

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS  
(A COMPONENT UNIT OF THE COUNTY OF PASSAIC)  
WAYNE, NEW JERSEY  
ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORT  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED  
JUNE 30, 2024**

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**

**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools  
(a component unit of the County of Passaic)  
Wayne, New Jersey**

**Annual Comprehensive Financial Report  
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024**

**ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE  
FINANCIAL REPORT  
of the  
Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools  
(a component unit of the County of Passaic)  
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024**

**Prepared by  
Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools  
Business Office**

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## **INTRODUCTORY SECTION**



January 3, 2025

To the Citizens and  
Honorable President and  
Members of the Board of Education  
Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools  
County of Passaic  
Wayne, New Jersey

The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report of the Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 is hereby submitted. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data and completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the management of the Board of Education. To the best of our knowledge and belief, the data presented in this report is accurate in all material respects and is reported in a manner designed to present fairly the financial position and results of operations of the District. All disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain an understanding of the District's financial activities have been included.

The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report is presented in four sections: introductory, financial, statistical and single audit. The introductory section includes this transmittal letter, the District's organizational chart and a list of principal officials. The financial section includes the management's discussion and analysis, the basic financial statements and schedules, as well as the auditor's report thereon. The statistical section includes selected financial and demographic information, generally presented on a multi-year basis. The District is required to undergo an annual single audit in conformity with the provisions of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) and the State Treasury Circular Letter 15-08 OMB, "Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid Payments." Information related to this single audit, including the auditor's report on the internal control structure and compliance with applicable laws and regulations and findings and recommendations, are included in the single audit section of this report.



1. **REPORTING ENTITY AND ITS SERVICES**

The Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools is an independent reporting entity within the criteria adopted by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board as established by GASB Statement #14. All funds and account groups of the District are included in this report. The Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools Board of Education constitutes the District's reporting entity.

The District is a county vocational school district that services eleven districts in the County of Passaic and approximately five out-of-county districts. The students are accepted through a point system based on criteria such as: elementary test results, attendance records, vocational aptitude, and administrative recommendations.

The District provides a full range of educational services appropriate to grade levels 9 through 12. These include regular and special needs vocational training, as well as a full academic component for regular and special needs students, and a STEM Academy which opened in September 2018. The District completed the 2023-2024 fiscal year with an enrollment of 4,517 students, which is 189 more students than the previous year's enrollment. The following details the changes in the student enrollment of the District over the last ten years.

**AVERAGE DAILY ENROLLMENT**

<b><u>FISCAL YEAR</u></b>	<b><u>STUDENT ENROLLMENT</u></b>	<b><u>PERCENT CHANGE</u></b>
2014-2015	3331.6	2.48
2015-2016	3331.0	.00
2016-2017	3444.0	3.40
2017-2018	3458.0	.41
2018-2019	3707.0	7.20
2019-2020	3959.0	6.8
2020-2021	4190.9	5.59
2021-2022	4361.2	4.06
2022-2023	4356.5	-.11
2023-2024	4516.0	3.66

The causes for the fluctuations in enrollment each year can vary, but are dependent on spacing for programs, enrollment interest in programs, returning to the home districts, or suspensions.

2. **ECONOMIC CONDITION AND OUTLOOK**

The Passaic County area has experienced a tremendous change from a dependence in the manufacturing industry to one of non-manufacturing services. Growth in retailing, wholesaling, finance and insurance has changed the economy from blue collar to white collar, from narrow to more diversified. Passaic County continues to attract large corporate employers. Additionally, many national and regional retail chains have chosen Passaic County as a place to do business.

## **MAJOR INITIATIVES**

### **3. A. STAFF DEVELOPMENT**

During the 2023-2024 school year, the district's calendar included two full days dedicated to professional development. The district's comprehensive staff development program also included online educational modules, mandatory NJDOE professional development (PD), district-sponsored graduate-level courses with tuition reimbursement, and virtual opportunities to attend conferences, seminars, and workshops. These activities align with the New Jersey Student Learning Standards (NJSLS), New Jersey Professional Development Standards, TEACHNJ Act of 2012 (and subsequent amendments), School Improvement Panel (ScIP) recommendations, New Jersey Student Learning Assessments (NJSLA), and NJSLS-Science Standards, while addressing the requirements of 21st-century CTE programs.

PCTVS faculty participated in diverse training sessions, ranging from pedagogical strategies to career and technical education (CTE) skills. As a comprehensive vocational high school, PCTVS's professional development addresses a wide array of needs, including pedagogy, counseling, social and emotional learning, ESL instruction, academic subjects, and vocational education. These sessions are regularly evaluated to ensure alignment with individual Professional Growth Plans, TEACHNJ standards, and NJSLA data.

Teachers also received the required training to administer and proctor the Start Strong NJSLA and NJGPA assessments in English Language Arts (ELA), Mathematics, and Science. Administrators continued training on the Stronge Evaluation Model, with all administrators completing recertification through inter-rater reliability activities. Additionally, the district provided a range of professional development opportunities through Vector Solutions.

PCTVS remains committed to evolving its staff development programs to meet the needs of educators and students. The School Improvement Panel (ScIP) plays an integral role in identifying and addressing school community needs, fostering collaboration between administrators and teaching staff. Looking forward, the district will continue to assess and enhance professional development initiatives to support academic excellence and career readiness.

### **B. COMMUNICATIONS**

The Administration, Board of Education and staff of Passaic County Technical Vocational Schools remain committed to keeping an open line of communication with parents and the community. As the largest Career and Technical Education (CTE) High School District in the state, Communication continues to be a priority as PCTVS expands and enhances its programs and offerings to ensure that our students are well-prepared to compete in our global society. At the start of the 2023-2024 school year, we welcomed 1275 Freshmen students to the two PCTVS district high schools, Passaic County Technical Institute and the PCTI STEM Academy, bringing our district's daytime student enrollment to 4516 students. In addition, our adult and continuing education programs served over 865 adult

students throughout the year. Therefore, it is essential that the PCTVS mission is effectively communicated to our newcomers, students, parents, prospective students, upperclassmen and staff, as well as to the greater community.

Our communication efforts are many and varied. As we began the new school year, our traditional communication activities resumed while upholding our mission to maintain a safe and healthy school environment for all. Prior to the opening of school, a specially designed welcome informational program was held in June for our incoming freshmen and their parents from both PCTI and the PCTI STEM Academy. The Welcome Presentation made it possible for students and parents to become acclimated to the PCTVS experience while school policies, procedures and expectations were clearly outlined for all. In addition, a freshmen orientation program took place for 5 consecutive days in August which grouped students by their Career and Technical Education program to further assist freshmen in making the transition to PCTVS a smooth and exciting experience. Parents are also encouraged to attend and actively participate in PTSO (Parent/Teacher/Student Organization) parent engagement meetings which were held every other month and hosts a guest speaker from various district administrative capacities to address the parents. A special annual Student Activities/Art Calendar was developed and presented to parents and staff in September containing valuable information about sports and school functions, PTSO meeting dates, school holidays and closures, school/staff contact information and more. Parents are encouraged to take part in school activities, such as financial aid workshops, back-to-school nights, and PTSO sponsored scholarship fundraising events. Activities such as our Saturday Academy and Saturday STEM Academy programs for 6<sup>th</sup>, 7<sup>th</sup> and 8<sup>th</sup> graders that expose prospective students and parents to the many learning opportunities available at PCTVS were resumed this school year. Our livestreaming initiatives of many athletic and school events offer the school community who are unable to attend, the opportunity to stay connected and take part in these events.

The PCTVS district website, social media sites and publications also assist us in communicating with students, parents and the community on an ongoing basis. Information regarding programs, activities, events, student and staff spotlights and daily announcements to the school community are found on the district website. Our social media venues are active and updated daily spotlighting student and staff achievements, school events and other important district information. Our district publications, which include the PCTVS “TechLife” newsletter, as well as the district’s annual report, district video, program brochures, media publications, press releases, and other informational publications also assist us in this regard. We continued with our “Student and Athlete of the Month” program, identifying those students who excel in their academics, school and community activities. Special videos and pictures of our Students and Athletes of the Month are shown on the district website, Techlife newsletter, campus marquee and in-house monitors as well as highlighted at monthly Board of Education meetings, in our efforts to underscore and reward student achievement. A special informational catalog details the many programs offered at PCTVS including PCTI’s 13 schools and academies and the Stem Academy’s 3 career pathways from which to choose, as well as information on our academics, athletics, student activities and the application process. The catalog is designed by the Communications staff and available to prospective students/families, visitors and guests. A special STEM Academy brochure is available to interested students and parents to acquaint them with the school and programs. Special campus CTE tours for

prospective students and parents were hosted on designated Saturdays and a Wednesday evening during October, November and December to give prospective students and families a more intimate look at the school and facilities. Throughout the year, a comprehensive communications packet is provided to all visitors and prospective students & parents and includes the many publications, newsletters, informational booklet and other interesting details about the school. Our “Tech Bullpen” school store provides PCTI and PCTI STEM “Spirit-Wear” for students, staff and families to keep school spirit alive and thriving. Our business and industry leaders and partners remain on our communications listings and play a key role in serving our Business Partner Advisory Council. Their participation and interest in our school provides direction and vision enabling PCTVS to meet the challenges of the ever-changing workplace.

PCTVS continues to be an active and bustling campus as we continue to receive requests from numerous state, county, and other outside agencies during the year. At any given time of day or evening, weekdays and weekends, numerous functions are hosted on our campus.

Character education and patriotism are vital components to the district’s culture, and we remain very proud of our students, who continuously display a spirit of generosity, respect, and compassion for others. Students take part in hosting patriotic commemorative events throughout the year (9/11, Veterans Day, Pearl Harbor Day, Memorial Day and Wreaths Across America Day), inviting community veterans, veteran groups and school community to special assembly programs honoring their service. In December, our district again partnered with the remarkable National Wreaths Across America Day initiative raising funds for thousands of wreaths for veterans buried at Holy Sepulchre Cemetery in Totowa, NJ. Students donate thousands of hours every year assisting in the community and take their personal and civic responsibilities most seriously, bringing to life the six pillars of character education: respect, responsibility, trustworthiness, caring, fairness and citizenship. Our outside entrance marquee and in-school monitors throughout the campus serve as a daily reminder of activities & events and student & staff accomplishments, and display character building quotes as well. Our students continue to be ambassadors for our school and demonstrate the true ideals, traditions and expectations of our student body throughout the year. The extraordinary spirit of both students and staff gave birth to our communication campaigns through the years, “Supercharged” Wellness, “Embracing Change”, “Attitude is Everything”, “It Starts with One: One Person, One School, One Community, One World”, “Like No Place Else”, “Can’t Stop the Feeling”, “We Are”, “PCT & I”, “Imagine”, “Return to Learn”, “Ready, Set, Go” “Level Up!” and the 2023-24 campaign “Bulldogs Unleashed” encouraging the school community to unleash their potential and strive to be the best they can be! All have raised a heightened awareness among the entire school community focusing on positive values, attitudes, teamwork, school pride, environmental, and wellness themes.

Our district’s communication efforts continue to remain an integral and shared part of our entire school community as education, student and community engagement, patriotism, character education and school spirit combine to enrich the total educational experience.

## **C. CURRICULUM**

Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools (PCTVS) consists of two high schools: Passaic County Technical Institute (PCTI) and PCTI STEM Academy. The district offers numerous career and technical education (CTE) programs of study, with 14 at PCTI and 3 at the STEM Academy. Instruction is delivered in the following areas:

- Academy of Finance
- Academy of Health & Medical Sciences
- Academy of Information Technology
- Academy of Criminal Justice
- Academy of Biotechnology
- School of Applied Engineering
- School of Cosmetology and Barbering
- School of Automotive Technology
- School of Culinary Arts
- School of Education & Human Services
- School of Communication Arts
- School of Construction Technology
- School of Business Careers
- School of Performing Arts
- STEM Biomedical Sciences
- STEM Computer Science
- STEM Engineering

PCTVS also offers rigorous academic programs, including high-level courses across disciplines such as Calculus, Physics and Forensics. These courses prepare students for acceptance into competitive four-year colleges and universities. Academic offerings include special education, general education/college preparatory, Honors, Advanced Placement, and ESL courses for students requiring additional language support.

The campus served as a North Jersey Regional Center for the Hearing Impaired, providing a high school education with tailored support for hearing-impaired students. Additionally, the district offers numerous extracurricular activities and athletics and competes in many regional, state, and national competitions.

The district's one-to-one Chromebook initiative provides all 4,600 students with devices, enabling access to e-books, curriculum content, and assessments. The district uses a web-based curriculum platform, Atlas, which integrates seamlessly with Canvas, the Learning Management System (LMS). Extensive curriculum updates and revisions were completed during the 2023-2024 school year, ensuring alignment with educational standards and accessibility for all stakeholders.

The district's "College Connections" program includes agreements with many area colleges, allowing students to earn college credits at a reduced rate through articulation and dual enrollment agreements. On the career and technical education side, students

participate in internships and cooperative education placements with local businesses, enhancing their readiness for both college and careers.

After-school programs further enrich the curriculum, offering access to Tutor.com for students needing additional support in Language Arts and Mathematics, as well as ACT/SAT preparation classes. These initiatives ensure that PCTVS continues to provide a robust educational experience and meets the diverse needs of all its students.

#### **D. TECHNOLOGY**

Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools operates a campus-wide converged network that aspires to deliver all communication and data services either wirelessly or over a single set of wires. Technologies such as access control, public address, surveillance, telephony, and video distribution have been unified and are delivered via IP to all corners of the campus. We continue to invest in state-of-the-art access control and video surveillance technologies to provide a safe environment for our students and staff. From any location on campus, our security staff can review surveillance cameras or, for areas equipped with access control, perform a full lockdown.

Each PCTVS classroom has a wealth of technology that is typically seen only in corporate or university environments. The Technology Department constantly researches new and cutting-edge technologies to both enhance the district's technological prowess and provide our students with the highest in performance and reliability. In addition, our district has embraced the cloud for key business and instructional services to ensure that faculty, staff, and students can learn and work from anywhere.

For the 2023-2024 school year, the district focused on improving network infrastructure and security, in addition to the standard yearly improvements:

- Completed district-wide visitor management system pilot and moved the system into production use. Deployed mobile devices to all relevant personnel to streamline the entry and exit of visitors.
- Cybersecurity enhancements:
  - Established a managed detection and response system for continuous, round-the-clock cybersecurity monitoring.
  - Implemented DMARC to enhance email security by strengthening phishing attack resistance, improving email deliverability, and providing detailed traffic reports for ongoing monitoring and issue resolution.
- Enhanced the district learning management system with benchmark and formative assessments to assist teachers with identifying gaps in student proficiency.
- Implemented a district-wide electronic hall pass system to accurately monitor and account for all student movements throughout the campus.
- Improved district disaster recovery procedures by implementing a tertiary replica in the cloud.
- Migrated district special education software management system to Realtime Special Education to improve case manager experience and streamline document lifecycle.

- Utilized E-Rate funds to perform the following network infrastructure and network security upgrades:
  - Upgraded campus Internet connectivity from two 2Gbps links to two 10Gbps links. Each link is supplied by a different ISP and configured with BGP to ensure the greatest possible uptime.
  - Upgraded campus border routers to accommodate the increased Internet bandwidth.
  - Upgraded all campus Wi-Fi access points to Wi-Fi 6E standards.
  - Upgraded campus internet-edge firewalls with greater capacity to accommodate increased student enrollment and increased Internet bandwidth.
  - Deployed sensors throughout the campus that perform synthetic testing of the network to reduce the time needed to detect and resolve failures.
  - Replaced aging district uninterruptable power supplies which protect critical network infrastructure.

PCTVS considers there to be two fundamental equalizers in life today, one being education, and the other the Internet. PCTVS is dedicated to working to eliminate the barriers of time, distance, and socioeconomic status. In the past, these barriers have prevented many individuals from gaining access to educational opportunities. Technology is truly changing the way we work, live, play, and learn. Now, more so than ever, our investments in technology are helping to ensure a quality education for all our students.

## **E. FACILITY AND BUILDING RENOVATIONS**

HX Wing 3-story classroom addition, awarded in May 2022 for \$13,814,048, was completed in May 2024. Total projects completed during the 2023-2024 school year included:

<u>Project</u>	<u>Cost</u>	<u>Completed</u>
Chez Technique Renovation	\$813,802	April 2024
Barbering Classroom Renovation	\$859,000	February 2024
Child Study Team Office Renovation	\$776,058	April 2024

### Biotechnology Innovation Center

At the January 28, 2021 meeting of the Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools (PCTVS), the Board approved the submission to the New Jersey Department of Education for a project submission for the Securing Our Children's Future Bond Act grant application for a Biotechnology facility in partnership with the Passaic County Community College (PCCC).

On February 9, 2021, the County Commissioners of the County of Passaic (County) at its public meeting adopted a resolution supporting the construction of a Biotechnology Facility in Partnership with the PCCC.

The total cost of the building is estimated at \$24,737,301. PCTVS has been awarded \$18,552,976 through the County Vocational School District Career and Technical Education grants, to be used for the construction of this facility. The County will match 25% of the total cost, which amounts to \$18,552,976.



Bids were awarded in May 2022 for \$828,826 for the site clearing and another in July 2022 for \$21,948,000 for the building, which was completed in August 2024.

Future Year Projects

Bids were awarded May 28, 2024, and June 28, 2024, for the following projects:

<u>Project</u>	<u>Award</u>	<u>Expected Completion Date</u>
E-Wing Roof	\$987,000	December 2024
C-Wing Bathroom Renovation	\$560,000	January 2025
C-Wing Media Center Renovation	\$1,148,000	January 2025
Sewage Ejector Pump	\$237,000	December 2024
Auditorium Office Renovation	\$589,621	January 2025

4) **INTERNAL ACCOUNTING CONTROLS**

Management of the District is responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal control structure designed to ensure that the assets of the District are protected from loss, theft or misuse and to ensure that adequate accounting data are compiled to allow for the preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The internal control structure is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that these objectives are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that: (1) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be derived; and (2) the valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by management. As a recipient of federal and state financial assistance, the District also is responsible for ensuring that an adequate internal control structure is in place to ensure compliance with applicable laws and regulations related to those programs. This internal control structure is also subject to periodic evaluation by the District management.

As part of the District's single audit described earlier, tests are made to determine the adequacy of the internal control structure, including that portion related to federal and state financial assistance programs, as well as to determine that the District has complied with applicable laws and regulations.

5) **BUDGETARY CONTROLS**

In addition to internal accounting controls, the District maintains budgetary controls. The objective of these budgetary controls is to ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in the annual appropriated budget approved by the School Board of Estimates. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general fund and the special revenue fund. Project-length budgets are approved for the capital improvements accounted for in the capital projects fund. The final budget amount as amended for the fiscal year is reflected in the financial section.

An encumbrance accounting system is used to record outstanding purchase commitments on a line-item basis. Open encumbrances at year-end are either canceled or are included as reappropriations of fund balance in the subsequent year. Those amounts to be reappropriated are reported as reservations of fund balance at June 30, 2024.

6) **ACCOUNTING SYSTEM AND REPORTS**

This year the School District has prepared financial statements following GASB Statement 34, “Basic Financial Statements-and Management’s Discussion and Analysis- for State and Local Governments.” GASB 34 creates new basic financial statements for reporting on the School District’s financial activities as follows:

***Government-wide financial statements***-These statements are prepared on an accrual basis of accounting, which is similar to the basis of accounting followed by many businesses. The government-wide statements distinguish between those activities of the School District that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities.

***Fund financial statements***-These statements present information for individual major funds rather than by fund type. Non-major funds are presented in total in one column. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting and include a reconciliation to the governmental activities’ accrual information presented in the government-wide financial statements. Proprietary and fiduciary funds use the accrual basis of accounting.

***Statements of budgetary comparisons***-These statements present comparisons of actual information to the legally adopted budget. The budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances.

As part of this new reporting model, management is responsible for preparing a Management Discussion and Analysis of the School District. This discussion is located in the financial section of this report following the audit opinion and provides an assessment of the School District finances for 2024 and a discussion of current issues that affect the outlook for the future.

7) **CASH MANAGEMENT**

The Cash Management policy of the District is guided by State statute that requires the District to deposit public funds in public depositories from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act (GUDPA). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Governmental Units from a loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey. The law requires governmental units to deposit public funds only in public depositories located in New Jersey, where the funds are secured in accordance with the Act. The District's bank of record is Columbia Bank.

8) **DEBT ADMINISTRATION**

As of June 30, 2024, the District does not have any debt service. All bonded long-term debt is included in the County of Passaic debt structure.

9) **RISK MANAGEMENT**

The Board carries various forms of insurance, including but not limited to general liability, automobile, property, computer, worker's compensation, excess liability, supplemental worker's compensation, and fidelity bonds. The District's agent of record is Balken Risk Management, Flemington, NJ.

10) **OTHER INFORMATION**

**Independent Audit** - State statutes require an annual audit by independent certified public accountants or registered municipal accountants. The accounting firm, Wielkottz, & Company, LLC, was selected by the Board. In addition to meeting the requirements set forth in state statutes, the audit also was designed to meet the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations for Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) and the State Treasury Circular Letter 15-08 OMB, "Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid Payments." The auditor's report on the general-purpose financial statements and combining and individual fund statements and schedules is included in the financial section of this report. The auditor's reports related specifically to the single audit are included in the single audit section of this report.

11) **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

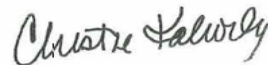
We would like to extend our appreciation to the Board of Education Commissioners of the Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools for their support in providing fiscal accountability to the taxpayers of the County of Passaic. It is through their contributions toward the development and maintenance of our financial operations that the preparation of this report could be possible.

We would be remiss if we did not recognize the efforts of our financial and accounting staff who, on a daily basis, maintain the integrity and efficiency of the financial information from which this report is derived. Their dedicated services are greatly appreciated.

Respectfully Submitted,

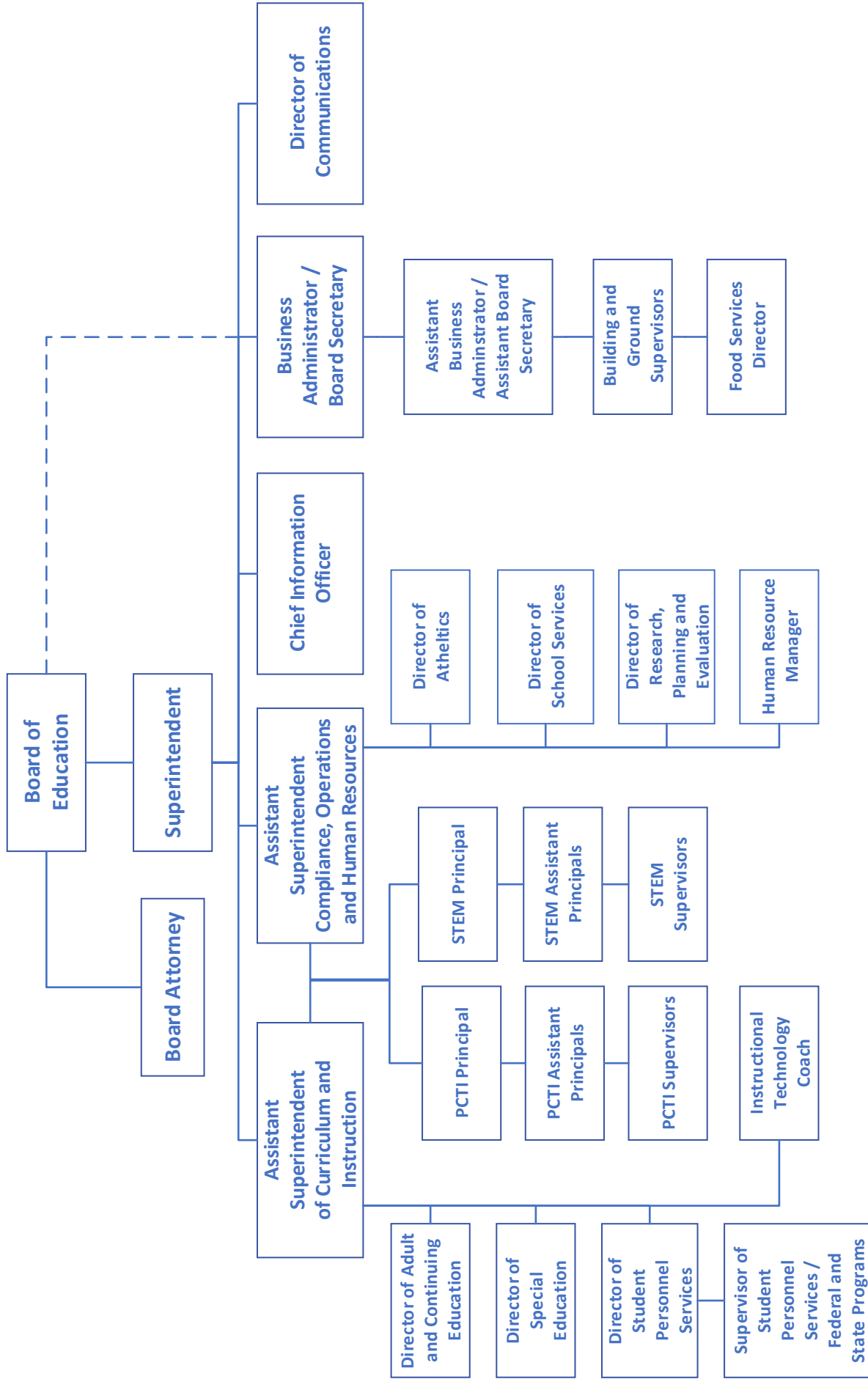


John Maiello  
Chief School Administrator



Christine Kahwaty  
School Business Administrator/  
Board Secretary

# District Organizational Chart 2023-2024



Adpoted 8/24/23  
Revised 9/28/23

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS  
BOARD OF EDUCATION**  
Wayne, New Jersey

**ROSTER OF OFFICIALS**  
June 30, 2024

**MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION**

**TERM EXPIRES**

Michael Coscia, President	2024
Damaris M. Solomon, Vice President	2027
Glenn L. Brown	2026
Aleksandra Tasic	2025
Kesha Drakeford	Indefinite

**OTHER OFFICIALS**

John F. Maiello, Chief School Administrator

Richard Giglio, School Business Administrator/Board Secretary

Albert C. Buglione, Esq., Board Counsel

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS  
BOARD OF EDUCATION**  
Wayne, New Jersey

**CONSULTANTS AND ADVISORS**

***ARCHITECT***

Coppa Montalbano Architects  
97 Lackawanna Avenue  
Totowa, NJ 07512

***ENGINEER***

Coppa Montalbano Architects  
97 Lackawanna Avenue  
Totowa, NJ 07512

***AUDIT FIRM***

Wielkottz, & Company, LLC  
401 Wanaque Avenue  
Pompton Lakes, NJ 07442

***ATTORNEY***

Albert C. Buglione, Esq  
401 Hamburg Turnpike, Suite 206  
Wayne, NJ 07470

***OFFICIAL DEPOSITORY***

Columbia Bank  
19-01 State Route 208  
Fair Lawn, NJ 07410

## **FINANCIAL SECTION**



# WIELKOTZ & COMPANY LLC

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

STEVEN D. WIELKOTZ, CPA, RMA, PSA  
MATTHEW B. WIELKOTZ, CPA, PSA  
DAVID BOTTGE, CPA, RMA, PSA  
PAUL J. CUVA, CPA, RMA, PSA  
KARI FERGUSON, CPA, RMA, CMFO, PSA  
ROBERT C. MCNINCH, CPA, CFE, PSA  
KEVIN REEVES, CPA, PSA

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POMPTON LAKES, NEW JERSEY 07442  
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EMAIL: [OFFICE@W-CPA.COM](mailto:OFFICE@W-CPA.COM)  
[WWW.W-CPA.COM](http://WWW.W-CPA.COM)

## **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

Honorable President and  
Members of the Board of Education  
Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools  
County of Passaic, New Jersey

### **Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements**

#### ***Opinion***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities and each major fund of the Board of Education of the Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools, in the County of Passaic, State of New Jersey, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, business-type activities and each major fund of the Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools Board of Education, in the County of Passaic, State of New Jersey, as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### ***Basis for Opinions***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the





Honorable President and  
Members of the Board of Education  
Page 2.

Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools Board of Education and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatements, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools Board of Education's ability to continue as a going concern for the next twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey and Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users made on the basis of these financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.



- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools Board of Education's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgement, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools Board of Education's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

### ***Other Matters***

#### ***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis, Budgetary Comparison Information, Schedules Related to Accounting and Reporting for Pensions, and Other Post Employment Benefits identified in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of the financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express



an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

*Other Information*

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools Board of Education's basic financial statements. The introductory section, combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) and the schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance as required by NJ OMB 15-08 and statistical section are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) and the schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance as required by NJ OMB 15-08 are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements, schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance), and the schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance as required by NJ OMB 15-08 are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The introductory section and statistical data section has not been subject to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

Honorable President and  
Members of the Board of Education  
Page 5.

**Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated January 3, 2025 on our consideration of the Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools Board of Education's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools Board of Education's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

*Steven D. Wielkotz*

Steven D. Wielkotz, C.P.A.  
Licensed Public School Accountant  
No. 816

*Wielkotz & Company, LLC*

WIELKOTZ & COMPANY, LLC  
Certified Public Accountants  
Pompton Lakes, New Jersey

January 3, 2025



**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY  
INFORMATION - PART I**

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS  
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

As management of the Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools (the “School District”), we offer readers of the School District’s financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024.

The management’s discussion and analysis is provided at the beginning of the audit to provide an overall review of the past and current position of the School District’s financial condition. This summary should not be taken as a replacement for the audit which consists of the financial statements and other supplemental information that presents all the School District’s revenues and expenditures by program for the General Fund, Special Revenue Fund, Capital Projects Fund and Enterprise Fund.

**FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

- In total, net position increased \$16,842,605.39. Net position of governmental activities increased \$16,833,580.56 while net position of business-type activity increased by \$9,024.83. These variances are primarily the result of increases in revenues and unexpended budget appropriations in 2023-24, and increased revenues of the business-type activities.
- General revenues accounted for \$139,893,291.71 in revenue or 92.15 percent of all district revenues. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services and sales, grants and contributions accounted for \$11,922,851.07 or 7.85 percent of total revenues of \$151,816,142.78.
- The School District had \$131,215,124.20 in expenses related to governmental activities; only \$8,183,186.08 of these expenses were offset by program specific charges for services, grants or contributions. General revenues (primarily grants, entitlements and property taxes) of \$139,865,518.68 were adequate to provide for these programs.

**USING THIS ANNUAL REPORT**

This discussion and analysis are intended to serve as an introduction to the Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools’s basic financial statements. The Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools’s basic financial statements are comprised of three components: 1) district-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

# PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS

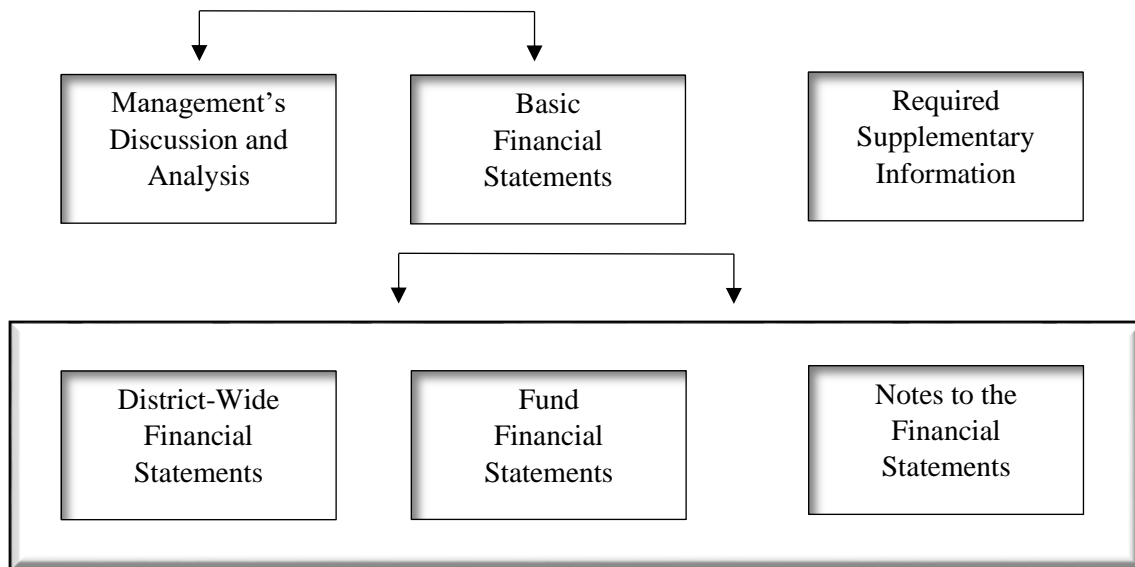
## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

### OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial section of the annual report consists of four parts – Independent Auditor's Report, required supplementary information which includes the management's discussion and analysis (this section), the basic financial statements, and supplemental information. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the District:

- The first two statements are district-wide financial statements that provide both short-term and long-term information about the District's overall financial status.
- The remaining statements are fund financial statements that focus on individual parts of the District, reporting the District's operations in more detail than the district-wide statements.
- The district governmental funds statements tell how basic services were financed in the short term as well as what remains for future spending.
- Proprietary funds statements offer short-term and long-term financial information about the activities the district operated like businesses.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data. The table below shows how the various parts of this annual report are arranged and related to one another.



# PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

### OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, (continued)

The major features of the District's financial statements, including the portion of the District's activities they cover and the types of information they contain are detailed below. The remainder of this overview section of management's discussion and analysis highlights the structure and contents of each of the statements.

#### Major Features of the District-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

	District-Wide Statements	Fund Financial Statements		
		Governmental Funds	Proprietary Funds	Fiduciary Funds
Scope	Entire district (except fiduciary funds)	The activities of the district that are not proprietary or fiduciary, such as regular and special education and building maintenance	Activities the district operates similar to private businesses: Enterprise fund	Instances in which the district administers resources on behalf of someone else, such as custodial accounts
Required Financial Statements	Statements of Net Position Statement of Activities	Balance Sheet Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances	Statement of Net Position Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Net Position Statement of Cash Flows	Statements of Fiduciary Net Position Statement of Changes In Fiduciary Net Position
Accounting Basis and Measurement Focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus
Type of Asset/ Deferred Outflows/ Inflows of Resources/ Liability Information	All assets, deferred outflows/inflows of resources and liabilities, both financial and capital, short-term and long-term	Generally assets expected to be utilized and liabilities that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets or long-term liabilities included	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term	All assets and liabilities, both short-term and long-term funds do not currently contain capital assets
Type of Inflow/ Outflow Information	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and the related liability is due and payable	All revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	All additions and deductions during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid



**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS  
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**USING THIS ANNUAL REPORT, (continued)**

**District-Wide Financial Statements**

The *district-wide financial statements* are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The *statement of net position* presents information on all of the Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools's assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting, with the difference between the two reported as *net position*. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools is improving or deteriorating.

The *statement of activities* presents information showing how the government's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, *regardless of the timing of related cash flows*. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

Both of the district-wide financial statements distinguish functions of the Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (*governmental activities*) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (*business-type activities*). The governmental activities of the Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools include instruction, support services and special schools. The business-type activities of the Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools include the food service program and student store.

**Fund Financial Statements**

A *fund* is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of these funds of the Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds.

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS  
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**USING THIS ANNUAL REPORT, (continued)**

**Governmental Funds**

*Governmental funds* are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as *governmental activities* in the district-wide financial statements. However, unlike the district-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on *near-term inflows and outflow of spendable resources*, as well as on balances of *spendable resources* available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a District's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the district-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for *governmental funds* with similar information presented for *governmental activities* in the district-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the District's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between *governmental funds* and *governmental activities*.

The Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools maintains three individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances for the general fund, special revenue fund, and capital projects fund which are all considered to be major funds.

The Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools adopts annual appropriated budgets for its governmental funds except for the capital projects fund. A budgetary comparison statement has been provided for the general fund and special revenue fund to demonstrate compliance with their budgets.

**Proprietary Funds**

The Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools maintains one proprietary fund. *Enterprise funds* are used to report the same functions presented as *business-type activities* in the government-wide financial statements. The Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools uses enterprise funds to account for its food service program and student store.

Proprietary funds provide the same type of information as the district-wide financial statements, only in more detail. The proprietary fund financial statements provide information for the local district services operations.

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS  
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**USING THIS ANNUAL REPORT, (continued)**

**Fiduciary Funds**

Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the District. Fiduciary funds are *not* reflected in the district-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are *not* available to support the Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools's own programs. The accounting used for fiduciary funds is much like that used for proprietary funds. The District did not have any Fiduciary Funds.

**Notes to the Financial Statements**

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the district-wide and fund financial statements.

**Other Information**

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain *required supplementary information* concerning budgetary information for the District's major funds.

Our auditor has provided assurance in his independent auditor's report, located immediately preceding this Management's Discussion and Analysis, that the Basic Financial Statements are fairly stated. Varying degrees of assurance are being provided by the auditor regarding the Required Supplemental Information and the Supplemental Information identified above. A user of this report should read the independent auditor's report carefully to ascertain the level of assurance being provided for each of the other parts in the Financial Section.

**DISTRICT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS**

The Statement of Net Position provides the perspective of the District as a whole. Net position may, over time, serve as a useful indicator of a government's financial position.

The District's financial position is the product of several financial transactions including the net results of activities, the acquisition and payment of debt, the acquisition and disposal of capital assets and the depreciation of capital assets.

The School District's net positions were \$145,013,853.51 at June 30, 2024 and \$128,171,248.12 at June 30, 2023. Restricted items of net position are reported separately to show legal constraints that limit the School District's ability to use those net position items for day-to-day operations. Our analysis below focuses on the net position for 2024 compared to 2023 (Table 1) and change in net position (Table 2) of the School District.

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS  
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**DISTRICT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS, (continued)**

**Table 1**

**Net Position  
June 30,**

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		<u>Business-Type Activities</u>		<u>Total</u>	
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Current and Other Assets	\$45,658,715.75	\$55,108,837.10	\$1,260,904.17	\$1,225,411.43	\$46,919,619.92	\$56,334,248.53
Capital Assets	<u>129,734,012.87</u>	<u>105,216,093.75</u>	<u>183,135.87</u>	<u>191,949.22</u>	<u>129,917,148.74</u>	<u>105,408,042.97</u>
Total Assets	<u>175,392,728.62</u>	<u>160,324,930.85</u>	<u>1,444,040.04</u>	<u>1,417,360.65</u>	<u>176,836,768.66</u>	<u>161,742,291.50</u>
Deferred Outflows	<u>4,659,909.00</u>	<u>3,830,305.00</u>			<u>4,659,909.00</u>	<u>3,830,305.00</u>
Other Liabilities	13,000,943.40	13,137,754.50	126,124.14	108,469.58	13,127,067.54	13,246,224.08
Long Term Liabilities	<u>21,760,057.61</u>	<u>20,877,155.30</u>			<u>21,760,057.61</u>	<u>20,877,155.30</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>34,761,001.01</u>	<u>34,014,909.80</u>	<u>126,124.14</u>	<u>108,469.58</u>	<u>34,887,125.15</u>	<u>34,123,379.38</u>
Deferred Inflows	<u>1,595,699.00</u>	<u>3,277,969.00</u>			<u>1,595,699.00</u>	<u>3,277,969.00</u>
Net Position						
Invested in Capital						
Assets	128,861,008.75	103,807,377.21	183,135.87	191,949.22	129,044,144.62	103,999,326.43
Restricted	20,660,092.70	33,938,008.87			20,660,092.70	33,938,008.87
Unrestricted	<u>(5,825,163.84)</u>	<u>(10,883,029.03)</u>	<u>1,134,780.03</u>	<u>1,116,941.85</u>	<u>(4,690,383.81)</u>	<u>(9,766,087.18)</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$143,695,937.61</u>	<u>\$126,862,357.05</u>	<u>\$1,317,915.90</u>	<u>\$1,308,891.07</u>	<u>\$145,013,853.51</u>	<u>\$128,171,248.12</u>

The deficit in restricted and unrestricted net position represents the accumulated results of all past years' operations. It means that if we had to pay off all of our bills *today*, including all of our noncapital liabilities (compensated absences, unfunded pension obligations for example), we would have a deficit.

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS  
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**DISTRICT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS, (continued)**

Table 2 below shows the changes in net position for fiscal year 2024 compared to 2023.

**Table 2  
Changes in Net Position  
Year Ended June 30,**

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		<u>Business-Type Activities</u>		<u>Total</u>	
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
<b>Functions/Program</b>						
Program Revenues:						
Charges for Services and						
Sales	\$327,964.24	\$406,019.88	\$2,087,932.20	\$1,741,731.09	\$2,415,896.44	\$2,147,750.97
Operating Grants and						
Contributions	7,855,221.84	7,554,326.12	1,651,732.79	1,784,026.55	9,506,954.63	9,338,352.67
General Revenues:						
Taxes:						
Property Taxes	7,044,585.00	7,044,585.00			7,044,585.00	7,044,585.00
Federal and State Aid not						
Restricted	79,177,185.71	69,575,836.76			79,177,185.71	69,575,836.76
Tuition Received	47,192,107.58	47,770,623.14			47,192,107.58	47,770,623.14
Investment Earnings	577,447.99	68,175.05	27,773.03	7,965.00	605,221.02	76,140.05
GED Revenue		13,947.31				13,947.31
Miscellaneous Income	959,012.20	488,754.75			959,012.20	488,754.75
Capital Projects Fund						
By Passaic County		18,552,976.00				18,552,976.00
Federal and State Aid-						
Capital Outlay	<u>4,915,180.20</u>	<u>7,949,619.71</u>	<u>                    </u>	<u>                    </u>	<u>4,915,180.20</u>	<u>7,949,619.71</u>
Total Revenues and Transfers	<u>\$148,048,704.76</u>	<u>\$159,424,863.72</u>	<u>\$3,767,438.02</u>	<u>\$3,533,722.64</u>	<u>\$151,816,142.78</u>	<u>\$162,958,586.36</u>

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS  
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**DISTRICT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS, (continued)**

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		<u>Business-Type Activities</u>		<u>Total</u>	
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
<b>Functions/Program Expenses</b>						
Instruction:						
Regular	\$32,834,343.69	\$27,808,829.61			\$32,834,343.69	\$27,808,829.61
Other Special						
Instruction	4,111,511.31	4,846,376.50			4,111,511.31	4,846,376.50
Vocational	18,880,617.05	15,320,684.27			18,880,617.05	15,320,684.27
Other Instruction	4,082,718.46	3,540,867.92			4,082,718.46	3,540,867.92
Support Services:						
Student & Instruction						
Related Services	21,467,161.14	19,934,515.36			21,467,161.14	19,934,515.36
School Administrative						
Services	3,863,033.34	3,255,051.12			3,863,033.34	3,255,051.12
General Administrative						
Services	2,154,253.73	2,378,171.56			2,154,253.73	2,378,171.56
Central Services and						
Info. Tech.	4,246,506.50	4,631,142.81			4,246,506.50	4,631,142.81
Plant Operations and						
Maintenance	14,257,219.11	12,399,744.62			14,257,219.11	12,399,744.62
Pupil Transportation	4,013,834.40	3,665,354.75			4,013,834.40	3,665,354.75
Unallocated Benefits	13,272,695.00	13,273,458.77			13,272,695.00	13,273,458.77
Special Schools	1,464,024.67	1,413,486.22			1,464,024.67	1,413,486.22
Unallocated depreciation	6,489,522.13	5,102,626.43			6,489,522.13	5,102,626.43
Capital Outlay - Non						
Depreciable	77,683.67	7,230,251.40			77,683.67	7,230,251.40
Food Service			3,597,394.83	3,484,246.20	3,597,394.83	3,484,246.20
Student Store			161,018.36	190,098.73	161,018.36	190,098.73
Total Expenses and Transfers	<u>131,215,124.20</u>	<u>124,800,561.34</u>	<u>3,758,413.19</u>	<u>3,674,344.93</u>	<u>134,973,537.39</u>	<u>128,474,906.27</u>
Increase or (Decrease) in						
Net Position	<u>\$16,833,580.56</u>	<u>\$34,624,302.38</u>	<u>\$9,024.83</u>	<u>(\$140,622.29)</u>	<u>\$16,842,605.39</u>	<u>\$34,483,680.09</u>

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS  
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**DISTRICT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS, (continued)**

**Governmental and Business-Type Activities**

As reported in the Statement of Activities the cost of all of our governmental and business-type activities this year was \$134,973,537.39. However, the amount that our taxpayers ultimately financed for these activities through School District taxes was only \$7,044,585.00 because some of the cost was paid by those who benefitted from the programs \$2,415,896.44, by other governments and organizations who subsidized certain programs with grants and contributions \$9,506,954.63, and by miscellaneous sources \$132,848,706.71.

**MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BUDGETING AND OPERATING HIGHLIGHTS**

The School District's budgets are prepared according to New Jersey law. The most significant budgeted funds are the general fund and the special revenue fund. The capital projects fund is funded by the County of Passaic bond ordinances. Therefore, no budget is presented.

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, the School District amended the budgets of these major governmental funds several times. The general fund was not increased. The special revenue fund was increased by \$9,448,523.01 for increases in federal, state and local grants.

**General Fund**

The general fund actual revenue was \$147,344,265.48. That amount is \$26,077,491.48 above the final amended budget of \$121,266,774.00. The variance between the actual revenues and final budget was the result of non-budgeted on-behalf payments of \$24,641,883.27 for TPAF pension and social security reimbursements and \$1,435,608.21 for excesses in other anticipated revenues.

The actual expenditures of the general fund were \$139,003,182.58 excluding capital leases of \$130,961.60 which is \$8,365,048.64 above the final amended budget of \$130,638,133.94. The variance between the actual expenditures and final budget was due to non-budget on-behalf payments of \$24,641,883.27 for TPAF pension and social security reimbursements and \$16,276,834.63 of unexpended budgeted funds.

General fund had total revenues of \$147,344,265.48 and total expenditures of \$139,003,182.58 with an ending fund balance of \$43,536,975.78 on the budgetary basis of accounting.

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS  
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BUDGETING AND OPERATING HIGHLIGHTS, (continued)**

**Special Revenue Fund**

The special revenue fund actual revenue was \$13,098,366.28. That amount is \$1,801,526.73 below the final amended budget of \$14,899,893.01. The variance between the actual revenues and the final budget was state and federal grant revenue that was anticipated to be spent by fiscal year end. The state and federal grant revenue will be received/realized in the next fiscal year.

The actual expenditures of the special revenue fund were \$13,102,615.98, which is \$1,797,277.03 below the final amended budget of \$14,899,893.01. The variance between the actual expenditures and the final budget was fully budgeted state and federal grant programs. Expenditures will be incurred in the next fiscal year.

**CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION**

**Capital Assets**

At the end of fiscal year 2024 the School District had \$200,876,766.78 invested in sites, buildings, equipment and construction in progress. Of this amount \$70,959,618.04 in depreciation has been taken over the years. We currently have a net book value of \$129,917,148.74. Total additions for the year were \$31,019,204.75 the majority of which was for various technology, office equipment, facility improvements and for construction in progress for facility improvements. Table 3 shows fiscal year 2024 balances compared to 2023.

**Table 3**  
**Capital Assets at June 30,**  
**(Net of Depreciation)**

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		<u>Business Activities</u>		<u>Total</u>	
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Sites and Improvements	\$3,728,205.16	\$2,554,381.83			\$3,728,205.16	\$2,554,381.83
Buildings and Improvements	87,816,099.17	74,988,037.88			87,816,099.17	74,988,037.88
Furniture, Equipment and Vehicles	17,518,517.48	14,767,537.36	183,135.87	191,949.22	17,701,653.35	14,959,486.58
Construction in Progress	<u>20,671,191.06</u>	<u>12,906,136.68</u>	<u>                    </u>	<u>                    </u>	<u>20,671,191.06</u>	<u>12,906,136.68</u>
	<u>\$129,734,012.87</u>	<u>\$105,216,093.75</u>	<u>\$183,135.87</u>	<u>\$191,949.22</u>	<u>\$129,917,148.74</u>	<u>\$105,408,042.97</u>

For more detailed information, please refer to the Notes to Basic Financial Statements.



**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS  
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION, (continued)**

**Debt Administration**

At June 30, 2024, the District does not have any debt. All bonded long-term debt is included in the County of Passaic debt structure.

**ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGETS**

Many factors were considered by the PCTVS's administration during the development of the 2024 - 2025 budget. The primary factors were projected student enrollment, State aid, the tuition rate, anticipated capital projects, as well as salary and health benefit increases. The tuition rate remained the same as for the 2023-2024 year.

The district received an increase in the amount of State Aid, as compared to the previous year, which beneficial in balancing the budget, as there were no longer funds received for the American Rescue Plan (ARP) ESSER, which has been utilized in the past few years.

**REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION**

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools's finances for all those with an interest in the government's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional information should be addressed to:

Christine Kahwaty  
School Business Administrator  
Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools  
45 Reinhardt Road  
Wayne, NJ 07470

## **BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

## **DISTRICT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**  
**Statement of Net Position**  
**June 30, 2024**

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>	<b>Business-type Activities</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Cash and cash equivalents	12,806,295.65	841,279.18	13,647,574.83
Receivables, net	9,335,476.92	191,611.89	9,527,088.81
Inventory		228,013.10	228,013.10
Restricted assets:			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	23,516,943.18		23,516,943.18
Capital assets:			
Land and construction in progress	20,671,191.06		20,671,191.06
Other capital assets, net	109,062,821.81	183,135.87	109,245,957.68
Total Assets	<u>175,392,728.62</u>	<u>1,444,040.04</u>	<u>176,836,768.66</u>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS</b>			
Deferred Outflows of Resources Related to PERS - Pension	<u>4,659,909.00</u>		<u>4,659,909.00</u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	8,653,626.84	126,124.14	8,779,750.98
Payroll deductions and withholdings payable	3,558,111.33		3,558,111.33
Unemployment Compensation claims payable	89,308.98		89,308.98
Deposits payable	2,000.00		2,000.00
Intergovernmental loans payable	194,026.15		194,026.15
Unearned revenue	503,870.10	-	503,870.10
Noncurrent liabilities:			
Due within one year	479,871.49		479,871.49
Due beyond one year	21,280,186.12		21,280,186.12
Total liabilities	<u>34,761,001.01</u>	<u>126,124.14</u>	<u>34,887,125.15</u>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS</b>			
Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to PERS - Pension	<u>1,595,699.00</u>		<u>1,595,699.00</u>
<b>NET POSITION</b>			
Invested in capital assets	128,861,008.75	183,135.87	129,044,144.62
Restricted for:			
Capital projects	16,043,300.71		16,043,300.71
Other purposes	4,616,791.99		4,616,791.99
Unrestricted (Deficit)	(5,825,163.84)	1,134,780.03	(4,690,383.81)
Total net position	<u><u>143,695,937.61</u></u>	<u><u>1,317,915.90</u></u>	<u><u>145,013,853.51</u></u>

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**  
**Statement of Activities**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2024**

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Indirect Expenses Allocation	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position		
			Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions		Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total
Governmental activities:								
Instruction:								
Regular	27,650,240.81	5,184,102.88		3,739,995.37		(29,094,348.32)		(29,094,348.32)
Special education	2,992,634.18	731,732.77				(3,724,366.95)		(3,724,366.95)
Other special instruction	311,949.70	75,194.66				(387,144.36)		(387,144.36)
Vocational	15,943,397.47	2,937,219.58				(18,880,617.05)		(18,880,617.05)
Other instruction	3,553,504.60	529,213.86				(4,082,718.46)		(4,082,718.46)
Support services:								
Student & instruction related services	18,597,720.10	2,869,441.04	32,111.12 *	4,411,079.59 *		(17,023,970.43)		(17,023,970.43)
School administrative services	3,121,995.59	741,037.75				(3,863,033.34)		(3,863,033.34)
General administrative services	1,965,376.69	188,877.04				(2,154,253.73)		(2,154,253.73)
Central Services & Admin. Info. Technology	3,610,318.71	636,187.79				(4,246,506.50)		(4,246,506.50)
Plant operations and maintenance	13,004,953.01	1,252,266.10				(14,257,219.11)		(14,257,219.11)
Pupil transportation	4,013,834.40	-				(4,013,834.40)		(4,013,834.40)
Unallocated benefits	13,272,695.00					(13,272,695.00)		(13,272,695.00)
Special schools	77,683.67	237,351.74				(1,464,024.67)		(1,464,024.67)
Capital outlay - non-depreciable	1,226,672.93					(77,683.67)		(77,683.67)
Unallocated depreciation	6,489,522.13					(6,489,522.13)		(6,489,522.13)
Total governmental activities	115,832,498.99	15,382,625.21	32,111.12	8,151,074.96		(123,031,938.12)	-	(123,031,938.12)
Business-type activities:								
Food Service	3,597,394.83		1,907,093.04	1,651,732.79		(38,569.00)	(38,569.00)	(38,569.00)
Student Store	161,018.36		180,839.16			19,820.80	19,820.80	19,820.80
Total business-type activities	3,758,413.19		2,087,932.20	1,651,732.79		(18,748.20)	(18,748.20)	(18,748.20)
Total primary government	119,590,912.18		2,120,043.32	9,802,807.75		(123,050,686.32)		(123,050,686.32)
General revenues:								
Taxes:								
County taxes, levied for general purposes						7,044,585.00		7,044,585.00
Federal and State aid not restricted						79,177,185.71		79,177,185.71
Tuition received						47,192,107.58		47,192,107.58
Investment earnings						577,447.99	27,773.03	605,221.02
Other restricted miscellaneous revenues						24,907.89		24,907.89
Miscellaneous income						934,104.31		934,104.31
Federal and State aid - capital outlay						4,915,180.20		4,915,180.20
Total general revenues, special items, extraordinary items and transfers						139,865,518.68	27,773.03	139,893,291.71
Change in Net Assets						16,833,580.56	9,024.83	16,842,605.39
Net Position—Beginning						126,862,357.05	1,308,891.07	128,171,248.12
Net Position—Ending						143,695,937.61	1,317,915.90	145,013,853.51

**The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.**

\* Student activity revenue is reported as "charges for services"; scholarship revenue is reported as "operating grants and contributions".

## **FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

## PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS

**Balance Sheet**  
**Governmental Funds**  
**June 30, 2024**

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Total Governmental Funds
<b>ASSETS</b>				
Cash and cash equivalents	12,806,295.65			12,806,295.65
Interfund receivables	3,161,209.28			3,161,209.28
Receivables from other governments	198,401.01	2,715,698.55		2,914,099.56
Tuitions receivable	6,341,697.21			6,341,697.21
Other receivables	79,680.15			79,680.15
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	23,106,331.11	410,612.07		23,516,943.18
Total assets	<u>45,693,614.41</u>	<u>3,126,310.62</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>48,819,925.03</u>
<b>LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES</b>				
Liabilities:				
Accounts payable	4,476,966.42	1,699,178.57	407,814.39	6,583,959.38
Accrued salaries & benefits	210,858.90	9,649.56		220,508.46
Interfund payables		995,508.32	2,165,700.96	3,161,209.28
Intergovernmental loans payable			194,026.15	194,026.15
Payroll deductions and withholdings payable	3,558,111.33			3,558,111.33
Unemployment Compensation claims payable	89,308.98			89,308.98
Deposits payable	2,000.00			2,000.00
Unearned revenue	492,508.00	11,362.10		503,870.10
Total liabilities	<u>8,829,753.63</u>	<u>2,715,698.55</u>	<u>2,767,541.50</u>	<u>14,312,993.68</u>
Fund Balances:				
Restricted for:				
Maintenance reserve account	3,468,484.49			3,468,484.49
Capital reserve account	18,810,842.21			18,810,842.21
Excess surplus -- designated for				
Subsequent year's expenditures	4,671,650.90			4,671,650.90
Capital projects fund			(5,773,452.94)	(5,773,452.94)
Unemployment compensation	737,695.43			737,695.43
Scholarships		76,549.90		76,549.90
Student Activities		334,062.17		334,062.17
Committed to:				
Other purposes			3,005,911.44	3,005,911.44
Assigned to:				
Other purposes	6,885,022.63			6,885,022.63
Designated by the BOE for				
subsequent year's expenditures	6,874,741.10			6,874,741.10
Unassigned:				
General fund	(4,584,575.98)			(4,584,575.98)
Total Fund balances	<u>36,863,860.78</u>	<u>410,612.07</u>	<u>(2,767,541.50)</u>	<u>34,506,931.35</u>
Total liabilities and fund balances	<u>45,693,614.41</u>	<u>3,126,310.62</u>	<u>-</u>	

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position (A-1) are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds. The cost of the assets is \$200,461,747.77 and the accumulated depreciation is \$70,727,734.90. 129,734,012.87

Accounts Payable for subsequent Pension payment is not a payable in the funds (1,849,159.00)

Deferred Outflows and Inflows of resources are applicable to future periods and therefore are not reported in the funds.

Deferred Outflows of Resources Related to PERS Pension Liability 4,659,909.00

Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to PERS Pension Liability (1,595,699.00)

Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds (see Note 7) (21,760,057.61)

Net position of governmental activities 143,695,937.61

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**  
**Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances**  
**Governmental Funds**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2024**

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Special Revenue Fund</u>	<u>Capital Projects Fund</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
<b>REVENUES</b>				
Local Sources:				
County Tax levy	7,044,585.00			7,044,585.00
Tuition from LEA's	46,504,557.30			46,504,557.30
Other Tuition	687,550.28			687,550.28
Interest Earned on Capital Reserve	531,779.14			531,779.14
Interest Earned on Maintenance Reserve	45,668.85			45,668.85
Other Restricted Miscellaneous Revenues	24,907.89 *			24,907.89
Miscellaneous	934,104.31	380,641.57 **		1,314,745.88
Total - Local Sources	55,773,152.77	380,641.57	-	56,153,794.34
State Sources	90,551,262.27	218,037.74		90,769,300.01
Federal Sources	74,024.44	12,499,686.97		12,573,711.41
Total Revenues	146,398,439.48	13,098,366.28	-	159,496,805.76
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>				
Current:				
Regular Instruction	24,151,576.46	3,744,245.07		27,895,821.53
Special education instruction	2,992,634.18			2,992,634.18
Other Special Instruction	311,949.70			311,949.70
Vocational Education	16,246,765.23			16,246,765.23
Other Instruction	3,555,895.60			3,555,895.60
Support Services and Undistributed Costs:				
Student & Instruction Related Services	14,213,718.13	4,443,190.71 ***		18,656,908.84
School Administrative Services	3,137,519.59			3,137,519.59
General Administrative Services	1,993,685.49			1,993,685.49
Central Services & Admin. Info. Technology	3,621,143.71			3,621,143.71
Plant Operations and Maintenance	13,006,441.01			13,006,441.01
Pupil Transportation	4,013,834.40			4,013,834.40
Unallocated Benefits	41,096,734.48			41,096,734.48
Special Schools	1,226,672.93			1,226,672.93
Capital Outlay	9,565,573.27	4,915,180.20	16,604,371.45	31,085,124.92
Total Expenditures	139,134,144.18	13,102,615.98	16,604,371.45	168,841,131.61
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over Expenditures	7,264,295.30	(4,249.70)	(16,604,371.45)	(9,344,325.85)
<b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</b>				
Financed Purchases Proceeds (non-budgeted)	130,961.60			130,961.60
Total other financing sources and uses	130,961.60	-	-	130,961.60
Net Change in Fund Balances	7,395,256.90	(4,249.70)	(16,604,371.45)	(9,213,364.25)
Fund Balance / (Deficit) — July 1	29,468,603.88	414,861.77	13,836,829.95	43,720,295.60
Fund Balance / (Deficit) — June 30	36,863,860.78	410,612.07	(2,767,541.50)	34,506,931.35

\* Includes interest earnings on the Unemployment Compensation Bank Account and Board share of SUI.

\*\* Special Revenue Fund now includes revenues from Scholarships and student activities.

\*\*\* Special Revenue Fund now includes expenditures from student activities.

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.



**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**  
**Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures,**  
**and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds**  
**to the Statement of Activities**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2024**

**Total net change in fund balances - governmental funds (from B-2)** (9,213,364.25)

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities (A-2) are different because:

Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense.

This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation in the period.

Depreciation expense	(6,489,522.13)	
Depreciable Capital outlays	<u>31,007,441.25</u>	24,517,919.12

Repayment of long-term debt is reported as an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net assets and is not reported in the statement of activities.

In the current year, these amounts consist of:

Principal Payments on Lease Purchase financing agreements	666,674.02
---	------------

Proceeds from debt issues are a financing source in the governmental funds. They are not revenue in the statement of activities; issuing debt increases long-term liabilities in the statement of net assets.

Capital lease purchase financing agreements	(130,961.60)
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In the statement of activities, certain operating expenses, e.g., compensated absences (vacations) are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are reported in the amount of financial resources used (paid). When the earned amount exceeds the paid amount, the difference is reduction in the reconciliation (-); when the paid amount exceeds the earned amount the difference is an addition to the reconciliation (+).

(Increase)/Decrease in compensated absences payable	(78,912.73)
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District pension contributions are reported as expenditures in the governmental funds when made.

However, per GASB No. 68 they are reported as deferred outflows of resources in the Statement of Net Position because the reported net pension liability is measured a year before the District's report date. Pension expense, which is the change in the net pension liability adjusted for changes in deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions, is reported in the Statement of Activities.

District Pension Contributions	1,749,212.00	
Less: Pension Expense	<u>676,986.00</u>	
(Increase)/Decrease in Pension Expense		1,072,226.00

Per GASB No. 68 Non-employer contributing entities are required to record an increases in revenue and expense for On-behalf TPAF pension payments paid by the State of New Jersey on the Statement of Activities that are in excess of those amounts reported in the fund financial statements

Increase/(Decrease) in On-behalf State Aid TPAF Pension	(11,708,444.00)
(Increase)/Decreases in On-behalf TPAF Pension Expense	11,708,444.00

Per GASB No. 75 Non-employer contributing entities are required to record an increases in revenue and expense for On-behalf TPAF post retirement medical payments paid by the State of New Jersey on the Statement of Activities that are in excess of those amounts reported in the fund financial statements

Increase in On-behalf State Aid TPAF Post Retirement Medical Revenue	260,343.00
(Increase) in On-behalf State Aid TPAF Post Retirement Medical Expense	(260,343.00)

<b>Change in net position of governmental activities</b>	<u><u>16,833,580.56</u></u>
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**The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.**

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**  
**Statement of Net Position**  
**Proprietary Funds**  
**June 30, 2024**

	<b>Business-type Activities - Enterprise Fund</b>		
	<b>Food Service Program</b>	<b>Student Store</b>	<b>Total Enterprise Fund</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Current assets:			
Cash and cash equivalents	689,825.18	151,454.00	841,279.18
Accounts receivable:			
State	4,828.32	-	4,828.32
Federal	80,719.19	-	80,719.19
Other	101,037.38	5,027.00	106,064.38
Inventories	102,310.10	125,703.00	228,013.10
Total current assets	<u>978,720.17</u>	<u>282,184.00</u>	<u>1,260,904.17</u>
Noncurrent assets:			
Capital assets:			
Equipment	415,019.01	-	415,019.01
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(231,883.14)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(231,883.14)</u>
Total capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation)	<u>183,135.87</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>183,135.87</u>
Total assets	<u><u>1,161,856.04</u></u>	<u><u>282,184.00</u></u>	<u><u>1,444,040.04</u></u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
Current liabilities:			
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	<u>125,843.07</u>	<u>281.07</u>	<u>126,124.14</u>
Total current liabilities	<u>125,843.07</u>	<u>281.07</u>	<u>126,124.14</u>
Total liabilities	<u>125,843.07</u>	<u>281.07</u>	<u>126,124.14</u>
<b>NET POSITION</b>			
Invested in capital assets net of related debt	183,135.87	-	183,135.87
Unrestricted	<u>852,877.10</u>	<u>281,902.93</u>	<u>1,134,780.03</u>
Total net position	<u><u>1,036,012.97</u></u>	<u><u>281,902.93</u></u>	<u><u>1,317,915.90</u></u>

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**  
**Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Net Position**  
**Proprietary Funds**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2024**

	<b>Business-type Activities - Enterprise Fund</b>		
	<b>Food Service Program</b>	<b>Student Store</b>	<b>Total Enterprise Fund</b>
Operating revenues:			
Charges for services:			
Daily sales - reimbursable programs	488,879.85	-	488,879.85
Daily sales - non-reimbursable programs	422,484.95	-	422,484.95
Special functions	995,728.24	-	995,728.24
Miscellaneous	-	180,839.16	180,839.16
Total operating revenues	<u>1,907,093.04</u>	<u>180,839.16</u>	<u>2,087,932.20</u>
Operating expenses:			
Cost of sales - reimbursable programs	1,587,804.82	-	1,587,804.82
Cost of sales - non-reimbursable programs/special functions	767,431.73	143,530.49	910,962.22
Salaries	822,347.92	14,248.16	836,596.08
Supplies and materials	76,577.81	2,149.74	78,727.55
Employee benefits	218,474.72	1,089.97	219,564.69
Purchased professional services	18,437.50	-	18,437.50
Cleaning repair & maintenance	82,477.47	-	82,477.47
Miscellaneous expense	3,266.01	-	3,266.01
Depreciation	20,576.85	-	20,576.85
Total Operating Expenses	<u>3,597,394.83</u>	<u>161,018.36</u>	<u>3,758,413.19</u>
Operating income (loss)	<u>(1,690,301.79)</u>	<u>19,820.80</u>	<u>(1,670,480.99)</u>
Nonoperating revenues (expenses):			
State sources:			
State school lunch program	66,098.85		66,098.85
State school breakfast program	10,277.25		10,277.25
Federal sources:			
National school lunch program	1,055,251.50		1,055,251.50
National school breakfast program	253,791.07		253,791.07
Food distribution program	159,453.24		159,453.24
P-EBT Administrative Cost Reimbursement	3,256.00		3,256.00
Supply Chain Assistance Grant	103,604.88		103,604.88
Interest and investment revenue	23,630.56	4,142.47	27,773.03
Total nonoperating revenues (expenses)	<u>1,675,363.35</u>	<u>4,142.47</u>	<u>1,679,505.82</u>
Income (loss) before contributions & transfers	<u>(14,938.44)</u>	<u>23,963.27</u>	<u>9,024.83</u>
Transfers in (out) - Operating Subsidy	-		-
Change in net position	<u>(14,938.44)</u>	<u>23,963.27</u>	<u>9,024.83</u>
Total net position—beginning	<u>1,050,951.41</u>	<u>257,939.66</u>	<u>1,308,891.07</u>
Total net position—ending	<u>1,036,012.97</u>	<u>281,902.93</u>	<u>1,317,915.90</u>

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**  
**Statement of Cash Flows**  
**Proprietary Funds**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2024**

	<b>Business-type Activities - Enterprise Fund</b>		
	<b>Food Service Program</b>	<b>Student Store</b>	<b>Total Enterprise Fund</b>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>			
Receipts from customers	1,842,668.37	177,585.06	2,020,253.43
Payments to employees	(815,402.81)	(13,967.09)	(829,369.90)
Payments for employee benefits	(218,474.72)	(1,089.97)	(219,564.69)
Payments to suppliers	(2,362,332.55)	(115,055.27)	(2,477,387.82)
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	(1,553,541.71)	47,472.73	(1,506,068.98)
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>			
State Sources	74,037.21		74,037.21
Federal Sources	1,416,179.07		1,416,179.07
Net cash provided by (used for) non-capital financing activities	1,490,216.28	-	1,490,216.28
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>			
Purchases of capital assets	(11,763.50)	-	(11,763.50)
Net cash provided by (used for) capital and related financing activities	(11,763.50)	-	(11,763.50)
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>			
Interest and dividends	23,630.56	4,142.47	27,773.03
Net cash provided by (used for) investing activities	23,630.56	4,142.47	27,773.03
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(51,458.37)	51,615.20	156.83
Balances—beginning of year	741,283.55	99,838.80	841,122.35
Balances—end of year	689,825.18	151,454.00	841,279.18
<b>Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash provided (used) by operating activities:</b>			
Operating income (loss)	(1,690,301.79)	19,820.80	(1,670,480.99)
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities			
Depreciation and net amortization	20,576.85	-	20,576.85
Food Distribution Program Donated Commodities	159,453.24		159,453.24
(Increase) decrease in accounts receivable, net	(64,424.67)	(3,254.10)	(67,678.77)
(Increase) decrease in inventories	2,419.13	31,987.00	34,406.13
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable	18,735.53	(1,080.97)	17,654.56
Total adjustments	136,760.08	27,651.93	164,412.01
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	(1,553,541.71)	47,472.73	(1,506,068.98)

**The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.**

## **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools**  
**Notes to the Basic Financial Statements**  
**for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:**

The financial statements of the Board of Education of the Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the board's accounting policies are described below.

**A. Description of the School District and Reporting Entity:**

The Board of Education ("Board") of the Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools ("District") is an instrumentality of the State of New Jersey, established to function as an educational institution. The Board consists of officials appointed by the County of Passaic Board of Chosen Freeholders and the County Superintendent of Schools and is responsible for the fiscal control of the District. A superintendent is appointed by the Board and is responsible for the administrative control of the District. Under existing statutes, the Board's duties and powers include, but are not limited to, the development and adoption of a school program; the establishment, organization and operation of schools; and the acquisition, maintenance and disposition of school property.

The Board also has broad financial responsibilities, including the approval of the annual budget and the establishment of a system of accounting and budgetary controls.

Governmental Accounting Standards Board publication, Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards, Section 2100, "Defining the Financial Reporting Entity" establishes standards to determine whether a governmental component unit should be included in the financial reporting entity. The basic criterion for inclusion or exclusion from the financial reporting entity is the exercise of oversight responsibility over agencies, boards and commissions by the primary government. The exercise of oversight responsibility includes financial interdependency and a resulting financial benefit or burden relationship, selection of governing authority, designation of management, ability to significantly influence operations, and accountability for fiscal matters. In addition, certain legally separate, tax-exempt entities that meet specific criteria (i.e. benefit of economic resources, access/entitlement to economic resources, and significance) should be included in the financial reporting entity. The combined financial statements include all funds of the District over which the Board exercises operating control. The operations of the District include a high school located in the Township of Wayne. There were no additional entities required to be included in the reporting entity under the criteria as described above, in the current fiscal year. Furthermore, the District is not includable in any other reporting entity on the basis of such criteria.

**B. Basis of Presentation:**

The Board's basic financial statements consist of District-wide statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools  
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements  
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (continued)**

**B. Basis of Presentation: (continued)**

**District-wide Financial Statements:**

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the Board as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the overall District, except for the fiduciary funds. The statements distinguish between those activities of the Board that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities.

The statement of net position presents the financial condition of the governmental and business-type activities of the Board at year-end. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each program or function of the governmental activities and for the business-type activities of the Board. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program, grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the Board, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each business segment or governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the Board.

**Fund Financial Statements:**

During the fiscal year, the School District segregates transactions related to certain School District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. The fund financial statements provide information about the District's funds, including its fiduciary funds. Separate statements for each fund category - *government*, *proprietary*, and *fiduciary* - are presented. The New Jersey Department of Education (NJDOE) has elected to require New Jersey districts to treat each governmental fund as a major fund in accordance with the option noted in GASB No. 34, paragraph 76. The NJDOE believes that the presentation of all funds as major is important for public interest and to promote consistency among district financial reporting models. The various funds of the Board are grouped into the categories governmental, proprietary and fiduciary.

**GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**

Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions of the Board are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets and liabilities is reported as fund balance. The following are the Board's governmental funds:

**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools  
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements  
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (continued)**

**B. Basis of Presentation: (continued)**

**General Fund** - The General Fund is the general operating fund of the Board. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Included are certain expenditures for vehicles and movable instructional or noninstructional equipment which are classified in the Capital Outlay subfund.

As required by the New Jersey State Department of Education, the Board includes budgeted Capital Outlay in this fund. Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as they pertain to governmental entities state that General Fund resources may be used to directly finance capital outlays for long-lived improvements as long as the resources in such cases are derived exclusively from unrestricted revenues.

Resources for budgeted capital outlay purposes are normally derived from State of New Jersey Aid, District taxes and appropriated fund balance. Expenditures are those that result in the acquisition of or additions to fixed assets for land, existing buildings, improvements of grounds, construction of buildings, additions to or remodeling of buildings and the purchase of built-in equipment. These resources can be transferred from and to Current Expense by board resolution.

**Special Revenue Fund** - The Special Revenue Fund is used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue from State and Federal Government, (other than major capital projects, Debt Service or the Enterprise Funds) and local appropriations that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

**Capital Projects Fund** - The Capital Projects Fund is used to account for all financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities (other than those financed by Proprietary Funds). The financial resources are derived from sale of bonds by the County of Passaic, lease purchases and other revenues.

**PROPRIETARY FUNDS**

The focus of Proprietary Fund measurement is upon determination of net income, changes in net position, financial position and cash flows. The accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America applicable are those similar to businesses in the private sector. Proprietary funds are classified as enterprise or internal service; the Board has no internal service funds. The following is a description of the Proprietary Funds of the Board:



**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools  
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements  
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (continued)**

**B. Basis of Presentation: (continued)**

**PROPRIETARY FUNDS, (continued)**

**Enterprise Funds** - The Enterprise Funds are utilized to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises -- where the intent of the Board is that the costs (i.e. expenses including depreciation and indirect costs) of providing goods or services to the students on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges; or, where the Board has decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred, and/or net income is appropriate for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability or other purposes.

The Board's Enterprise Fund is comprised of the Food Service Fund and School Store.

**FIDUCIARY FUNDS**

**Fiduciary Fund** - Fiduciary Fund reporting focuses on net position and changes in net position. The Fiduciary Funds are used to account for assets held by the Board on behalf of individuals, private organizations, other governments and/or other funds. The District does not have any activities that are required to be included in the Fiduciary Fund.

**C. Measurement Focus:**

**District-wide Financial Statements**

The District-wide statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) are prepared using the economic resources measurements focus and the accrual basis of accounting. All assets and liabilities associated with the operation of the Board are included on the statement of net position, except for fiduciary funds.

**Fund Financial Statements**

All governmental funds are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities generally are included on the balance sheet. The statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances reports on the sources (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources. This approach differs from the manner in which the governmental activities of the District-wide financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools  
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements  
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (continued)**

**C. Measurement Focus: (continued)**

Like the District-wide statements, all proprietary fund types are accounted for on a flow of economic resources measurement focus. All assets and all liabilities associated with the operation of these funds are included on the statement of net position. The statement of changes in fund net position presents increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in net total assets. The statement of cash flows provides information about how the Board finances and meets the cash flow needs of its proprietary activities.

**D. Basis of Accounting:**

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. The District-wide financial statements and the financial statements of the proprietary and fiduciary funds are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Differences in the accrual and the modified accrual basis of accounting arise in the recognition of revenue, the recording of deferred revenue, and in the presentation of expenses versus expenditures.

**Revenues - Exchange and Non-exchange Transactions**

Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year.

Nonexchange transactions, in which the Board receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the Board must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the Board on a reimbursement basis. On a modified accrual basis, revenue from nonexchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized. Under GAAP, in accordance with GASB No. 33, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Nonexchange Transactions, the last state aid payment is not considered revenue to the school district if the state has not recorded the corresponding expenditure, even though state law dictates recording the revenue.

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at year-end: ad valorem property taxes, tuition, unrestricted grants and interest.

**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools  
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements  
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (continued)**

**D. Basis of Accounting: (continued)**

**Expenses/Expenditures**

On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred. The fair value of donated commodities used during the year is reported in the operating statement as an expense with a like amount reported as donated commodities revenue.

The measurement of focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in the governmental funds.

**E. Budgets/Budgetary Control:**

Annual appropriated budgets are adopted in the spring of the preceding year for the general, and special revenue funds. The budgets are submitted to the county superintendents office for approval. Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting, except for the special revenue fund as described later. The legal level of budgetary control is established at line item accounts within each fund. Line item accounts are defined as the lowest (most specific) level of detail as established pursuant to the minimum chart of accounts referenced in N.J.A.C. 6A:23-2(g)1. Transfers of appropriations may be made by School Board resolution at any time during the fiscal year. The Board of Education did not make any supplemental budget appropriations in the general fund budget during the fiscal year. The special revenues fund was increased by \$9,448,523.01 for additional aid allotted to the District.

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year. For governmental funds there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America with the exception of the legally mandated revenue recognition of the last state aid payment for budgetary purposes only and special revenue fund as noted below. Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

The accounting records of the special revenue fund are maintained on the grant accounting budgetary basis. The grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that the grant accounting budgetary basis recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. Sufficient supplemental records are maintained to allow for the presentation of GAAP basis financial reports.

**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools  
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements  
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (continued)**

**F. Encumbrances:**

Under encumbrance accounting purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for the expenditure of resources are recorded to reserve a portion of the applicable appropriation. Open encumbrances in governmental funds, other than the special revenue fund, are reported as reservations of fund balances at fiscal year end as they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities but rather commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods and services.

Open encumbrances in the special revenue fund, for which the Board has received advances, are reflected in the balance sheet as unearned revenues at fiscal year end.

The encumbered appropriation authority carries over into the next fiscal year. An entry will be made at the beginning of the next fiscal year to increase the appropriation reflected in the certified budget by the outstanding encumbrance amount as of the current fiscal year end.

**G. Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments:**

Cash and cash equivalents include petty cash, change funds, cash in banks and all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less at the time of purchase and are stated at cost plus accrued interest. U.S. Treasury and agency obligations and certificates of deposit with maturities of one year or less when purchased are stated at cost. All other investments are stated at fair value.

New Jersey school districts are limited as to the types of investments and types of financial institutions they may invest in. New Jersey statute 18A:20-37 provides a list of permissible investments that may be purchased by New Jersey school districts.

Additionally, the Board has adopted a cash management plan that requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act ("GUDPA"). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Governmental Units from a loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey.

N.J.S.A. 17:9-41 et. seq. establishes the requirements for the security of deposits of governmental units. The statute requires that no governmental unit shall deposit public funds in a public depository unless such funds are secured in accordance with the Act. Public depositories include Savings and Loan institutions, banks (both state and national banks) and savings banks the deposits of which are federally insured. All public depositories must pledge collateral, having a market value at least equal to five percent of the average daily balance of collected public funds, to secure the deposits of Governmental Units. If a public depository fails, the collateral it has pledged, plus the collateral of all other public depositories, is available to pay the full amount of their deposits to the Governmental Units.

**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools**  
**Notes to the Basic Financial Statements**  
**for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (continued)**

**H. Tuition Revenues/Receivable:**

Tuition charges were established by the Board of Education based on estimated costs. The charges are subject to adjustment when the final costs have been determined.

**I. Inventories:**

On District-wide financial statements, inventories are presented at cost, which approximates market on a first-in, first-out basis and are expensed when used.

On fund financial statements inventories are valued at cost, which approximates market, using the first-in-first-out (FIFO) method. Inventories of proprietary funds consist of food and goods held for resale, as well as supplies, and are expensed when used.

**J. Prepaid Items:**

Payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond June 30, 2024, are recorded as prepaid items using the consumption method. A current asset for the prepaid amount is recorded at the time of purchase and an expenditure/expense is reported in the year in which services are consumed.

**K. Short-Term Interfund Receivables/Payables:**

On fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as “interfund receivables/payables.” These amounts are eliminated in the governmental and business-type activities columns of the statement of net position, except for the net residual amounts due between governmental and business-type activities, which are presented as internal balances.

**L. Capital Assets:**

General capital assets are those assets not specifically related to activities reported in the enterprise fund. These assets generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the district -wide statement of net position but are not reported in the fund financial statements. Capital assets utilized by the enterprise fund are reported both in the business-type activity column of the District-wide statement of net position and in the fund.

All capital assets acquired or constructed during the year are recorded at actual cost. Donated capital assets are valued at their acquisition value on the date received. The capital assets acquired or constructed prior to June 30, 1993 are valued at cost based on historical records or through estimation procedures performed by an independent appraisal company. The Board maintains a capitalization threshold of \$2,000.00. The Board does not possess any infrastructure. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value fo the asset or materially extend an asset’s life are not.

**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools**  
**Notes to the Basic Financial Statements**  
**for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (continued)**

**L. Capital Assets: (continued)**

All reported capital assets except land and construction in progress are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Governmental Activities Estimated Lives</u>	<u>Business-Type Activity Estimated Lives</u>
Sites and Improvements	20 years	N/A
Buildings and Improvements	7-50 years	N/A
Furniture, Equipment and Vehicles	5-20 years	5-20 years

**M. Compensated Absences:**

Compensated absences are those absences for which employees will be paid, such as vacation, sick leave, and sabbatical leave. A liability for compensated absences that are attributable to services already rendered, and that are not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the Board and its employees, is accrued as the employees earn the rights to the benefits. Compensated absences that relate to future services, or that are contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the Board and its employees, are accounted for in the period in which such services are rendered or in which such events take place.

For the District-wide Statements, the current portion is the amount estimated to be used in the following year. In accordance with GAAP, for the governmental funds, in the Fund Financial Statements, all of the compensated absences are considered long-term and therefore, are not a fund liability and represents a reconciling item between the fund level and District-wide presentations.

**N. Unearned Revenue:**

Unearned revenue arises when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied.

Unearned revenue in the special revenue fund represents cash that has been received but not yet earned. See Note 1(F) regarding the special revenue fund.

**O. Accrued Liabilities and Long-term Obligations:**

All payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the District-wide financial statements.

**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools**  
**Notes to the Basic Financial Statements**  
**for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (continued)**

**O. Accrued Liabilities and Long-term Obligations: (continued):**

In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources, are reported as obligations of the funds. However, claims and judgements, compensated absences, special termination benefits and contractually required pension contributions that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment in the current year. Bonds, long-term obligations, and capital leases that will be paid from governmental funds are recognized as a liability in the fund financial statements when due.

**P. Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions:**

In fiscal year 2015, the District implemented GASB 68. This Statement amends GASB Statement No. 27. It improves accounting and financial reporting by state and local governments for pensions. It also improves information provided by state and local government employers about financial support for pensions that is provided by other entities. This Statement results from a comprehensive review of the effectiveness of existing standards of accounting and financial reporting for pensions with regard to providing decision useful information, supporting assessments of accountability and interperiod equity, and creating additional transparency. This Statement replaces the requirement of Statement No. 27, *Accounting for Pension by State and Local Governmental Employers*, as well as the requirements of Statement No. 50, *Pension Disclosures*, as they relate to pensions that are provided through pension plans administered as trusts or equivalent arrangements that meet certain criteria. The requirements of Statements 27 and 50 remain applicable for pensions that are not covered by the scope of this Statement.

The District has also implemented GASB Statement 71, Pension Transition for Contributions made Subsequent to the Measurement Date-an amendment to GASB No. 68. The objective of this Statement is to address an issue regarding application of the transition provisions of Statement No. 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions. The issue relates to amounts associated with contributions, if any, made by a state or local government employer or nonemployer contributing entity to a defined benefit pension plan after the measurement date of the government's beginning net pension liability.

Statement 68 requires a state or local government employer (or nonemployer contributing entity in a special funding situation) to recognize a net pension liability measured as of a date (the measurement date) no earlier than the end of its prior fiscal year. If a state or local government employer or nonemployer contributing entity makes a contribution to a defined benefit pension plan between the measurement date of the reported net pension liability and the end of the government's reporting period, Statement 68 requires that the government recognize its contribution as a deferred outflow of resources.

**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools  
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements  
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (continued)**

**P. Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions: (continued)**

In addition, Statement 68 requires recognition of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources for changes in the net pension liability of a state or local government employer or nonemployer contributing entity that arise from other types of events. At transition to Statement 68, if it is not practical for an employer or nonemployer contributing entity to determine the amounts of all deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, paragraph 137 of Statement 68 required that beginning balances for deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources not be reported. Consequently, if it is not practical to determine the amounts of all deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, contributions made after the measurement date of the beginning net pension liability could not have been reported as deferred outflows of resources at transition. This could have resulted in a significant understatement of an employer or nonemployer contributing entity's beginning net position and expense in the initial period of implementation.

This Statement amends paragraph 137 of Statement 68 to require that, at transition, a government recognize a beginning deferred outflow of resources for its pension contributions, if any, made subsequent to the measurement date of the beginning net pension liability. Statement 68, as amended, continues to require that beginning balances for other deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions be reported at transition only if it is practical to determine all such amounts.

**Q. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources**

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. Currently, the District has only one item that qualifies for reporting in this category, deferred amounts related to pension.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The District has one item that qualifies in this category, deferred amounts related to pension.

**R. Fund Balances:**

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Board is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:



**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools**  
**Notes to the Basic Financial Statements**  
**for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (continued)**

**R. Fund Balances: (continued)**

- **Nonspendable** fund balance includes amounts that are not in a spendable form (inventory, for example) or are required to be maintained intact (the principal of an endowment fund, for example).
- **Restricted** fund balance includes amounts that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by external resource providers (for example, grant providers), constitutionally, or through enabling legislation (that is, legislation that creates a new revenue source and restricts its use). Effectively, restrictions may be changed or lifted only with the consent of resource providers.
- **Committed** fund balance includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the Board's highest level of decision-making authority. Commitments may be changed or lifted only by the government taking the same formal action that imposed the constraint originally.
- **Assigned** fund balance comprises amounts *intended* to be used by the Board for specific purposes. Intent can be expressed by the governing body or by an official or body to which the governing body delegates the authority. In governmental funds other than the general fund, assigned fund balance represents the amount that is not restricted or committed. This indicates that resources in other governmental funds are, at a minimum, intended to be used for the purpose of that fund.
- **Unassigned** fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes all amounts not contained in the other classifications. Unassigned amounts are technically available for any purpose. If another governmental fund has a fund balance deficit, then it will be reported as a negative amount in the unassigned classification in that fund. Positive unassigned amounts will be reported only in the general fund.

**S. Net Position:**

Net position represent the difference between assets and liabilities. Net position invested in capital assets, net of related debt consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Net position are reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the Board or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments.

The Board applies restricted resources first when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position are available.

**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools**  
**Notes to the Basic Financial Statements**  
**for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (continued)**

**T. Operating Revenues and Expenses:**

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the proprietary funds. For the Board, these revenues are sales for food service. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide the good or service that is the primary activity of the fund.

**U. Contributed Capital:**

Contributions of capital in proprietary fund financial statements arise from outside contributions of fixed assets, or from grants or outside contributions of resources restricted to capital acquisition and construction.

**V. Extraordinary and Special Items:**

Extraordinary items are transactions or events that are both unusual in nature and infrequent in occurrence. Special items are transactions or events that are within the control of the Board and that are either unusual in nature or infrequent in occurrence. Neither type of transaction occurred during the fiscal year.

**W. Allocation of Indirect Expenses:**

The District reports all direct expenses by function in the Statement of Activities. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a function. Indirect expenses are allocated to functions but are reported separately in the Statement of Activities. Employee benefits, including the employer's share of social security, workers compensation, and medical and dental benefits, were allocated based on salaries of that program. TPAF on-behalf contributions and changes in compensated absences have not been allocated and have been reported as unallocated benefits on the Statement of Activities. Depreciation expense, where practicable, is specifically identified by function and is included in the indirect expense column of the Statement of Activities. Depreciation expense that could not be attributed to a specific function is considered an indirect expense and is reported separately on the Statement of Activities as unallocated depreciation.

**X. Use of Estimates:**

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that effect certain reports, amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools  
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements  
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (continued)**

**Y. Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements:**

The GASB has issued the following statements that will become effective for the School District for fiscal years ending June 30, 2025 and 2026:

GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*, will be effective beginning with the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025. The objective of this Statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by updating the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences. That objective is achieved by aligning the recognition and measurement guidance under a unified model and by amending certain previously required disclosures. Management is currently evaluating whether or not this Statement will have an impact on the basic financial statements of the School District.

In December 2023, the Government Accounting Standards Board issued GASB Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*. This Statement requires a government to assess whether a concentration or constraint makes the primary government reporting unit or other reporting units that report a liability for revenue debt vulnerable to the risk of a substantial impact. Additionally, this Statement requires a government to assess whether an event or events associated with a concentration or constraint that could cause the substantial impact have occurred, have begun to occur or are more likely than not to begin to occur within 12 months of the date the financial statements are issued. The requirements of this Statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2024, and all reporting periods thereafter. Management is currently evaluating whether or not this Statement will have an impact on the basic financial statements of the District.

In April 2024, the Government Accounting Standards Board issued GASB Statement No. 103, *Financial Reporting Model Improvements*. The objective of this Statement is to improve key components of the financial reporting model to enhance its effectiveness in providing information that is essential for decision making and assessing a government's accountability. This Statement also addresses certain application issues. The requirements of this Statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025, and all reporting periods thereafter, though, earlier application is encouraged. Management is currently reviewing the provisions of this Statement and plans to implement, as needed, before the effective date.

**NOTE 2. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS:**

**Cash**

**Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits**

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned to it. The District's policy is based on New Jersey Statutes requiring cash be deposited only in New Jersey based banking institutions that participate in New Jersey Governmental Depository Protection Act (GUDPA) or in qualified investments established in New Jersey Statutes 18A:20-37 that are treated as cash equivalents. As of June 30, 2024, \$-0- of the District's bank balance of \$42,376,371.42 was exposed to custodial credit risk.

**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools**  
**Notes to the Basic Financial Statements**  
**for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 2. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS: (continued)**

**Investments**

**Investment Rate Risk**

The District does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates. However, New Jersey Statutes 18A:20-37 limits the length of time for most investments to 397 days.

**Credit Risk**

New Jersey Statutes 18A:20-37 limits school district investments to those specified in the Statutes. The type of allowable investments are Bonds of the United States of America, bonds or other obligations of the school district or bonds or other obligations of the local unit or units within which the school district is located; obligations of federal agencies not exceeding 397 days; government money market mutual funds; the State of New Jersey Cash Management Plan; local government investment pools; or repurchase of fully collateralized securities.

**Concentration of Credit Risk**

The District places no limit on the amount the District may invest in any one issuer.

**NOTE 3. RECEIVABLES:**

Receivables at June 30, 2024, consisted of accounts receivable, other, interfund and intergovernmental. All receivables are considered collectible in full. A summary of the principal items of receivables follows:

	Governmental Fund Financial Statements	Enterprise Fund	District Wide Financial Statements
State Aid	\$219,936.31	\$4,828.32	\$224,764.63
Federal Aid	2,666,810.65	80,719.19	2,747,529.84
Tuition	6,341,697.21		6,341,697.21
Interfunds	3,161,209.28		
Other	<u>107,032.75</u>	<u>106,064.38</u>	<u>213,097.13</u>
Gross Receivables	12,496,686.20	191,611.89	9,527,088.81
Less: Allowance for Uncollectibles			
Total Receivables, Net	<u><u>\$12,496,686.20</u></u>	<u><u>\$191,611.89</u></u>	<u><u>\$9,527,088.81</u></u>

**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools**  
**Notes to the Basic Financial Statements**  
**for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 4. INTERFUND BALANCES AND ACTIVITY:**

Balances due to/from other funds at June 30, 2023, consist of the following:

\$2,165,700.96	Due to the General Fund from the Capital Projects Fund representing short term loans.
<u>995,508.32</u>	Due to the General Fund from the Special Revenue Fund representing short term loans.
<u>\$3,161,209.28</u>	

It is anticipated that all interfunds will be liquidated during the fiscal year.

There were no operating transfers during the year ended June 30, 2024.

**NOTE 5. CAPITAL ASSETS:**

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 was as follows:

	<u>Balance</u> <u>6/30/23</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deductions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>6/30/24</u>
Governmental activities:				
Capital Assets, Not Being Depreciated:				
Land				
Construction in Progress	<u>\$12,906,136.68</u>	<u>\$15,798,248.01</u>	<u>(\$8,033,193.63)</u>	<u>\$20,671,191.06</u>
Total Capital Assets, Not Being Depreciated	<u>12,906,136.68</u>	<u>15,798,248.01</u>	<u>(8,033,193.63)</u>	<u>20,671,191.06</u>
Sites and Improvements	4,013,185.60	1,346,362.89		5,359,548.49
Buildings and Improvements	112,155,088.06	7,707,457.29	8,033,193.63	127,895,738.98
Machinery and Equipment	<u>41,457,672.37</u>	<u>6,155,373.06</u>	<u>(1,077,776.19)</u>	<u>46,535,269.24</u>
Totals at historical cost	<u>157,625,946.03</u>	<u>15,209,193.24</u>	<u>6,955,417.44</u>	<u>179,790,556.71</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation for:				
Sites and Improvements	(1,458,803.77)	(172,539.56)		(1,631,343.33)
Buildings and Improvements	(37,167,050.18)	(2,912,589.63)		(40,079,639.81)
Equipment	<u>(26,690,135.01)</u>	<u>(3,404,392.94)</u>	<u>1,077,776.19</u>	<u>(29,016,751.76)</u>
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(65,315,988.96)</u>	<u>(6,489,522.13)</u>	<u>(*) 1,077,776.19</u>	<u>(70,727,734.90)</u>
Total Capital Assets, Being Depreciated, Net	<u>92,309,957.07</u>	<u>8,719,671.11</u>	<u>8,033,193.63</u>	<u>109,062,821.81</u>
<b>Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net</b>	<u><b>\$105,216,093.75</b></u>	<u><b>\$24,517,919.12</b></u>	<u><b>\$ -</b></u>	<u><b>\$129,734,012.87</b></u>

**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools**  
**Notes to the Basic Financial Statements**  
**for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 5. CAPITAL ASSETS: (continued)**

	<u>Balance</u> <u>6/30/23</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deductions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>6/30/24</u>
Business-type activities:				
Furniture and Equipment	\$602,820.51	\$11,763.50	(\$199,565.00)	\$415,019.01
Less Accumulated Depreciation for				
Equipment	<u>(410,871.29)</u>	<u>(20,576.85)</u>	<u>(199,565.00)</u>	<u>(231,883.14)</u>
Business-type activities Capital				
Assets, Net	<u>\$191,949.22</u>	<u>(\$8,813.35)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$183,135.87</u>

\*Depreciation expenses was not allocated to governmental functions. It appears on the statement of activities as "unallocated depreciation".

**NOTE 6. LONG-TERM OBLIGATION ACTIVITY:**

Changes in long-term obligations for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 were as follows:

	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>Amounts</u> <u>Due Within</u> <u>One Year</u>
Financed Purchases Payable	\$1,408,716.54	\$130,961.60	(\$666,674.02)	\$873,004.12	\$479,871.49
Net Pension Liability - PERS	17,617,069.00	1,339,702.00		18,956,771.00	
Compensated absences payable	<u>1,851,369.76</u>	<u>228,444.73</u>	<u>(149,532.00)</u>	<u>1,930,282.49</u>	
	<u>\$20,877,155.30</u>	<u>\$1,699,108.33</u>	<u>(\$816,206.02)</u>	<u>\$21,760,057.61</u>	<u>\$479,871.49</u>

**NOTE 7. FINANCED PURCHASES AGREEMENTS:**

The District has commitments to purchase copiers, technology equipment and computers under financed purchases agreements that expires through 2029. Total financed purchases payments made during the year ended June 30, 2024 were \$666,674.02. Future minimum lease payments are as follows:

<u>Year</u> <u>Ending</u>	<u>Amount</u>
6/30/25	\$479,871.49
6/30/26	211,932.63
6/30/27	97,970.40
6/30/28	73,648.40
6/30/29	<u>9,581.20</u>
Total financed purchases payments	<u>\$873,004.12</u>

**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools**  
**Notes to the Basic Financial Statements**  
**for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 8. PENSION PLANS:**

**Description of Plans** - All required employees of the District are covered by either the Public Employees' Retirement System or the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund which have been established by state statute and are administered by the New Jersey Division of Pension and Benefits (Division). According to the State of New Jersey Administrative Code, all obligations of both Systems will be assumed by the State of New Jersey should the Systems terminate. The Division issues a publicly available financial report that includes the financial statements and required supplementary information for the Public Employees Retirement System and the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund. These reports may be obtained by writing to the Division of Pensions and Benefits, PO Box 295, Trenton, New Jersey, 08625 or reports can be accessed on the internet at: <http://www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/financial-reports.shtml>.

**Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)** - The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund was established as of January 1, 1955, under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:66 to provide retirement benefits, death, disability and medical benefits to certain qualified members. The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund is considered a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan with a special funding situation, as under current statute, all employer contributions are made by the State of New Jersey on behalf of the District and the system's other related non-contributing employers. Membership is mandatory for substantially all teachers or members of the professional staff certified by the State Board of Examiners, and employees of the Department of Education who have titles that are unclassified, professional and certified.

**Benefits Provided**

The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 18A:66. TPAF provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service, except for medical benefits, which vest after 25 years of service or under the disability provisions of TPAF. Members are fully vested for their own contributions and, after three years of service credit, become vested for 2% of related interest earned on the contributions. In the case of death before retirement, members' beneficiaries are entitled to full interest credited to the members' accounts.

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**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools**  
**Notes to the Basic Financial Statements**  
**for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 8. PENSION PLANS: (continued)**

The following represents the membership tiers for TPAF:

<u>Tier</u>	<u>Definition</u>
1	Members who were enrolled prior to July 1, 2007
2	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after July 1, 2007 and prior to November 2, 2008
3	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after November 2, 2008 and prior to May 22, 2010
4	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to June 28, 2011
5	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011

Service retirement benefits of 1/55<sup>th</sup> of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tiers 1 and 2 members upon reaching age 60 and to Tier 3 members upon reaching age 62. Service retirement benefits of 1/60<sup>th</sup> of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tier 4 members upon reaching age 62 and to Tier 5 members upon reaching age 65. Early retirement benefits are available to Tiers 1 and 2 members before reaching age 60, to Tiers 3 and 4 before age 62 with 25 or more years of service credit and Tier 5 with 30 or more years of service credit before age 65. Benefits are reduced by a fraction of a percent for each month that a member retires prior to the age at which a member can receive full early retirement benefits in accordance with their respective tier. Tier 1 members can receive an unreduced benefit from age 55 to age 60 if they have at least 25 years of service. Deferred retirement is available to members who have at least 10 years of service credit and have not reached the service retirement age for the respective tier.

**Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)** - The Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) was established as of January 1, 1955 under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 43:15A to provide retirement, death, disability and medical benefits to certain qualified members. The Public Employees' Retirement System is a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan. Membership is mandatory for substantially all full-time employees of the State of New Jersey or any county, municipality, school district, or public agency, provided the employee is not required to be a member of another state-administered retirement system or other state or local jurisdiction.

**Benefits Provided**

The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A. PERS provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service, except for medical benefits, which vest after 25 years of service or under the disability provisions of PERS.

The following represents the membership tiers for PERS:

<u>Tier</u>	<u>Definition</u>
1	Members who were enrolled prior to July 1, 2007
2	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after July 1, 2007 and prior to November 2, 2008
3	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after November 2, 2008 and prior to May 22, 2010
4	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to June 28, 2011
5	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011



**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools**  
**Notes to the Basic Financial Statements**  
**for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 8. PENSION PLANS: (continued)**

Service retirement benefits of 1/55<sup>th</sup> of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tiers 1 and 2 members upon reaching age 60 and to Tier 3 members upon reaching age 62. Service retirement benefits of 1/60<sup>th</sup> of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tier 4 members upon reaching age 62 and to Tier 5 members upon reaching age 65. Early retirement benefits are available to Tiers 1 and 2 members before reaching age 60, to Tiers 3 and 4 before age 62 with 25 or more years of service credit and Tier 5 with 30 or more years of service credit before age 65. Benefits are reduced by a fraction of a percent for each month that a member retires prior to the age at which a member can receive full early retirement benefits in accordance with their respective tier. Tier 1 members can receive an unreduced benefit from age 55 to age 60 if they have at least 25 years of service. Deferred retirement is available to members who have at least 10 years of service credit and have not reached the service retirement age for the respective tier.

**Defined Contribution Retirement Program**

Prudential Financial jointly administers the DCRP investments with the NJ Division of Pensions and Benefits. If an employee is ineligible to enroll in the PERS or TPAF, the employee may be eligible to enroll in the DCRP. DCRP provides eligible members with a tax-sheltered, defined contribution retirement benefit, along with life insurance and disability coverage. Vesting is immediate upon enrollment for members of the DCRP.

The State of New Jersey, Department of the Treasury, Division of Pensions and Benefits, issues publicly available financial reports that include the financial statements and required supplementary information of the DCRP. The financial reports may be obtained by writing to the State of New Jersey, Department of the Treasury, Division of Pensions and Benefits, PO Box 295, Trenton, New Jersey, 08625-0295.

Employers are required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate. Employee contributions are based on percentages of 5.50% for DCRP of employees' annual compensation, as defined. The DCRP was established July 1, 2007, under the provisions of Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 and expanded under the provisions of Chapter 89, P.L. 2008. Employee contributions for DCRP are matched by a 3% employer contribution.

**Contributions Requirements Fund Based Statements**

The Board's contribution to PERS and DCRP, equal to the required contributions for each year as reported in the fund based statements, were as follows:

<u>Year</u> <u>Ending</u>	<u>PERS</u>	<u>DCRP</u>
6/30/24	\$1,749,212.00	\$34,382.15
6/30/23	1,472,097.00	28,796.24
6/30/22	1,404,816.00	33,856.16

**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools**  
**Notes to the Basic Financial Statements**  
**for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 8. PENSION PLANS: (continued)**

The State of New Jersey contribution to TPAF (paid on-behalf of the District) for normal and post retirement benefits have been included in the fund-based statements as revenues and expenditures in accordance with GASB 24, paragraphs 7 through 13, as follows:

Year	Pension	Post-Retirement	NCGI	Long-Term
<u>Ending</u>	<u>Contributions</u>	<u>Medical</u>	<u>Premium</u>	<u>Liability</u>
6/30/24	\$16,393,159.00	\$4,512,500.00	\$186,955.00	\$6,808.00
6/30/23	15,885,219.00	4,230,905.00	220,389.00	6,102.00
6/30/22	15,197,365.00	3,600,814.00	214,414.00	4,908.00

In addition, the post-retirement medical benefits are included in the district-wide financial statements.

Also, in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:66-66 the State of New Jersey reimbursed the Board \$3,542,461.27 during the year ended June 30, 2024 for the employer's share of social security Contributions for TPAF members as calculated on their base salaries. This amount has been included in the fund-based statements as revenues and expenditures in accordance with GASB 24, paragraphs 7 through 13.

**ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR PENSION IN THE DISTRICT-WIDE STATEMENTS PER - GASB NO. 68**

**Public Employees Retirement System (PERS)**

At June 30, 2024, the District had a liability of \$18,956,771 for its proportionate share of the PERS net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating governmental entities, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2023, the District's proportion was .1308773905 percent, which was an increase of .0141413920 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2022.

**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools**  
**Notes to the Basic Financial Statements**  
**for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 8. PENSION PLANS: (continued)**

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized pension expense of \$676,986. At June 30, 2024, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to PERS from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Changes of assumptions	\$41,644	\$1,148,626
Difference in actual and expected experience	181,251	77,489
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	87,298	
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	2,500,557	369,348
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>1,849,159</u>	<u>                    </u>
Total	<u>\$4,659,909</u>	<u>\$1,595,699</u>

The \$1,849,159 as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from school district contributions subsequent to the measurement date (i.e. for the school year ending June 30, 2024, the plan measurement date is June 30, 2023) will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions (excluding changes in proportion) will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:	
2024	(\$1,000,847)
2025	(558,634)
2026	780,654
2027	(139,706)
2028	<u>2,376</u>
	<u>(\$916,157)</u>

**Changes in Proportion**

The previous amounts do not include employer specific deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to changes in proportion. These amounts should be recognized (amortized) by each employer over the average of the expected remaining service lives of all plan members, which is 5.08, 5.04, 5.13, 5.16, 5.21 and 5.63 years for 2023, 2022, 2021, 2020, 2019 and 2018 amounts, respectively.

**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools**  
**Notes to the Basic Financial Statements**  
**for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 8. PENSION PLANS: (continued)**

**Additional Information**

Local Group Collective balances net of nonemployer (State of New Jersey) balances at June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2022 are as follows:

	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2022</u>
Collective deferred outflows of resources	\$1,080,204,730	\$1,660,772,008
Collective deferred inflows of resources	1,780,216,457	3,236,303,935
Collective net pension liability	14,484,374,047	15,219,184,920
District's Proportion	.1308773905%	0.1167359985%

**Actuarial Assumptions**

The collective total pension liability for the June 30, 2023 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022, which rolled forward to June 30, 2023. This actuarial valuation used the following assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement.

Inflation Rate:	
Price	2.75%
Wage	3.25%
Salary Increases:	2.75-6.55% (based on years of service)
Investment Rate of Return	7.00 Percent

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021. It is likely that future experience will not exactly conform to these assumptions. To the extent that actual experience deviates from these assumptions, the emerging liabilities may be higher or lower than anticipated. The more the experience deviates, the larger the impact on future financial statements.

**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools**  
**Notes to the Basic Financial Statements**  
**for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 8. PENSION PLANS: (continued)**

**Mortality Rates**

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Employee mortality table with an 82.2% adjustment for males and 101.4% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 91.4% adjustment for males and 99.7% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability retirement rates used to value disabled retirees were based on the Pub-2010 Non- Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 127.7% adjustment for males and 117.2% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement based on Scale MP-2021.

**Long-Term Rate of Return**

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2023) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in PERS's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2023 are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
U.S. Equity	28.00%	8.98%
Non-U.S. Developed Market Equity	12.75%	9.22%
International Small Cap Equity	1.25%	9.22%
Emerging Market Equity	5.50%	11.13%
Private Equity	13.00%	12.50%
Real Estate	8.00%	8.58%
Real Assets	3.00%	8.40%
High Yield	4.50%	6.97%
Private Credit	8.00%	9.20%
Investment Grade Credit	7.00%	5.19%
Cash Equivalents	2.00%	3.31%
U.S. Treasuries	4.00%	3.31%
Risk Mitigation Strategies	3.00%	6.21%

**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools**  
**Notes to the Basic Financial Statements**  
**for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 8. PENSION PLANS: (continued)**

**Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2023. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers and the nonemployer contributing entity will be based on 100% of the actuarially determined contributions for the State employer and 100% of actuarially determined contributions for the local employers. Based on those assumptions, the plan’s fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

**Sensitivity of the Collective Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate**

The following presents the collective net pension liability of the participating employers as of June 30, 2023 calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the collective net pension liability would be if it was calculated using a discount rate that is 1 -percentage point lower or 1- percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	June 30, 2023		
	1% Decrease <u>6.00%</u>	At Current Discount Rate <u>7.00%</u>	1% Increase <u>8.00%</u>
District's proportionate share of the pension liability	\$24,677,682	\$18,956,771	\$14,087,519

**Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position**

Detailed information about the pension plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued Financial Report for the State of New Jersey Public Employees Retirement System (PERS).

**Teachers Pensions and Annuity Fund (TPAF)**

The employer contributions for local participating employers are legally required to be funded by the State in accordance with N.J.S.A 18:66-33. Therefore, these local participating employers are considered to be in a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 68 and the State is treated as a nonemployer contributing entity. Since the local participating employers do not contribute directly to the plan (except for employer specific financed amounts), there is no net pension liability or deferred outflows

**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools**  
**Notes to the Basic Financial Statements**  
**for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 8. PENSION PLANS: (continued)**

or inflows to report in the financial statements of the local participating employers. However, the notes to the financial statements of the local participating employers must disclose the portion of the nonemployer contributing entities' total proportionate share of the net pension liability that is associated with the local participating employer.

The portion of the TPAF Net Pension Liability that was associated with the District recognized at June 30, 2024 was as follows:

Net Pension Liability:	
District's proportionate share	\$     -0-
State's proportionate share	
associated with the District	<u>198,300,665</u>
	<u>\$198,300,665</u>

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022 rolled forward to June 30, 2023. The net pension liability associated with the District was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating school districts and the State, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2023, the proportion of the TPAF net pension liability associated with the District was .3885759197%.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized on-behalf pension expense and revenue of \$4,871,670 for contributions provided by the State in the District-Wide Financial Statements.

**Actuarial Assumptions**

The total pension liability for the June 30, 2023 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2023. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

Inflation Rate:	
Price	2.75%
Wage	3.25%
Salary Increases:	2.75%-4.25% (based on years of service)
Investment Rate of Return	7.00%

**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools**  
**Notes to the Basic Financial Statements**  
**for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 8. PENSION PLANS: (continued)**

**Mortality Rates**

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Employee mortality table with a 93.9% adjustment for males and 85.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Health Retiree mortality table with a 114.7% adjustment for males and 99.6% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 106.3% adjustment for males and 100.3% adjustment for females, and with a future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021.

**Long-Term Expected Rate of Return**

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2023) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in TPAF's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2023 are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
U.S. Equity	28.00%	8.98%
Non-U.S. Developed Market Equity	12.75%	9.22%
International Small Cap Equity	1.25%	9.22%
Emerging Market Equity	5.50%	11.13%
Private Equity	13.00%	12.50%
Real Estate	8.00%	8.58%
Real Assets	3.00%	8.40%
High Yield	4.50%	6.97%
Private Credit	8.00%	9.20%
Investment Grade Credit	7.00%	5.19%
Cash Equivalents	2.00%	3.31%
U.S. Treasuries	4.00%	3.31%
Risk Mitigation Strategies	3.00%	6.21%



**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools  
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements  
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 8. PENSION PLANS: (continued)**

**Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2023. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be based on 100% of the actuarially determined contributions for the State. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

**Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate**

Because the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability is zero, consideration of potential changes in the discount rate is not applicable to the District.

**NOTE 9. POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS:**

**General Information about the OPEB Plan**

**State Health Benefit State Retired Employees Plan**

The State Health Benefit State Retired Employees Plan (State Retired OPEB Plan) is a single-employer defined benefit OPEB plan with a special funding situation. The State Retired OPEB Plan is administered on a "pay-as-you-go" basis. Accordingly, no assets are accumulated in a qualifying trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75. The State Required OPEB Plan covers the State, State colleges and universities, the Palisades Interstate Park Commission, and the New Jersey Building Authority (referred to collectively as "the employers") for which the State is legally obligated to pay for benefits. The State Required OPEB Plan is treated as a cost-sharing multiple employer plan with a special funding situation for allocating the total OPEB liability and related OPEB amounts since each employer mentioned above is required to issue stand-alone financial statements. The State Retired OPEB Plan provides medical, prescription drug, and Medicare Part B reimbursement to retirees and the covered dependents of the employees. The State also offers dental care to retirees, however, since dental benefits are completely paid for by the retirees, there is no OPEB liability for these benefits.

In accordance with N.J.S.A. 52:14-17.32, the State is required to pay the premium or periodic charges for health benefits of State employees who retire with 25 years or more of service credit in, or retires on a disability pension from, one or more of the following plans: the Judicial Retirement System (JRS), the State Police Retirement System (SPRS), the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF), the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS), the Police and Firemen's Retirement System (PFRS), and the Alternate Benefit Program (ABP).

**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools**  
**Notes to the Basic Financial Statements**  
**for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 9. POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS: (continued)**

**General Information about the OPEB Plan, (continued)**

**State Health Benefit State Retired Employees Plan, (continued)**

In addition, N.J.S.A. 52:14-17.26 provides that for purposes of the State Retired OPEB Plan, an employee of Rutgers, the State University of New Jersey, and New Jersey Institute of Technology shall be deemed to be an employee of the State. Further, P.L. 1966, c.302, addresses the other State colleges and universities, whereas while these institutions were provided autonomy from the State, their employees retained any and all rights to health benefits within the State Retired OPEB Plan and are therefore classified as State employees.

The State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan (Local Education Retired OPEB Plan) is a multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan with a special funding situation. The Local Education Retired OPEB Plan is administered on a “pay-as-you-go” basis. Accordingly, no assets are accumulated in a qualifying trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No.75. The Local Education Retired OPEB Plan provides medical, prescription drug, and Medicare Part B reimbursement to retirees and the covered dependents of local education employees. The State also offers dental care to retirees, however since dental benefits are completely paid for by the retirees, there is no OPEB liability for these benefits.

The employer contributions for the participating local education employers are legally required to be funded by the State in accordance with N.J.S.A. 52:14-17.32f. According to this law, the State provides employer-paid coverage to employees who retire from a board of education or county college with 25 years or more of service credit in, or retires on a disability pension from, one or more of the following plans: TPAF, PERS, PFRS, or ABP.

Pursuant to P.L. 2011, c.78, future retirees eligible for postemployment medical coverage who have less than 20 years of creditable service on June 28, 2011 will be required to pay a percentage of the cost of their health care coverage in retirement provided they retire with 25 or more years of pension service credit. The percentage of the premium for which the retiree will be responsible will be determined based on the retiree’s annual retirement benefit and level of coverage.

The State is legally required to pay for the OPEB benefit coverage for the participating local education employers. Therefore, these employers are considered to be in a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 75 and the State is treated as a nonemployer contributing entity. The State, as a nonemployer contributing entity, reported a Fiscal Year 2023 total OPEB liability of \$52,361,668,239 for this special funding situation.

**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools**  
**Notes to the Basic Financial Statements**  
**for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 9. POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS: (continued)**

*Total OPEB Liability*

The State, a nonemployer contributing entity, is the only entity that has a legal obligation to make employer contributions to OPEB for qualified retired PERS and TPAF participants. The LEA's proportionate share percentage determined under paragraphs 193 and 203 through 205 of GASB No. 75 is zero percent. Accordingly, the LEA did not recognize any portion of the collective OPEB liability on the Statement of Net Position. Accordingly, the following OPEB liability note information is reported at the State's level for the State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employee's Plan and is not specific to the board of education/board of trustees, and could be found at <https://www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/gasb-notices-opeb.shtml>.

The portion of the OPEB Liability that was associated with the District recognized at June 30, 2024 was as follows:

OPEB Liability:	
District's proportionate share	\$     -0-
State's proportionate share associated with the District	<u>130,595,401</u>
	<u><u>\$130,595,401</u></u>

*Actual Assumptions and Other Imputes*

The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation reported by the State in the State's Report of Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability for the State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employee's Plan was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

**Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability**

The total nonemployer OPEB liability as of June 30, 2023 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2023. The actuarial assumptions vary for each plan member depending on the pension plan the member is enrolled in. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

	<u>TPAF/ABP</u>	<u>PERS</u>
Salary increases:	2.75 - 4.25%	2.75 - 6.55%
	based on service years	based on service years

**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools**  
**Notes to the Basic Financial Statements**  
**for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 9. POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS: (continued)**

Preretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Healthy “Teachers” (TPAF/ABP), “General” (PERS), and “Safety” (PFRS) classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021. Postretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 “General” classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021. Disability mortality was based on the Pub-2010 “General” classification headcount-weighted disabled mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of actuarial experience studies prepared for July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021.

***(a) Health Care Trend Assumptions***

For pre-Medicare medical benefits, the trend rate is initially 6.50% and decreases to a 4.50% long-term trend rate after nine years. For post-65 medical benefits PPO, the trend is increasing to 14.8% in fiscal year 2026 and decreases to 4.50% in fiscal year 2033. For HMO the trend is increasing to 17.4% in fiscal year 2026 and decreases to 4.50% in fiscal year 2033. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate is 9.5% and decreases to a 4.50% long-term trend rate after seven years. For the Medicare Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is 5.00%.

***(b) Discount Rate***

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB Liability was 3.65%. This represents the municipal bond return rate as chosen by the Division. The source is the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. As the long-term rate of return is less than the municipal bond rate, it is not considered in the calculation of the discount rate, rather the discount rate is set at the municipal bond rate.

***Sensitivity of Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate***

Because the District's proportionate share of the OPEB liability is zero, consideration of potential changes in the discount rate is not applicable to the District.

***Sensitivity of the Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates:***

Because the District's proportionate share of the OPEB liability is zero, consideration of potential changes in the healthcare cost trend rates is not applicable to the District.

**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools  
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements  
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 9 POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS: (continued)**

**OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB:**

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the board of education/board of trustees recognized on-behalf OPEB expense of \$4,772,843 in the district-wide financial statements as determined by the State as the total OPEB liability for benefits provided through a defined benefit OPEB plan that is not administered through a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB No. 75 and in which there is a special funding situation.

In accordance with GASB No. 75, the Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools's proportionate share of school retirees OPEB is zero; therefore, there is no recognition of the allocation of proportionate share of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources.

**NOTE 10. DEFERRED COMPENSATION:**

The Board offers its employees a choice of the following deferred compensation plans created in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 403(b). The plans, which are administered by the entities listed below, permits participants to defer a portion of their salary until future years. Amounts deferred under the plans are not available to employees until termination, retirement, death or unforeseeable emergency. The plan administrators are as follows:

Ameriprise  
MetLife  
AXA Equitable

Lincoln Investment  
Grant American Life  
Valic

**NOTE 11. RISK MANAGEMENT:**

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

**Property and Liability Insurance** - The District maintains commercial insurance coverage for property, liability, student accident and surety bonds. A complete schedule of insurance coverage can be found in the Statistical Section of this Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

There has been no significant reduction in insurance coverage from the previous year nor have there been any settlements in excess of insurance coverages.

**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools**  
**Notes to the Basic Financial Statements**  
**for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 11. RISK MANAGEMENT: (continued)**

**New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance** - The District has elected to fund its New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance under the “Benefit Reimbursement Method”. Under this plan, the District is required to reimburse the New Jersey Unemployment Trust Fund for benefits paid to its former employees and charged to its account with the State. The District is billed quarterly for amounts due to the State. The following is a summary of District contributions, employee contributions, reimbursements to the State for benefits paid and the ending balance of the District’s for the current and previous two years:

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Interest Earnings/ District Contributions</u>	<u>Employee Contributions</u>	<u>Amount Reimbursed</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
2023-2024	\$24,907.89	\$91,499.74	\$77,232.15	\$827,004.41
2022-2023	6,321.21	83,894.52	121,611.69	787,828.93
2021-2022	1,186.76	79,839.46	1,236.00	819,224.89

**NOTE 12. MAINTENANCE RESERVE ACCOUNT:**

A maintenance reserve account was established by Board of Education resolution adopted June 30, 2012. The account is maintained in the general fund. The maintenance reserve account is used to accumulate funds for the required maintenance of a facility in accordance with the EFCRA (N.J.S.A. 18A:7G-9). EFCFA requires that upon district completion of a school facilities project, the district must submit a plan for the maintenance of that facility. All such plans must include a provision for a maintenance reserve fund. The activity of the maintenance reserve for the July 1, 2023 to June 30, 2024 fiscal year is as follows:

Beginning balance, July 1, 2023	\$1,422,815.64
Increase – Principal	2,000,000.00
Increase – Interest Earnings	<u>45,668.85</u>
Ending balance, June 30, 2024	<u><u>\$3,468,484.49</u></u>

**NOTE 13. CAPITAL RESERVE ACCOUNT:**

A capital reserve account was established by the Passaic County Technical and Vocational High Board of Education by inclusion of \$1.00 on September 26, 2000 for the accumulation of funds for use as capital outlay expenditures in subsequent fiscal years. The capital reserve account is maintained in the general fund and its activity is included in the general fund annual budget.

**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools**  
**Notes to the Basic Financial Statements**  
**for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 13. CAPITAL RESERVE ACCOUNT: (continued)**

Funds placed in the capital reserve account are restricted to capital projects in the district’s approved Long Range Facilities Plan (LRFP). A district may increase the balance in the capital reserve by appropriating funds in the annual general fund budget certified for taxes or by transfer by board resolution at year end of any unanticipated revenue or unexpended line-item appropriation amounts, or both. A district may also appropriate additional amounts when the express approval of the voters has been obtained either by a separate proposal at budget time or by a special question at one of the four special elections authorized pursuant to *N.J.S.A. 19:60-2*. Pursuant to *N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-14.1(g)*, the balance in the account cannot at any time exceed the local support costs of uncompleted capital projects in its approved LRFP.

The activity of the capital reserve for the July 1, 2023 to June 30, 2024 fiscal year is as follows:

Beginning balance, July 1, 2023	\$12,879,063.07
Increase - Principal	5,400,000.00
Increase – Interest Earnings	<u>531,779.14</u>
Budgeted Withdrawal	
Ending balance, June 30, 2024	<u>\$18,810,842.21</u>

The balance in the capital reserve account at June 30, 2024 does not exceed the balance of local support costs of uncompleted capital projects in its LFRP. Withdrawals from the capital reserve, where applicable, are for use in a DOE approved facilities project, consistent with the District’s Long Range Facilities Plan.

**NOTE 14. FUND BALANCE APPROPRIATED:**

**General Fund [Exhibit B-1]** - Of the \$36,863,860.78 General Fund fund balance at June 30, 2024, \$6,885,022.63 is reserved for encumbrances; \$4,671,650.90 is reserved as excess surplus in accordance with *N.J.S.A. 18A:7F-7*; \$18,810,842.21 has been reserved in the Capital Reserve Account; \$3,468,484.49 has been reserved in the Maintenance Reserve Account; \$6,874,741.10 has been appropriated and included as anticipated revenue for the year ending June 30, 2025; \$737,695.43 has been reserved for Unemployment Compensation claims; and (\$4,584,575.98) is unreserved and undesignated.

**Special Revenue Fund:** Of the \$410,612.07 Special Revenue Fund fund balance at June 30, 2024, \$334,062.17 is reserved for Student Groups and \$76,549.90 is reserved for scholarships.

**Capital Projects Fund:** Of the (\$2,767,541.50) Capital Projects Fund fund balance at June 30, 2024 \$3,005,911.44 is reserved for encumbrances and (\$5,773,452.94) is for Passaic County approved capital projects.

**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools**  
**Notes to the Basic Financial Statements**  
**for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 15. DEFICIT IN UNASSIGNED FUND BALANCES**

The School has a deficit fund balance of \$4,584,575.98 in the General Fund as of June 30, 2024 as reported in the fund statements (modified accrual basis). *N.J.S.A.* 18A:22-44.2 provides that in the event a state school aid payment is not made until the following school budget year, districts must record the delayed one or more June state aid payments as revenue, for budget purposes only, in the current school budget year. The bill provides legal authority for school districts to recognize this revenue in the current budget year. For intergovernmental transactions, GASB Statement No. 33 requires that recognition (revenue, expenditure, asset, liability) should be in symmetry, i.e., if one government recognizes an asset, the other government recognizes a liability. Since the State is recording the June state aid payment(s) in the subsequent fiscal year, the school district cannot recognize the June state aid payment(s) (on the GAAP financial statements) until the year the State records the payable. Due to the timing difference of recording the June state aid payment(s), the General Fund balance deficit does not alone indicate that the School is facing financial difficulties.

Pursuant to *N.J.S.A.* 18A:22-44.2 any negative unreserved, undesignated general fund balance that is reported as a direct result from a delay in the June payment(s) of state aid until the following fiscal year, is not considered in violation of New Jersey statute and regulation nor in need of corrective action. The School deficit in the GAAP funds statements of \$4,584,575.98 is less than the last state aid payment of \$6,673,115.00.

The School has a deficit in Restricted Fund Balance for Capital Projects of \$5,773,252.94 in the Capital Projects Fund as of June 30, 2024, as reported in the fund statements (modified accrual basis). This was due to Authorized But Not Issued Debt in the amount of \$6,184,325.00 by Passaic County.

**NOTE 16. CALCULATION OF EXCESS SURPLUS:**

In accordance with *N.J.S.A.* 18A:7F-7, as amended, the designation for Reserved Fund Balance — Excess Surplus is a required calculation pursuant to the New Jersey Comprehensive Educational Improvement and Financing Act of 1996 (CEIFA). New Jersey school districts are required to reserve General Fund fund balance at the fiscal year end of June 30 if they did not appropriate a required minimum amount as budgeted fund balance in their subsequent years' budget. The excess fund balance at June 30, 2024 is \$4,671,650.00 which is the result of prior year operations. This amount will be anticipated as revenue for the year ended June 30, 2025.



**Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools**  
**Notes to the Basic Financial Statements**  
**for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024**

**NOTE 17. INVENTORY:**

Inventory in the Enterprise Funds at June 30, 2024 consisted of the following:

Food	\$102,310.10
Supplies	<u>125,703.00</u>
	<u>\$228,013.10</u>

The United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) commodity portion of the Food Service Fund inventory consists of food donated by USDA. It is valued at estimated market prices by USDA. The amount of unused commodities at year end is reported on Schedule A as deferred revenue.

**NOTE 18. REVOLVING LINE OF CREDIT:**

The Board entered into an agreement with Columbia Bank for a \$3,000,000.00 revolving line of credit. On June 25, 2020, this amount was increased to \$6,000,000.00. The line of credit is to be utilized for cash flow purposes. During the 2023-2024 school year, the Board did not utilize this line of credit.

**NOTE 19. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES:**

**Litigation:**

The Board is involved in several claims and lawsuits incidental to its operations. In the opinion of the administration and legal counsel, the ultimate resolution of these matters could have a material adverse effect on the financial position of the District.

**Grants:**

The Board received financial assistance from federal and state agencies in the form of grants. The expenditure of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and is subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the General Fund or other applicable funds. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the Board at June 30, 2024.

**NOTE 20. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS:**

The District has evaluated subsequent events through January 3, 2025, the date which the financial statements were available to be issued and no additional items were noted for disclosure.

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY  
INFORMATION - PART II**

## **BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULES**

## PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS

## Budgetary Comparison Schedule

## General Fund

For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Page 1 of 6

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers/ Adjustments	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
<b>REVENUES:</b>					
Local Sources:					
County Tax Levy	7,044,585.00		7,044,585.00	7,044,585.00	-
Tuition from LEA's	46,487,647.00		46,487,647.00	46,504,557.30	16,910.30
Other Tuition	515,207.00		515,207.00	687,550.28	172,343.28
Adult Testing Center Fees	23,104.00		23,104.00		(23,104.00)
Interest Earned on Capital Reserve	49,000.00		49,000.00	531,779.14	482,779.14
Interest Earned on Maintenance Reserve	10,000.00		10,000.00	45,668.85	35,668.85
Interest earned on Unemployment Reserve				24,907.89 *	
Unrestricted Miscellaneous Revenues	297,100.00		297,100.00	934,104.31	637,004.31
Total - Local Sources	54,426,643.00	-	54,426,643.00	55,773,152.77	1,346,509.77
State Sources:					
Equalization Aid	62,455,412.00		62,455,412.00	62,455,412.00	-
Special Education Aid	3,008,269.00		3,008,269.00	3,008,269.00	-
Security Aid	1,332,417.00		1,332,417.00	1,332,417.00	-
Bond Act CTE Grant			-	59,107.00	59,107.00
On-behalf TPAF NCGI Premium (non-budgeted)			-	186,955.00	186,955.00
On-behalf TPAF Pension Contributions (non-budgeted)			-	16,393,159.00	16,393,159.00
On-behalf TPAF Post Retirement Medical (non-budgeted)			-	4,512,500.00	4,512,500.00
On-behalf TPAF LTDI (non-budgeted)			-	6,808.00	6,808.00
TPAF Social Security (Reimbursed - Non-Budgeted)			-	3,542,461.27	3,542,461.27
Total - State Sources	66,796,098.00	-	66,796,098.00	91,497,088.27	24,700,990.27
Federal Sources:					
Medicaid Reimbursement	44,033.00		44,033.00	74,024.44	29,991.44
Total - Federal Sources	44,033.00	-	44,033.00	74,024.44	29,991.44
<b>TOTAL REVENUES</b>	<b>121,266,774.00</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>121,266,774.00</b>	<b>147,344,265.48</b>	<b>26,077,491.48</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES:</b>					
<b>Current Expense:</b>					
<b>Regular Programs - Grade 9-12 - Instruction</b>					
Salaries of Teachers	21,795,809.00	(1,302,741.45)	20,493,067.55	20,415,458.08	77,609.47
Other Salaries for Instruction	607,500.00	21,223.58	628,723.58	625,823.53	2,900.05
Purchased Professional-Educational Services	47,180.51	(7,648.45)	39,532.06	4,112.06	35,420.00
Purchased Technical Services	16,000.00	-	16,000.00	15,675.00	325.00
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	1,244,796.00	(506,373.52)	738,422.48	607,894.45	130,528.03
General Supplies	1,168,901.82	869,409.60	2,038,311.42	1,873,926.13	164,385.29
Textbooks	761,400.00	(389,559.96)	371,840.04	370,949.41	890.63
Other Objects	123,524.00	(20,971.34)	102,552.66	37,565.37	64,987.29
<b>Regular Programs - Home Instruction:</b>					
Salaries of Teachers	265,000.00	(100,000.00)	165,000.00	160,616.18	4,383.82
Purchased Professional-Educational Services	160,000.00	-	160,000.00	39,556.25	120,443.75
<b>TOTAL REGULAR PROGRAMS - INSTRUCTION</b>	<b>26,190,111.33</b>	<b>(1,436,661.54)</b>	<b>24,753,449.79</b>	<b>24,151,576.46</b>	<b>601,873.33</b>
<b>SPECIAL EDUCATION - INSTRUCTION</b>					
<b>Resource Room/Resource Center:</b>					
Salaries of Teachers	3,539,519.00	(640,335.00)	2,899,184.00	2,887,774.11	11,409.89
Other Salaries for Instruction	392,959.00	(286,757.24)	106,201.76	104,860.07	1,341.69
<b>Total Resource Room/Resource Center</b>	<b>3,932,478.00</b>	<b>(927,092.24)</b>	<b>3,005,385.76</b>	<b>2,992,634.18</b>	<b>12,751.58</b>
<b>TOTAL SPECIAL EDUCATION - INSTRUCTION</b>	<b>3,932,478.00</b>	<b>(927,092.24)</b>	<b>3,005,385.76</b>	<b>2,992,634.18</b>	<b>12,751.58</b>
<b>Basic Skills/Remedial - Instruction</b>					
Salaries of Teachers	636,607.00	(329,781.52)	306,825.48	306,825.48	-
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	3,401.00	2,300.00	5,701.00	3,051.00	2,650.00
General Supplies	4,000.00	(2,306.00)	1,694.00	1,362.25	331.75
Other Objects	-	6.00	6.00	6.00	-
<b>Total Basic Skills/Remedial - Instruction</b>	<b>644,008.00</b>	<b>(329,781.52)</b>	<b>314,226.48</b>	<b>311,244.73</b>	<b>2,981.75</b>
<b>Bilingual Education - Instruction</b>					
Salaries of Teachers	104,130.00	(103,425.03)	704.97	704.97	-
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	2,000.00	-	2,000.00		2,000.00
Other Objects	1,500.00	-	1,500.00		1,500.00
<b>Total Bilingual Education - Instruction</b>	<b>107,630.00</b>	<b>(103,425.03)</b>	<b>4,204.97</b>	<b>704.97</b>	<b>3,500.00</b>

## PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS

## Budgetary Comparison Schedule

## General Fund

For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers/ Adjustments	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
<b>Regular Vocational Programs - Instruction</b>					
Salaries of Teachers	12,119,074.00	(720,000.00)	11,399,074.00	11,271,690.99	127,383.01
Other Salaries for Instruction	111,825.00	(23,029.00)	88,796.00	76,615.63	12,180.37
Purchased Professional-Educational Services	1,500.00	-	1,500.00		1,500.00
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	875,432.00	(183,461.99)	691,970.01	477,072.27	214,897.74
General Supplies	2,557,927.49	1,422,863.93	3,980,791.42	3,328,410.21	652,381.21
Textbooks	406,359.00	(200,598.00)	205,761.00	201,713.87	4,047.13
Other Objects	478,213.55	(166,200.90)	312,012.65	187,368.32	124,644.33
<b>Total Regular Vocational Programs - Instruction</b>	<b>16,550,331.04</b>	<b>129,574.04</b>	<b>16,679,905.08</b>	<b>15,542,871.29</b>	<b>1,137,033.79</b>
<b>Special Vocational Programs - Instruction</b>					
Salaries of Teachers	656,427.00	15,000.00	671,427.00	664,307.88	7,119.12
Other Salaries for Instruction	-	7,280.00	7,280.00		7,280.00
Purchased Professional-Educational Services	-	50,000.00	50,000.00	28,580.44	21,419.56
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	3,492.00	-	3,492.00		3,492.00
General Supplies	38,000.00	(17,280.00)	20,720.00	11,005.62	9,714.38
<b>Total Special Vocational Programs - Instruction</b>	<b>697,919.00</b>	<b>55,000.00</b>	<b>752,919.00</b>	<b>703,893.94</b>	<b>49,025.06</b>
<b>TOTAL VOCATIONAL PROGRAMS</b>	<b>17,248,250.04</b>	<b>184,574.04</b>	<b>17,432,824.08</b>	<b>16,246,765.23</b>	<b>1,186,058.85</b>
<b>School-Sponsored Cocurricular Activities - Instruction</b>					
Salaries	634,008.00	373.70	634,381.70	616,451.92	17,929.78
Purchased Services (300-500 series)	520,450.00	(105,000.00)	415,450.00	319,923.75	95,526.25
Supplies and Materials	192,500.00	2,864.00	195,364.00	179,774.17	15,589.83
Other Objects	60,000.00	(10,864.00)	49,136.00	47,984.01	1,151.99
<b>Total School-Sponsored Cocurricular Activities - Instruction</b>	<b>1,406,958.00</b>	<b>(112,626.30)</b>	<b>1,294,331.70</b>	<b>1,164,133.85</b>	<b>130,197.85</b>
<b>School-Sponsored Athletics - Instruction</b>					
Salaries	1,494,207.00	52,934.70	1,547,141.70	1,546,237.06	904.64
Purchased Services (300-500 series)	174,847.00	(12,797.50)	162,049.50	159,663.08	2,386.42
Supplies and Materials	399,450.67	33,126.00	432,576.67	425,710.79	6,865.88
Other Objects	249,254.65	9,474.00	258,728.65	258,465.68	262.97
<b>Total School-Sponsored Athletics - Instruction</b>	<b>2,317,759.32</b>	<b>82,737.20</b>	<b>2,400,496.52</b>	<b>2,390,076.61</b>	<b>10,419.91</b>
<b>Other Instructional Programs - Instruction</b>					
Salaries	150,000.00	(145,000.00)	5,000.00	1,685.14	3,314.86
<b>Total Other Instructional Programs - Instruction</b>	<b>150,000.00</b>	<b>(145,000.00)</b>	<b>5,000.00</b>	<b>1,685.14</b>	<b>3,314.86</b>
<b>TOTAL INSTRUCTION</b>	<b>51,997,194.69</b>	<b>(2,787,275.39)</b>	<b>49,209,919.30</b>	<b>47,258,821.17</b>	<b>1,951,098.13</b>
<b>Undistributed Expend. - Attend. &amp; Social Work</b>					
Salaries	1,328,460.00	48,000.00	1,376,460.00	1,366,457.97	10,002.03
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	-	6,000.00	6,000.00		6,000.00
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	27,062.00	(12,200.00)	14,862.00	7,054.00	7,808.00
Supplies and Materials	25,250.00	-	25,250.00	8,181.33	17,068.67
Other Objects	10,000.00	-	10,000.00		10,000.00
<b>Total Undistributed Expend. - Attend. &amp; Social Work</b>	<b>1,390,772.00</b>	<b>41,800.00</b>	<b>1,432,572.00</b>	<b>1,381,693.30</b>	<b>50,878.70</b>
<b>Undist. Expend. - Health Services</b>					
Salaries	1,046,273.00	(40,000.00)	1,006,273.00	991,227.37	15,045.63
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	62,250.00	21,000.00	83,250.00	65,518.00	17,732.00
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	7,538.00	-	7,538.00	4,038.00	3,500.00
Supplies and Materials	47,500.00	(1,960.00)	45,540.00	35,714.96	9,825.04
Other Objects	3,625.00	175.00	3,800.00	3,799.15	0.85
<b>Total Undistributed Expenditures - Health Services</b>	<b>1,167,186.00</b>	<b>(20,785.00)</b>	<b>1,146,401.00</b>	<b>1,100,297.48</b>	<b>46,103.52</b>
<b>Undist. Expend. - Guidance</b>					
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	3,250,573.00	(238,493.70)	3,012,079.30	3,002,060.70	10,018.60
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants	350,200.00	(38,006.30)	312,193.70	312,193.70	-
Other Salaries	54,319.00	(50,000.00)	4,319.00		4,319.00
Other Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services	383,114.00	(26,000.00)	357,114.00	254,808.22	102,305.78
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	59,411.00	(1.04)	59,409.96	22,427.65	36,982.31
Supplies and Materials	86,721.37	28,048.11	114,769.48	113,882.23	887.25
Other Objects	2,920.00	1,925.93	4,845.93	4,845.42	0.51
<b>Total Undist. Expend. - Guidance</b>	<b>4,187,258.37</b>	<b>(322,527.00)</b>	<b>3,864,731.37</b>	<b>3,710,217.92</b>	<b>154,513.45</b>
<b>Undist. Expend. - Child Study Team</b>					
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	1,486,319.00	(202,017.20)	1,284,301.80	1,284,301.80	-
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants	199,147.00	-	199,147.00	197,494.31	1,652.69
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	2,000.00	400.00	2,400.00	2,400.00	-
Other Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services	6,000.00	-	6,000.00		6,000.00
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	5,492.00	(500.00)	4,992.00	4,663.79	328.21
Supplies and Materials	5,000.00	144,100.00	149,100.00	7,980.42	141,119.58
<b>Total Undist. Expend. - Child Study Team</b>	<b>1,703,958.00</b>	<b>(58,017.20)</b>	<b>1,645,940.80</b>	<b>1,496,840.32</b>	<b>149,100.48</b>

## PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS

## Budgetary Comparison Schedule

## General Fund

For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Page 3 of 6

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers/ Adjustments	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
<b>Undist. Expend. - Improvement of Instructional Services</b>					
Salaries of Supervisor of Instruction	2,560,231.00	(413,093.96)	2,147,137.04	2,147,136.40	0.64
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants	636,708.00	(118,500.00)	518,208.00	484,835.83	33,372.17
Other Salaries	-	1,000.00	1,000.00	50.00	950.00
Other Purch Services (400-500)	77,364.00	(3,000.00)	74,364.00	23,084.02	51,279.98
Supplies and Materials	110,963.00	1,932.50	112,895.50	34,916.99	77,978.51
Other Objects	63,049.00	2,932.50	65,981.50	31,573.93	34,407.57
<b>Total Undist. Expend. - Improvement of Inst. Services</b>	<b>3,448,315.00</b>	<b>(528,728.96)</b>	<b>2,919,586.04</b>	<b>2,721,597.17</b>	<b>197,988.87</b>
<b>Undist. Expend. - Educational Media Serv./Sch. Library</b>					
Salaries	262,170.00	-	262,170.00	261,058.06	1,111.94
Salaries of Technology Coordinators	1,844,419.00	(85,459.00)	1,758,960.00	1,688,598.29	70,361.71
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	1,571,840.18	(15,500.00)	1,556,340.18	1,427,982.35	128,357.83
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	54,954.00	20,000.00	74,954.00	37,162.24	37,791.76
Supplies and Materials	322,512.43	184,976.42	507,488.85	359,815.00	147,673.85
Other Objects	5,000.00	-	5,000.00	768.00	4,232.00
<b>Total Undist. Expend. - Educational Media Serv./Sch. Library</b>	<b>4,060,895.61</b>	<b>104,017.42</b>	<b>4,164,913.03</b>	<b>3,775,383.94</b>	<b>389,529.09</b>
<b>Undist. Expend. - Instructional Staff Training Serv.</b>					
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	85,500.00	-	85,500.00	27,688.00	57,812.00
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	8,000.00	-	8,000.00	-	8,000.00
<b>Total Undist. Expend. - Instructional Staff Training Serv.</b>	<b>93,500.00</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>93,500.00</b>	<b>27,688.00</b>	<b>65,812.00</b>
<b>Undist. Expend. - Supp. Serv. - General Administration</b>					
Salaries	672,922.00	106,239.00	779,161.00	772,467.63	6,693.37
Legal Services	191,813.42	122,000.00	313,813.42	267,156.28	46,657.14
Audit Fees	54,000.00	-	54,000.00	54,000.00	-
Architectural / Engineering Services	619,833.44	(284,373.61)	335,459.83	58,551.03	276,908.80
Other Purchased Professional Services	16,000.00	515.00	16,515.00	15,712.50	802.50
Purchased Technical Services	12,500.00	(2,000.00)	10,500.00	-	10,500.00
Communications/Telephone	267,320.00	(6,500.00)	260,820.00	199,542.39	61,277.61
BOE Other Purchased Services	3,874.00	-	3,874.00	1,874.00	2,000.00
Misc. Purchased Services (400-500 series)	491,647.00	1,985.00	493,632.00	436,300.37	57,331.63
General Supplies	79,000.00	(7,553.78)	71,446.22	53,081.10	18,365.12
Judgments	-	30,000.00	30,000.00	30,000.00	-
Miscellaneous Expenditures	81,526.06	2,402.00	83,928.06	77,805.19	6,122.87
BOE Membership Dues and Fees	26,000.00	1,195.00	27,195.00	27,195.00	-
<b>Total Undist. Expend. - Supp. Serv. - General Administration</b>	<b>2,516,435.92</b>	<b>(36,091.39)</b>	<b>2,480,344.53</b>	<b>1,993,685.49</b>	<b>486,659.04</b>
<b>Undist. Expend. - Support Serv. - School Administration</b>					
Salaries of Principals/Assistant Principals/Prog. Directors	2,085,093.00	(193,400.80)	1,891,692.20	1,891,692.08	0.12
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	-	362,335.00	362,335.00	362,333.36	1.64
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants	746,860.00	31,398.00	778,258.00	776,664.15	1,593.85
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	99,045.00	(9,195.14)	89,849.86	30,792.95	59,056.91
Supplies and Materials	84,050.00	1,041.74	85,091.74	52,485.58	32,606.16
Other Objects	82,375.00	(13,413.33)	68,961.67	23,551.47	45,410.20
<b>Total Undist. Expend. - Support Serv. - School Administration</b>	<b>3,097,423.00</b>	<b>178,765.47</b>	<b>3,276,188.47</b>	<b>3,137,519.59</b>	<b>138,668.88</b>
<b>Undist. Expend. - Central Services</b>					
Salaries	2,611,510.00	(156,315.00)	2,455,195.00	2,430,902.69	24,292.31
Purchased Professional Services	652,262.50	239,536.05	891,798.55	850,153.79	41,644.76
Purchased Technical Services	17,100.00	1,840.00	18,940.00	18,038.00	902.00
Miscellaneous Purchased Services (400-500 series)	94,865.00	(9,521.05)	85,343.95	32,515.45	52,828.50
Supplies and Materials	31,928.00	22,164.71	54,092.71	51,458.83	2,633.88
Miscellaneous Expenditures	14,500.00	52,827.87	67,327.87	67,102.49	225.38
<b>Total Undist. Expend. - Central Services</b>	<b>3,422,165.50</b>	<b>150,532.58</b>	<b>3,572,698.08</b>	<b>3,450,171.25</b>	<b>122,526.83</b>
<b>Undist. Expend. - Admin. Information Technology</b>					
Salaries	210,380.00	(39,389.54)	170,990.46	170,972.46	18.00
Purchased Technical Services	75,000.00	(75,000.00)	-	-	-
<b>Total Undist. Expend. - Admin. Information Technology</b>	<b>285,380.00</b>	<b>(114,389.54)</b>	<b>170,990.46</b>	<b>170,972.46</b>	<b>18.00</b>
<b>Undist. Expend. - Required Maint. for School Facilities</b>					
Salaries	1,314,720.00	(10,242.37)	1,304,477.63	1,135,688.56	168,789.07
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Services	1,685,747.65	1,367,000.00	3,052,747.65	2,362,257.86	690,489.79
General Supplies	164,521.00	(5,527.10)	158,993.90	149,263.01	9,730.89
Other Objects	10,000.00	-	10,000.00	7,693.18	2,306.82
<b>Total Undist. Expend. - Required Maint. for School Facilities</b>	<b>3,174,988.65</b>	<b>1,351,230.53</b>	<b>4,526,219.18</b>	<b>3,654,902.61</b>	<b>871,316.57</b>

## PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS

## Budgetary Comparison Schedule

## General Fund

For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Page 4 of 6

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers/ Adjustments	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
<b>Undist. Expend. - Custodial Services</b>					
Salaries	2,942,024.00	218,000.00	3,160,024.00	2,995,679.36	164,344.64
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	250,633.77	5,000.00	255,633.77	237,398.70	18,235.07
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Services	174,500.00	130,386.34	304,886.34	224,899.56	79,986.78
Rental of Land & Building Other than Lease Purchase Agreement	9,488.00	14,537.00	24,025.00	19,171.43	4,853.57
Other Purchased Property Services	228,000.00	(20,585.57)	207,414.43	122,220.66	85,193.77
Insurance	544,735.00	(8,851.75)	535,883.25	533,571.44	2,311.81
Miscellaneous Purchased Services	6,000.00	-	6,000.00	1,100.00	4,900.00
General Supplies	400,455.00	84,694.64	485,149.64	451,502.87	33,646.77
Energy (Natural Gas)	510,600.00	-	510,600.00	486,258.23	24,341.77
Energy (Electricity)	1,638,050.00	100,000.00	1,738,050.00	1,612,684.40	125,365.60
Energy (Gasoline)	25,000.00	4,005.36	29,005.36	25,224.76	3,780.60
Other Objects	15,000.00	1,340.22	16,340.22	13,926.22	2,414.00
<b>Total Undist. Expend. - Custodial Service</b>	<b>6,744,485.77</b>	<b>528,526.24</b>	<b>7,273,012.01</b>	<b>6,723,637.63</b>	<b>549,374.38</b>
<b>Undist. Expend. - Care &amp; Upkeep of Grounds</b>					
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	288,000.00	11,783.61	299,783.61	292,100.54	7,683.07
General Supplies	22,850.00	(725.00)	22,125.00	17,317.30	4,807.70
<b>Total Undist. Expend. - Care &amp; Upkeep of Towns</b>	<b>310,850.00</b>	<b>11,058.61</b>	<b>321,908.61</b>	<b>309,417.84</b>	<b>12,490.77</b>
<b>Undist. Expend. - Security</b>					
Salaries	1,132,300.00	(124,000.00)	1,008,300.00	990,138.82	18,161.18
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	1,597,241.00	(34,269.31)	1,562,971.69	1,299,692.45	263,279.24
General Supplies	54,788.63	(4,626.80)	50,161.83	23,539.26	26,622.57
Other Objects	31,000.00	(250.00)	30,750.00	5,112.40	25,637.60
<b>Total Undist. Expend. - Security</b>	<b>2,815,329.63</b>	<b>(163,146.11)</b>	<b>2,652,183.52</b>	<b>2,318,482.93</b>	<b>333,700.59</b>
<b>Total Undist. Expend. - Operation &amp; Maint. Of Plant Services</b>	<b>13,045,654.05</b>	<b>1,727,669.27</b>	<b>14,773,323.32</b>	<b>13,006,441.01</b>	<b>1,766,882.31</b>
<b>Undist. Expend. - Student Transportation Services</b>					
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Services	12,500.00	4,000.00	16,500.00	13,529.92	2,970.08
Contract Services (Other than Between Home & School)-Vendors	2,353,491.00	9,039.39	2,362,530.39	2,362,530.39	-
Contract Services (Regular Students) - ESCs & CTSAs	1,447,888.00	120,102.65	1,567,990.65	1,567,990.65	-
Miscellaneous Purchased Services - Transportation	53,580.00	1,651.75	55,231.75	55,231.75	-
General Supplies	40,500.00	(21,695.93)	18,804.07	8,347.21	10,456.86
Transportation Supplies	15,000.00	(4,500.00)	10,500.00	3,192.73	7,307.27
Other Objects	5,000.00	-	5,000.00	3,011.75	1,988.25
<b>Total Undist. Expend. - Student Transportation Services</b>	<b>3,927,959.00</b>	<b>108,597.86</b>	<b>4,036,556.86</b>	<b>4,013,834.40</b>	<b>22,722.46</b>
<b>UNALLOCATED BENEFITS</b>					
Social Security Contributions	1,226,404.00	(28,523.71)	1,197,880.29	1,197,880.29	-
Other Retirement Contributions - PERS	1,819,332.00	(70,119.00)	1,749,213.00	1,749,213.00	-
Other Retirement Contributions - Regular	35,798.00	(576.72)	35,221.28	34,382.15	839.13
Workmen's Compensation	790,659.00	(74,000.00)	716,659.00	703,813.74	12,845.26
Health Benefits	14,195,175.00	(1,267,149.18)	12,928,025.82	12,241,410.59	686,615.23
Tuition Reimbursement	149,000.00	-	149,000.00	78,811.41	70,188.59
Other Employee Benefits	336,400.00	(20,199.57)	316,200.43	299,807.78	16,392.65
Unused Sick Payment to Terminated/Retired Staff	200,000.00	-	200,000.00	149,532.25	50,467.75
<b>TOTAL UNALLOCATED BENEFITS</b>	<b>18,752,768.00</b>	<b>(1,460,568.18)</b>	<b>17,292,199.82</b>	<b>16,454,851.21</b>	<b>837,348.61</b>
On-behalf TPAF NCGI Premium (non-budgeted)	-	-	-	186,955.00	(186,955.00)
On-behalf TPAF Pension Contributions (non-budgeted)	-	-	-	16,393,159.00	(16,393,159.00)
On-behalf TPAF Post Retirement Medical (non-budgeted)	-	-	-	4,512,500.00	(4,512,500.00)
On-behalf TPAF LTDI (non-budgeted)	-	-	-	6,808.00	(6,808.00)
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions (non-budgeted)	-	-	-	3,542,461.27	(3,542,461.27)
<b>TOTAL ON-BEHALF CONTRIBUTIONS</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>24,641,883.27</b>	<b>(24,641,883.27)</b>
<b>TOTAL PERSONAL SERVICES - EMPLOYEE BENEFITS</b>	<b>18,752,768.00</b>	<b>(1,460,568.18)</b>	<b>17,292,199.82</b>	<b>41,096,734.48</b>	<b>(23,804,534.66)</b>
<b>TOTAL UNDISTRIBUTED EXPENDITURES</b>	<b>61,099,670.45</b>	<b>(229,724.67)</b>	<b>60,869,945.78</b>	<b>81,083,076.81</b>	<b>(20,213,131.03)</b>
<b>TOTAL GENERAL CURRENT EXPENSE</b>	<b>113,096,865.14</b>	<b>(3,017,000.06)</b>	<b>110,079,865.08</b>	<b>128,341,897.98</b>	<b>(18,262,032.90)</b>

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**  
**Budgetary Comparison Schedule**  
**General Fund**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2024**

**Exhibit C-1**

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	<b>Original Budget</b>	<b>Budget Transfers/ Adjustments</b>	<b>Final Budget</b>	<b>Actual</b>	<b>Variance Final to Actual</b>
<b>CAPITAL OUTLAY</b>					
<b>Equipment</b>					
<b>Regular Programs - Instruction:</b>					
Grades 9-12	131,947.73	472,143.60	604,091.33	280,055.22	324,036.11
<b>Vocational Programs:</b>					
Vocational Programs - Regular Programs	456,093.38	(359,143.60)	96,949.78	71,889.78	25,060.00
<b>Other Instructional Programs:</b>					
School-Sponsored and Other Instructional Program	960,418.00	637,702.50	1,598,120.50	1,578,120.50	20,000.00
<b>Undistributed:</b>					
Undistributed Expenditures - Instruction	-	75,879.02	75,879.02	75,879.02	-
Undist.Expend.-Support Serv.-Inst. Staff	1,710,347.97	823,620.98	2,533,968.95	1,674,635.34	859,333.61
Undistributed Expenditures - General Admin.	-	3,296.00	3,296.00	3,296.00	-
Undistributed Expenditures - School Admin.	15,000.00	-	15,000.00		15,000.00
Undistributed Expenditures - Central Services	-	4,000.00	4,000.00	3,762.87	237.13
Undistributed Expenditures - Req. Maint. For School Facilities	1,425,771.48	(814,789.00)	610,982.48	250,374.07	360,608.41
Undistributed Expenditures - Custodial Services	248,290.00	607,789.00	856,079.00	568,369.11	287,709.89
Undistributed Expenditures - Security	28,000.00	1,100,000.00	1,128,000.00		1,128,000.00
School Buses - Regular		395,000.00	395,000.00		395,000.00
<b>Total Equipment</b>	<u>4,975,868.56</u>	<u>2,945,498.50</u>	<u>7,921,367.06</u>	<u>4,506,381.91</u>	<u>3,414,985.15</u>
<b>Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services</b>					
Architectural/Engineering Services	540,900.11	212,373.61	753,273.72	743,052.15	10,221.57
Other Purchased Professional and Technical Services	50,000.00	(50,000.00)			-
Construction Services	8,759,328.19	-	8,759,328.19	3,689,070.02	5,070,258.17
Supplies and Materials	1,864,190.94	(145,000.00)	1,719,190.94	431,160.59	1,288,030.35
Assessment for Debt Service on SDA Funding	64,947.00	-	64,947.00	64,947.00	-
<b>Total Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services</b>	<u>11,279,366.24</u>	<u>17,373.61</u>	<u>11,296,739.85</u>	<u>4,928,229.76</u>	<u>6,368,510.09</u>
<b>Assets Acquired Under Financed Purchases (non-budgeted)</b>					
<b>Undistributed Expenditures:</b>					
Central Services				130,961.60	(130,961.60)
<b>Assets Acquired Under Financed Purchases (non-budgeted)</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>130,961.60</u>	<u>(130,961.60)</u>
<b>TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY</b>	<u>16,255,234.80</u>	<u>2,962,872.11</u>	<u>19,218,106.91</u>	<u>9,565,573.27</u>	<u>9,652,533.64</u>
<b>SPECIAL SCHOOLS</b>					
<b>Post Secondary Programs - Instruction</b>					
Salaries of Teachers	572,969.00	3,875.00	576,844.00	555,697.65	21,146.35
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	-	24,050.00	24,050.00	24,050.00	-
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	300.00	-	300.00		300.00
General Supplies	35,000.00	(18,489.00)	16,511.00	9,651.18	6,859.82
Other Objects	8,000.00	(236.00)	7,764.00	7,375.25	388.75
<b>Total Post Secondary Programs - Instruction</b>	<u>616,269.00</u>	<u>9,200.00</u>	<u>625,469.00</u>	<u>596,774.08</u>	<u>28,694.92</u>
<b>Post Secondary Programs - Support Services</b>					
Salaries	198,640.00	2,001.00	200,641.00	197,301.07	3,339.93
Personal Services - Employee Benefits	75,219.00	43,887.00	119,106.00	117,862.06	1,243.94
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	44,762.00	7,000.00	51,762.00	36,390.86	15,371.14
Supplies and Materials	8,400.00	(8,400.00)			-
<b>Total Post Secondary Programs - Support Services</b>	<u>327,021.00</u>	<u>44,488.00</u>	<u>371,509.00</u>	<u>351,553.99</u>	<u>19,955.01</u>
<b>Total Post Secondary Programs</b>	<u>943,290.00</u>	<u>53,688.00</u>	<u>996,978.00</u>	<u>948,328.07</u>	<u>68,604.94</u>
<b>Other Special Summer School - Instruction</b>					
Salaries of Teachers	2,625.00	(1,925.00)	700.00	700.00	-
Other Salaries for Instruction	6,617.00	1,091.58	7,708.58	7,708.58	-
General Supplies	-	450.00	450.00	450.00	-
Other Objects	-	2,400.00	2,400.00	2,400.00	-
<b>Total Other Special Summer School - Instruction</b>	<u>9,242.00</u>	<u>2,016.58</u>	<u>11,258.58</u>	<u>11,258.58</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Other Special Summer School - Support Services</b>					
Salaries	22,702.00	(17,224.63)	5,477.37	5,477.37	-
Supplies and Materials	3,000.00	11,000.00	14,000.00	14,000.00	-
Other Objects	3,200.00	4,648.00	7,848.00	7,848.00	-
<b>Total Other Special Summer School - Support Services</b>	<u>28,902.00</u>	<u>(1,576.63)</u>	<u>27,325.37</u>	<u>27,325.37</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Total Other Special Summer School</b>	<u>38,144.00</u>	<u>439.95</u>	<u>38,583.95</u>	<u>38,583.95</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Adult Education-Local-Instruction</b>					
Salaries of Teachers	25,552.00	(5,571.00)	19,981.00	19,980.34	0.66
Other Salaries for Instruction	3,768.00	(500.00)	3,268.00	2,970.00	298.00
General Supplies	11,000.00	(4,204.00)	6,796.00	4,982.02	1,813.98
<b>Total Adult Education-Local-Instruction</b>	<u>40,320.00</u>	<u>(10,275.00)</u>	<u>30,045.00</u>	<u>27,932.36</u>	<u>2,112.64</u>



**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**  
**Budgetary Comparison Schedule**  
**General Fund**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2024**

	<b>Original Budget</b>	<b>Budget Transfers/ Adjustments</b>	<b>Final Budget</b>	<b>Actual</b>	<b>Variance Final to Actual</b>
<b>Adult Education-Local -Support Serv.</b>					
Salaries	64,371.00	9,601.00	73,972.00	68,138.00	5,834.00
Personal Services - Employee Benefits	14,169.00	674.00	14,843.00	14,841.19	1.81
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	1,440.00	-	1,440.00	720.00	720.00
<b>Total Adult Education-Local -Support Serv.</b>	<b>79,980.00</b>	<b>10,275.00</b>	<b>90,255.00</b>	<b>83,699.19</b>	<b>6,555.81</b>
<b>Total Adult Education-Local</b>	<b>120,300.00</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>120,300.00</b>	<b>111,631.55</b>	<b>8,668.45</b>
<b>Vocational Evening-Local-Instruction</b>					
Salaries of Teachers	62,946.00	-	62,946.00	58,050.00	4,896.00
General Supplies	19,000.00	(15.50)	18,984.50	7,834.76	11,149.74
Other Objects	1,000.00	15.50	1,015.50	965.50	50.00
<b>Total Vocational Evening-Local-Instruction</b>	<b>82,946.00</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>82,946.00</b>	<b>66,850.26</b>	<b>16,095.74</b>
<b>Vocational Evening-Local-Support Services</b>					
Salaries	68,719.00	-	68,719.00	54,696.02	14,022.98
Personal Services - Employee Benefits	8,031.00	-	8,031.00	6,583.08	1,447.92
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	1,500.00	-	1,500.00	-	1,500.00
<b>Total Vocational Evening-Local-Support Services</b>	<b>78,250.00</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>78,250.00</b>	<b>61,279.10</b>	<b>16,970.90</b>
<b>Total Vocational Evening-Local</b>	<b>161,196.00</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>161,196.00</b>	<b>128,129.36</b>	<b>33,066.64</b>
<b>Adult Education Testing Centers</b>					
Salaries	21,462.00	-	21,462.00	-	21,462.00
Other Objects	1,642.00	-	1,642.00	-	1,642.00
<b>Total Adult Education Testing Centers</b>	<b>23,104.00</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>23,104.00</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>23,104.00</b>
<b>TOTAL SPECIAL SCHOOLS</b>	<b>1,286,034.00</b>	<b>54,127.95</b>	<b>1,340,161.95</b>	<b>1,226,672.93</b>	<b>113,489.02</b>
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURES</b>	<b>130,638,133.94</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>130,638,133.94</b>	<b>139,134,144.18</b>	<b>(8,496,010.24)</b>
<b>Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</b>	<b>(9,371,359.94)</b>	<b>(0.00)</b>	<b>(9,371,359.94)</b>	<b>8,210,121.30</b>	<b>17,581,481.24</b>
<b>Other Financing Sources/(Uses):</b>					
<b>Operating Transfer In:</b>					
Capital Lease Purchase Financing (non-budgeted)	-	-	-	130,961.60	130,961.60
<b>Total Other Financing Sources/(Uses):</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>130,961.60</b>	<b>130,961.60</b>
<b>Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues and Other Financing Sources Over (Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	<b>(9,371,359.94)</b>	<b>(0.00)</b>	<b>(9,371,359.94)</b>	<b>8,341,082.90</b>	<b>17,712,442.84</b>
<b>Fund Balance, July 1</b>	<b>35,195,892.88</b>		<b>35,195,892.88</b>	<b>35,195,892.88</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Balance, June 30</b>	<b>25,824,532.94</b>	<b>(0.00)</b>	<b>25,824,532.94</b>	<b>43,536,975.78</b>	<b>17,712,442.84</b>
<b>Recapitulation of excess (deficiency) of revenues under expenditures</b>					
Adjustment for Prior Year Encumbrances	(9,430,359.94)		(9,430,359.94)	(9,430,359.94)	-
Increase in Maintenance Reserve:					
Principal				2,000,000.00	2,000,000.00
Interest	10,000.00		10,000.00	45,668.85	35,668.85
Increase in Capital Reserve:					
Principal				5,400,000.00	5,400,000.00
Interest	49,000.00		49,000.00	531,779.14	482,779.14
Increase in Unemployment Compensation - Interest				24,907.89	24,907.89
Budgeted Fund Balance			-	9,769,086.96	9,769,086.96
	<b>(9,371,359.94)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(9,371,359.94)</b>	<b>8,341,082.90</b>	<b>17,712,442.84</b>
<b>Recapitulation:</b>					
<b>Restricted Fund Balance:</b>					
Reserve for Excess Surplus - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures				4,671,650.90	
Maintenance Reserve				3,468,484.49	
Capital Reserve				18,810,842.21	
Unemployment Compensation				737,695.43	audsum line # 90062
<b>Assigned Fund Balance:</b>					
Year End Encumbrances				6,885,022.63	
Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures				6,874,741.10	
<b>Unassigned Fund Balance</b>				<b>2,088,539.02</b>	
				<b>43,536,975.78</b>	
Reconciliation to Governmental Funds Statements (GAAP):					
Last State Aid Payment not recognized on GAAP basis				(6,673,115.00)	
Fund Balance per Governmental Funds (GAAP)				<b>36,863,860.78</b>	

\* Includes interest earnings on the Unemployment Compensation Bank Account and employer share of SUI.

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**  
**Budgetary Comparison Schedule**  
**Special Revenue Fund**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2024**

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers/ Adjustments	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual	
<b>REVENUES:</b>						
Local Sources	353,000.00	(337,179.90)	15,820.10	380,641.57	364,821.47	
State Sources	187,928.00	222,663.59	410,591.59	218,037.74	(192,553.85)	
Federal Sources	4,910,442.00	9,563,039.32	14,473,481.32	12,499,686.97	(1,973,794.35)	
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<u>5,451,370.00</u>	<u>9,448,523.01</u>	<u>14,899,893.01</u>	<u>13,098,366.28</u>	<u>(1,801,526.73)</u>	
<b>EXPENDITURES:</b>						
<b>Instruction:</b>						
Salaries of Teachers	1,852,260.00	1,409,977.81	3,262,237.81	2,683,966.49	578,271.32	
Other Salaries for Instruction	12,280.00	294,346.06	306,626.06	306,626.06	-	
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	76,498.00	85,422.00	161,920.00	161,920.00	-	
Purchased Professional and Technical Services		140,321.89	140,321.89	139,821.89	500.00	
General Supplies	321,430.00	269,517.81	590,947.81	439,497.03	151,450.78	
Other Objects	10,000.00	3,413.19	13,413.19	12,413.60	999.59	
<b>Total instruction</b>	<u>2,272,468.00</u>	<u>2,202,998.76</u>	<u>4,475,466.76</u>	<u>3,744,245.07</u>	<u>731,221.69</u>	
<b>Support services:</b>						
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	408,829.00	377,071.19	785,900.19	553,742.42	232,157.77	
Other Salaries	432,751.00	155,826.07	588,577.07	573,336.98	15,240.09	
Personal Services - Employee Benefits	1,476,140.00	1,207,121.62	2,683,261.62	2,009,000.71	674,260.91	
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	16,972.00	277,622.00	294,594.00	289,225.98	5,368.02	
Purchased Professional and Technical Services		27,472.28	27,472.28	20,472.28	7,000.00	
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	50,000.00	695,009.01	745,009.01	528,877.17	216,131.84	
Supplies & Materials	25,000.00	265,861.51	290,861.51	89,464.00	201,397.51	
Other Objects		10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00	-	
Scholarships Awarded	78,000.00	(78,000.00)		72,680.00	(72,680.00)	note 1
Student Activities	275,000.00	(275,000.00)		296,391.17	(296,391.17)	note 1
<b>Total support services</b>	<u>2,762,692.00</u>	<u>2,662,983.68</u>	<u>5,425,675.68</u>	<u>4,443,190.71</u>	<u>982,484.97</u>	
<b>Facilities acquisition and const. serv.:</b>						
Construction Services		4,461,996.90	4,461,996.90	4,378,426.53	83,570.37	
Instructional Equipment	416,210.00	120,543.67	536,753.67	536,753.67	-	
<b>Total facilities acquisition and const. serv.</b>	<u>416,210.00</u>	<u>4,582,540.57</u>	<u>4,998,750.57</u>	<u>4,915,180.20</u>	<u>83,570.37</u>	
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<u>5,451,370.00</u>	<u>9,448,523.01</u>	<u>14,899,893.01</u>	<u>13,102,615.98</u>	<u>1,797,277.03</u>	
<b>Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under)</b>						
<b>Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	-	-	-	(4,249.70)	(4,249.70)	
<b>Fund Balance, July 1</b>				<u>414,861.77</u>		
<b>Fund Balance, June 30</b>				<u><u>410,612.07</u></u>		
<b>Recapitulation:</b>						
Restricted:						
Scholarships				76,549.90		
Student Activities				<u>334,062.17</u>		
<b>Total Fund Balance</b>				<u><u>410,612.07</u></u>		

note 1 - Not Required to budget for these funds.

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**  
**Required Supplementary Information**  
**Budgetary Comparison Schedule**  
**Note to Required Supplementary Information - Part II**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2024**

**Note A - Explanation of Differences between Budgetary Inflows and Outflows and  
GAAP Revenues and Expenditures**

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund
<b>Sources/inflows of resources</b>		
Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "revenue" from the budgetary comparison schedule	147,344,265.48	13,098,366.28
Difference - budget to GAAP:		
Grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that encumbrances are recognized as expenditures, and the related revenue is recognized.		
Add Prior Year Encumbrances		
Less Current Year Encumbrances		
The last State aid payment is recognized as revenue for budgetary purposes, and differs from GAAP which does not recognize this revenue until the subsequent year when the State recognizes the related expense (GASB 33).		
State aid payment recognized for budgetary purposes, not recognized for GAAP statements until the subsequent year.	(6,673,115.00)	
State aid payment recognized for GAAP statements in the current year, previously recognized for budgetary purposes.	5,727,289.00	
Total revenues as reported on the statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances - governmental funds.	146,398,439.48	13,098,366.28
<b>Uses/outflows of resources</b>		
Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "total outflows" from the budgetary comparison schedule	139,134,144.18	13,102,615.98
Differences - budget to GAAP	NONE	
Encumbrances for supplies and equipment ordered but not received are reported in the year the order is placed for <i>budgetary</i> purposes, but in the year the supplies are received for <i>financial reporting</i> purposes.		
Pension expense recognized for GAAP but not for budgetary purposes.	N/A	
Total expenditures as reported on the statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances - governmental funds	139,134,144.18	13,102,615.98

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY  
INFORMATION - PART III**

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**  
**Schedules of Required Supplementary Information**  
**Schedule of District's Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability - PERS**  
***Last 10 Fiscal Years\****

Fiscal Year Ending June30,	District's Proportion Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	District's Proportion Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	District's Covered Payroll -PERS Employee's	District's Proportion Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) as a percentage of its Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a percentage of the total Pension Liability
2015	0.1096570616%	\$ 20,530,801	\$7,332,995	279.98%	52.08%
2016	0.1063552605%	23,874,625	7,345,743	325.01%	47.93%
2017	0.1086570823%	32,181,111	7,507,663	428.64%	59.86%
2018	0.1084756450%	25,251,396	7,780,089	324.56%	48.10%
2019	0.1070088200%	21,069,503	8,316,870	253.33%	53.60%
2020	0.1097428842%	19,774,003	8,498,392	232.68%	56.27%
2021	0.1183093850%	19,293,167	8,317,934	231.95%	58.32%
2022	0.1199553016%	14,210,504	9,056,116	156.92%	70.33%
2023	0.1167359985%	17,617,069	10,363,422	169.99%	62.91%
2024	0.1308773905%	18,956,771	10,896,798	173.97%	65.23%

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**  
**Schedules of Required Supplementary Information**  
**Schedule of District's Contributions - PERS**  
*Last 10 Fiscal Years\**

<u>Fiscal Year Ending June30,</u>	<u>Contractually Required Contribution</u>	<u>Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contributions</u>	<u>Contribution Deficiency (Excess)</u>	<u>District's PERS Covered- Employee Payroll</u>	<u>Contributions as a Percentage of PERS Covered- Employee Payroll</u>
2015	\$ 903,997	\$ 903,997	\$ -	\$7,332,995	12.33%
2016	914,370	914,370	-	7,345,743	12.45%
2017	965,294	965,294	-	7,507,663	12.86%
2018	1,004,911	1,004,911	-	7,780,089	12.92%
2019	1,064,392	1,064,392	-	8,316,870	12.80%
2020	1,067,475	1,067,475	-	8,498,392	12.56%
2021	1,294,245	1,294,245	-	8,317,934	15.56%
2022	1,404,816	1,404,816	-	9,056,116	15.51%
2023	1,472,097	1,472,097	-	10,363,422	14.20%
2024	1,749,212	1,749,212	-	10,896,798	16.05%

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL**  
**Schedules of Required Supplementary Information**  
**Schedule of District's Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability - TPAF**  
**Last 10 Fiscal Years\***

Fiscal Year Ending June30,	District's Proportion Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	District's Proportion Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	State's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability Associated with the District (Asset)	District's Covered Payroll -TPAF Employee's	District's Proportion Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) as a percentage of its Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a percentage of the total Pension Liability
2015	0.3179694117%	\$ -	\$169,944,302	\$32,784,464	0.00%	33.64%
2016	0.3156314236%	\$ -	199,492,538	33,054,451	0.00%	28.71%
2017	0.3200753317%	\$ -	251,791,635	34,678,218	0.00%	28.75%
2018	0.3212736727%	\$ -	216,614,295	35,646,921	0.00%	34.07%
2019	0.3204537940%	\$ -	203,865,821	38,090,491	0.00%	26.49%
2020	0.3342192359%	\$ -	205,113,500	41,026,793	0.00%	26.95%
2021	0.3393357045%	\$ -	223,448,478	43,038,296	0.00%	24.60%
2022	0.3594161063%	\$ -	172,789,971	44,668,002	0.00%	35.52%
2023	0.3691677052%	\$ -	190,469,921	45,663,256	0.00%	32.29%
2024	0.3885759197%	\$ -	198,300,665	48,860,652	0.00%	34.68%

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**  
**Note to Required Schedules of Supplementary Information - Part III**  
**For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

PUBLIC EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (PERS)

Change in benefit terms

None

Change in assumptions

None

TEACHERS PENSION AND ANNUITY FUND (TPAF)

Change in benefit terms

None

Change in assumptions

None



**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**  
**Schedule of Required Supplementary Information**  
**Schedule of Changes in the District's Proportionate Share of the State OPEB Liability**  
*Last 10 Fiscal Years\**

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
<b>Total OPEB Liability</b>							
Service Costs	6,084,940	7,392,729	\$ 7,991,812	\$ 4,092,932	\$ 3,870,331	\$ 6,259,879	\$ 7,507,606
Interest on Total OPEB Liability	4,599,410	3,335,427	3,805,608	3,454,258	4,140,396	4,861,704	4,144,840
Changes of Benefit Terms			(156,147)				
Difference between Expected & Actual Experiences	(2,744,644)	5,390,513	(23,493,347)	31,070,113	(15,165,384)	(22,774,633)	
Changes in Assumptions	263,226	(33,763,052)	144,733	29,465,785	1,430,623	(11,995,584)	(17,228,366)
Gross Benefit Payments	(3,585,315)	(3,303,839)	(2,997,753)	(2,808,273)	(2,945,380)	(2,795,152)	(3,031,442)
Contribution from the Member	117,867	105,989	97,291	85,119	87,309	96,605	111,625
<b>Net Changes in total Share of OPEB Liability</b>			(14,607,803)	65,359,934	(8,582,105)	(26,347,181)	(8,495,737)
<b>Total OPEB Liability - Beginning</b>	125,859,917	146,702,150	161,309,953	95,950,019	104,532,124	130,879,305	139,375,042
<b>Total OPEB Liability - Ending</b>	<u>\$ 130,595,401</u>	<u>\$ 125,859,917</u>	<u>\$ 146,702,150</u>	<u>\$ 161,309,953</u>	<u>\$ 95,950,019</u>	<u>\$ 104,532,124</u>	<u>\$ 130,879,305</u>
District's Proportionate Share of OPEB Liability	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$
State's Proportionate Share of OPEB Liability	130,595,401	125,859,917	146,702,150	161,309,953	95,950,019	104,532,124	130,879,305
Total OPEB Liability - Ending	<u>\$ 130,595,401</u>	<u>\$ 125,859,917</u>	<u>\$ 146,702,150</u>	<u>\$ 161,309,953</u>	<u>\$ 95,950,019</u>	<u>\$ 104,532,124</u>	<u>\$ 130,879,305</u>
District's Covered Employee Payroll	<u>\$ 59,757,450</u>	<u>\$ 56,026,678</u>	<u>\$ 53,724,118</u>	<u>\$ 51,356,230</u>	<u>\$ 49,525,185</u>	<u>\$ 46,407,361</u>	<u>\$ 43,427,010</u>
Districts' Proportionate Share of the							
Total OPEB Liability as a Percentage of its	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Covered Payroll							

**Notes to Schedule:**

No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB 75.

Change in benefit terms

Decrease in liability due to employers adopting the provision of Ch. 44.

Change in assumptions

Assumptions used in calculating the OPEB liability are presented in Note 10.

\* GASB requires that ten years of information be presented. However, since fiscal year 2018 was the first year of GASB 75 implementation ten years is not presented. Each year thereafter, an additional year will be included until ten years of data is presented.

## **Other Supplementary Information**

**SPECIAL REVENUE FUND**

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**  
**Special Revenue Fund**  
**Combining Schedule of Program Revenues and Expenditures - Budgetary Basis**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2024**

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Title I Part A Improving Basic Programs</b>	<b>Title I Part A Improving Basic Programs Carryover</b>	<b>Title II Teacher and Principal Train./Recruiting</b>	<b>Title IV Student Support and Academic Enrichment</b>	<b>Title IV Student Support and Academic Enrichment Carryover</b>	<b>I.D.E.A. Part B Basic</b>	<b>I.D.E.A. Part B Basic Carryover</b>	<b>Totals 2024</b>
<b>REVENUES</b>									
Local Sources	380,641.57								380,641.57
State Sources	218,037.74								218,037.74
Federal Sources	7,820,459.80	3,341,714.53	18,905.00	206,424.98	29,500.00	29,999.00	1,050,572.66	2,111.00	12,499,686.97
Total Revenues	8,419,139.11	3,341,714.53	18,905.00	206,424.98	29,500.00	29,999.00	1,050,572.66	2,111.00	13,098,366.28
<b>EXPENDITURES:</b>									
<b>Instruction:</b>									
Salaries of Teachers	654,316.10	1,786,695.83	18,172.56				224,782.00		2,683,966.49
Other Salaries for Instruction	9,409.50						297,216.56		306,626.06
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	161,920.00								161,920.00
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	135,321.89	4,500.00							139,821.89
General Supplies	379,083.24	34,837.35	732.44				22,733.00	2,111.00	439,497.03
Other Objects	9,609.55						2,804.05		12,413.60
<b>Total instruction</b>	1,349,660.28	1,826,033.18	18,905.00	-	-	-	547,535.61	2,111.00	3,744,245.07
<b>Support services:</b>									
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	503,993.14	49,749.28							553,742.42
Other Salaries	384,748.98	65,628.00					122,960.00		573,336.98
Personal Services - Employee Benefits	319,713.59	1,310,810.07		78,631.98			378,477.05		2,009,000.71
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	210,594.00								289,225.98
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	20,472.28								20,472.28
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	349,955.17	59,529.00		117,793.00			1,600.00		528,877.17
Supplies & Materials	-	29,965.00		10,000.00	29,500.00	29,999.00			89,464.00
Other Objects	-								10,000.00
Scholarships Awarded	72,680.00								72,680.00
Student Activities	296,391.17								296,391.17
<b>Total support services</b>	2,158,548.33	1,515,681.35	-	206,424.98	29,500.00	29,999.00	503,037.05	-	4,443,190.71
<b>Facilities acquisition and const. serv.:</b>									
Construction Services	4,378,426.53								4,378,426.53
Instructional Equipment	536,753.67								536,753.67
<b>Total facilities acquisition and const. serv.</b>	4,915,180.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,915,180.20
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	8,423,388.81	3,341,714.53	18,905.00	206,424.98	29,500.00	29,999.00	1,050,572.66	2,111.00	13,102,615.98
<b>Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	(4,249.70)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(4,249.70)
<b>Fund Balance, July 1</b>	414,861.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	414,861.77
<b>Fund Balance, June 30</b>	410,612.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	410,612.07

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**  
**Special Revenue Fund**  
**Combining Schedule of Program Revenues and Expenditures - Budgetary Basis**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2024**

	Total Brought Forward (Ex. E-1b)	American Rescue Plan I.D.E.A.	American Rescue Plan ESSER	American Rescue Plan Learning Accel.	American Rescue Plan Summer Learning	Rescue Plan Beyond School Day	American Rescue Plan Mental Health	CRRSA		Total Carried Forward
								ESSER II	Learning Acceleration	
REVENUES										
Local Sources	380,641.57									380,641.57
State Sources	218,037.74									218,037.74
Federal Sources	1,078,616.50	56,543.92	5,148,942.91	469,174.28	40,000.00	31,708.00	45,000.00	748,975.65	201,498.54	7,820,459.80
Total Revenues	1,677,295.81	56,543.92	5,148,942.91	469,174.28	40,000.00	31,708.00	45,000.00	748,975.65	201,498.54	8,419,139.11
EXPENDITURES:										
Instruction:										
Salaries of Teachers	160,321.46		269,997.16		37,157.00				186,840.48	654,316.10
Other Salaries for Instruction	9,409.50									9,409.50
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	161,920.00									161,920.00
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	135,321.89									135,321.89
General Supplies	113,915.65		115,102.99	139,498.00				10,201.80	364.80	379,083.24
Other Objects	9,609.55									9,609.55
Total instruction	590,498.05	-	385,100.15	139,498.00	37,157.00	-	-	10,201.80	187,205.28	1,349,660.28
Support services:										
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	89,560.00		343,713.32			26,931.32	31,034.00	12,754.50		503,993.14
Other Salaries	23,739.44	52,764.98	92,208.56	216,036.00						384,748.98
Personal Services - Employee Benefits	10,363.17	3,778.94	174,500.62	97,216.00	2,843.00	1,776.68	13,966.00	975.92	14,293.26	319,713.59
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	594.00		210,000.00							210,594.00
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	-		4,048.00	16,424.28						20,472.28
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	48,231.01		298,724.16			3,000.00				349,955.17
Supplies & Materials	-									-
Other Objects	-									-
Scholarships Awarded	72,680.00									72,680.00
Student Activities	296,391.17									296,391.17
Total support services	541,558.79	56,543.92	1,123,194.66	329,676.28	2,843.00	31,708.00	45,000.00	13,730.42	14,293.26	2,158,548.33
Facilities acquisition and const. serv.:										
Construction Services	12,735.00		3,640,648.10					725,043.43		4,378,426.53
Instructional Equipment	536,753.67									536,753.67
Total facilities acquisition and const. serv.	549,488.67	-	3,640,648.10	-	-	-	-	725,043.43	-	4,915,180.20
Total Expenditures	1,681,545.51	56,543.92	5,148,942.91	469,174.28	40,000.00	31,708.00	45,000.00	748,975.65	201,498.54	8,423,388.81
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(4,249.70)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(4,249.70)
Fund Balance, July 1	414,861.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	414,861.77
Fund Balance, June 30	410,612.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	410,612.07

## PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS

## Special Revenue Fund

Combining Schedule of Program Revenues and Expenditures - Budgetary Basis  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Total Brought Forward (Ex. E-1c)	Vocational Education			Adult Basic Education	Adult Basic Education Carryover	Adult Basic Education	Teach STEM Classes in Nonpublic Schools	Total Carried Forward
		Carl Perkins	Carl Perkins Post- Secondary	Carl Perkins Reserve					
<b>REVENUES</b>									
Local Sources	380,641.57		95,376.00						380,641.57
State Sources	84,729.71	754,312.00			152,500.00	1,013.50	13,289.00	24,643.03	218,037.74
Federal Sources	-								1,078,616.50
<b>Total Revenues</b>	465,371.28	754,312.00	95,376.00	170,791.00	152,500.00	1,013.50	13,289.00	24,643.03	1,677,295.81
<b>EXPENDITURES:</b>									
<b>Instruction:</b>									
Salaries of Teachers	28,728.00	44,975.00			58,727.46		4,999.20	22,891.80	160,321.46
Other Salaries for Instruction	-				9,409.50				9,409.50
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	-		81,400.00	80,520.00					161,920.00
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	-	135,321.89							135,321.89
General Supplies	5,223.00	44,242.99	11,502.50	46,933.66	5,000.00	1,013.50			113,915.65
Other Objects	4,306.55	3,458.00	1,845.00						9,609.55
<b>Total instruction</b>	38,257.55	227,997.88	94,747.50	127,453.66	73,136.96	1,013.50	4,999.20	22,891.80	590,498.05
<b>Support services:</b>									
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	20,320.00				61,890.00		7,350.00		89,560.00
Other Salaries	-	4,177.60		2,088.80	17,473.04				23,739.44
Personal Services - Employee Benefits	3,752.16	3,760.19		159.79			939.80	1,751.23	10,363.17
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	594.00								594.00
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	-								-
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	24,891.10	16,521.41	628.50	6,190.00					48,231.01
Supplies & Materials	-								-
Other Objects	-								-
Scholarships Awarded	72,680.00								72,680.00
Student Activities	296,391.17								296,391.17
<b>Total support services</b>	418,628.43	24,459.20	628.50	8,438.59	79,363.04	-	8,289.80	1,751.23	541,558.79
<b>Facilities acquisition and const. serv.:</b>									
Construction Services	12,735.00								12,735.00
Instructional Equipment	-	501,854.92		34,898.75					536,753.67
<b>Total facilities acquisition and const. serv.</b>	12,735.00	501,854.92	-	34,898.75	-	-	-	-	549,488.67
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	469,620.98	754,312.00	95,376.00	170,791.00	152,500.00	1,013.50	13,289.00	24,643.03	1,681,545.51
<b>Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	(4,249.70)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(4,249.70)
<b>Fund Balance, July 1</b>	414,861.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	414,861.77
<b>Fund Balance, June 30</b>	410,612.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	410,612.07

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**  
**Special Revenue Fund**  
**Combining Schedule of Program Revenues and Expenditures - Budgetary Basis**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2024**

	NJ JUV DET - PEEP	Youth Opportunities Unlimited Program	ELL Lincoln Park Grant	NJSBA Safety Grant	Scholarship Fund	Student Activity Fund	Total Carried Forward
<b>REVENUES</b>							
Local Sources							380,641.57
State Sources	52,618.59	32,111.12	3,085.10	12,735.00	36,857.23	327,964.24	84,729.71
Federal Sources							-
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>52,618.59</b>	<b>32,111.12</b>	<b>3,085.10</b>	<b>12,735.00</b>	<b>36,857.23</b>	<b>327,964.24</b>	<b>465,371.28</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES:</b>							
<b>Instruction:</b>							
Salaries of Teachers	14,448.00	14,280.00					28,728.00
Other Salaries for Instruction							-
Purchased Professional - Educational Services							-
Purchased Professional and Technical Services							-
General Supplies	3,464.00	1,759.00					5,223.00
Other Objects	3,366.60	939.95					4,306.55
<b>Total instruction</b>	<b>21,278.60</b>	<b>16,978.95</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>38,257.55</b>
<b>Support services:</b>							
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	12,480.00	7,840.00					20,320.00
Other Salaries							-
Personal Services - Employee Benefits	2,059.99	1,692.17					3,752.16
Purchased Professional - Educational Services			594.00				594.00
Purchased Professional and Technical Services							-
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	16,800.00	5,600.00	2,491.10				24,891.10
Supplies & Materials							-
Other Objects							-
Scholarships Awarded					72,680.00		72,680.00
Student Activities						296,391.17	296,391.17
<b>Total support services</b>	<b>31,339.99</b>	<b>15,132.17</b>	<b>3,085.10</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>72,680.00</b>	<b>296,391.17</b>	<b>418,628.43</b>
<b>Facilities acquisition and const. serv.:</b>							
Construction Services				12,735.00			12,735.00
Instructional Equipment							-
<b>Total facilities acquisition and const. serv.</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>12,735.00</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>12,735.00</b>
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>52,618.59</b>	<b>32,111.12</b>	<b>3,085.10</b>	<b>12,735.00</b>	<b>72,680.00</b>	<b>296,391.17</b>	<b>469,620.98</b>
<b>Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(35,822.77)</b>	<b>31,573.07</b>	<b>(4,249.70)</b>
<b>Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>112,372.67</b>	<b>302,489.10</b>	<b>414,861.77</b>
<b>Fund Balance, July 1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>76,549.90</b>	<b>334,062.17</b>	<b>410,612.07</b>
<b>Fund Balance, June 30</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

**CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND**



**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL**  
**Capital Projects Fund**  
**Summary Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Budgetary Basis**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2024**

Expenditures and Other Financing Uses	
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	28,500.00
Construction Services	16,575,871.45
Equipment	
Total Expenditures	<u>16,604,371.45</u>
Excess (deficiency) or Revenues over (under) Expenditures	(16,604,371.45)
Fund balance - Beginning	<u>13,836,829.95</u>
Fund balance - Ending	<u><u>(2,767,541.50)</u></u>

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**  
**Capital Projects Fund**  
**Summary Statement of Project Expenditures**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2024**

Project Title/Issue	Date	Appropriations	Expenditures to Date		Unexpended Balance June 30, 2024
			Prior Years	Current Year	
Equipment	10/11	177,515.08	158,656.08		18,859.00
Equipment and Various Improvements	12/13	951,308.00	951,308.00		
Equipment and Various Improvements	15/16	979,308.00	888,844.76		90,463.24
Equipment and Various Improvements	16/17	979,308.00	864,371.20		114,936.80
Professional Services/Supplies - STEM Addition	16/17	6,000,000.00	5,654,615.01	28,500.00	316,884.99
Construction Services - B/H Wing Addition	16/17	1,899,333.00	1,899,333.00		
Construction Services - STEM Addition	16/17	30,000,000.00	29,985,241.51		14,758.49
Construction Services - Biotech Building	22/23	24,737,301.00	5,300,548.57	16,575,871.45	2,860,880.98
		<u>65,724,073.08</u>	<u>45,702,918.13</u>	<u>16,604,371.45</u>	<u>3,416,783.50</u>
			Analysis		
			Project Balance - June 30, 2024		3,416,783.50
			Unfunded Authorizations		(6,184,325.00)
			Fund Balance (Deficit) - June 30, 2024		<u>(2,767,541.50)</u>

<b>PROPRIETARY FUNDS</b>
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**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**  
**Combining Statement of Net Position**  
**Enterprise Funds**  
**June 30, 2024**

	<u><b>Food Service Program</b></u>	<u><b>Student Store</b></u>	<u><b>Totals</b></u>
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Current assets:			
Cash and cash equivalents	689,825.18	151,454.00	841,279.18
Accounts receivable:			
State	4,828.32		4,828.32
Federal	80,719.19		80,719.19
Other	101,037.38	5,027.00	106,064.38
Inventories	102,310.10	125,703.00	228,013.10
Total current assets	<u>978,720.17</u>	<u>282,184.00</u>	<u>1,260,904.17</u>
Noncurrent assets:			
Capital assets:			
Equipment	415,019.01		415,019.01
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(231,883.14)</u>		<u>(231,883.14)</u>
Total capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation)	<u>183,135.87</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>183,135.87</u>
Total assets	<u><u>1,161,856.04</u></u>	<u><u>282,184.00</u></u>	<u><u>1,444,040.04</u></u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
Current liabilities:			
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	<u>125,843.07</u>	<u>281.07</u>	<u>126,124.14</u>
Total current liabilities	<u>125,843.07</u>	<u>281.07</u>	<u>126,124.14</u>
<b>NET POSITION</b>			
Invested in capital assets net of related debt	183,135.87		183,135.87
Unrestricted	<u>852,877.10</u>	<u>281,902.93</u>	<u>1,134,780.03</u>
Total net position	<u><u>1,036,012.97</u></u>	<u><u>281,902.93</u></u>	<u><u>1,317,915.90</u></u>

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**  
**Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Net Position**  
**Enterprise Funds**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2024**

	<b>Food Service Program</b>	<b>Student Store</b>	<b>Totals</b>
Operating revenues:			
Charges for services:			
Daily sales - reimbursable programs	488,879.85		488,879.85
Daily sales - non-reimbursable programs	422,484.95		422,484.95
Special functions	995,728.24		995,728.24
Miscellaneous		180,839.16	180,839.16
Total operating revenues	<u>1,907,093.04</u>	<u>180,839.16</u>	<u>2,087,932.20</u>
Operating expenses:			
Cost of sales - reimbursable programs	1,587,804.82		1,587,804.82
Cost of sales - non-reimbursable programs/special functions	767,431.73	143,530.49	910,962.22
Salaries	822,347.92	14,248.16	836,596.08
Supplies and materials	76,577.81	2,149.74	78,727.55
Employee benefits	218,474.72	1,089.97	219,564.69
Purchased professional services	18,437.50		18,437.50
Cleaning repair & maintenance	82,477.47		82,477.47
Miscellaneous expense	3,266.01		3,266.01
Depreciation	20,576.85		20,576.85
Total Operating Expenses	<u>3,597,394.83</u>	<u>161,018.36</u>	<u>3,758,413.19</u>
Operating income (loss)	<u>(1,690,301.79)</u>	<u>19,820.80</u>	<u>(1,670,480.99)</u>
Nonoperating revenues (expenses):			
State sources:			
State school lunch program	66,098.85		66,098.85
State school breakfast program	10,277.25		10,277.25
Federal sources:			
National school lunch program	1,055,251.50		1,055,251.50
National school breakfast program	253,791.07		253,791.07
Food distribution program	159,453.24		159,453.24
P-EBT Administrative Cost Reimbursement	3,256.00		3,256.00
Supply Chain Assistance Grant	103,604.88		103,604.88
Interest and investment revenue	23,630.56	4,142.47	27,773.03
Total nonoperating revenues (expenses)	<u>1,675,363.35</u>	<u>4,142.47</u>	<u>1,679,505.82</u>
Income (loss) before contributions & transfers	<u>(14,938.44)</u>	<u>23,963.27</u>	<u>9,024.83</u>
Transfers in (out) Operating Subsidy			-
Change in net position	<u>(14,938.44)</u>	<u>23,963.27</u>	<u>9,024.83</u>
Total net position—beginning	<u>1,050,951.41</u>	<u>257,939.66</u>	<u>1,308,891.07</u>
Total net position—ending	<u><u>1,036,012.97</u></u>	<u><u>281,902.93</u></u>	<u><u>1,317,915.90</u></u>

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**  
**Combining Statement of Cash Flows**  
**Enterprise Funds**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2024**

	<b>Food Service Program</b>	<b>Student Store</b>	<b>Totals</b>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>			
Receipts from customers	1,842,668.37	177,585.06	2,020,253.43
Payments to employees	(815,402.81)	(13,967.09)	(829,369.90)
Payments for employee benefits	(218,474.72)	(1,089.97)	(219,564.69)
Payments to suppliers	(2,362,332.55)	(115,055.27)	(2,477,387.82)
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	<u>(1,553,541.71)</u>	<u>47,472.73</u>	<u>(1,506,068.98)</u>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>			
State Sources	74,037.21		74,037.21
Federal Sources	1,416,179.07		1,416,179.07
Net cash provided by (used for) non-capital financing activities	<u>1,490,216.28</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,490,216.28</u>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>			
Purchases of capital assets	(11,763.50)		(11,763.50)
Net cash provided by (used for) capital and related financing activities	<u>(11,763.50)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(11,763.50)</u>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>			
Interest and dividends	23,630.56	4,142.47	27,773.03
Net cash provided by (used for) investing activities	<u>23,630.56</u>	<u>4,142.47</u>	<u>27,773.03</u>
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(51,458.37)	51,615.20	156.83
Balances—beginning of year	741,283.55	99,838.80	841,122.35
Balances—end of year	<u>689,825.18</u>	<u>151,454.00</u>	<u>841,279.18</u>
<b>Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash provided (used) by operating activities:</b>			
Operating income (loss)	(1,690,301.79)	19,820.80	(1,670,480.99)
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities			
Depreciation and net amortization	20,576.85		20,576.85
Food Distribution Program Donated Commodities	159,453.24		159,453.24
(Increase) decrease in accounts receivable, net	(64,424.67)	(3,254.10)	(67,678.77)
(Increase) decrease in inventories	2,419.13	31,987.00	34,406.13
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable & accrued liabilities	18,735.53	(1,080.97)	17,654.56
Total adjustments	<u>136,760.08</u>	<u>27,651.93</u>	<u>164,412.01</u>
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	<u>(1,553,541.71)</u>	<u>47,472.73</u>	<u>(1,506,068.98)</u>

<b>LONG-TERM DEBT</b>
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**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**  
**General Long Term Debt Account Group**  
**Statement of Obligations under Financed Purchase Financing Agreements**  
**June 30, 2024**

DESCRIPTION	Amount of Original Issues	Amount Outstanding on July 1, 2023	Issued in Current Year	Retired in Current Year	Amount Outstanding on June 30, 2024
Print Shop Copiers	188,495.00	10,926.00		10,926.00	-
Print Shop Copiers	357,360.00	333,536.00		71,472.00	262,064.00
PCTVS & Stem Chromebooks	718,737.52	359,368.76		179,684.38	179,684.38
PCTVS & Stem Faculty Laptops	198,457.92	99,228.96		49,614.48	49,614.48
Stem Technology Equipment (MacBooks)	239,464.92	179,598.69		59,866.23	119,732.46
Chromebooks	834,811.89	177,028.13		177,028.13	-
Mailing Equipment			91,233.60	17,026.80	74,206.80
Stem Copier	9,960.00	9,462.00	16,320.00	4,712.00	21,070.00
Various Office Copiers	430,588.00	239,568.00	23,408.00	96,344.00	166,632.00
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>1,408,716.54</b>	<b>130,961.60</b>	<b>666,674.02</b>	<b>873,004.12</b>



## STATISTICAL SECTION

## **STATISTICAL SECTION (UNAUDITED)**

### **Introduction to the Statistical Section**

#### **Financial Trends**

- J-1 Net Assets/Position by Component
- J-2 Changes in Net Assets/Position
- J-3 Fund Balances - Governmental Funds
- J-4 Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds
- J-5 General Fund Other Local Revenue by Source

#### **Revenue Capacity**

- J-6 Assessed Value and Estimated Actual Value of Taxable Property
- J-7 Direct and Overlapping Property Tax Rates
- J-8 Principal Property Taxpayers
- J-9 Property Tax Levies and Collections

#### **Debt Capacity**

- J-10 Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type
- J-11 Ratios of General Bonded Debt Outstanding
- J-12 Direct and Overlapping Governmental Activities Debt
- J-13 Legal Debt Margin Information

#### **Demographic and Economic Information**

- J-14 Demographic and Economic Statistics
- J-15 Principal Employers

#### **Operating Information**

- J-16 Full-time Equivalent District Employees by Function/Program
- J-17 Operating Statistics
- J-18 School Building Information\*
- J-19 Schedule of Allowable Maintenance Expenditures by School Facility
- J-20 Insurance Schedule

## STATISTICAL SECTION (UNAUDITED) - INTRODUCTION

### J SERIES

<u>Contents</u>	<u>Page</u>
<b>Financial Trends</b> These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the district's financial performance and well-being have changes over time.	<b>J-1 to J-5</b>
<b>Revenue Capacity</b> These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the district's most significant local revenue sources, the property tax.	<b>J-6 to J-9</b>
<b>Debt Capacity</b> These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the district's current levels of outstanding debt and the district's ability to issue additional debt in the future.	<b>J-10 to J-13</b>
<b>Demographic and Economic Information</b> These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the district's financial activities take place.	<b>J-14 to J-15</b>
<b>Operating Information</b> These schedules contain service and infrastructure data to help the reader understand how the information in the district's financial report relates to the services the district provides and the activities it performs.	<b>J-16 to J-20</b>
<b>Sources:</b> Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the annual comprehensive financial reports (ACFR) for the relevant year.	

## PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS

## Net Position by Component,

## Last Ten Fiscal Years

(accrual basis of accounting)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Governmental activities										
Invested in capital assets	55,271,079.97	57,699,855.64	67,000,621.70	87,406,517.76	90,882,836.61	89,970,035.49	90,227,948.01	93,599,577.97	103,807,377.21	128,861,008.75
Restricted	(6,064,608.81)	(7,614,143.30)	(8,939,381.64)	5,404,063.60	677,971.06	5,621,837.68	7,991,529.91	10,277,800.61	33,938,008.87	20,660,092.70
Unrestricted	(19,166,849.08)	(18,701,261.94)	(20,183,052.22)	(21,268,923.43)	(20,796,518.62)	(19,538,793.44)	(16,222,340.53)	(11,639,323.91)	(10,883,029.03)	(5,825,163.84)
Total governmental activities net position	30,039,622.08	31,384,450.40	37,878,187.84	71,541,657.93	70,764,289.05	76,053,079.73	81,997,137.39	92,238,054.67	126,862,357.05	143,695,937.61
Business-type activities										
Invested in capital assets	65,936.66	76,598.71	74,686.71	70,506.44	275,950.67	255,832.84	233,937.98	212,943.60	191,949.22	183,135.87
Unrestricted	379,493.11	434,841.17	617,411.73	422,239.16	273,800.35	63,383.95	518,876.47	1,236,569.76	1,116,941.85	1,134,780.03
Total business-type activities net position	445,429.77	511,439.88	692,098.44	492,745.60	549,751.02	319,216.79	752,814.45	1,449,513.36	1,308,891.07	1,317,915.90
District-wide										
Invested in capital assets	55,337,016.63	57,776,454.35	67,075,308.41	87,477,024.20	91,158,787.28	90,225,868.33	90,461,885.99	93,812,521.57	103,999,326.43	129,044,144.62
Restricted	(6,064,608.81)	(7,614,143.30)	(8,939,381.64)	5,404,063.60	677,971.06	5,621,837.68	7,991,529.91	10,277,800.61	33,938,008.87	20,660,092.70
Unrestricted	(18,787,355.97)	(18,266,420.77)	(19,565,640.49)	(20,846,684.27)	(20,522,718.27)	(19,475,409.49)	(15,703,464.06)	(10,402,754.15)	(9,766,087.18)	(4,690,383.81)
Total district net position	30,485,051.85	31,895,890.28	38,570,286.28	72,034,403.53	71,314,040.07	76,372,296.52	82,749,951.84	93,687,568.03	128,171,248.12	145,013,853.51

Source: ACFR Schedule A-1

GASB No. 63 became effective for the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013 which required a change in language from net assets to net position. This required presentation did not impact any of the balances from the prior years.

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**  
**Changes in Net Position, Last Ten Fiscal Years**  
*(accrual basis of accounting)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Expenses</b>										
Governmental activities										
Instruction										
Regular	21,799,677.27	21,443,928.38	18,637,048.45	18,724,273.07	21,130,651.69	22,838,321.01	25,013,513.80	26,228,522.87	27,808,829.61	32,834,343.69
Special/other education	660,575.21	460,477.05	4,387,434.59	4,793,215.30	4,632,597.17	4,997,012.59	4,898,217.62	4,684,606.67	4,846,376.50	4,111,511.31
Vocational	13,434,967.22	13,967,643.47	14,467,474.44	14,189,594.06	14,918,409.34	15,418,805.76	15,082,311.01	14,841,786.72	15,320,684.27	18,880,617.05
Other instruction	2,725,227.02	2,935,343.89	3,145,209.13	2,899,559.74	2,947,670.63	3,034,607.14	2,509,399.82	3,294,214.01	3,540,867.92	4,082,718.46
Support Services:										
Student & instruction related services	11,922,617.95	12,300,377.76	13,753,524.33	13,776,283.93	14,870,831.26	16,004,157.46	17,103,748.31	17,516,127.29	19,934,515.36	21,467,161.14
General administrative services	1,620,371.28	2,280,495.68	1,853,333.48	1,746,608.99	1,940,363.06	2,086,566.48	2,696,166.15	2,227,172.35	2,378,171.56	2,154,253.73
School administrative services	2,195,343.44	2,084,488.10	2,018,897.51	2,083,996.66	2,462,774.00	2,966,027.84	3,071,296.82	2,993,436.21	3,255,051.12	3,863,033.34
Central Services & Admin Info Technology	2,451,295.32	2,320,268.16	2,229,399.92	2,024,199.14	2,429,826.03	2,807,825.09	3,135,846.29	3,432,194.56	4,631,142.81	4,246,506.50
Plant operations and maintenance	8,807,018.09	8,577,501.50	8,712,925.64	8,850,684.35	9,879,835.13	10,495,354.77	10,284,898.88	11,812,478.04	12,399,744.62	14,257,219.11
Pupil transportation	1,013,172.25	1,171,995.82	1,456,702.90	2,090,502.69	2,164,149.92	1,712,991.43	1,720,352.58	2,481,789.51	3,665,354.75	4,013,834.40
Unallocated benefits	14,370,882.56	17,471,581.94	24,060,923.12	27,776,763.55	20,149,851.69	16,420,589.49	23,312,543.56	15,822,490.74	13,273,458.77	13,272,695.00
Special Schools	1,391,593.22	1,400,843.71	1,466,110.22	1,493,336.80	1,493,336.80	1,336,457.07	1,362,170.48	1,515,758.39	1,413,486.22	1,464,024.67
Capital Outlay - non-depreciable	437,084.78	84,377.00	64,947.00	184,086.00	1,571,532.57	(100,573.98)	149,757.42	216,990.31	7,230,251.40	77,683.67
Unallocated depreciation	2,972,051.86	3,202,587.69	3,580,688.40	3,749,919.15	4,668,378.86	4,676,959.30	4,626,105.18	4,941,492.92	5,102,626.43	6,489,522.13
Total governmental activities expenses	85,801,877.47	89,701,910.15	99,834,619.13	104,373,135.71	105,260,208.15	104,695,101.45	114,966,327.92	112,009,060.59	124,800,561.34	131,215,124.20
Business-type activities:										
Food service	1,972,723.83	2,048,140.89	2,091,352.90	2,290,055.33	2,740,579.02	2,423,571.35	1,394,755.93	3,030,762.84	3,484,246.20	3,597,394.83
Student Store	107,054.00	110,057.96	94,376.02	149,384.75	153,334.46	90,565.28	70,633.67	169,003.56	190,098.73	161,018.36
Total business-type activities expense	2,079,777.83	2,158,198.85	2,185,728.92	2,439,440.08	2,893,913.48	2,514,136.63	1,465,389.60	3,199,766.40	3,674,344.93	3,758,413.19
Total district expenses	87,881,655.30	91,860,109.00	102,020,348.05	106,812,575.79	108,154,121.63	107,209,238.08	116,431,717.52	115,208,826.99	128,474,906.27	134,973,537.39
<b>Program Revenues</b>										
Governmental activities:										
Operating grants and contributions	3,565,207.58	3,448,226.13	3,187,375.50	3,320,758.76	3,424,996.09	4,119,055.61	5,068,686.55	5,248,435.53	7,554,326.12	7,855,221.84
Charges for services	-	-	-	-	-	-	58,129.23	328,015.39	406,019.88	327,964.24
Total governmental activities program revenues	3,565,207.58	3,448,226.13	3,187,375.50	3,320,758.76	3,424,996.09	4,119,055.61	5,126,815.78	5,576,450.92	7,960,346.00	8,183,186.08
Business-type activities:										
Charges for services										
Food service	774,641.83	836,551.38	923,988.22	797,287.36	1,006,299.31	807,032.91	273,332.62	1,020,613.64	1,531,256.99	1,907,093.04
Student Store	132,141.32	120,154.60	133,780.30	165,959.71	170,912.67	101,480.90	66,772.28	209,545.40	210,474.00	180,839.16
Operating grants and contributions	1,186,027.55	1,267,110.19	1,308,186.97	1,275,888.86	1,441,142.24	1,022,961.66	558,103.76	2,665,454.43	1,784,026.55	1,651,732.79
Total business-type activities program revenues	2,092,810.70	2,223,816.17	2,365,955.49	2,239,135.93	2,618,354.22	1,931,475.47	898,208.66	3,895,613.47	3,525,757.54	3,739,664.99
Total district program revenues	5,658,018.28	5,672,042.30	5,553,330.99	5,559,894.69	6,043,350.31	6,050,531.08	6,025,024.44	9,472,064.39	11,486,103.54	11,922,851.07
<b>Net (Expense)/Revenue</b>										
Governmental activities	(82,236,669.89)	(86,253,684.02)	(96,647,243.63)	(101,052,376.95)	(101,835,212.06)	(100,576,045.84)	(109,839,512.14)	(106,432,609.67)	(116,840,215.34)	(123,031,938.12)
Business-type activities	13,032.87	65,617.32	180,226.57	(200,304.15)	(275,559.26)	(582,661.16)	(567,180.94)	695,847.07	(148,587.39)	(18,748.20)
Total district-wide net expense	(82,223,637.02)	(86,188,066.70)	(96,467,017.06)	(101,252,681.10)	(102,110,771.32)	(101,158,707.00)	(110,406,693.08)	(105,736,762.60)	(116,988,802.73)	(123,050,686.32)

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**  
**Changes in Net Position, Last Ten Fiscal Years**  
*(accrual basis of accounting)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position</b>										
Governmental activities:										
Property taxes levied for general purposes, net	7,044,585.00	7,044,585.00	7,044,585.00	7,044,585.00	7,044,585.00	7,044,585.00	7,044,585.00	7,044,585.00	7,044,585.00	7,044,585.00
Unrestricted grants and contributions	33,824,114.86	37,922,768.31	44,408,698.23	49,305,743.27	46,289,739.57	46,158,558.16	56,247,804.11	57,929,567.16	69,575,836.76	79,177,185.71
Tuition Received	37,997,988.48	39,442,372.71	41,980,870.89	40,143,238.64	44,931,165.47	48,493,004.41	48,670,244.42	50,116,680.37	47,770,623.14	47,192,107.58
GED Revenue	89,583.96	5,912.00	101,981.19	115,703.00	2,318.00	76,110.13	89,760.79	54,798.26	13,947.31	
Miscellaneous income	475,906.58	788,925.97	587,034.23	524,068.50	731,310.14	499,033.82	963,652.47	320,502.37	556,929.80	1,536,460.19
Special Item - Funded by Passaic County	979,000.00	2,000,000.00	8,150,991.00	37,015,174.00	1,600,000.00	3,412,156.00	980,098.87		18,552,976.00	
Special Item - Funded by State CTE Bond Act										
Special Item - Insurance Proceeds			330,068.56		(329,486.00)	(350,000.00)	(1,000,000.00)			
Transfers					788,211.00	531,389.00	1,777,133.43			
Federal and State Aid - capital outlay	328,557.82	393,948.35	536,751.97	567,334.63				1,207,393.79	7,949,619.71	4,915,180.20
Total governmental activities	80,739,736.70	87,598,512.34	103,140,981.07	134,715,847.04	101,057,843.18	105,864,836.52	114,773,279.09	116,673,526.95	151,464,517.72	139,865,518.68
Business-type activities:										
Investment earnings										
Transfers	307.76	392.79	431.99	951.31	3,078.68	2,126.93	778.60	851.84	7,965.00	27,773.03
Total business-type activities	307.76	392.79	431.99	951.31	329,486.00	350,000.00	1,000,000.00		7,965.00	27,773.03
Total district-wide	80,740,044.46	87,598,905.13	103,141,413.06	134,716,798.35	101,390,407.86	106,216,963.45	115,774,057.69	116,674,378.79	151,472,482.72	139,893,291.71
<b>Change in Net Position</b>										
Governmental activities	(1,496,933.19)	1,344,828.32	6,493,737.44	33,663,470.09	(777,368.88)	5,288,790.68	4,933,766.95	10,240,917.28	34,624,302.38	16,833,580.56
Business-type activities	13,340.63	66,010.11	180,658.56	(199,352.84)	57,005.42	(230,534.23)	433,597.66	696,698.91	(140,622.39)	9,024.83
Total district	(1,483,592.56)	1,410,838.43	6,674,396.00	33,464,117.25	(720,363.46)	5,058,256.45	5,367,364.61	10,937,616.19	34,483,679.99	16,842,605.39

Source: ACFR Schedule A-2

GASB No. 63 became effective for the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013 which required a change in language from net assets to net position. This required presentation did not impact any of the balances from the prior years.

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**  
**Fund Balances, Governmental Funds,**  
**Last Ten Fiscal Years**  
*(modified accrual basis of accounting)*

	2015	2016	2017	2018	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,		2021	2022	2023	2024
General Fund					2019	2020				
Restricted	4,008,770.88	1,597,746.91	1,599,327.66	1,909,267.07	1,138,908.76	2,949,938.93	5,585,229.15	9,593,514.57	19,686,317.15	27,688,673.03
Assigned	3,509,691.25	4,502,488.65	4,870,832.14	4,783,859.88	5,343,833.84	6,409,033.61	8,117,113.53	14,082,467.20	9,430,359.94	13,759,763.73
Unassigned	1,800,999.91	2,501,362.04	2,298,256.67	2,323,785.46	2,057,862.96	2,126,773.68	1,858,687.99	(3,083,756.11)	351,926.79	(4,584,575.98)
Total general fund	9,319,462.04	8,601,597.60	8,768,416.47	9,016,912.41	8,540,605.56	11,485,746.22	15,561,030.67	20,592,225.66	29,468,603.88	36,863,860.78
All Other Governmental Funds										
Committed	763,692.48	701,000.00	26,166,983.12	5,519,719.22	317,834.16	343,468.72	1,839,611.52	583,023.13	17,882,130.57	3,005,911.44
Restricted, reported in:										
Special revenue fund							306,818.34	409,278.59	414,861.77	410,612.07
Capital projects fund	(9,837,143.79)	(9,819,872.45)	(36,612,674.66)	(2,024,922.69)	(778,771.86)	2,128,430.03	259,870.90	259,870.90	(4,045,300.62)	(5,773,452.94)
Total all other governmental funds	(9,073,451.31)	(9,118,872.45)	(10,445,691.54)	3,494,796.53	(460,937.70)	2,471,898.75	2,406,300.76	1,252,172.62	14,251,691.72	(2,356,929.43)

Source: ACFR Schedule B-1

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**  
**Changes in Fund Balances, Governmental Funds,**  
**Last Ten Fiscal Years**

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Revenues</b>										
Tax levy	7,044,585.00	7,044,585.00	7,044,585.00	7,044,585.00	7,044,585.00	7,044,585.00	7,044,585.00	7,044,585.00	7,044,585.00	7,044,585.00
Tuition charges	37,997,988.48	39,442,372.71	41,980,870.89	40,143,238.64	44,931,165.47	48,493,004.41	48,670,244.42	50,116,680.37	47,770,623.14	47,192,107.58
Interest earnings	3,276.50	1,452.65	1,580.75	2,957.17	11,641.69	11,030.17	11,223.42	7,098.66	68,175.05	577,447.99
GED Testing fees	89,583.96	5,912.00	101,981.19	115,703.00	2,318.00	76,110.13	89,760.79	54,798.26	13,947.31	
Miscellaneous	539,018.08	808,118.32	609,063.31	558,225.83	745,349.45	488,303.65	1,192,891.51	768,574.35	1,090,029.30	1,339,653.77
State sources	26,355,072.90	28,331,953.85	29,172,438.15	32,397,438.69	38,609,562.29	43,271,665.75	48,853,287.28	64,235,754.76	80,048,750.24	90,769,300.01
Federal sources	3,858,239.36	3,794,175.94	3,631,835.72	3,706,983.47	4,080,150.37	4,326,691.02	6,572,650.58	6,285,376.47	15,035,862.68	12,573,711.41
Total revenue	75,887,764.28	79,428,570.47	82,542,355.01	83,969,131.80	95,424,772.27	103,711,390.13	112,434,643.00	128,512,863.87	151,071,972.72	159,496,805.76
<b>Expenditures</b>										
<b>Instruction</b>										
Regular Instruction	18,436,384.67	17,931,254.73	15,167,340.28	15,507,960.42	17,487,988.23	19,014,025.28	20,880,470.11	23,092,980.20	24,154,581.81	27,895,821.53
Special/other special instruction	544,044.91	377,871.04	3,429,800.21	3,814,823.16	3,706,833.25	4,020,641.77	3,946,082.75	3,970,068.28	4,006,547.86	3,304,583.88
Vocational education	11,151,358.06	11,576,127.42	11,651,748.39	11,571,439.38	12,255,117.07	12,679,022.79	12,376,197.36	13,176,874.30	13,311,727.13	16,246,765.23
Other instruction	2,365,317.29	2,550,493.38	2,672,804.95	2,488,422.00	2,530,140.53	2,597,725.01	2,117,288.94	2,934,807.41	3,124,985.98	3,555,895.60
<b>Support Services:</b>										
Student & instruction related services	10,165,856.43	10,418,296.27	11,306,909.07	11,483,075.61	12,490,078.57	13,558,560.46	14,616,632.33	15,593,396.08	17,719,716.53	18,656,908.84
General administrative services	1,790,734.69	2,089,662.34	1,619,242.90	1,533,784.87	1,728,958.05	1,861,926.75	2,460,552.57	2,069,048.56	2,187,110.35	1,993,685.49
School Administrative services	1,437,319.29	1,703,430.66	1,586,935.85	1,665,909.96	1,978,460.63	2,396,087.09	2,485,054.31	2,552,816.93	2,718,560.36	3,137,519.59
Central Services & Admin. Info. Technology	2,132,705.20	1,995,896.53	1,857,545.89	1,654,926.83	2,032,210.51	2,375,508.32	2,651,467.81	3,044,181.22	4,140,552.90	3,621,143.71
Plant operations and maintenance	8,060,250.09	7,794,409.45	7,768,633.25	7,956,381.45	8,909,236.71	9,531,985.16	9,320,674.66	11,022,498.60	11,373,877.87	13,006,441.01
Pupil transportation	1,013,172.25	1,171,995.82	1,456,702.90	2,090,502.69	2,164,149.92	1,712,991.43	1,720,352.58	2,481,789.51	3,665,354.75	4,013,834.40
Unallocated employee benefits	16,465,411.27	17,660,548.74	19,493,373.19	21,438,826.20	24,863,477.58	26,346,956.95	30,653,605.97	35,613,628.65	38,517,094.49	41,096,734.48
Special Schools	1,199,814.22	1,206,129.31	1,225,976.45	1,249,368.01	1,264,446.02	1,136,553.81	1,153,191.61	1,346,452.01	1,217,185.45	1,226,672.93
Capital outlay	10,213,897.65	5,715,740.36	12,616,332.90	24,339,901.21	9,716,230.28	3,663,584.20	5,033,775.12	10,260,965.96	22,218,540.84	31,085,124.92
Total expenditures	84,976,266.02	82,191,856.05	91,853,346.23	106,795,321.79	101,127,327.35	100,895,569.02	109,415,346.12	127,159,507.71	148,355,836.32	168,841,131.61
Excess (Deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	(9,088,501.74)	(2,763,285.58)	(9,310,991.22)	(22,826,189.99)	(5,702,555.08)	2,815,821.11	3,019,296.88	1,353,358.16	2,716,136.40	(9,344,325.85)
<b>Other Financing sources (uses)</b>										
Funded by County of Passaic										
Funded by State CTE Bond Act	979,000.00	2,000,000.00	8,150,991.00	37,015,174.00	1,600,000.00	3,412,156.00	980,098.87		18,552,976.00	130,961.60
Financed Purchases									606,784.92	
Transfers out	-	-	-	-	(329,486.00)	(350,000.00)	(1,000,000.00)	2,523,708.69		
Total other financing sources (uses)	979,000.00	2,000,000.00	8,150,991.00	37,015,174.00	1,270,514.00	3,062,156.00	(19,901.13)	2,523,708.69	19,159,760.92	130,961.60
Net change in fund balances	(8,109,501.74)	(763,285.58)	(1,160,000.22)	14,188,984.01	(4,432,041.08)	5,877,977.11	2,999,395.75	3,877,066.85	21,875,897.32	(9,213,364.25)

Source: ACFR Schedule B-2



PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS

General Fund Other Local Revenue by Source  
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Tuition Charges	Facility Rental	Interest Income	Prior Year Refunds	Management Fee	GED Revenue	E-Rate	Miscellaneous	County Tax Levy	Total
2024	47,192,107.58	83,166.66	1,150,762.80	43,593.08			80,620.80	153,408.96	7,044,585.00	55,748,244.88
2023	47,770,623.14	95,431.40	120,570.80	50,166.70	31,234.00	13,947.31	96,620.80	162,906.10	7,044,585.00	55,386,085.25
2022	50,116,680.37	71,497.50	25,667.10	86,244.01	56,851.00	54,798.26	79,056.00	1,186.76	7,044,585.00	57,536,566.00
2021	48,670,244.42	43,349.88	36,539.97	566,457.83	172,098.00	89,760.79	87,609.12	57,597.67	7,044,585.00	56,768,242.68
2020	48,493,004.41	85,750.00	75,871.14	44,358.36	191,040.00	76,110.13	77,523.36	24,490.96	7,044,585.00	56,112,733.36
2019	44,931,165.47	133,825.00	70,016.48	7,365.63	191,042.40	2,318.00	280,881.59	48,179.04	7,044,585.00	52,709,378.61
2018	40,143,238.64	122,900.00	16,134.02	51,371.48	191,042.40	115,703.00	98,264.61	44,355.99	7,044,585.00	47,827,595.14
2017	41,980,870.89	123,700.00	6,789.56	87,979.71	186,384.00	101,981.19	121,360.03	60,820.93	7,044,585.00	49,714,471.31
2016	39,442,372.71	118,025.00	8,559.26	7,041.78	181,848.00	5,912.00	431,519.90	41,932.03	7,044,585.00	47,281,795.68
2015	37,997,988.68	102,600.00	8,206.34	54,631.54	178,284.00	89,583.96	96,759.54	35,424.96	7,044,585.00	45,608,064.02

Source: District records.

**Exhibit J-6**

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**  
**Assessed Value and Actual Value of Taxable Property**  
**For the County of Passaic**  
**Last Ten Fiscal Years**

<b>Year Ended December 31,</b>	<b>Net Assessed Valuation</b>	<b>Estimated Actual Equalized Valuations</b>	<b>Percentage of Net Assessed to Estimated Valuations</b>
2023	37,261,294,561	63,801,178,837	58.40%
2022	37,169,847,829	57,311,045,503	64.86%
2021	37,117,453,264	53,704,723,231	69.11%
2020	37,312,690,201	52,529,894,433	71.03%
2019	35,695,226,763	50,520,359,011	70.66%
2018	35,277,783,535	48,221,396,964	73.16%
2017	34,565,695,715	47,208,882,135	73.22%
2016	34,661,046,937	46,597,274,203	74.38%
2015	32,820,350,395	45,505,119,344	72.12%
2014	35,314,594,449	46,694,641,422	75.63%

Source: Passaic County, Abstract of Ratables.

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**

**County of Passaic Tax Rates  
Per \$100 of Assessed Valuation  
Last Ten Fiscal Years**

<b><u>Year Ended December 31,</u></b>	<b><u>County</u></b>
2023	0.58402
2022	0.63795
2021	0.65082
2020	0.67634
2019	0.70285
2018	0.72793
2017	0.73056
2016	0.74076
2015	0.75096
2014	0.69675

Source: Passaic County Board of Taxation.

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**

**Schedule of Principal Taxpayers - County of Passaic**

**Current and Nine Years Ago**

Taxpayer	2023			2014		
	Taxable Assessed Value	Rank Optional	% of District's Equalized Valuation	Taxable Assessed Value	Rank Optional	% of District's Equalized Valuation
Willow Brook Mall	187,500,000	1	0.29%	156,000,000	1	0.33%
St. Joseph's Hospital	158,954,400	2	0.25%			
West Belt Fee Owners	81,600,000	3	0.13%			
Inwood Owners Inc.	61,650,000	4	0.10%			
Rose Manor Estates	58,294,100	5	0.09%	33,028,100	7	0.07%
Totowa VF LLC, c/o Vornado	54,000,000	6	0.08%			
Theta Holdings Co., LLP	50,055,000	7	0.08%			
North Jersey District Water	49,045,900	8	0.08%	59,146,200	3	0.13%
201 Main Ave LLC	48,000,000	9	0.08%			
Fidelity Syn.	46,000,000	10	0.07%			
Hoffman LaRoche				132,047,700	2	0.28%
Wayne PSC, LLC				32,612,400	8	0.07%
Clifton Commons, LLC				40,863,500	4	0.09%
Toys "R" Us, Inc.				38,527,100	5	0.08%
Castleton Assoc., LLC				35,026,800	6	0.08%
Public Service				32,535,600	9	0.07%
Mt. View Crossing				31,970,400	10	0.07%
	<u>795,099,400</u>		<u>1.25%</u>	<u>591,757,800</u>		<u>1.27%</u>

Source: Passaic County Board of Taxation.

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**

**County School Tax Levies and Collections  
Last Ten Years**

<b>Fiscal Year Ended June 30,</b>	<b>Taxes Levied for the Fiscal Year</b>	<b>Collected within the Fiscal Year of the Levy<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>Collections in Subsequent Years</b>
		<b>Amount</b>	<b>Percentage of Levy</b>	
2024	7,044,585.00	7,044,585.00	100.00%	
2023	7,044,585.00	7,044,585.00	100.00%	
2022	7,044,585.00	7,044,585.00	100.00%	
2021	7,044,585.00	7,044,585.00	100.00%	
2020	7,044,585.00	7,044,585.00	100.00%	
2019	7,044,585.00	7,044,585.00	100.00%	
2018	7,044,585.00	7,044,585.00	100.00%	
2017	7,044,585.00	7,044,585.00	100.00%	
2016	7,044,585.00	7,044,585.00	100.00%	
2015	7,044,585.00	7,044,585.00	100.00%	

Source: Districts Records

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**  
**Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type**  
**Last Ten Fiscal Years**

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Governmental Activities			Business-Type Activities		Percentage of Personal Income	Per Capita
	General Obligation Bonds	Certificates of Participation	Capital Leases	Bond Anticipation Notes (BANs)	Capital Leases	Total District	

**NOT APPLICABLE**

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS  
Ratios of Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding  
Last Ten Fiscal Years**

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	General Bonded Debt Outstanding			Percentage of Actual Taxable Value of Property	Per Capita
	General Obligation Bonds	Deductions	Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding		

**NOT APPLICABLE**

**Exhibit J-12**

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS  
Direct and Overlapping Governmental Activities Debt  
As of June 30, 2022**

<u>Governmental Unit</u>	Debt Outstanding	Estimated Percentage Applicable	Estimated Share of Overlapping Debt

**NOT APPLICABLE**



**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS  
Legal Debt Margin Information,  
Last Ten Fiscal Years**

**NOT APPLICABLE**

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS****Demographic and Economic Statistics  
Last Ten Years**

<b>Year Ended June 30,</b>	<b>School District Population (1)</b>	<b>Personal Income in Thousands \$ (2)</b>	<b>Per Capita Income (3)</b>	<b>Unemployment Rate (4)</b>
2024	513,395		57,067	5.50
2023	513,936		59,559	4.60
2022	518,117		55,775	8.40
2021	500,382		51,203	12.60
2020	501,838		49,167	4.30
2019	503,192		47,191	5.10
2018	504,403		46,617	5.70
2017	504,001		46,045	6.10
2016	504,556		44,908	6.90
2015	504,483		42,537	8.10

Source: (1) U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Division,  
(Estimates April 1, 2014 to July 1, 2023)  
(2) Personal income of the District is not available.  
(3) U.S. Department of Commerce, County Information 2012-2021  
(4) N.J. Department of Labor.

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS  
Principal Employers,  
Current Year and Nine Years Ago**

<b>Employer</b>	<b>2023</b>			<b>2014</b>		
	<b>Employees</b>	<b>Rank (Optional)</b>	<b>Percentage of Total Employment</b>	<b>Employees</b>	<b>Rank (Optional)</b>	<b>Percentage of Total Employment</b>

NOT AVAILABLE


**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS  
Full-time Equivalent District Employees by Function/Program,  
Last Ten Fiscal Years**

<u>Function/Program</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>
Instruction											
Regular	166	169	172	169	170	198	237	229	231	239	248
Other special education	52	48	37	31	32	50	64	62	64	66	68
Vocational	95	93	102	107	110	116	129	124	125	131	133
Other instruction	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Support Services:											
Student & instruction related services	91	90	92	99	101	108	113	122	120	125	128
General administrative services	9	9	7	9	8	8	9	8	9	10	10
School administrative services	17	15	14	13	16	17	14	19	19	22	23
Business administrative services	16	17	15	13	15	16	19	23	22	25	25
Plant operations and maintenance	70	70	68	68	70	75	70	69	73	64	69
Pupil transportation	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Special Schools	11	12	11	10	10	10	8	8	8	8	8
Food Service	15	16	14	21	17	20	19	21	22	23	24
Total	<u>546</u>	<u>542</u>	<u>536</u>	<u>543</u>	<u>553</u>	<u>622</u>	<u>686</u>	<u>689</u>	<u>697</u>	<u>717</u>	<u>740</u>

**Source:** District Personnel Records

PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS  
Operating Statistics  
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Pupil/Teacher Ratio									
	Enrollment	Operating Expenditures <sup>a</sup>	Cost Per Pupil	Percentage Change	Teaching Staff <sup>b</sup>	Senior High School	Average Daily Enrollment (ADE) <sup>c</sup>	Average Daily Attendance (ADA) <sup>c</sup>	% Change in Average Daily Enrollment	Student Attendance Percentage
2015	3,317	74,762,368	22,539	2.02%	313	1:09	3,331.6	3,183.5	2.48%	95.55%
2016	3,387	76,476,116	22,579	0.18%	313	1:09	3,331.0	3,176.0	-0.02%	95.35%
2017	3,428	79,237,013	23,115	2.37%	310	1:11	3,444.0	3,280.0	3.39%	95.24%
2018	3,481	82,455,421	23,687	2.48%	315	1:09	3,458.0	3,214.0	0.41%	92.94%
2019	3,684	91,411,097	24,813	4.75%	360	1:10	3,707.0	3,547.0	7.20%	95.68%
2020	3,933	97,231,985	24,722	-0.37%	404	1:10	3,959.0	3,832.0	6.80%	96.79%
2021	4,168	104,291,820	25,022	1.21%	436	1:10	4,190.9	4,060.1	5.86%	96.88%
2022	4,376	116,898,542	26,714	6.76%	423	1:10	4,361.2	4,130.8	4.06%	94.72%
2023	4,328	126,137,295	29,144	9.10%	439	1:10	4,356.5	4,124.2	-0.11%	94.67%
2024	4,517	137,756,007	30,497	4.64%	452	1:10	4,516.0	4,316.5	3.66%	95.58%

**Sources:** District records, ASSA

**Note:** Enrollment based on annual October district count.

- <sup>a</sup> Operating expenditures equal total expenditures less debt service and capital outlay; Schedule J-4
- <sup>b</sup> Teaching staff includes only full-time equivalents of certificated staff.
- <sup>c</sup> Average daily enrollment and average daily attendance are obtained from the School Register Summary (SRS).

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS**  
**School Building Information**  
**Last Ten Fiscal Years**

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b><u>District Building</u></b>										
<b><u>High School</u></b>										
Main, Rocco , T and Q Buildings and F-Wing										
Square Feet	430,424	448,844	442,034	442,034	442,034	442,034	442,034	442,034	442,034	506,858
Capacity (students)	3,016	3,016	3,016	3,016	3,016	3,016	3,016	3,016	3,400	3,400
Enrollment	3,317	3,387	3,428	3,481	3,404	3,405	3,378	3,350	3,303	3,475
Diana C. Lobosco STEM Academy										
Square Feet					118,000	118,000	118,000	118,000	118,000	118,000
Capacity (students)					1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
Enrollment					280	530	790	1,026	1,025	1,041
<b><u>Other</u></b>										
Business Office										
Square Feet	5,608	5,608	5,608	5,608	5,608	5,608	5,608	5,608	5,608	5,608
Athletic Center										
Square Feet	38,595	38,595	38,595	38,595	38,595	38,595	38,595	38,595	38,595	38,595
Media Center										
Square Feet	8,310	8,310	8,310	8,310	8,310	8,310	8,310	8,310	8,310	8,310

**Sources:** District records, ASSA

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS  
GENERAL FUND  
SCHEDULE OF REQUIRED MAINTENANCE FOR SCHOOL FACILITIES  
LAST EIGHT FISCAL YEARS**

**UNDISTRIBUTED EXPENDITURES - REQUIRED MAINTENANCE FOR SCHOOL FACILITIES  
11-000-261-XXX**

School Facilities	Project # (s)	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Diana C. Lobosco STEM Academy	SP#3995-050-16-1000	714,342	589,369	539,653	416,642	435,952	350,377				
Main Building	N/A	1,555,660	1,283,500	1,190,577	919,192	961,792	772,998	1,043,522	1,038,553	1,120,210	1,101,860
Rocco Building	N/A	265,338	218,918	200,451	154,759	161,931	130,145	175,691	174,849	188,596	185,507
T Building	N/A	73,835	60,918	55,759	43,049	45,044	36,202	48,872	48,638	52,461	51,602
Q Building	N/A								0	29,117	28,640
F Wing	N/A	306,001	252,467	231,170	178,476	186,747	150,090	202,617	201,646	219,550	213,938
HX Wing	N/A	110,802	91,417	83,705	64,625	67,620	54,347	73,367	73,016	89,032	
Phase I Expansion	SP#3995-050-03-0921	344,879	284,543	260,560	201,167	210,490	169,172	227,969	226,876	258,577	240,707
Athletic Center	SP#3995-050-03-0921	233,704	192,818	176,553	136,309	142,627	114,630	153,724	152,988	174,365	162,314
Media Center	SP#3995-050-03-0921	50,342	41,535	38,031	29,362	30,723	24,692	33,098	32,940	37,542	34,948
Grand Total		3,654,903	3,015,485	2,776,459	2,143,581	2,242,926	1,802,653	1,958,860	1,949,506	2,169,451	2,019,515

\* School Facilities as defined under EFCFA  
(N.J.A.C. 6A:26-1.2 and N.J.A.C. 6A:26A-1.3)

Source: District records

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL INSTITUTE AND VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL**  
**INSURANCE SCHEDULE**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

	<u>Coverage</u>	<u>Deductible</u>
School Package Policy - N.J. School Boards Association Insurance Group:		
Property:		
Blanket Building and Contents	\$ 228,829,606	\$ 5,000
Liability:		
Comprehensive General Liability	16,000,000	1,000
Bodily Injury from Products & Completed Operations	16,000,000	
Sexual Abuse	15,000,000	
Premises Medical Payments	10,000	
Employee Benefits	16,000,000	
Crime:		
Employee Dishonesty	1,000,000	1,000
Forgery or Alteration	25,000	0
Money Orders & Counterfeit Paper	50,000	500
Money & Securities	50,000	500
Computer Fraud	1,000,000	1,000
Automobile:		
Comprehensive Automobile Liability	16,000,000	1,000
Uninsured/Underinsured Motorists	25,000	
Personal Injury Protection	250,000	
Medical payments	10,000	
Garage keepers Liability	Included	
Physical Damage Coverage	Included	
Errors and Omissions - N.J. School Boards Association Insurance Group	3,000,000	10,000
NJUEP Excess Liability (Over \$10,000,000) Hudson Excess, Allied World, Great American	30,000,000	
Public Official Bonds - RLI Insurance Co.		
<u>Name</u>	<u>Position</u>	
Richard Giglio	Business Administrator	10,000
Storage Tank Liability - Philadelphia Insurance Companies	Each Occurrence	1,000,000
	Aggregate	1,000,000
Student Accident Insurance - AIG/U.S Fire Insurance Co		
Maximum Benefit Blanket Athletic Coverage Including Football	5,000,000	25,000
Workers Compensation - N.J. Schools Insurance Group	Statutory	
Employers Liability	3,000,000	



**SINGLE AUDIT SECTION**



# WIELKOTZ & COMPANY LLC

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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER  
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS  
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN  
ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Honorable President and  
Members of the Board of Education  
Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools  
County of Passaic, New Jersey

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey; and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities and each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Board of Education of the Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools, in the County of Passaic, New Jersey, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated January 3, 2025.

***Internal Control Over Financial Reporting***

In planning and performing our audit on the financial statements, we considered the Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools Board of Education's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools Board of Education's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools Board of Education's internal control.



A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

### ***Compliance and Other Matters***

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools Board of Education's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards or the audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey.

We noted certain matters that were required to be reported to the Board of Education of the Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools School District in the separate Auditors' Management Report on Administrative Findings - Financial, Compliance and Performance dated January 3, 2025.

### ***Purpose of this Report***

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Steven D. Wielkotz*

Steven D. Wielkotz, C.P.A.  
Licensed Public School Accountant  
No. 816

*Wielkotz & Company, LLC*

WIELKOTZ & COMPANY, LLC  
Certified Public Accountants  
Pompton Lakes, New Jersey

January 3, 2025





# WIELKOTZ & COMPANY LLC

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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR  
PROGRAM AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER  
COMPLIANCE AS REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE  
AND N.J. OMB CIRCULAR 15-08**

Honorable President and  
Members of the Board of Education  
Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools  
County of Passaic, New Jersey

**Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal and State Program**

***Opinion on Each Major Federal and State Program***

We have audited the Board of Education of the Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools School District in the County of Passaic, New Jersey, compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplements* and the New Jersey State Aid/Grant Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools Board of Education's major federal and state programs for the year ended June 30, 2024. The Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools Board of Education's major federal and state programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools Board of Education complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal and state programs for the year ended June 30, 2024.



### **Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal and State Program**

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) and N.J. OMB Circular 15-08. Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance and N.J. OMB Circular 15-08 are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools Board of Education and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal and state program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools Board of Education's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

### **Responsibilities of Management for Compliance**

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools Board of Education's federal and state programs.

### **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools Board of Education's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, the Uniform Guidance and N.J. OMB Circular 15-08, will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools Board of Education's compliance with the requirements of each major federal and state program as a whole.



In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, the Uniform Guidance and N.J. OMB Circular 15-08, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools Board of Education's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools Board of Education's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and N.J. OMB Circular 15-08, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools Board of Education's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

### **Report on Internal Control Over Compliance**

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal and state program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal and state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal and state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance and N.J. OMB Circular 15-08. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Steven D. Wielkotz*

Steven D. Wielkotz, C.P.A.  
Licensed Public School Accountant  
No. 816

*Wielkotz & Company, LLC*

WIELKOTZ & COMPANY, LLC  
Certified Public Accountants  
Pompton Lakes, New Jersey

January 3, 2025



PASSAIC COUNTY VOCATIONAL-TECHNICAL SCHOOLS  
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards  
for the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Federal Grant/Pass-Through Grantor Program Title	Assistance Listing Number	Federal FAIN Number	Grant or State Project Number	Grant Period		Award Amount	Balance at June 30, 2023	Carryover/ Adjustments	Cash Received	Budgetary Expenditures	Balance at June 30, 2024		MEMO Cumulative Total Expenditures
				From	To						Accounts Receivable	Deferred Revenue	
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Passed-Through State Department of Health and Human Services:													
General Fund:													
Medical Assistance Program (SEMI)	93.778	2005NJ5MAP	N/A	07/01/23	06/30/24	74,024.44	-	-	74,024.44	(74,024.44)	-	-	*
Total General Fund									74,024.44	(74,024.44)			74,024.44
U.S. Department of Agriculture Passed-Through State Department of Agriculture:													
Enterprise Fund:													
Non-Cash Assistance:													
U.S.D.A. Commodities Program	10.555	241NJ304NI099	N/A	07/01/23	06/30/24	158,923.24		530.00	158,923.24	(159,453.24)			*
U.S.D.A. Commodities Program	10.555	231NJ304NI099	N/A	07/01/22	06/30/23	164,697.74	530.00	(530.00)					*
Cash Assistance:													
Supply Chain Assistance Funding	10.555	241NJ344N8903	N/A	07/01/23	06/30/24	103,604.88			103,604.88	(103,604.88)			*
School Breakfast Program	10.553	241NJ304NI099	N/A	07/01/23	06/30/24	253,791.07			235,547.43	(253,791.07)	(18,243.64)		103,604.88
School Breakfast Program	10.553	231NJ304NI099	N/A	07/01/22	06/30/23	277,065.81	(19,862.49)		19,862.49				253,791.07
National School Lunch Program	10.555	241NJ344N8903	N/A	07/01/23	06/30/24	1,055,251.50			992,775.95	(1,055,251.50)	(62,475.55)		1,055,251.50
National School Lunch Program	10.555	231NJ304NI099	N/A	07/01/22	06/30/23	1,062,644.79	(61,132.32)		61,132.32				*
							(80,464.81)		1,571,846.31	(1,572,100.69)	(80,719.19)		1,412,647.45
P-EBT Administrative Cost	10.649	2022225900941	N/A	07/01/22	06/30/23	3,256.00			3,256.00	(3,256.00)			*
									3,256.00	(3,256.00)			3,256.00
Total Enterprise Fund							(80,464.81)		1,575,102.31	(1,575,356.69)	(80,719.19)		1,415,903.45

See accompanying notes to schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance.



PASSAIC COUNTY VOCATIONAL-TECHNICAL SCHOOLS  
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards  
for the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Federal Grant/Pass-Through Grantor Program Title	Assistance Listing Number	Federal FAIN Number	Grant or State Project Number	Grant Period		Award Amount	Balance at June 30, 2023	Carryover/ Adjustments	Cash Received	Budgetary Expenditures	Balance at June 30, 2024		Cumulative Total Expenditures
				From	To						Accounts Receivable	Deferred Revenue	
U.S. Department of Education Passed-Through State Department of Education:													
Special Revenue Fund:													
Title I - Improving Basic Programs	84.010	S010A230030	ESSA3995-24	07/01/23	09/30/24	3,853,442.00			2,091,368.00	(3,341,714.53)	(1,250,346.53)	*	3,341,714.53
Title I - Improving Basic Programs	84.010	S010A220030	ESSA3995-23	07/01/22	09/30/23	3,417,111.00	(921,994.77)		940,899.77	(18,905.00)		*	2,488,087.77
							(921,994.77)		3,032,267.77	(3,360,619.53)		*	5,829,802.30
Title II-A- Teacher & Principal Training/Recruiting	84.367A	S367A230029	ESSA3995-24	07/01/23	09/30/24	212,685.00			188,994.00	(206,424.98)	(17,430.98)	*	206,424.98
Title II-A- Teacher & Principal Training/Recruiting	84.367A	S367A220029	ESSA3995-23	07/01/22	09/30/23	213,403.00	(61,733.40)		61,733.40			*	
							(61,733.40)		250,727.40	(206,424.98)		*	206,424.98
Title IV - Student Support & Academic Enrichment	84.424	S424A230031	ESSA3995-24	07/01/23	09/30/24	29,500.00			29,999.00	(29,500.00)		*	29,500.00
Title IV - Student Support & Academic Enrichment	84.424	S424A220031	ESSA3995-23	07/01/22	09/30/23	29,999.00			29,999.00	(29,999.00)		*	29,999.00
									29,999.00	(29,500.00)		*	59,499.00
I.D.E.A. Part B - Basic Regular	84.027A	H027A230100	IDEA3995-24	07/01/23	09/30/24	1,174,327.00			773,939.00	(1,050,572.66)	(276,633.66)	*	1,050,572.66
I.D.E.A. Part B - Basic Regular	84.027A	H027A220100	IDEA3995-23	07/01/22	09/30/23	1,101,020.00	(394,363.92)		396,474.92	(2,111.00)		*	1,020,577.92
I.D.E.A. Part B - ARP Basic Regular	84.027X	H027X210100	IDEA3995-22	07/01/21	09/30/22	226,180.00	(169,636.08)		226,180.00	(56,543.92)		*	226,180.00
							(564,000.00)		1,396,593.92	(1,109,227.58)		*	2,297,330.58
CRRSA Learning Acceleration	84.425D	S425D210027	N/A	03/13/20	09/30/23	386,732.00	(105,629.46)		307,128.00	(201,498.54)		*	386,732.00
CRRSA Mental Health	84.425D	S425D210027	N/A	03/13/20	09/30/23	45,000.00	(16,469.00)		16,469.00			*	
CRRSA Emergency Relief Grant - ESSER II	84.425D	S425D210027	N/A	03/13/20	09/30/23	6,026,225.00	(617,009.71)		917,475.00	(748,975.65)	(448,510.36)	*	5,982,943.36
ARP-ESSER	84.425U	S425U210027	N/A	03/13/20	09/30/24	#####	(4,022,007.85)		8,708,468.00	(5,148,942.91)	(462,482.76)	*	12,292,641.76
ARP-Accelerated Learning Coach & Educator Support	84.425U	S425U210027	N/A	03/13/20	09/30/24	504,784.00			353,280.00	(469,174.28)	(115,894.28)	*	469,174.28
ARP-Evidence Based Summer Learning & Enrichment	84.425U	S425U210027	N/A	03/13/20	09/30/24	40,000.00			28,689.00	(40,000.00)	(40,000.00)	*	40,000.00
ARP-Evidence Based Comprehensive Beyond the School Day	84.425U	S425U210027	N/A	03/13/20	09/30/24	40,000.00	(880.08)		31,034.00	(31,708.00)	(3,899.08)	*	37,748.08
ARP-Mental Health Support Staffing	84.425U	S425U210027	N/A	03/13/20	09/30/24	45,000.00	(4,761,996.10)		10,362,543.00	(45,000.00)	(13,966.00)	*	45,000.00
									10,362,543.00	(6,685,299.38)	(1,084,752.48)	*	19,254,239.48
Vocational Education:													
Carl Perkins	84.048	V048A230030	PERK3995-24	07/01/23	06/30/24	754,312.00			754,312.00	(754,312.00)		*	754,312.00
Carl Perkins	84.048	V048A220030	PERK3995-23	07/01/22	06/30/23	760,114.00	(130,818.94)		130,818.94			*	
Carl Perkins - Reserve	84.048	V048A230030	PERK3995-24	07/01/23	06/30/24	170,791.00	(130,818.94)		1,055,921.94	(170,791.00)		*	170,791.00
									1,055,921.94	(925,103.00)		*	925,103.00
State Department of Labor & Workforce Dev.													
Pass Thru Paterson Public Schools												*	
Adult Basic Education	17.258			07/01/23	06/30/24	152,500.00			144,353.00	(152,500.00)	(8,147.00)	*	152,500.00
Adult Basic Education	17.258			07/01/22	06/30/23	253,072.00	(41,153.50)		42,167.00	(1,013.50)		*	249,651.00
							(41,153.50)		186,520.00	(153,513.50)	(8,147.00)	*	402,151.00
Total Special Revenue Fund							(6,481,696.71)		16,314,573.03	(12,499,686.97)	(2,666,810.65)	*	28,974,550.34
												*	
TOTAL FEDERAL FINANCIAL AWARDS							(6,562,161.52)		17,963,699.78	(14,149,068.10)	(2,747,529.84)	*	30,464,478.23

See accompanying notes to schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance.

PASSAIC COUNTY VOCATIONAL-TECHNICAL SCHOOLS  
Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance  
for the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

K-4

State Grantor/Program Title	Grant or State Project Number	Grant Period		Award Amount	Balance at June 30, 2023		Cash Received	Budgetary Expenditures	Balance at June 30, 2024		MEMO		
		From	To		Deferred Revenue/ (Accts. Receivable)	Due To Grantor			Accounts Receivable	Deferred Revenue	Budgetary Receivable	Cumulative Total Expenditures	
<b>State Department of Education:</b>													
<b>General Fund:</b>													
Equalization Aid	24-495-034-5123-078	07/01/23	06/30/24	62,455,412.00			56,215,943.00	(62,455,412.00)		*	(6,239,469.00)	62,455,412.00	
Special Education Categorical Aid	24-495-034-5123-089	07/01/23	06/30/24	3,008,269.00			2,707,735.00	(3,008,269.00)		*	(300,534.00)	3,008,269.00	
Security Aid	24-495-034-5123-084	07/01/23	06/30/24	1,332,417.00			1,199,305.00	(1,332,417.00)		*	(133,112.00)	1,332,417.00	
							60,122,983.00	(66,796,098.00)		*	(6,673,115.00)	66,796,098.00	
<b>State Aid - Public Cluster</b>													
Bond Act CTE Grant		1/1/23	12/31/23	197,024.00			59,107.00	(59,107.00)		*	*	59,107.00	
On-Behalf TPAF - Post Retirement Medical	24-495-034-5094-001	07/01/23	06/30/24	4,512,500.00			4,512,500.00	(4,512,500.00)		*	*	4,512,500.00	
On-Behalf TPAF - Pension	24-495-034-5094-002	07/01/23	06/30/24	16,393,159.00			16,393,159.00	(16,393,159.00)		*	*	16,393,159.00	
On-Behalf TPAF - Non-contributory Insurance	24-495-034-5094-004	07/01/23	06/30/24	186,955.00			186,955.00	(186,955.00)		*	*	186,955.00	
On-Behalf TPAF - Long Term Disability	24-495-034-5094-004	07/01/23	06/30/24	6,808.00			6,808.00	(6,808.00)		*	*	6,808.00	
Reimbursed TPAF - Social Security	24-495-034-5094-003	07/01/23	06/30/24	3,542,461.27			3,368,327.76	(3,542,461.27)	(174,133.51)	*	*	3,542,461.27	
Reimbursed TPAF - Social Security	24-495-034-5094-003	07/01/22	06/30/23	3,302,487.59	(163,594.31)		163,594.31		(174,133.51)	*	(6,673,115.00)	91,497,088.27	
Total General Fund					(163,594.31)		84,813,434.07	(91,497,088.27)		*	*		
<b>Special Revenue Fund:</b>													
Vocational Education:													
Post Secondary - Perkins State Funds	24-100-034-5062-032	07/01/23	06/30/24	95,376.00			95,376.00	(95,376.00)		*	*	95,376.00	
Post Secondary - Perkins State Funds	23-100-034-5062-032	07/01/22	06/30/23	89,998.00	(11,185.58)		11,185.58			*	*		
Youth Opportunities Unlimited Program		01/01/24	12/31/24	100,000.00			3,696.00	(32,111.12)	(28,415.12)	*	*	32,111.12	
NJ JUV DET - PEEP		01/01/23	12/31/23	52,618.59			52,618.59	(52,618.59)		*	*	52,618.59	
NJ JUV DET - PEEP		01/01/23	12/31/23	114,000.00	(4,478.24)		4,478.24			*	*		
Teach STEM Classes in Nonpublic Schools		07/01/23	06/30/24	30,000.00			10,872.35	(24,643.03)	(13,770.68)	*	*	24,643.03	
NJ Schools Development Authority:													
SDA Emergent & Capital Maintenance Needs		07/01/23	06/30/24	119,308.00						*	*		
							9,672.00	(13,289.00)	(3,617.00)	*	*	13,289.00	
<b>State Department of Labor &amp; Workforce Dev.</b>													
<b>Pass Thru Paterson Public Schools</b>													
Adult Basic Education		07/01/23	06/30/24	13,289.00						*	*		
							9,672.00	(13,289.00)	(3,617.00)	*	*	13,289.00	
<b>Pass Thru: NJ Community Development Corp:</b>													
School Based Youth Services Program													
Total Special Revenue Fund		07/01/07	06/30/08	18,000.00	2,095.58 (13,568.24)		187,898.76	(218,037.74)	(45,802.80)	2,095.58 2,095.58		218,037.74	
<b>State Department of Agriculture:</b>													
<b>Enterprise Fund:</b>													
State School Lunch Program	24-100-010-3350-023	07/01/23	06/30/24	41,493.50			39,077.43	(41,493.50)	(2,416.07)	*	*	41,493.50	
State School Lunch Program	23-100-010-3350-023	07/01/22	06/30/23	38,271.86	(2,168.43)		2,168.43			*	*		
State School Lunch NJEIE	24-100-010-3350-023	07/01/23	06/30/24	24,605.35			23,042.25	(24,605.35)	(1,563.10)	*	*	24,605.35	
State School Breakfast Program	24-100-010-3350-023	07/01/23	06/30/24	4,376.40			4,084.20	(4,376.40)	(292.20)	*	*	4,376.40	
State School Breakfast Program	23-100-010-3350-023	07/01/22	06/30/23	4,346.70	(321.00)		321.00			*	*		
State School Breakfast NJEIE	24-100-010-3350-023	07/01/23	06/30/24	5,900.85			5,343.90	(5,900.85)	(556.95)	*	*	5,900.85	
Total Enterprise Fund					(2,489.43)		74,037.21	(76,376.10)	(4,828.32)	*	*	76,376.10	
										*	*		
					(179,651.98)		85,075,370.04	(91,791,502.11)	(224,764.63)	2,095.58	(6,673,115.00)	91,791,502.11	
<b>TOTAL STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE</b>													
<b>Less On-Behalf TPAF Pension and Annuity Aid</b>													
On-Behalf TPAF - Post Retirement Medical	24-495-034-5094-001	07/01/23	06/30/24	4,512,500.00			4,512,500.00	(4,512,500.00)		*	*	4,512,500.00	
On-Behalf TPAF - Pension	24-495-034-5094-002	07/01/23	06/30/24	16,393,159.00			16,393,159.00	(16,393,159.00)		*	*	16,393,159.00	
On-Behalf TPAF - Non-contributory Insurance	24-495-034-5094-004	07/01/23	06/30/24	186,955.00			186,955.00	(186,955.00)		*	*	186,955.00	
On-Behalf TPAF - Long Term Disability	24-495-034-5094-004	07/01/23	06/30/24	6,808.00			6,808.00	(6,808.00)		*	*	6,808.00	
							21,099,422.00	(21,099,422.00)		*	*	21,099,422.00	
							63,975,948.04	(70,692,080.11)	(224,764.63)	2,095.58	(6,673,115.00)	70,692,080.11	
<b>TOTAL FOR STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE MAJOR PROGRAM DETERMINATION</b>													

**NOTE 1. GENERAL**

The accompanying Schedules of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance include the activity of all federal and state award programs of the Board of Education, Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools. The Board of Education is defined in Note 1 to the Board's basic financial statements. All federal and state awards received directly from federal and state agencies, as well as federal and state awards passed through other government agencies is included on the Schedules of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance.

**NOTE 2. BASIS OF ACCOUNTING**

The accompanying Schedules of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance are presented on the budgetary basis of accounting with the exception of programs recorded in the food service fund, which are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. These bases of accounting are described in Notes 1(D) and 1(E) to the Board's basic financial statements. The information in these schedules is presented in accordance with the requirements of *2 CFR 200-Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Award*. Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ in amounts presented in or used in the preparation of the basic financial statements.

**NOTE 3. RELATIONSHIP TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The basic financial statements present the general fund and the special revenue fund on a GAAP basis. Budgetary comparison statements or schedules (RSI) are presented for the general fund and special revenue fund to demonstrate finance-related legal compliance in which certain revenue is permitted by law or grant agreement to be recognized in the audit year, whereas for GAAP reporting, revenue is not recognized until the subsequent year or when expenditures have been made.

The general fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the modified accrual basis with the exception of the revenue recognition of the last state aid payment in the current budget year, which is mandated pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:22-44.2. For GAAP purposes, that payment is not recognized until the subsequent budget year due to the state deferral and recording of the last state aid payment in the subsequent year. The special revenue fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the grant accounting budgetary basis which recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. The special revenue fund also recognizes the last state aid payment in the current budget year, consistent with N.J.S.A. 18A:22-44.2.

**NOTE 3. RELATIONSHIP TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, (continued)**

The net adjustment to reconcile from the budgetary basis to the GAAP basis is (\$945,826.00) for the general fund and \$-0- for the special revenue fund. See Notes to Required Supplemental Information for a reconciliation of the budgetary basis to the modified accrual basis of accounting for the general and special revenue funds. Awards and financial assistance revenues are reported in the Board's financial statements on a GAAP basis as follows:

	<u>Federal</u>	<u>State</u>	<u>Total</u>
General Fund	\$74,024.44	\$90,551,262.27	\$90,625,286.71
Special Revenue Fund	12,499,686.97	218,037.74	12,717,724.71
Enterprise Funds	<u>1,575,356.69</u>	<u>76,376.10</u>	<u>1,651,732.79</u>
Total Financial Awards	<u>\$14,149,068.10</u>	<u>\$90,845,676.11</u>	<u>\$104,994,744.21</u>

**NOTE 4. RELATIONSHIP TO FEDERAL AND STATE FINANCIAL REPORTS**

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules agree with the amounts reported in the related federal and state financial reports.

**NOTE 5. OTHER**

Revenues and expenditures reported under the Food Distribution Program represent current year value received and current year distributions, respectively. The amount reported as TPAF Pension Contributions represents the amount paid by the state on behalf of the District for the year ended June 30, 2024. The amount reported as TPAF Social Security Contributions represents the amount reimbursed by the state for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members for the year ended June 30, 2024.

**NOTE 6. ON-BEHALF PROGRAMS NOT SUBJECT TO STATE SINGLE AUDIT**

On-behalf State Programs for TPAF Pension and Post-Retirement Medical Benefits Contributions are not subject to a State single audit and, therefore, are excluded from major program determination. The Schedule of State Financial Assistance provides a reconciliation of State financial assistance reported in the District's financial statements and the amounts subject to State single audit and major program determination.

**NOTE 7. INDIRECT COST RATE**

The Passaic County Technical-Vocational Schools has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

**NOTE 8. SCHOOLWIDE PROGRAM FUNDS - (APPLICABLE TO SCHOOL DISTRICTS ONLY)**

Schoolwide programs are not separate federal programs as defined in *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Grant Guidance); amounts used in schoolwide programs are included in the total expenditures of the program contributing the funds in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards. The following funds by program are included in schoolwide programs in the school district:

<u>Program</u>	<u>Total</u>
Title I, Part A: <i>Grants to Local Educational Agencies</i>	\$3,360,619.53
Title II, Part A: <i>Improving Teacher Quality State Grants</i>	206,424.98
Title IV: Student Support and Academic Enrichment	<u>59,499.00</u>
Total	<u>\$3,626,543.51</u>

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS  
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

*Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results*

**Financial Statements**

Type of auditor's report issued: unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

1. Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?            yes       X       none reported
2. Material weakness(es) identified?            yes       X       no

Noncompliance material to basic financial statements noted?            yes       X       no

**Federal Awards**

Internal Control over major programs:

1. Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?            yes       X       none reported
2. Material weakness(es) identified?            yes       X       no

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs: unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200 section .516(a) of the Uniform Guidance?            yes       X       no

Identification of major programs:

<b><u>Assistance Listing Number(s)</u></b>	<b><u>FEIN Number(s)</u></b>	<b><u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u></b>
		<u>Child Nutrition Cluster</u>
<u>84.01</u>	<u>S010A230030</u>	<u>ESEA - Title 1-A</u>
<u>84.425D; 84.425U</u>	<u>S425D210027; S425U210027</u>	<u>CRRSA/ ARP Cluster</u>

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs: \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?       X       yes                    no

PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS  
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024  
(continued)

*Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results, (continued)*

**State Awards**

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs: \$2,120,762

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?   X   yes            no

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:   unmodified  

Internal Control over major programs:

1. Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?            yes   X   none reported

2. Material weakness(es) identified?            yes   X   no

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with NJ OMB Circular Letter 15-08?            yes   X   no

Identification of major programs:

**State Grant/Project Number(s)**

**Name of State Program**

24-495-034-5120-078

24-495-034-5120-089

24-495-034-5120-084

24-495-034-5094-003

**State Aid Public Cluster:**

Equalization Aid

Special Education Aid

Security Aid

Reimbursed TPAF-Social Security

**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS  
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

***Section II - Financial Statement Findings***

None

***Section III - Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance Findings and Questioned Costs***

No matters were reported.



**PASSAIC COUNTY TECHNICAL-VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS  
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**Status of Prior Year Findings**

There were no prior year audit findings.