized for GAAP statements in the current year, previously recognized for budgetary purposes.	85,938.00	33,693.00
State aid payments recognized for budgetary purposes, not recognized for GAAP statements until the subsequent year.	<u>(71,656.00)</u>	<u>(56,205.00)</u>
Total revenues as reported on the statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances - governmental funds.	<u>9,794,042.69</u>	<u>1,210,658.67</u>
Uses/outflows of resources		
Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "total outflows" from the budgetary comparison schedule	10,186,232.40	1,317,735.98
Differences - budget to GAAP:		
Encumbrances for supplies and equipment ordered but not received are reported in the year the order is placed for budgetary purposes, but in the year the supplies are received for financial reporting purposes.		
Encumbrances, June 30, 2023	.00	.00
Encumbrances, June 30, 2024	<u>(.00)</u>	<u>(97,966.25)</u>
Total expenditures as reported on the statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances - governmental funds.	<u>\$10,186,232.40</u>	<u>1,219,769.73</u>

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART III

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability - PERS
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(Unaudited)

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.0059672558%	0.0052078905%	0.0061042618%	0.0072922009%	0.0059449652%	0.0080052124%	0.0083637272%	0.0074104073%	0.0073149556%	0.0075040129%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	<u>\$ 864,320</u>	<u>\$ 785,942</u>	<u>\$ 723,141</u>	<u>\$ 1,189,167</u>	<u>\$ 1,071,193</u>	<u>\$ 1,576,186</u>	<u>\$ 1,946,942</u>	<u>\$ 2,194,750</u>	<u>\$ 1,642,061</u>	<u>\$ 1,404,956</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$665,679	\$461,114	\$410,266	\$372,235	\$443,644	\$479,527	\$514,035	\$542,635	\$493,069	\$467,778
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	129.84%	170.44%	176.26%	319.47%	241.45%	328.70%	378.76%	404.46%	333.03%	300.34%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability (local)	65.23%	62.91%	70.33%	58.32%	56.27%	53.60%	48.10%	40.14%	47.93%	52.08%

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of District's Contribution - PERS
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(Unaudited)

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 79,754	\$ 65,674	\$ 71,488	\$ 79,773	\$ 57,827	\$ 79,626	\$ 77,481	\$ 66,352	\$ 62,889	\$ 61,862
Contribution in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>(79,754)</u>	<u>(65,674)</u>	<u>(71,488)</u>	<u>(79,773)</u>	<u>(57,827)</u>	<u>(79,626)</u>	<u>(77,481)</u>	<u>(66,352)</u>	<u>(62,889)</u>	<u>(61,862)</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 665,679	\$ 461,114	\$ 410,266	\$ 372,235	\$ 443,364	\$ 479,527	\$ 514,035	\$ 542,635	\$ 493,069	\$ 467,784
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	11.98%	14.24%	17.42%	21.43%	13.04%	16.61%	15.07%	12.23%	12.75%	13.22%

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability - TPAF
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)
(Unaudited)

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset) *	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) *	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) associated with the District	<u>\$ 8,965,125</u>	<u>\$ 8,927,582</u>	<u>\$ 9,247,160</u>	<u>\$ 12,597,663</u>	<u>\$ 10,968,788</u>	<u>\$ 12,607,452</u>	<u>\$ 12,663,700</u>	<u>\$ 16,050,489</u>	<u>\$ 12,681,851</u>	<u>\$ 10,556,769</u>
Total	<u>\$ 8,965,125</u>	<u>\$ 8,927,582</u>	<u>\$ 9,247,160</u>	<u>\$ 12,597,663</u>	<u>\$ 10,968,788</u>	<u>\$ 12,607,452</u>	<u>\$ 12,663,700</u>	<u>\$ 16,050,489</u>	<u>\$ 12,681,851</u>	<u>\$ 10,556,769</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 2,454,852	\$ 2,052,598	\$ 1,838,496	\$ 2,023,413	\$ 1,908,146	\$ 2,034,956	\$ 1,965,931	\$ 1,799,914	\$ 2,057,787	\$ 1,849,528
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	34.68%	32.29%	35.52%	24.60%	26.95%	26.49%	25.41%	22.33%	28.71%	33.64%

* Note: TPAF is a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 68 in which the State of New Jersey is 100% responsible for contributions to the plan. Since the District (employer) does not contribute directly to the plan there is no net pension liability to report in the financial statements of the District.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Changes in District's Proportionate Share of State Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios
Last Ten Fiscal Years*
(Unaudited)

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
State's proportion of the net OPEB liability (asset) associated with the District	0.02%	0.02%	0.02%	0.03%	0.03%	0.03%	0.03%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset) **	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset) associated with the District	<u>\$ 12,037,050</u>	<u>\$ 11,497,908</u>	<u>\$13,936,505</u>	<u>\$17,108,221</u>	<u>\$ 10,126,968</u>	<u>\$ 11,680,035</u>	<u>\$ 16,114,284</u>
Total	<u>\$ 12,037,050</u>	<u>\$ 11,497,908</u>	<u>\$13,936,505</u>	<u>\$17,108,221</u>	<u>\$ 10,126,968</u>	<u>\$ 11,680,035</u>	<u>\$ 16,114,284</u>
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability (local)	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Total OPEB Liability							
Service Cost	\$457,233	\$613,490	\$777,700	\$438,136	\$389,043	\$566,000	\$679,736
Interest Cost	423,930	304,707	361,528	364,768	461,292	591,804	510,822
Changes of Benefit Terms	-	-	(14,834)	-	-	-	-
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experiences	(46,687)	19,762	(4,034,318)	3,342,077	(2,252,743)	(3,950,185)	-
Changes of Assumptions	24,262	(3,084,417)	13,749	3,125,084	150,994	(1,340,342)	(2,139,116)
Member Contributions	10,864	9,683	9,242	9,028	9,215	10,794	13,744
Gross Benefit Payments	<u>(330,460)</u>	<u>(301,822)</u>	<u>(284,783)</u>	<u>(297,840)</u>	<u>(310,868)</u>	<u>(312,320)</u>	<u>(373,241)</u>
Net Change in Total OPEB Liability	539,142	(2,438,597)	(3,171,716)	6,981,253	(1,553,067)	(4,434,249)	(1,308,055)
Total OPEB Liability - Beginning	<u>11,497,908</u>	<u>13,936,505</u>	<u>17,108,221</u>	<u>10,126,968</u>	<u>11,680,035</u>	<u>16,114,284</u>	<u>17,422,339</u>
Total OPEB Liability - Ending	<u>\$ 12,037,050</u>	<u>\$ 11,497,908</u>	<u>\$13,936,505</u>	<u>\$17,108,221</u>	<u>\$ 10,126,968</u>	<u>\$ 11,680,035</u>	<u>\$ 16,114,284</u>
District's Covered-Employee Payroll	\$ 3,120,531	\$ 2,513,712	\$ 2,248,762	\$ 2,395,648	\$ 2,351,790	\$ 2,514,483	\$ 2,479,966
District's Proportionate Share of the Total OPEB Liability as a Percentage of its Covered-Employee Payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

* Until a full ten year trend is compiled, information will be presented for those years for which information is available.

** Note: OPEB is a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 75 in which the State of New Jersey is 100% responsible for contributions to the plan. Since the District (employer) does not contribute directly to the plan there is no net OPEB liability to report in the financial statements of the District.

**NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY
INFORMATION - PART III**

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART III
PENSION AND OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) SCHEDULES
JUNE 30, 2024

Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)

Pension Schedules:

Changes of benefit terms.

There were none.

Changes of assumptions.

There were none.

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

Pension Schedules:

Changes of benefit terms.

There were none.

Changes of assumptions.

The were none.

Other Post-Employment Benefits

OPEB Schedules:

Changes of benefit terms.

There were none.

Changes of assumptions.

The discount rate changed from 3.54% as of June 30, 2022 to 3.65% as of June 30, 2023.

OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SPECIAL REVENUE FUND DETAIL STATEMENTS

The Special Revenue Fund is used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than expendable trusts or major capital projects) that are legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Special Revenue Fund
Combining Schedule of Program Revenues and Expenditures - Budgetary Basis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Preschool Education Aid	Every Child Succeeds Act (E.S.S.A.)			L.D.E.A.		ARP - L.D.E.A.	CRRSA Mental Health	ESSER	Accelerated Learning Coaching and Educator Support Grant	ARP - ESSER		Comprehensive Beyond the School Day Grant	NJTSS Mental Health Support Staffing Grant	NJSBIG Safety Grant	Student Activity Fund	Total
		Title I Part A	Title III Immigrant	Title IV Part A	Part B Basic	Part B Preschool	Part B Preschool				Evidence-Based	Summer Learning and Enrichment Activities Grant					
REVENUES:																	
Federal Sources	0.00	238,481.00	2,155.00	22,574.39	131,329.00	17,807.00	1,254.00	13,100.00	210,808.00	49,700.00	28,985.38		40,000.00	45,000.00	0.00	0.00	801,193.77
State Sources	500,398.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	500,398.71
Local Sources	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	2,000.00	27,544.44	29,544.44
Total Revenues	500,398.71	238,481.00	2,155.00	22,574.39	131,329.00	17,807.00	1,254.00	13,100.00	210,808.00	49,700.00	28,985.38		40,000.00	45,000.00	2,000.00	27,544.44	1,331,136.92
EXPENDITURES:																	
Instruction:																	
Salaries of Teachers	104,031.30	118,669.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	11,668.45		27,400.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	261,769.19
Other Salaries for Instruction	74,729.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	74,729.51
Purchased Professional Educational Services	0.00	2,500.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		3,000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5,500.00
Other Purchased Services	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	131,329.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	52,895.00	24,462.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	208,686.00
General Supplies	0.00	4,192.00	2,155.00	7,376.42	0.00	17,807.00	1,254.00	0.00	51,420.00	25,238.00	1,289.93		7,504.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	118,236.35
	0.00																
Total Instruction	178,760.81	125,361.44	2,155.00	7,376.42	131,329.00	17,807.00	1,254.00	0.00	104,315.00	49,700.00	12,958.38		37,904.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	668,921.05
Support Services:																	
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	45,000.00	0.00	13,300.00		0.00	16,800.00	0.00	0.00	75,100.00
Personal Services - Employee Benefits	27,376.56	78,847.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	13,100.00	20,250.00	0.00	2,727.00		2,096.00	1,285.00	0.00	0.00	145,682.12
Purchased Educational Services - Head Start	109,500.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	109,500.00
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	21,488.79	34,272.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	29,760.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	26,915.00	0.00	0.00	112,435.79
Other Purchased Services	11,418.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	11,418.00
Cleaning, Repairs & Maintenance Services	61,714.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	61,714.10
Supplies and Materials	74,063.59	0.00	0.00	15,197.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	2,000.00	0.00	91,263.56
Other Objects	1,405.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	11,483.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	12,888.86
Student Activities	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00	14,143.50	14,143.50
Total Support Services	306,968.90	113,119.56	0.00	15,197.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	13,100.00	106,493.00	0.00	16,027.00		2,096.00	45,000.00	2,000.00	14,143.50	634,145.93
Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services:																	
Noninstructional Equipment	14,669.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	14,669.00
Total Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services	14,669.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	14,669.00
Total Expenditures	500,398.71	238,481.00	2,155.00	22,574.39	131,329.00	17,807.00	1,254.00	13,100.00	210,808.00	49,700.00	28,985.38		40,000.00	45,000.00	2,000.00	14,143.50	1,317,735.98
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures																	
	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00	13,400.94	13,400.94
Fund Balance - July 1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00	10,446.01	10,446.01
Fund Balance - June 30	\$0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00	23,846.95	23,846.95

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Special Revenue Fund
Schedule of Preschool Education Aid Expenditures
Budgetary Basis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

	<u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance</u>
EXPENDITURES:			
Instruction:			
Salaries of Teachers	104,031.30	104,031.30	.00
Other Salaries for Instruction	<u>74,729.51</u>	<u>74,729.51</u>	<u>.00</u>
Total Instruction	<u>178,760.81</u>	<u>178,760.81</u>	<u>.00</u>
Support Services:			
Personal Services Employee Benefits	89,028.85	27,376.56	61,652.29
Purchased Educational Services - Head Start	109,500.00	109,500.00	.00
Other Purchased Professional - Ed. Services	21,488.79	21,488.79	.00
Other Purchased Professional Services	11,418.00	11,418.00	.00
Cleaning, Repair & Maintenance Services	61,714.10	61,714.10	.00
Supplies and Materials	74,065.59	74,065.59	.00
Other Objects	<u>1,405.86</u>	<u>1,405.86</u>	<u>.00</u>
Total Support Services	<u>368,621.19</u>	<u>306,968.90</u>	<u>61,652.29</u>
Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services:			
Noninstructional Equipment	<u>14,669.00</u>	<u>14,669.00</u>	<u>.00</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>\$562,051.00</u>	<u>500,398.71</u>	<u>61,652.29</u>

CALCULATION OF BUDGET & CARRYOVER

Total 2023-24 PreK Aid Allocation	\$562,051.00
Add: Actual PreK/ECPA Aid Carryover June 30, 2023	94,158.21
Add: Budgeted Transfer from General Fund	<u>.00</u>
Total Funds Available for 2023-24 Budget	656,209.21
Less: 2023-24 Budgeted PreK/ECPA	
(Including prior year budgeted carryover)	<u>562,051.00</u>
Available & Unbudgeted Funds as of June 30, 2024	94,158.21
Add: June 30, 2024 Unexpended PreK Aid	<u>61,652.29</u>
2024 Actual Carryover PreK Aid	<u>\$155,810.50</u>
2023-24 PreK Aid Carryover Budgeted in 2024-25	<u>\$ 94,158.21</u>

LONG-TERM DEBT SCHEDULES

The Long-Term Debt schedules are used to reflect the outstanding principal balances of the general long-term liabilities of the school district. This includes serial bonds outstanding.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Long-Term Debt
Schedule of Bonds Payable
Year Ended June 30, 2024

<u>Issue</u>	<u>Date of Issue</u>	<u>Amount of Issue</u>	<u>Annual Maturities</u>		<u>Interest Rate</u>	<u>Balance July 1, 2023</u>	<u>Issued</u>	<u>Retired</u>	<u>Balance June 30, 2024</u>
School Refunding Bonds	May 11, 2016	\$5,710,000.00	07/15/2024	605,000.00	3.000%	<u>\$2,470,000.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>590,000.00</u>	<u>1,880,000.00</u>
			07/15/2025	630,000.00	3.000%				
			07/15/2026	645,000.00	3.000%				

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Long-Term Debt
Schedule of Obligations Under Financed Purchases
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

<u>Purpose</u>	<u>Interest Rate</u>	<u>Amount of Original Issue</u>	<u>Balance July 1, 2023</u>	<u>Issued</u>	<u>Retired</u>	<u>Balance June 30, 2024</u>
Custom/ Prescriptive Lighting (retrofit) Project	0.000%	<u>\$121,187.22</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>121,187.22</u>	<u>(10,098.93)</u>	<u>111,088.29</u>

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Long-Term Debt
Schedule of Obligations Under Leases
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

<u>Purpose</u>	<u>Date of Original Issue</u>	<u>Term of Lease</u>	<u>Amount of Original Lease</u>		<u>Issued Interest Rate</u>	<u>Balance July 1, 2023</u>	<u>Issued Current Year</u>	<u>Retired Current Year</u>	<u>Balance June 30, 2024</u>
			<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>					
2 Xerox Photo Copiers	09/14/20	5 Years	64,951.29	8,641.71	5.90%	37,660.17	.00	(14,181.41)	23,478.76
260 Lenovo Chromebooks	12/21/23	3 Years	126,334.70	8,895.73	3.48%	<u>.00</u>	<u>126,334.70</u>	<u>(.00)</u>	<u>126,334.70</u>
						<u>\$37,660.17</u>	<u>126,334.70</u>	<u>(14,181.41)</u>	<u>149,813.46</u>

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
Debt Service Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Budget Transfers</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Positive (Negative) Final to Actual</u>
REVENUES:					
Local Sources:					
Local Tax Levy	491,693.00	.00	491,693.00	491,693.00	.00
State Sources:					
Debt Service Aid Type II	<u>163,557.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>163,557.00</u>	<u>163,557.00</u>	<u>.00</u>
Total Revenues	<u>655,250.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>655,250.00</u>	<u>655,250.00</u>	<u>.00</u>
EXPENDITURES:					
Regular Debt Service:					
Interest	65,250.00	.00	65,250.00	65,250.00	.00
Redemption of Principal	<u>590,000.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>590,000.00</u>	<u>590,000.00</u>	<u>.00</u>
Total Regular Debt Service	<u>655,250.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>655,250.00</u>	<u>655,250.00</u>	<u>.00</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>655,250.00</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>655,250.00</u>	<u>655,250.00</u>	<u>.00</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Under Expenditures	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
Fund Balance - July 1	<u>.74</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>.74</u>	<u>.74</u>	<u>.00</u>
Fund Balance - June 30	<u>\$.74</u>	<u>.00</u>	<u>.74</u>	<u>.74</u>	<u>.00</u>

STATISTICAL SECTION (Unaudited)

Neptune City Board of Education
Net Position by Component
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(accrual basis of accounting)
Unaudited

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Governmental activities:										
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	\$ 2,969,876	\$ 3,354,108	\$ 3,673,479	\$ 3,957,850	\$ 4,260,568	\$ 4,593,538	\$ 4,922,412	\$ 5,354,684	\$ 7,280,880	\$ 7,484,548
Restricted	496,349	720,973	846,268	1,309,249	1,502,903	1,612,173	1,928,094	1,438,642	812,510	513,583
Unrestricted	(1,111,438)	(1,289,050)	(1,471,193)	(1,268,420)	(1,533,274)	(1,486,404)	(1,183,468)	(612,991)	(103,467)	354,343
Total governmental activities net position	<u>\$ 2,354,787</u>	<u>\$ 2,786,031</u>	<u>\$ 3,048,554</u>	<u>\$ 3,998,679</u>	<u>\$ 4,230,197</u>	<u>\$ 4,719,307</u>	<u>\$ 5,667,038</u>	<u>\$ 6,180,335</u>	<u>\$ 7,989,923</u>	<u>\$ 8,352,474</u>
Business-type activities:										
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	\$ 13,169	\$ 14,217	\$ 14,914	\$ 42,835	\$ 70,352	\$ 77,774	\$ 72,008	\$ 64,372	\$ 89,174	\$ 76,240
Restricted	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unrestricted	93,352	115,610	126,549	102,598	80,110	63,761	78,743	106,936	79,221	95,304
Total business-type activities net position	<u>\$ 106,521</u>	<u>\$ 129,827</u>	<u>\$ 141,463</u>	<u>\$ 145,433</u>	<u>\$ 150,462</u>	<u>\$ 141,535</u>	<u>\$ 150,751</u>	<u>\$ 171,308</u>	<u>\$ 168,395</u>	<u>\$ 171,544</u>
District-wide:										
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	\$ 2,983,045	\$ 3,368,325	\$ 3,688,393	\$ 4,000,685	\$ 4,330,920	\$ 4,671,312	\$ 4,994,420	\$ 5,419,056	\$ 7,370,054	\$ 7,560,788
Restricted	496,349	720,973	846,268	1,309,249	1,502,903	1,612,173	1,928,094	1,438,642	812,510	513,583
Unrestricted	(1,018,086)	(1,173,440)	(1,344,644)	(1,165,822)	(1,453,164)	(1,422,643)	(1,104,725)	(506,055)	(24,246)	449,647
Total district net position	<u>\$ 2,461,308</u>	<u>\$ 2,915,858</u>	<u>\$ 3,190,017</u>	<u>\$ 4,144,112</u>	<u>\$ 4,380,659</u>	<u>\$ 4,860,842</u>	<u>\$ 5,817,789</u>	<u>\$ 6,351,643</u>	<u>\$ 8,158,318</u>	<u>\$ 8,524,018</u>

Source: ACFR Schedule A-1

Neptune City Board of Education
Changes in Net Position
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(modified accrual basis of accounting)
Unaudited

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Expenses										
Governmental activities:										
Instruction:										
Regular	\$ 2,716,913	\$ 2,838,640	\$ 3,308,344	\$ 3,384,996	\$ 3,072,870	\$ 2,543,676	\$ 3,162,634	\$ 2,594,199	\$ 2,716,514	\$ 2,928,261
Special education	613,797	810,569	734,212	937,708	877,333	654,967	638,223	632,559	420,002	605,429
Other special education	49,723	38,032	59,408	60,398	51,511	88,885	111,549	110,124	115,162	134,801
Vocational	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other instruction	34,400	42,494	35,719	31,036	27,060	11,230	2,146	29,512	30,544	42,782
Nonpublic school programs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Adult/continuing education programs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Support Services:										
Tuition	3,852,571	3,601,874	3,711,646	3,167,062	3,567,202	3,733,270	3,453,138	3,618,923	3,229,677	2,716,993
Student & instruction related services	908,773	1,056,926	978,261	944,223	1,131,418	1,118,747	1,138,721	960,766	1,322,010	1,866,897
General/Business administrative services	388,469	371,406	424,807	398,602	356,323	328,579	442,617	521,328	349,260	289,870
School administrative services	275,744	255,684	321,236	565,126	362,974	317,969	336,920	300,465	277,389	335,480
Plant operations and maintenance	373,255	363,832	458,893	458,092	477,717	323,973	379,471	379,854	402,686	473,171
Pupil transportation	184,646	174,781	309,916	282,873	348,251	340,650	287,304	207,124	510,005	246,366
Special schools	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charter schools	-	4,843	22,215	34,301	298,472	327,895	308,577	413,732	598,743	463,111
Interest on long-term debt	280,984	264,589	148,693	133,769	118,677	103,096	87,064	70,439	77,506	37,375
Unallocated amortization & depreciation	204,269	204,269	204,269	204,269	204,269	204,269	204,269	204,269	199,438	313,184
Total governmental activities expenses	\$9,883,544	\$10,027,939	\$10,717,619	\$10,602,455	\$10,894,077	\$10,097,206	\$10,552,633	\$10,043,294	\$10,248,936	\$10,453,720
Business-type activities:										
Food service	148,438	151,165	154,452	152,168	151,747	116,236	116,003	148,032	175,297	168,444
Child care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total business-type activities expense	148,438	151,165	154,452	152,168	151,747	116,236	116,003	148,032	175,297	168,444
Total district expenses	\$10,031,982	\$10,179,104	\$10,872,071	\$10,754,623	\$11,045,824	\$10,213,442	\$10,668,636	\$10,191,326	\$10,424,233	\$10,622,164
Program Revenues										
Governmental activities:										
Charges for services:										
Instruction (tuition)	9,900	7,983	9,398	30,698	30,058	-	6,175	9,900	15,513	4,921
Student and instruction related services	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,063	-	6,867	-
Pupil transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business and other support services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operating grants and contributions	1,131,392	1,420,400	1,822,573	2,456,211	1,769,652	1,095,020	1,937,509	1,137,731	745,646	1,281,370
Capital grants and contributions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total governmental activities program revenues	\$1,141,292	\$1,428,383	\$1,831,971	\$2,486,909	\$1,799,710	\$1,095,020	\$1,945,747	\$1,147,631	\$768,026	\$1,286,291

Neptune City Board of Education
Changes in Net Position
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(modified accrual basis of accounting)
Unaudited

Exhibit J-2
(continued)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Business-type activities:										
Charges for services										
Food service	47,601	44,583	46,807	46,031	42,490	28,897	11,046	21,999	46,538	39,335
Child care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operating grants and contributions	114,933	129,698	119,026	109,889	113,761	77,698	113,273	145,985	124,032	131,946
Capital grants and contributions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total business-type activities program revenues	162,534	174,281	165,833	155,920	156,251	106,595	124,319	167,984	170,570	171,281
Total district program revenues	\$ 1,303,826	\$ 1,602,664	\$ 1,997,804	\$ 2,642,829	\$ 1,955,961	\$ 1,201,615	\$ 2,070,066	\$ 1,315,615	\$ 938,596	\$ 1,457,572
Net (Expense)/Revenue										
Governmental activities	\$ (8,742,252)	\$ (8,599,556)	\$ (8,885,648)	\$ (8,115,546)	\$ (9,094,367)	\$ (9,002,186)	\$ (8,606,886)	\$ (8,895,663)	\$ (9,480,910)	\$ (9,167,429)
Business-type activities	14,096	23,116	11,381	3,752	4,504	(9,641)	8,316	19,952	(4,727)	2,837
Total district-wide net expense	\$ (8,728,156)	\$ (8,576,440)	\$ (8,874,267)	\$ (8,111,794)	\$ (9,089,863)	\$ (9,011,827)	\$ (8,598,570)	\$ (8,875,711)	\$ (9,485,637)	\$ (9,164,592)
General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position										
Governmental activities:										
Property taxes levied for general purposes, net	\$ 5,926,358	\$ 6,044,911	\$ 6,217,497	\$ 6,354,087	\$ 6,554,260	\$ 6,685,345	\$ 6,819,052	\$ 6,955,433	\$ 7,094,542	\$ 7,446,553
Taxes levied for debt service	535,261	536,804	534,053	504,750	427,227	489,030	488,411	491,149	489,742	491,693
Unrestricted grants and contributions	2,361,027	2,400,615	2,377,395	2,179,439	2,317,419	2,263,138	2,098,510	1,941,906	3,518,232	1,520,956
Payments in lieu of taxes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Investment earnings	2,806	2,595	3,170	3,455	25,579	41,597	10,614	5,514	32,509	28,211
Miscellaneous income	40,669	45,875	16,056	23,940	1,400	12,186	24,975	14,957	155,473	42,567
Transfers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total governmental activities	\$8,866,121	\$9,030,800	\$9,148,171	\$9,065,671	\$9,325,885	\$9,491,296	\$9,441,562	\$9,408,959	\$11,290,498	\$9,529,980
Business-type activities:										
Investment earnings	127	190	255	218	525	714	546	268	1,814	312
Transfers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total business-type activities	127	190	255	218	525	714	546	268	1,814	312
Total district-wide	\$ 8,866,248	\$ 9,030,990	\$ 9,148,426	\$ 9,065,889	\$ 9,326,410	\$ 9,492,010	\$ 9,442,108	\$ 9,409,227	\$ 11,292,312	\$ 9,530,292
Change in Net Position										
Governmental activities	\$ 123,869	\$ 431,244	\$ 262,523	\$ 950,125	\$ 231,518	\$ 489,110	\$ 834,676	\$ 513,296	\$ 1,809,588	\$ 362,551
Business-type activities	14,223	23,306	11,636	3,970	5,029	(8,927)	8,862	20,220	(2,913)	3,149
Total district	\$ 138,092	\$ 454,550	\$ 274,159	\$ 954,095	\$ 236,547	\$ 480,183	\$ 843,538	\$ 533,516	\$ 1,806,675	\$ 365,700

Source: ACFR Schedule A-2

Neptune City Board of Education
Fund Balances - Governmental Funds
Last Ten Years
(modified accrual basis of accounting)
Unaudited

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
General Fund:										
Reserved/Restricted	\$ 496,347	\$ 720,972	\$ 784,182	\$ 1,247,164	\$ 1,502,903	\$ 1,612,172	\$ 1,916,144	\$ 1,431,912	\$ 802,064	\$ 489,735
Unreserved/Assigned/Unassigned	370,525	383,644	383,772	633,987	403,406	366,568	569,100	888,279	1,167,181	1,334,842
Total General Fund	<u>\$ 866,872</u>	<u>\$ 1,104,616</u>	<u>\$ 1,167,954</u>	<u>\$ 1,881,151</u>	<u>\$ 1,906,309</u>	<u>\$ 1,978,740</u>	<u>\$ 2,485,244</u>	<u>\$ 2,320,191</u>	<u>\$ 1,969,245</u>	<u>\$ 1,824,577</u>
All Other Governmental Funds:										
Reserved/Restricted	\$ 1	\$ 2	\$ 62,086	\$ 62,085	\$ 1	\$ 1	\$ 11,950	\$ 6,730	\$ 10,447	\$ 23,848
Unreserved/Assigned/Unassigned,	-	-	-	-	(12,248)	(12,248)	(12,456)	(12,666)	(33,693)	(56,205)
Reported in:										
Special Revenue Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Capital Projects Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt Service Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Permanent Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total All Other Governmental Funds	<u>\$ 1</u>	<u>\$ 2</u>	<u>\$ 62,086</u>	<u>\$ 62,085</u>	<u>\$ (12,247)</u>	<u>\$ (12,247)</u>	<u>\$ (506)</u>	<u>\$ (5,936)</u>	<u>\$ (23,246)</u>	<u>\$ (32,357)</u>

Source: ACFR Schedule B-1

Neptune City Board of Education
Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Unaudited

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Revenues										
Tax levy	\$ 6,461,619	\$ 6,581,715	\$ 6,751,550	\$ 6,858,837	\$ 6,981,487	\$ 7,174,375	\$ 7,307,463	\$ 7,446,582	\$ 7,584,284	\$ 7,938,246
Tuition charges	9,900	7,982	9,398	30,698	30,058	-	6,175	9,900	22,380	4,921
Interest earnings	2,806	2,595	3,170	3,455	25,579	41,597	10,615	5,514	32,510	26,618
Miscellaneous	40,669	45,875	16,055	23,940	1,400	12,476	24,975	14,958	131,546	14,616
State sources	2,772,162	2,908,968	2,893,350	2,992,661	3,205,782	3,093,236	3,117,676	2,958,789	3,342,768	2,913,436
Federal sources	260,682	301,063	311,911	295,095	366,914	359,964	363,418	396,715	1,735,796	732,570
Local sources	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,063	23,630	23,927	29,544
Total revenue	\$9,547,838	\$9,848,198	\$9,985,434	\$10,204,686	\$10,611,220	\$10,681,648	\$10,832,385	\$10,856,088	\$12,873,211	\$11,659,951
Expenditures										
Instruction:										
Regular Instruction	1,635,941	1,611,377	1,685,738	1,639,541	1,701,532	1,687,757	1,835,159	1,797,282	2,078,306	2,259,190
Special education instruction	355,576	402,319	358,116	442,691	449,899	384,339	319,507	404,429	309,062	443,248
Other special instruction	49,723	38,032	59,408	60,398	51,511	59,040	53,659	62,269	73,460	86,769
Vocational education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other instruction	34,400	42,494	35,719	31,035	27,060	11,230	2,146	29,512	30,545	42,782
Nonpublic school programs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Adult/continuing education programs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Support Services:										
Tuition	3,852,572	3,601,874	3,711,646	3,167,062	3,567,202	3,733,270	3,453,138	3,618,922	3,229,677	2,716,993
Student and instruction related services	638,037	730,654	667,729	595,856	871,201	936,561	798,488	811,753	1,243,273	1,757,998
General administrative services	221,541	189,870	222,593	253,498	226,776	250,080	305,628	431,792	273,440	240,501
School administrative services	245,162	226,772	235,950	295,675	243,851	244,757	233,708	234,719	221,353	282,446
Plant operations and maintenance	313,066	306,931	295,267	319,963	330,338	283,193	258,756	322,780	431,875	431,087
Pupil transportation	184,646	180,782	313,916	282,872	348,251	340,650	287,304	207,124	510,005	246,366
Unallocated employee benefits	1,400,408	1,559,141	1,602,099	1,716,597	1,874,201	1,679,859	1,920,250	1,980,364	2,018,269	2,120,119
Special schools	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charter schools	-	4,843	22,215	34,301	298,472	327,895	308,577	413,732	598,743	463,111
Capital outlay	2,800	-	-	-	17,815	19,096	-	57,368	1,570,809	315,392
Debt service:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Principal	425,000	445,000	525,000	490,000	505,000	520,000	535,000	555,000	570,000	590,000
Interest and other charges	288,309	361,362	124,616	162,000	147,075	131,700	115,875	99,525	82,650	65,250
Total expenditures	\$9,647,181	\$9,701,451	\$9,860,012	\$9,491,489	\$10,660,184	\$10,609,427	\$10,427,195	\$11,026,571	\$13,241,467	\$12,061,252
Excess (Deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	(99,343)	146,747	125,422	713,197	(48,964)	72,221	405,190	(170,483)	(368,256)	(401,301)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)										
Finance Purchases	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	126,335
Leases (non-budgeted)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	121,187
Proceeds of refunding debt	-	5,710,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Payments to escrow agent	-	(5,976,106)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Original issue premium	-	357,103	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfers in	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfers out	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total other financing sources (uses)	-	90,997	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	247,522
Net change in fund balances	\$ (99,343)	\$ 237,744	\$ 125,422	\$ 713,197	\$ (48,964)	\$ 72,221	\$ 405,190	\$ (170,483)	\$ (368,256)	\$ (153,779)
Debt service as a percentage of noncapital expenditures	8.0%	9.0%	9.0%	7.4%	6.5%	6.2%	6.7%	6.0%	4.9%	5.9%

Source: ACFR Schedule B-2

Neptune City Board of Education
General Fund Other Local Revenue by Source
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Unaudited

<u>Fiscal Year</u> <u>Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Interest on</u> <u>Investments</u>	<u>Tuition</u> <u>Revenue</u>	<u>Rentals</u>	<u>Misc.</u>	<u>Total</u>
2015	2,805	9,900	-	40,669	53,374
2016	2,595	7,982	-	45,875	56,452
2017	3,170	9,398	-	16,055	28,623
2018	3,455	30,698	-	23,940	58,093
2019	25,579	30,058	-	1,400	57,037
2020	41,597	-	-	12,186	53,783
2021	10,615	6,175	-	27,038	43,828
2022	5,514	9,900	-	14,958	30,372
2023	32,509	22,380	-	131,546	186,435
2024	26,618	4,921	-	14,616	46,155

Source: District Records

Neptune City Board of Education
Assessed Value and Estimated Actual Value of Taxable Property
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Unaudited

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Vacant Land	Residential	Farm Reg.	Qfarm	Commercial	Industrial	Apartment	Total Assessed Value	Public Utilities *	Net Valuation Taxable	Total Direct School Tax Rate ^b	Estimated Actual (County Equalized Value)
2015	5,821,300	364,329,400	0	0	106,096,700	9,819,500	46,898,200	532,965,100	0	532,965,100	1.303	492,258,152
2016	4,352,000	374,923,500	0	0	103,560,900	9,375,300	48,960,600	541,172,300	0	541,172,300	1.248	528,621,442
2017	2,293,900	386,339,400	0	0	105,353,700	9,347,800	51,025,400	554,360,200	0	554,360,200	1.238	558,870,923
2018	2,550,700	402,956,300	0	0	106,660,900	8,223,400	53,315,300	573,706,600	0	573,706,600	1.217	583,518,439
2019	2,353,400	425,130,800	0	0	114,488,700	8,830,600	56,794,700	607,598,200	0	607,598,200	1.181	608,982,522
2020	2,533,600	452,286,100	0	0	115,277,900	9,334,300	60,927,600	640,359,500	0	640,359,500	1.141	669,561,172
2021	3,123,300	486,236,500	0	0	113,054,600	9,615,300	65,894,000	677,923,700	0	677,923,700	1.098	695,737,315
2022	3,814,600	542,052,100	0	0	114,447,800	9,897,900	70,435,900	740,648,300	0	740,648,300	1.024	743,864,060
2023	4,043,400	618,897,600	0	0	120,088,400	10,586,600	75,659,900	829,275,900	0	829,275,900	0.957	841,361,723
2024	4,245,300	688,741,000	0	0	126,716,100	11,579,100	80,865,300	912,146,800	0	912,146,800	0.951	880,241,906

Source: District records Tax list summary & Municipal Tax Assessor

Note: Real property is required to be assessed at some percentage of true value (fair or market value) established by each county board of taxation.

Reassessment occurs when ordered by the County Board of Taxation.

a Taxable Value of Machinery, Implements and Equipment of Telephone, Telegraph and Messenger System Companies

b Tax rates are per \$100

Neptune City Board of Education
Direct and Overlapping Property Tax Rates
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(rate per \$100 of assessed value)
Unaudited

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Neptune City Board of Education			Overlapping Rates		Total Direct and Overlapping Tax Rate
	Basic Rate ^a	General Obligation Debt Service ^b	Total Direct	Borough of Neptune City	Monmouth County	
2015	1.180	0.123	1.303	0.943	0.288	2.534
2016	1.148	0.100	1.248	0.949	0.293	2.490
2017	1.147	0.091	1.238	0.950	0.296	2.484
2018	1.143	0.074	1.217	0.950	0.304	2.471
2019	1.100	0.081	1.181	0.897	0.289	2.367
2020	1.063	0.078	1.141	0.851	0.299	2.291
2021	1.025	0.073	1.098	0.804	0.286	2.188
2022	0.958	0.066	1.024	0.753	0.262	2.039
2023	0.895	0.062	0.957	0.727	0.244	1.928
2024	0.892	0.059	0.951	0.709	0.224	1.884

Source: District Records and Municipal Tax Collector

Note: NJSA 18A:7F-5d limits the amount that the district can submit for a general fund tax levy. The levy when added to other components of the district's net budget may not exceed the prebudget year net budget by more than the spending growth limitation calculation.

a The district's basic tax rate is calculated from the A4F form which is submitted with the budget and the Net valuation taxable.

b Rates for debt service are based on each year's requirements.

Neptune City Board of Education
Principal Property TaxPayers*
Current Year and Nine Years Ago
Unaudited

Taxpayer	2024			2015		
	Taxable Assessed Value	Rank [Optional]	% of Total District Net Assessed Value	Taxable Assessed Value	Rank [Optional]	% of Total District Net Assessed Value
Brighton Arms Apartments, LLC	20,042,400	1	2.20%	19,272,000	1	4.44%
Brighton Arms Apartments	17,536,400	2	1.92%	-		-
Neptune Realty Associates	14,694,600	4	1.61%	11,701,600	2	2.69%
Brighton Arms Apartments	14,242,300	3	1.56%	-		-
Hampshire Assoc.	11,723,500	5	1.28%	4,080,000	6	0.94%
T.F.H. Publications Inc.	10,003,600	6	1.10%	-		-
Rosko-Phil Oxford, LLC	7,855,600	7	0.86%	2,971,700	10	0.68%
Sylvania 33 Associates, LP	7,174,900	8	0.79%	3,242,700	8	0.75%
Hackensack Meridian Health Realty	7,096,900	9	0.78%	-		-
5 Kids, LLC	6,492,500	10	0.71%	-		-
Neptune City Complex, LLC	-		-	7,274,500	3	1.67%
JCMD Inc.	-		-	5,388,600	4	1.23%
Neptune City Stores, LLC	-		-	4,686,600	5	1.08%
Jersey Shore Convalesant Center	-		-	3,884,500	7	0.89%
Jumping Brook Enterprises, Inc.	-		-	2,998,500	9	0.69%
Total	<u>\$ 116,862,700</u>		<u>12.81%</u>	<u>\$ 65,500,700</u>		<u>15.06%</u>

Source: District ACFR & Municipal Tax Assessor

Neptune City Board of Education
Property Tax Levies and Collections
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Unaudited

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Taxes Levied for the Fiscal Year	Collected within the Fiscal Year of the Levy		Collections in Subsequent Years
		Amount	Percentage of Levy	
2015	6,101,619	6,101,619	100.00%	-
2016	6,581,715	6,581,715	100.00%	-
2017	6,751,550	6,751,550	100.00%	-
2018	6,858,837	6,858,837	100.00%	-
2019	6,981,487	6,981,487	100.00%	-
2020	7,174,375	6,576,515	91.67%	597,860
2021	7,307,463	6,698,508	91.67%	608,955
2022	7,446,582	6,826,034	91.67%	620,548
2023	7,584,284	7,584,284	100.00%	-
2024	7,938,246	7,276,726	91.67%	-

Source: District records including the Certificate and Report of School Taxes (A4F form).

Note: School taxes are collected by the Municipal Tax Collector. Under New Jersey State Statute, a municipality is required to remit to the school district the entire property tax balance, in the amount voted upon or certified prior to the end of the school year.

Neptune City Board of Education
Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Unaudited

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Governmental Activities				Business-Type Activities	Total District	Percentage of Personal Income ^a	Per Capita ^a
	General Obligation Bonds	Certificates of Participation	Lease Obligations & Financed Purchases	Bond Anticipation Notes (BANs)	Lease Obligations & Financed Purchases			
2015	6,760,000	-	-	-	-	6,760,000	1.05%	70,766
2016	6,170,000	-	-	-	-	6,170,000	1.18%	73,074
2017	5,645,000	-	-	-	-	5,645,000	1.34%	75,876
2018	5,155,000	-	-	-	-	5,155,000	1.54%	79,249
2019	4,650,000	-	-	-	-	4,650,000	1.77%	82,270
2020	4,130,000	-	-	-	-	4,130,000	2.08%	86,091
2021	3,595,000	-	-	-	-	3,595,000	2.56%	92,119
2022	3,040,000	-	52,283	-	-	3,092,283	N/A	94,381
2023	2,470,000	-	37,660	-	-	2,507,660	N/A	N/A
2024	1,880,000	-	260,902	-	-	2,140,902	N/A	N/A

Source: District ACFR Schedules I-1, I-2

Note: Details regarding the district's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

- ^a See Exhibit J-14 for personal income and population data. These ratios are calculated using personal income and population for the prior calendar year.

Neptune City Board of Education
Ratios of General Bonded Debt Outstanding
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Unaudited

<u>General Bonded Debt Outstanding</u>					
Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	General Obligation Bonds	Deductions	Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding	Percentage of Actual Taxable Value ^a of Property	Per Capita ^b
2015	6,760,000	-	6,760,000	1.27%	70,766
2016	6,170,000	-	6,170,000	1.14%	73,074
2017	5,645,000	-	5,645,000	1.02%	75,876
2018	5,155,000	-	5,155,000	0.90%	79,249
2019	4,650,000	-	4,650,000	0.77%	82,270
2020	4,130,000	-	4,130,000	0.64%	86,091
2021	3,595,000	-	3,595,000	0.53%	92,119
2022	3,040,000	-	3,040,000	0.41%	94,381
2023	2,470,000	-	2,470,000	0.30%	N/A
2024	1,880,000	-	1,880,000	0.21%	N/A

Note: Details regarding the district's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

a See Exhibit J-6 for property tax data.

b Per capita data can be found in Exhibit J-14.

Neptune City Board of Education
Direct and Overlapping Governmental Activities Debt
As of June 30, 2024
Unaudited

<u>Governmental Unit</u>	<u>Debt Outstanding</u>	<u>Estimated Percentage Applicable ^a</u>	<u>Estimated Share of Overlapping Debt</u>
Debt repaid with property taxes			
Borough of Neptune City	\$3,438,078	100.000%	1,272,894
Other debt			
Monmouth County	\$513,015,538	0.540%	2,771,468
Subtotal, overlapping debt			4,044,362
Neptune City School District Direct Debt			1,880,000
Total direct and overlapping debt			<u>\$ 5,924,362</u>

Sources: Neptune City Finance Officer, Monmouth County Finance Office

Note: Overlapping governments are those that coincide, at least in part, with the geographic boundaries of the District. This schedule estimates the portion of the outstanding debt of those overlapping governments that is borne by the residents and businesses of Neptune City. This process recognizes that when considering the District's ability to issue and repay long-term debt, the entire debt burden borne by the residents and businesses should be taken into account. However, this does not imply that every taxpayer is a resident and therefore responsible for repaying the debt, of each overlapping payment.

a For debt repaid with property taxes, the percentage of overlapping debt applicable is estimated using taxable assessed property values. Applicable percentages were estimated by determining the portion of another governmental unit's taxable value that is within the district's boundaries and dividing it by each unit's total taxable value.

Neptune City Board of Education
Legal Debt Margin Information
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Unaudited

Legal Debt Margin Calculation for Fiscal Year 2023

Equalized valuation basis	
2023	834,815,487
2022	880,241,906
2021	947,684,987
[A]	<u>\$ 2,662,742,380</u>
Average equalized valuation of taxable property	
[A/3]	\$ 887,580,793
Debt limit (3 % of average equalization value)	
[B]	26,627,424 ^a
Net bonded school debt	
[C]	<u>1,880,000</u>
Legal debt margin	
[B-C]	<u>\$ 24,747,424</u>

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Debt limit	14,668,502	14,917,524	15,572,295	16,453,350	17,212,338	18,351,755	19,507,051	19,507,051	22,647,329	26,627,424
Total net debt applicable to limit	<u>6,760,000</u>	<u>6,170,000</u>	<u>5,645,000</u>	<u>5,155,000</u>	<u>4,650,000</u>	<u>4,130,000</u>	<u>3,595,000</u>	<u>3,040,000</u>	<u>2,470,000</u>	<u>1,880,000</u>
Legal debt margin	<u>\$ 7,908,502</u>	<u>\$ 8,747,524</u>	<u>\$ 9,927,295</u>	<u>\$ 11,298,350</u>	<u>\$ 12,562,338</u>	<u>\$ 14,221,755</u>	<u>\$ 15,912,051</u>	<u>\$ 16,467,051</u>	<u>\$ 20,177,329</u>	<u>\$ 24,747,424</u>
Total net debt applicable to the limit as a percentage of debt limit	46.09%	41.36%	36.25%	31.33%	27.02%	22.50%	18.43%	15.58%	10.91%	7.06%

Source: Abstract of Ratables and District Records ACFR Schedule J-7

^a Limit set by NJSA 18A:24-19 for a K through 8 district; other % limits would be applicable for other districts

Neptune City Board of Education
Demographic and Economic Statistics
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Unaudited

<u>Year</u>	<u>Population ^a</u>	<u>Personal Income (thousands of dollars) ^b</u>	<u>Per Capita Personal Income ^c</u>	<u>Unemployment Rate ^d</u>
2015	4,717	-	70,766	6.5%
2016	4,721	-	73,074	5.7%
2017	4,680	-	75,876	6.3%
2018	4,643	-	79,249	4.8%
2019	4,603	-	82,270	4.6%
2020	4,594	-	86,091	11.5%
2021	4,618	-	92,119	6.7%
2022	4,599	-	94,381	3.9%
2023	4,581	-	N/A	4.6%
2024	N/A	-	N/A	N/A

Source:

- a Population information provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development
- b Personal income - not available
- c Per Capita - US Department of Commerce
- d Unemployment data provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development

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Neptune City Board of Education
Full-Time Equivalent District Employees by Function/Program
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Unaudited

Function/Program	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Instruction:										
Regular	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	26.0	28.0	29.0
Special education	7.5	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Other special education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other instruction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonpublic school programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult/continuing education programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support Services:										
Tuition	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Student and instruction related services	13.0	13.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	13.0	13.0	12.0	10.0	11.0
General administrative services	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.0
School administrative services	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.0
Business administrative services	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Plant operations and maintenance	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Pupil transportation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Special schools	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food service	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Child care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	54.5	55.0	56.0	56.0	56.0	55.0	55.0	54.0	54.5	56.5

Source: District Personnel Records

Neptune City Board of Education
Operating Statistics
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Unaudited

Fiscal Year	Enrollment	Operating Expenditures ^a	Cost Per Pupil	Percentage Change	Teaching Staff ^b	<u>Pupil/Teacher Ratio</u>		Average Daily Enrollment (ADE) ^c	Average Daily Attendance (ADA) ^c	% Change in Average Daily Enrollment	Student Attendance Percentage
						Elementary	Middle School				
2015	379	8,931,072	23,565	2.50%	36	1:19	1:21	379	359	-4.29%	94.68%
2016	363	8,895,088	24,504	3.99%	37	1:19	1:21	363	343	-4.22%	94.62%
2017	318	9,210,396	28,964	18.20%	37	1:19	1:19	318	302	-12.40%	94.74%
2018	309	8,839,489	28,607	-1.23%	37	1:19	1:19	309	290	-2.83%	93.85%
2019	263	9,990,294	37,986	32.79%	37	1:19	1:19	257	242	-16.83%	94.16%
2020	245	10,057,231	41,050	8.07%	37	1:19	1:19	241	202	-6.23%	83.82%
2021	213	9,776,320	45,898	11.81%	37	1:19	1:19	212	183	-12.03%	86.32%
2022	227	10,314,678	45,439	-1.00%	37	1:19	1:19	219	185	3.30%	84.47%
2023	251	11,018,008	43,896	-3.40%	37	1:19	1:19	242	197	10.50%	81.41%
2024	267	11,090,610	41,538	-5.37%	37	1:19	1:19	250	229	3.31%	91.06%

Sources: District records, ASSA

Note: Enrollment based on annual October district count.

- a Operating expenditures equal total expenditures less debt service and capital outlay; Schedule B-2.
- b Teaching staff includes only full-time equivalents of certificated staff.
- c Average daily enrollment and average daily attendance are obtained from the School Register Summary (SRS).

Neptune City Board of Education
School Building Information
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Unaudited

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<u>District Building</u>										
<u>Elementary (K-8)</u>										
Woodrow Wilson (1927)										
Square Feet	49,061	49,061	49,061	49,061	49,061	49,061	49,061	49,061	49,061	49,061
Capacity (students)	375	375	375	375	375	375	375	375	375	375
Enrollment	379	363	318	285	263	245	213	227	251	267

Number of Schools at June 30, 2024
 Elementary = 1

Source: District records, ASSA

Note: Year of original construction is shown in parentheses. Increases in square footage and capacity are the result of improvements and additions. Enrollment is based on the annual October district count.

Neptune City Board of Education
Schedule of Required Maintenance by School Facility
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Unaudited

UNDISTRIBUTED EXPENDITURES - REQUIRED MAINTENANCE FOR SCHOOL FACILITIES
11-000-261-XXX

<u>School Facilities</u>	<u>Project # (s)</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
Woodrow Wilson	N/A	\$ 41,022	\$ 44,166	\$42,294	\$42,294	\$58,470	\$12,873	\$ 107,509	\$ 15,551	\$ 63,505	\$ 21,857
Total School Facilities		<u>41,022</u>	<u>44,166</u>	<u>42,294</u>	<u>42,294</u>	<u>58,470</u>	<u>12,873</u>	<u>107,509</u>	<u>15,551</u>	<u>63,505</u>	<u>21,857</u>
Other Facilities - None		<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Grand Total		<u>\$ 41,022</u>	<u>\$ 44,166</u>	<u>\$ 42,294</u>	<u>\$ 42,294</u>	<u>\$ 58,470</u>	<u>\$ 12,873</u>	<u>\$ 107,509</u>	<u>\$ 15,551</u>	<u>\$ 63,505</u>	<u>\$ 21,857</u>

Neptune City Board of Education
Insurance Schedule
June 30, 2024
Unaudited

	<u>Coverage</u>	<u>Deductible</u>
Commercial Package - NJSIG:		
Property	\$ 13,858,600.00	\$ 5,000.00
Environmental Impairment Liability	\$ 1,000,000.00	\$ 50,000.00
Terrorism	\$ 100,000,000.00	\$ 500,000.00
RESTART (Demolition & Rebuild)	\$ 5,000,000.00	N/A
Crisis Management	\$ 1,000,000.00	\$ -
Cyber Liability	\$ 2,000,000.00	Various
Extra Expense	\$ 50,000,000.00	\$ 5,000.00
Valuable Papers	\$ 10,000,000.00	\$ 5,000.00
Business Income/Tuition	\$ 30,000.00	\$ 5,000.00
Limited Builders Risk	\$ 10,000,000.00	\$ 5,000.00
Equipment Breakdown	\$ 100,000,000.00	\$ 25,000.00
Comprehensive General Liability - NJSIG:		
Occurrence Limit	\$ 11,000,000.00	N/A
Aggregate Limit	\$ 11,000,000.00	N/A
Employee Benefit Liability	\$ 11,000,000.00	\$ 1,000.00
Commercial Automobile Liability - NJSIG:		
Automobile Liability Limit	\$ 11,000,000.00	None
Crime - NJSIG:		
Faithful Performance	\$ 100,000.00	\$ 500.00
Forgery & Alteration	\$ 100,000.00	\$ 500.00
Money & Securities	\$ 25,000.00	\$ 500.00
Monry Orders/Counterfeit	\$ 25,000.00	\$ 500.00
Computer Fraud	\$ 100,000.00	\$ 500.00
Public Official Bonds - NJSIG:		
Board Secretary	\$ 200,000.00	None
School Leaders Errors & Omissions Liability - NJSIG:		
Coverage A Each Claim Limit	\$ 1,000,000.00	\$ 10,000.00
Coverage A Aggregate Limit	\$ 3,000,000.00	N/A
Coverage B Each Claim Limit	\$ 100,000.00	\$ 10,000.00
Coverage B Aggregate Limit	\$ 300,000.00	N/A
Student Accident - BMI Benefits:		
Base Limit	\$ 1,000,000.00	None
Workers' Compensation - NJSIG:		
Statutory Benefits	Included	None
Employer's Liability	\$ 3,000,000.00	None

Source: District Records

SINGLE AUDIT SECTION

ALVINO & SHECHTER, L.L.C.

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Exhibit K-1

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED
IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

The Honorable President and Members
of the Board of Education
Neptune City School District
County of Monmouth
Neptune City, New Jersey

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and the audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey (the "Department"), the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Board of Education of the Neptune City School District, (the "District") in the County of Monmouth as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated February 24, 2025.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. We identified certain deficiencies in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned cost as items 2024-001 and 2024-002 that we consider to be significant deficiencies.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey and which are described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs as items 2023-001 through 2023-004.

Neptune City Board of Education's Responses to Findings

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the Neptune City Board of Education's response to the findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The Neptune City Board of Education's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the result of that testing, and for New Jersey Department of Education use, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



Allen B. Shechter

Licensed Public School Accountant No. 2183

Certified Public Accountant

February 24, 2025

Neptune, New Jersey

ALVINO & SHECHTER, L.L.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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Exhibit K-2

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL AND STATE
PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM
GUIDANCE AND NEW JERSEY OMB CIRCULAR 15-08**

The Honorable President and Members
of the Board of Education
Neptune City School District
County of Monmouth
Neptune City, New Jersey

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal and State Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal and State Program

We have audited the Board of Education of the Neptune City School District's (the "District") compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* and New Jersey *State Aid/Grant Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's major federal and state programs for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. The District's major federal and state programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal and state programs for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal and State Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey; the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance); and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08, "*Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants, and State Aid*". Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08 are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believed that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal and state program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's major federal and state programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08 will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal and state program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

The results of our auditing procedures disclosed instances of noncompliance, which are required to be reported in accordance with Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08 which are described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2024-005 and 2024-006. Our opinion on each major federal and state program is not modified with respect to these matters.

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the Neptune City Board of Education's responses to the noncompliance findings identified in our compliance audit and described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The Neptune City Board of Education's responses were not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the responses.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Our consideration of the internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined below. However, as discussed below, we did identify certain deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be significant deficiencies.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance. We consider the deficiencies in internal control over compliance described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as items 2024-005 and 2024-006 to be significant deficiencies.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the Neptune City Board of Education's responses to the internal control over compliance findings identified in our compliance audit and described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The Neptune City Board of Education's responses were not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the responses.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results that the testing based on the requirements of the U.S. Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.



Allen B. Shechter
Licensed Public School Accountant No. 2183
Certified Public Accountant

February 24, 2025
Neptune, New Jersey

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
For the Fiscal Year ended June 30, 2024

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Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/ Program Title	Federal AI Number	Federal FAIN Number	Program or Award Amount	Grant Period From	To	Balance at June 30, 2023			Carryover/ (Walkover) Amount	Cash Received	Budgetary Expenditures	Adjustments	Repayment of Prior Years' Balances	Balance at June 30, 2024		
						Accounts Receivable	Unearned Revenue	Due to Grantor						Accounts Receivable	Unearned Revenue	Due to Grantor
U.S. Department of Health & Human Services																
Passed-through State Department of Human Services																
General Fund:																
Medical Assistance Program (SEMI)	93.778	2005NJ5MAP	2,483.86	7/1/2023	06/30/24					2,483.86	(2,483.86)					
Total General Fund										2,483.86	(2,483.86)					
U.S. Department of Education																
Passed-through State Department of Education																
Special Revenue Fund:																
Special Education Cluster:																
I.D.E.A. Part B, Basic Regular	84.027A	H027A230100	131,329.00	0701/23	09/30/24					90,846.00	(131,329.00)			(40,483.00)		
I.D.E.A. Part B, Preschool	84.173A	H173A230114	6,049.00	0701/23	09/30/24					6,049.00	(6,049.00)					
I.D.E.A. Part B, Preschool	84.173A	H173A220114	11,758.00	0701/22	09/30/23		11,758.00				(11,758.00)					
ARP I.D.E.A., Preschool	84.173X	H173X220114	1,254.00	0701/22	09/30/23		1,254.00				(1,254.00)					
Total Special Education Cluster							13,012.00			96,895.00	(150,390.00)			(40,483.00)		
Elementary and Secondary Education Act																
Title I, Part A	84.010	S010A230030	200,689.00	0701/23	09/30/24						(200,689.00)			(200,689.00)		
Title I, Part A	84.010	S010A220030	163,020.00	0701/22	09/30/23	(97,695.00)				135,487.00	(37,792.00)					
Title II, Part A	84.367A	S367A220029	31,053.00	0701/22	09/30/23	(2,236.00)				2,236.00						
Title III, Part A- Immigrant	84.365	S365A230030	2,155.00	0701/23	09/30/24						(2,155.00)			(2,155.00)		
Title IV, Part A	84.424	S424A230031	22,324.00	0701/23	09/30/24						(22,324.00)			(22,324.00)		
Title IV, Part A	84.424	S424A220031	22,815.00	0701/22	09/30/23		(2,070.61)			2,321.00	(250.39)					
Total Elementary and Secondary Education Act						(102,001.61)				140,044.00	(263,210.39)			(225,168.00)		
Education Stabilization Fund																
CARES - ESSER I	84.425D	S425D200027	128,139.00	03/13/20	09/30/22			16,868.16					(16,868.16)			
CRRSA - Mental Health	84.425D	S425D210027	45,000.00	03/13/20	09/30/23		5,600.00			7,500.00	(13,100.00)					
ARP - ESSER III	84.425U	S425U210027	1,116,463.00	03/13/20	09/30/24	(98,366.00)				200,412.00	(210,808.00)			(108,762.00)		
ARP - ESSER Accelerated Learning Coach and Educator Support	84.425U	S425U210027	50,000.00	03/13/20	09/30/24	(300.00)				2,600.00	(49,700.00)			(47,400.00)		
ARP - ESSER Evidence Based Summer Learning and Enrichment	84.425U	S425U210027	40,000.00	03/13/20	09/30/24	(1,694.62)				20,046.00	(28,985.38)			(10,634.00)		
ARP - ESSER Evidence Based Comprehensive Beyond the School Day	84.425U	S425U210027	40,000.00	03/13/20	09/30/24					40,000.00	(40,000.00)					
ARP - ESSER NJTSS Mental Health Support Staffing	84.425U	S425U210027	45,000.00	03/13/20	09/30/24		15,000.00			18,085.00	(45,000.00)			(11,915.00)		
Total Education Stabilization Fund						(100,360.62)	20,600.00	16,868.16		288,643.00	(387,593.38)		(16,868.16)	(178,711.00)		
Total Special Revenue Fund						(202,362.23)	33,612.00	16,868.16		525,582.00	(801,193.77)		(16,868.16)	(444,362.00)		
U.S. Department of Agriculture																
Passed-through State Department of Agriculture																
Enterprise Fund:																
Child Nutrition Cluster																
Food Distribution Program (Non-Cash)	10.555	241NJ304N1199	19,351.58	07/01/23	06/30/24					19,351.58	(16,182.02)				3,169.56	
Food Distribution Program (Non-Cash)	10.555	231NJ304N1199	22,207.77	07/01/22	06/30/23		2,082.02				(2,082.02)					
School Breakfast Program	10.553	241NJ304N1199	15,998.58	07/01/23	06/30/24					15,011.83	(15,998.58)			(986.75)		
School Breakfast Program	10.553	231NJ304N1099	12,682.12	07/01/22	06/30/23	(729.33)				729.33						
National School Lunch Program	10.555	241NJ304N1199	79,928.34	07/01/23	06/30/24					76,310.06	(79,928.34)			(3,618.28)		
National School Lunch Program	10.555	231NJ304N1199	84,552.22	07/01/22	06/30/23	(4,487.48)				4,487.48						
HHFKA - Performance Based	10.555	241NJ304N1199	2,124.16	07/01/23	06/30/24					2,027.84	(2,124.16)			(96.32)		
HHFKA - Performance Based	10.555	231NJ304N1199	1,912.16	07/01/22	06/30/23	(102.40)				102.40						
Supply Chain Assistance Funding (4th Round)	10.555	241NJ344N8903	10,650.34	07/01/23	06/30/24					10,650.34	(10,650.34)					
P-EBT Administrative Cost	10.649	2022225900941	653.00	07/01/23	06/30/24					653.00	(653.00)					
Total Child Nutrition Cluster						(5,319.21)	2,082.02			129,323.86	(127,618.46)			(4,701.35)	3,169.56	
Total Enterprise Fund						(5,319.21)	2,082.02			129,323.86	(127,618.46)			(4,701.35)	3,169.56	
Total Federal Financial Awards						(\$207,681.44)	\$35,694.02	\$16,868.16		\$657,389.72	(\$931,296.09)		(\$16,868.16)	(\$449,063.35)	\$3,169.56	

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance
For the Fiscal Year ended June 30, 2024

State Grantor/Program Title	Grant or State Project Number	Program or Award Amount	Grant Period		Balance at June 30, 2023				Adjustments/ Repayment of Prior Years' Balances	Balance at June 30, 2024			MEMO		
			From	To	Unearned Revenue (Accts Receivable)	Due to Grantor	Carryover/ (Walkover) Amount	Cash Received		Budgetary Expenditures	(Accounts Receivable)	Unearned Revenue	Due to Grantor	Budgetary Receivable	Cumulative Total Expenditures
State Department of Education															
General Fund:															
State Aid - Public Cluster:															
Equalization Aid	24-495-034-5120-078	277,469.00	07/01/23	06/30/24				277,469.00	(277,469.00)				*	27,746.90	277,469.00
Special Education Categorical Aid	24-495-034-5120-089	348,450.00	07/01/23	06/30/24				348,450.00	(348,450.00)				*	34,845.00	348,450.00
Security Aid	24-495-034-5120-084	33,720.00	07/01/23	06/30/24				33,720.00	(33,720.00)				*	3,372.00	33,720.00
Supplemental Stabilization Aid	24-100-034-5120-494	48,582.00	07/01/23	06/30/24				48,582.00	(48,582.00)				*		48,582.00
Total State Aid - Public Cluster								708,221.00	(708,221.00)				*	65,963.90	708,221.00
Transportation Aid	24-495-034-5120-014	56,921.00	07/01/23	06/30/24				56,921.00	(56,921.00)				*	5,692.10	56,921.00
Extraordinary Aid	24-495-034-5120-044	353,445.00	07/01/23	06/30/24					(353,445.00)		(353,445.00)		*		353,445.00
Extraordinary Aid	23-495-034-5120-044	335,032.00	07/01/23	06/30/24	(335,032.00)			335,032.00					*		
FY2024 Appropriations Act, P.L. 2023, c.74	N/A	100,000.00	07/01/23	06/30/24				100,000.00	(100,000.00)				*		100,000.00
On Behalf TPAF Pension Contributions	24-495-034-5094-002	693,840.00	07/01/23	06/30/24				693,840.00	(693,840.00)				*		693,840.00
On Behalf TPAF Post Retirement Medical Contr.	24-495-034-5094-001	188,838.00	07/01/23	06/30/24				188,838.00	(188,838.00)				*		188,838.00
On Behalf TPAF LTD Insurance Contributions	24-495-034-5094-004	418.00	07/01/23	06/30/24				418.00	(418.00)				*		418.00
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions	24-495-034-5094-003	182,885.92	07/01/23	06/30/24				104,472.77	(182,885.92)		(78,413.15)		*		182,885.92
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions	23-495-034-5094-003	149,042.98	07/01/22	06/30/23	(15,620.68)			15,620.68					*		
Total General Fund					(350,652.68)			2,203,363.45	(2,284,568.92)		(431,858.15)		*	71,656.00	2,284,568.92
Special Revenue Fund:															
Preschool Education Aid	24-495-034-5120-086	562,051.00	07/01/23	06/30/24				562,051.00	(500,398.71)			61,652.29	*	56,205.00	500,398.71
Debt Service Fund:															
Debt Service Aid Type II	24-495-034-5120-075	163,557.00	07/01/23	06/30/24				163,557.00	(163,557.00)				*		163,557.00
State Department of Agriculture															
Enterprise Fund:															
National School Breakfast Program (State Share)	24-100-010-3350-023	186.00	07/01/23	06/30/24				171.30	(186.00)		(14.70)		*		
National School Breakfast Program (State Share)	23-100-010-3350-023	22.80	07/01/22	06/30/23	(0.90)			0.90					*		
National School Breakfast Program - NJEIE (State Share)	24-100-010-3350-023	326.65	07/01/23	06/30/24				286.70	(326.65)		(39.95)		*		
National School Lunch Program (State Share)	24-100-010-3350-023	2,613.14	07/01/23	06/30/24				2,488.30	(2,613.14)		(124.84)		*		
National School Lunch Program (State Share)	23-100-010-3350-023	2,591.31	07/01/22	06/30/23	(145.53)			145.53					*		
National School Lunch Program - NJEIE (State Share)	24-100-010-3350-023	1,201.20	07/01/23	06/30/24				1,101.10	(1,201.20)		(100.10)		*		1,201.20
Total Enterprise Fund					(146.43)			4,193.83	(4,326.99)		(279.59)		*		1,201.20
Total State Financial Assistance Subject to State Single audit					(\$350,799.11)			\$2,933,165.28	(\$2,952,851.62)		(\$432,137.74)	\$61,652.29	* \$127,861.00		\$2,949,725.83
Less:															
On Behalf Assistance Not Included in State Single Audit - Major Program Determination															
On Behalf TPAF Pension Contributions	24-495-034-5094-002	693,840.00	07/01/23	06/30/24					693,840.00						
On Behalf TPAF Post Retirement Medical Contr.	24-495-034-5094-001	188,838.00	07/01/23	06/30/24					188,838.00						
On Behalf TPAF LTD Insurance Contributions	24-495-034-5094-004	418.00	07/01/23	06/30/24					418.00						
Total State Financial Assistance Subject to State Single Audit - Major Program Determination									(\$2,069,755.62)						

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to the Schedules of Expenditures of Awards and Financial Assistance
June 30, 2024

NOTE 1. GENERAL

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance include federal and state award activity of the Board of Education, Neptune City School District. The Board of Education is defined in Note 1 to the Board basic financial statements. All federal and state awards received directly from federal and state agencies, as well as federal awards and state financial assistance passed through other government agencies is included on the schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance.

NOTE 2. BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of awards and financial assistance are presented on the budgetary basis of accounting with the exception of programs recorded in the food service fund, which are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. These bases of accounting are described in Note 1 to the Board's basic financial statements. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations Part 200 - Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements of Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08, "Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants, and State Aid". Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the basic financial statements.

NOTE 3. RELATIONSHIP TO GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The basic financial statements present the general fund and special revenue fund on a GAAP basis. Budgetary comparison statements or schedules (RSI) are presented for the general fund and special revenue fund to demonstrate finance-related legal compliance in which certain revenue is permitted by law or grant agreement to be recognized in the audit year, whereas for GAAP reporting, revenue is not recognized until the subsequent year or when expenditures have been made.

The general fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the modified accrual basis with the exception of the revenue recognition of the last state aid payment in the current budget year, which is mandated pursuant to *N.J.S.A. 18A:22-44.2*. For GAAP purposes that payment is not recognized until the subsequent budget year due to the state deferral and recording of the last state aid payment in the subsequent year. The special revenue fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the grant accounting budgetary basis which recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. The special revenue fund also recognizes the last state aid payment in the current budget year, consistent with *N.J.S.A. 18A:22-4.2*.

The net adjustment to reconcile from the budgetary basis to the GAAP basis is \$14,282.00 for the general fund and \$(120,478.25) for the special revenue fund. See Note A for a reconciliation of the budgetary basis to the modified accrual basis of accounting for the general and special revenue funds. Awards and financial assistance revenues are reported in the Board's basic financial statements on a GAAP basis as follows:

	<u>Federal</u>	<u>State</u>	<u>Total</u>
General Fund	2,483.86	2,298,850.92	2,301,334.78
Special Revenue Fund	730,086.12	451,028.11	1,181,114.23
Debt Service Fund	.00	163,557.00	163,557.00
Food Service Fund	<u>127,618.46</u>	<u>4,326.99</u>	<u>131,945.45</u>
Total Awards & Financial Assistance	<u>\$860,188.44</u>	<u>2,917,763.02</u>	<u>3,777,951.46</u>

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to the Schedules of Expenditures of Awards and Financial Assistance
June 30, 2024

NOTE 4. RELATIONSHIP TO FEDERAL AND STATE FINANCIAL REPORTS

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules agree with amounts reported in the related federal and state financial reports.

NOTE 5. OTHER INFORMATION

TPAF Social Security contributions in the amount of \$182,885.92, represents the amount reimbursed by the State for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. The amount reported as TPAF Pension System Contributions in the amount of \$693,840.00, TPAF Post-Retirement Medical Contributions in the amount of \$188,838.00 and TPAF LTD Insurance Contributions in the amount of \$418.00 represents the amount paid by the State on behalf of the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024.

NOTE 6. ON-BEHALF PROGRAMS - STATE SINGLE AUDIT MAJOR PROGRAM DETERMINATION

On-behalf State Programs for TPAF Pension, Post-Retirement Medical and LTD Insurance Contributions payments are excluded from the calculation for State single audit major program determination. The Schedule of State Financial Assistance provides a reconciliation of State Financial assistance reported in the District's basic financial statements and the amount subject to State single audit major program determination.

NOTE 7. DE MINIMUS INDIRECT COST RATE

The District has not elected to use the 10 percent de minimus indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued:

Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

1) Material weakness identified?

_____ yes X no

2) Significant deficiencies identified?

X yes _____ none reported

Noncompliance material to basic financial statements noted?

X yes _____ no

Federal Awards

Internal Control over major programs:

1) Material weakness identified?

_____ yes X no

2) Significant deficiencies identified?

_____ yes X none reported

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:

Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in
accordance with 2 CFR 200 section .516(a) of Uniform Guidance?

_____ yes X no

Identification of major programs:

AL Number(s)	<u>FAIN Number(s)</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>
84.425D	S425D210027	Education Stabilization Fund:
84.425U	S425U210027	CRRSA - Mental Health
84.425U	S425U210027	ARP - ESSER
		ARP - ESSER Accelerated Learning
		Coach & Educator Support
84.425U	S425U210027	ARP - ESSER Evidence Based Summer
		Learning & Enrichment
84.425U	S425U210027	ARP - ESSER Evidenced Based Compre-
		hensive Beyond the School Day
84.425U	S425U210027	ARP - ESSER NJTSS Mental Health
		Supporting Staff

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs: [518]

\$750,000.00

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?

X yes _____ no

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results (Cont'd):

State Awards

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and B programs: \$ 750,000.00

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? X yes no

Internal Control over major programs:

1) Material weakness identified? yes X no

2) Significant deficiencies identified that are not
considered to be material weaknesses? X yes none reported

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in
accordance with NJOMB Circular Letter 15-08 as applicable? X yes no

Identification of major programs:

<u>State/Grant Project Number(s)</u>	<u>Name of State Program</u>
<u>24-495-034-5120-078</u>	<u>State Aid Public Cluster</u>
<u>24-495-034-5120-084</u>	<u>Equalization Aid</u>
<u>24-495-034-5120-089</u>	<u>Security Aid</u>
<u>24-100-034-5120-094</u>	<u>Special Education Categorical Aid</u>
<u>24-495-034-5120-003</u>	<u>Supplemental Stabilization Aid</u>
	<u>Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions</u>

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Section II - Financial Statement Findings

This section identified the significant deficiencies, material weaknesses, and instances of noncompliance related to the financial statements that are required to be reported in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and with audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey.

Finding 2024-001**Criteria or specific requirement:**

The maintenance of a general ledger accounting record is required by the State Department of Education. This record summarizes all account balances of the District. It should be reconciled monthly to subsidiary records.

Condition:

The District did not maintain an accurate general ledger that was reconciled monthly to other subsidiary records for the current fiscal year.

Context:

The general ledger was not reconciled to other District records for the current fiscal year. As a result, material audit adjustments were required.

Effect:

By not maintaining an accurate general ledger, the District risks material misstatement within their records.

Cause:

The prior Business Administrator/Board Secretary did not have adequate internal control structure and procedures for the financial reporting process.

Recommendation:

That the District properly maintain a general ledger and reconcile the ledger monthly with other subsidiary records.

View of Responsible Officials and Planned Corrective Actions:

The responsible officials agree with the finding and will address the matter as part of their corrective action plan.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Section II - Financial Statement Findings (Cont'd):

This section identified the significant deficiencies, material weaknesses, and instances of noncompliance related to the financial statements that are required to be reported in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and with audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey.

Finding 2024-002

Criteria or specific requirement:

N.J.S.A. 18A:17-36 "Accounting Monthly and Annual Reports".

Condition:

The monthly Board Secretary and Treasurer reports were not being prepared accurately, in agreement to each other and submitted on a timely basis.

Context:

See condition.

Effect:

Financial statements and transactions could be misstated without proper, accurate and timely completion, submission and approval of monthly Board Secretary reports and Treasurer's reports.

Cause:

Unknown.

Recommendation:

The monthly Board Secretary and Treasurer reports be in agreement and submitted to the Board for approval on a timely basis.

View of Responsible Officials and Planned Corrective Actions:

The responsible officials agree with the finding and will address the matter as part of their corrective action plan.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Section II - Financial Statement Findings (Cont'd):

This section identified the significant deficiencies, material weaknesses, and instances of noncompliance related to the financial statements that are required to be reported in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and with audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey.

Finding 2024-003

Criteria or specific requirement:

N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-13.3(g) requires school districts to receive executive county superintendent approval for any transfer to an advertised appropriation account identified as administration that exceeds on a cumulative basis, 10 percent of the amount of the account in the districts budget certified for taxes. The administration accounts include general administration, school administration, central services, or administrative information technology.

Condition:

The District transferred funds to general administration, school administration and central services that on accumulative basis exceeded 10 percent of the total amount of the original budgets without proper approval.

Context:

See condition.

Effect:

The District was not in compliance with N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-13.3(g).

Cause:

Unknown.

Recommendation:

Executive County Superintendent approval should be requested for any transfer to an advertised administrative account that is cumulatively more than 10 percent of that amount. The District should maintain documentation that substantiates the request was received by the Executive County Superintendent when written approval is not received.

View of Responsible Officials and Planned Corrective Actions:

The responsible officials agree with the finding and will address the matter as part of their corrective action plan.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Section II - Financial Statement Findings (Cont'd):

This section identified the significant deficiencies, material weaknesses, and instances of noncompliance related to the financial statements that are required to be reported in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and with audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey.

Finding 2024-004

Criteria or specific requirement:

A Food Service Funds' Net Cash Resources should not exceed its three month average expenditures.

Condition:

The School District's Food Service Fund Net Cash Resources exceeded its three months average expenditures.

Context:

Per the calculation of the Food Service Fund's Net Cash Resources, Net Cash Resources at June 30, 2023 were \$86,924.66 and its three months average expenditures were \$46,653.18, resulting in an overage of \$40,271.48.

Effect:

Non compliance with the requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey.

Cause:

The School District's revenues generated from food service operations exceeded the expenditures required to operate the food service program in prior years.

Recommendation:

It is recommended that appropriate steps be taken to ensure that net cash resources does not exceed three month average expenditures.

View of Responsible Officials and Planned Corrective Actions:

The responsible officials agree with the finding and will address the matter as part of their corrective action plan.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Section III - Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance Findings and Questioned Costs

This section identified the significant deficiencies, material weaknesses, and instances of noncompliance, including questioned costs, related to the audit of major federal and state programs, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance); and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08.

Federal Awards

None.

State Financial Assistance

Finding 2024-005

Information on the State Program:

Equalization Aid; GMIS No. 24-495-034-5120-078

Special Education Aid; GMIS No. 24-495-034-5120-089

Security Aid; GMIS No. 24-495-034-5120-084

Supplemental Stabilization Aid; GMIS No. 24-100-034-5120-494

Criteria or Specific Requirement:

State Grant Compliance Supplement - State Aid Public - Special Tests and Provisions

Condition:

The monthly Board Secretary and Treasurer reports were not being prepared accurately, in agreement to each other and submitted on a timely basis.

Questioned Costs:

Unknown.

Context:

See Condition

Effect:

Financial statements and transactions could be misstated without proper, accurate and timely completion, submission and approval of monthly Board Secretary and Treasurer reports.

Cause:

Unknown.

Recommendation:

The monthly Board Secretary and Treasurer reports be in agreement and submitted to the Board for approval on a timely basis.

View of Responsible Officials and Planned Correction Actions:

Management has reviewed this finding and has indicated that corrective action will be taken.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Section III - Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance Findings and Questioned Costs (Cont'd):

This section identified the significant deficiencies, material weaknesses, and instances of noncompliance, including questioned costs, related to the audit of major federal and state programs, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance); and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08.

State Financial Assistance (Cont'd):

Finding 2024-006

Information on the State Program:

Equalization Aid; GMIS No. 24-495-034-5120-078

Special Education Aid; GMIS No. 24-495-034-5120-089

Security Aid; GMIS No. 24-495-034-5120-084

Supplemental Stabilization Aid; GMIS No. 24-700-034-5120-494

Criteria or Specific Requirement:

State Grant Compliance Supplement - State Aid Public - Special Tests and Provisions

Condition:

The District transferred funds to general administration, school administration and central services that on a cumulative basis exceeded 10 percent of the total amount of the original budgets without proper approval.

Questioned Costs:

Unknown.

Context:

See Condition

Effect:

The District was not in compliance with N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-13.3(g).

Cause:

Unknown.

Recommendation:

Executive County Superintendent approval should be requested for any transfers to an advertised administrative account that is cumulatively more than 10 percent of that amount. The District should maintain documentation that substantiates the request was received by the Executive County Superintendent when written approval is not received.

View of Responsible Officials and Planned Correction Actions:

Management has reviewed this finding and has indicated that corrective action will be taken.

NEPTUNE CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Summary Schedule of Prior Year Audit Findings and Questioned Costs as Prepared by Management
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

This section identified the status of prior year findings related to the financial statements, federal awards and state financial assistance that are required to be reported in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations*, (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance), and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08.

Status of Prior Year Findings

Finding 2023-001

Condition:

The District did not maintain an accurate general ledger that was reconciled monthly to other subsidiary records.

Current Status:

The finding has not been corrected and is repeated in Finding 2024-001.

Finding 2023-002 and 2023-005

Condition:

The monthly Board Secretary and Treasurer reports were not being prepared accurately in agreement to each other and submitted on a timely basis.

Current Status:

The finding has not been corrected and is repeated in Finding 2024-002 and 2024-005.

Finding 2023-003 and 2023-005

Condition:

The District transferred funds to general administration, school administration and central services that on accumulative basis exceeded 10 percent of the total amount of the original budgets without proper approval.

Current Status:

This finding has not been corrected and is repeated in Finding 2024-003 and 2024-006.

Finding 2023-004

Condition:

The school District's Food Service Fund Net Cash Resources exceeded its three months average expenditures.

Current Status:

The finding has not been corrected and is repeated in Finding 2024-004.