

**ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE
FINANCIAL REPORT
OF THE
PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL
FOR THE HUMANITIES
NEW JERSEY
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

PAUL ROBESON PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL

JUNE 30, 2024

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PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL

🐾 *Knowledge. Character. Success.* 🐾

December 23, 2024

The Honorable Chairman and
Members of the Board of Trustees
Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities
County of Mercer
Trenton, New Jersey

Dear Board Members:

The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report of the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, is hereby submitted. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data and completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the management of the school. To the best of our knowledge and belief, the data presented in this report are accurate in all material respects and are reported in a manner designed to present fairly the financial position and results of operations of the various funds and account groups of the school. All disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain an understanding of the school's financial activities have been included.

The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report is presented in four sections: introductory, financial, statistical and single audit. The introductory section includes this transmittal letter and list of principal officials. The financial section includes the general-purpose financial statements and schedules, as well as the auditor's report. The statistical section includes audited data from the school's first six fiscal years. The school is required to undergo an annual single audit in conformity with the requirements of 2 CFR 200-Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (U.S. Uniform Guidance), "Audits of State and Local Governments and Non-Profit Organizations," and the State Treasury Circular Letter 15-08 OMB, "Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid Payments." Information related to this single audit, including the auditors' reports on internal control and compliance with applicable laws and regulations and findings and recommendations is included in the single audit section of this report.

- 1) REPORTING ENTITY AND ITS SERVICES** The Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities is an independent reporting entity within the criteria adopted by the Government Auditing Standards Board (GASB) as established by GASB Statement No. 14. All funds and account groups of the Charter School are included in this report. The Charter School's Board of Trustees, constitutes the Charter School's reporting entity.



- 2) **ENROLLMENT OUTLOOK:** The Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities provides a full range of educational services appropriate to grade levels Grade 3 through Grade 8. These services include regular, as well as special education and basic skills instruction. The Charter School completed the 2023-2024 school year with an enrollment of 427 students. The following details the student enrollment of the Charter School:

Average Daily Enrollment – 5 Years

Fiscal Year	Student Enrollment	Percent Change
2023-2024	427	2.95%
2022-2023	440	1.6%
2021-2022	433	0.7%
2020-2021	430	14.67%
2019-2020	375	.00%
2018-2019	375	.08%

3) **MAJOR ACCOMPLISHMENTS:**

Mission Statement:

To provide a personalized education that challenges, inspires and prepares all students to passionately pursue their dreams and lead a life of active civil engagement.

Vision Statement:

Paul Robeson Charter School inspires and equips every student to lead a life of achievement, service and success. Our structures and nurturing community, comprehensive programming and rigorous academic curriculum are designed to build self motivated citizens, eager learners and strong leaders - regardless of circumstance. Our graduates are driven young people who are prepared for the future demands of high school, college, career and, eventually, the world.

- 4) **INTERNAL ACCOUNTING CONTROLS:** Management of the Charter School is responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal control structure designed to ensure that the assets of the school are protected from loss, theft or misuse and to ensure that adequate accounting data are compiled to allow for the preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The internal control structure is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that these objectives are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognized that: (1) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits like to be derived: and (2) the valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by management.

As a recipient of federal and state financial assistance, the school also is responsible for ensuring that an adequate control structure is in place to ensure compliance with

applicable laws and regulations related to those programs. This internal control structure is also subject to periodic evaluation by the school management.

As part of the school's single audit described earlier, tests are made to determine the adequacy of the internal control structure, including that portion related to federal and state financial assistance programs, as well as to determine that the school has complied with applicable laws and regulations.

- 5) **BUDGETARY CONTROLS:** In addition to internal accounting controls, the school maintains budgetary controls. The objective of these budgetary controls is to ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in the annual appropriated budget approved by the school and the State of New Jersey. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general fund and the special revenue fund. The final budget amount as amended for the fiscal year is reflected in the financial section.

An encumbrance accounting system is used to record outstanding purchase commitments on a line item basis. Open encumbrances at year-end are either canceled or are included as reappropriations of fund balance in the subsequent year. Those amounts to be reappropriated are reported as reservations of fund balances at June 30, 2024.

- 6) **ACCOUNTING SYSTEM AND REPORTS:** The Charter Schools' accounting records reflect generally accepted accounting principles, as promulgated by the Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The accounting system of the school is organized on the basis of funds and account groups. These funds and account groups are explained in "Notes to the Financial Statements," Note 1.

- 7) **FINANCIAL INFORMATION AT FISCAL YEAR-END:** As demonstrated by the various statements and schedules included in the financial section of report, the school continues to meet its responsibility for sound financial management. The following schedule presents a summary of the General, Special Revenue and Proprietary Funds for the fiscal period ended June 30, 2024.

Revenue	Amount	Percent of Total
Local Aid	\$ 7,202,514	62%
State Aid	1,894,682	16%
Special Revenue Fund	1,952,965	17%
Misc.	87,990	1%
Proprietary Fund	<u>489,314</u>	<u>4%</u>
Total	<u>\$11,627,465</u>	<u>100%</u>

The following schedule presents a summary of the General, Special Revenue and Proprietary Fund expenditures for the fiscal period ended June 30, 2024.

Expenditures	Amount	Percent of Total
General Fund	\$ 9,081,774	79%
Special Revenue Fund	1,952,965	17%
Proprietary Fund	<u>489,314</u>	<u>4%</u>
Total	<u>\$11,524,053</u>	<u>100%</u>

- 8) **CASH MANAGEMENT:** The investment policy of the school is guided in large by the state Statute as detailed in “Notes to the Financial Statements,” Note 2. The school had adopted a cash management plan, which requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act (GUDPA). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Governmental Units from a loss of funds on deposit with failed banking institutions in New Jersey. The law requires governmental units to deposit funds only in public depositories located in New Jersey, where the funds are secured in accordance with the Act.
- 9) **RISK MANAGEMENT:** The school carries various forms of insurance, including but not limited to general liability, automobile liability and comprehensive/collision, and hazard and theft insurance on property and Contents.

10) **OTHER INFORMATION:**

Independent Audit – State statutes require an annual audit by an independent Certified Public Accountant or Registered Municipal Accountant. The Accounting firm of Gerald D. Longo, CPA was selected by the Charter School.

In addition to meeting the requirements set forth in the state statutes, the Charter School is required to undergo an annual single audit in conformity with the provisions of the *Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance), and the New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08, *"Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants, and State Aid*. Information related to this single audit, including the auditor's report on internal control and compliance with applicable *laws and regulations* and findings and recommendations are included in the single audit section of this report.

Respectfully submitted,



Dr. Brian Falkowski
School Business Administrator

PAUL ROBESON PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL

**ROSTER OF TRUSTEES
JUNE 30, 2024**

<u>BOARD OF TRUSTEES</u>	<u>TERM EXPIRES</u>
Kenneth Somberg, President	6/2025
Vijay Aggarwal, Vice-President	6/2027
Thomas Rebar, Trustee	7/2027
Beth Englezos, Trustee	3/2025
Bryant Blount, Trustee	9/2027
Elona Deprez, Trustee	5/2027

CONSULTANTS AND ADVISORS
June 30, 2024

AUDIT FIRM

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Manalapan, NJ 07726-3648

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Johnston Law Firm LLC
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Montclair, New Jersey 07042

OFFICIAL DEPOSITORY

PNC Bank
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Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15230

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Independent Auditor's Report

The Honorable Chairman and
Members of the Board of Trustees
Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities
County of Mercer
Trenton, New Jersey

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

I have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In my opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

I conducted my audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and *audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey*. My responsibilities under those standards and Specifications are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of my report. I am required to be independent of the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities and to meet my other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to my audit. I believe the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

My objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes my opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, and the Specifications will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, and Audit Requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance Department of Education, State of New Jersey:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in my judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

I am required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that I identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis; the schedules related to accounting and reporting for Pensions and Post-Retirement Benefits and the other required supplementary information and notes to the required supplementary information be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. I have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to my inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge I obtained during my audit of the basic financial statements. I do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

My audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities basic financial statements. The combining and individual fund financial statements and the schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200 Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08, Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid, respectively, are presented for additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. In my opinion, the combining and individual fund financial statements and the schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report for the year ended June 30, 2024. The other information comprises the introductory and statistical sections but does not include the basic financial statements and my auditors' report thereon. My opinions

on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and I do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with my audit of the basic financial statements, my responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, I conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, I am required to describe it in my report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, I have also issued my report dated December 23, 2024, on my consideration of the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities internal control over financial reporting and on my tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of my testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Licensed Public School Accountant No. 20CS00206400



Gerald D. Longo
Certified Public Accountant
December 23, 2024

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024
(Unaudited)

This section of Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities annual financial report presents its discussion and analysis of the Board's financial performance during the fiscal year that ended on June 30, 2024. Please read it in conjunction with the transmittal letter at the front of this report and the Board's financial statements, which immediately follows this section.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

Key financial highlights for the 2023-24 fiscal year include the following:

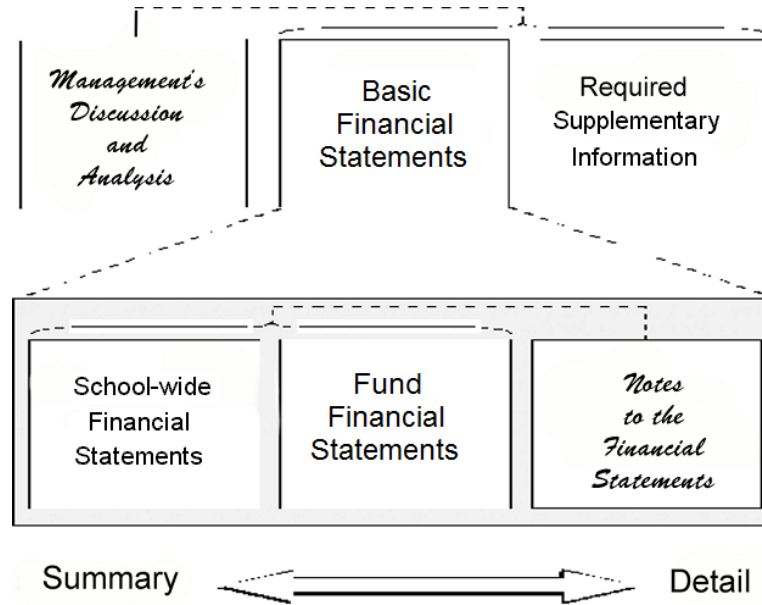
- Total Net Position is \$2,582,645.
- The unassigned Governmental Fund balance at June 30, 2024 is \$1,773,933.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial section of the annual report consists of four parts – Independent Auditor's Report, required supplementary information that includes the management's discussion and analysis (this section), the basic financial statements, and supplemental information. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities.

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024
(Unaudited)

Figure A-1. Required Components of the Board's Annual Financial Report



- The first two statements are school-wide financial statements that provide both short-term and long-term information about the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities overall financial status.
- The remaining statements are fund financial statements that focus on individual parts of the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities, reporting the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities operation in more detail than the school-wide statements.
- The governmental funds statements tell how basic services such as regular and special education were financed in the short term as well as what remains for future spending.
- Proprietary funds statements offer short- and long-term financial information about the Food Service activities the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities operates like businesses.

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024
(Unaudited)

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the statements and provide data that are more detailed. Figure A-1 summarizes the major features of the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities financial statements, including the portion of the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities activities they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of management's discussion and analysis highlights the structure and contents of each of the statements.

Figure A-2 - Major Features of the School-wide and Financial Statements

	<u>School-wide Statements</u>	<u>Fund Financial Statements</u>	
		Governmental Funds	Proprietary Funds
Scope	Entire school (except fiduciary funds)	The activities of the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities that are for the school operations and not proprietary or fiduciary, such as teachers' salaries, special education and building maintenance, food service, and community education	Activities the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities operates similar to private businesses: Internal service fund
Required financial statements	Statement of net position	Balance sheet	Statement of net position
	Statement of activities	Statement of revenue expenditures and changes in fund balances	Statement of revenue, expenses, and changes in fund net position
Accounting Basis and measurement focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial focus	Statement of cash flows Accrual accounting and economic resources focus
Type of asset/liability information	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, short-term and long-term	Generally assets expected to be used up and liabilities that come due during the year or soon there after; no capital assets or long-term liabilities included	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term
Type of inflow/out flow information	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and the related liability is due and payable	All revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024
(Unaudited)

School-wide Statements

The school-wide statements report information about the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities assets and liabilities. All of the current year's revenue and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two school-wide statements report the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities net position and how they have changed. Net position – the difference between the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities assets and liabilities – are one way to measure the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities financial health or position.

In the school-wide financial statements, the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities activities are shown in two categories:

- *Governmental activities*- Most of the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities basic services are included here, such as regular and special education, transportation, administration, food services, and community education. Property taxes and state aid finance most of these activities.
- *Business-type activities*- The Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities Food Service Fund and the after school program are included here.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities funds – focusing on its most significant or “major” funds – not the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities as a whole.

Funds are accounting devices the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending on particular programs:

- Some funds are required by State law.

Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities uses other funds, established in accordance with the State of New Jersey Uniform Chart, to control and manage money for particular purposes (e.g., repaying its long-term debts) or to show that it is properly using certain revenues (e.g., federal funds).

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024
(Unaudited)

The Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities has two kinds of funds:

- **Governmental funds-** Most of the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities basic services are included in governmental funds, which generally focus on (1) how cash and other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash flow in and out and (2) the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental funds statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps to determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities programs. Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the school-wide statements, we provide additional information at the bottom of the governmental funds statements that explain the relationship (or differences) between them.
- **Proprietary funds-** Services for which the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities charges a fee are generally reported in proprietary funds. Proprietary funds are reported in the same way as the school-wide statements.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE PAUL ROBESON PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL AS A WHOLE

Net position. The Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities Net Position is \$2,582,645 as of June 30, 2024. (See Table A-1).

Governmental	<u>\$2,582,645</u>
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The Statement of Net Position of \$2,582,645 reflects total net capital assets of \$2,736,386 at June 30, 2024 net of assumed depreciation from inception of \$556,472.

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024
(Unaudited)

The Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities financial position is the product of these factors:

- Special Revenue Fund – Revenues and Expenditures were \$1,952,965
- General Fund Revenues were \$9,185,186
- General Fund Expenditures were \$9,081,774

Table A-1
PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Statement of Net Position - School Wide
As of June 30, 2024

	<u>Total</u>
Current and Other Assets	\$2,026,382
Right-to-use lease assets-net	356,169
Pension Deferred Outflows	327,516
Capital Assets, Net	2,179,914
Total Assets and Pension Deferred Outflows	<u>\$4,889,981</u>
Other Liabilities	\$231,681
Lease Liabilities - Non Current	402,771
Pension Liabilities and Deferred Inflows - Non Current	1,672,884
Total Liabilities and Pension Deferred Inflows	<u>2,307,336</u>
Net Position	
Invested In Capital Assets, Net	2,179,914
Restricted Student Activity	20,768
Unrestricted Net Position	381,963
Total Net Position	<u>\$2,582,645</u>
 Total Liabilities, Pension Deferred Inflows and Net Position	 <u>\$ 4,889,981</u>
 Fund Balance June 30, 2024 - Governmental	 \$1,794,701
Amortization expense over principal payments on leases	(46,602)
Invested In Capital Assets, Net	2,179,914
Net Position before Pension Adjustment	3,928,013
Less: Pension Adjustment (Deficit)	(1,345,368)
 Net Position - June 30, 2024 - Governmental	 <u>\$2,582,645</u>

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024
(Unaudited)

Table A-2
PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Changes in Net Position - School Wide
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Revenues	Total	Percentage %
Program revenues		
Charges for services	\$ -	
Operating grants and contributions		
General revenues		
State Share	7,202,514	62%
Federal and State Aid-Unrestricted	1,894,682	16%
Federal and State-Restricted	1,952,965	17%
Proprietary Fund	489,314	4%
Miscellaneous	87,990	1%
(Decrease) in Capital Outlay	(70,379)	0%
Total revenues	\$ 11,557,086	100%
Expenses		
Regular Instruction	5,009,475	43%
General Administrative	3,348,192	29%
School Administrative	1,200,821	10%
On-behalf TPAF Social Security/Pension/Medical	1,416,452	12%
Capital Outlay	59,799	1%
Proprietary Fund	489,314	5%
Total expenses	\$ 11,524,053	100%
Increase in Net Position	\$ 33,033	
Net Position - Beginning of Year - July 1, 2023	2,330,632	
Amortization expense over principal payments on leases	(46,602)	
Net Pension Adjustment	265,582	
Net Position, End of Year June 30, 2024 - After Pension Adjustment	\$ 2,582,645	
Increase in Fund Balance	\$ 103,412	
Decrease in Net Capital Outlay	(70,379)	
Amortization expense over principal payments on leases	12,257	
Net Increase in Net Position	45,290	
Net Position - Beginning of Year - July 1, 2023	2,330,632	
Net Position - Before Pension Adjustment	2,375,922	
Pension adjustment net	206,723	
Net Position - End of Year June 30, 2024	\$ 2,582,645	

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024
(Unaudited)

Table A-3 (See Exhibit A-2)
PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Changes in Total and Net Cost of Services Activities - School Wide
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

<u>Functions/Programs</u>	<u>Source</u>	<u>Total Cost of Services</u>	<u>Net Cost of Services</u>
School Wide Activities			
Instruction			
Regular	B-2	\$ 5,009,475	\$ 3,657,648
Support Services			
General Administrative Services	B-2	3,348,192	2,747,054
School Administrative Services	B-2	1,200,821	1,200,821
On-behalf TPAF Social Security/Pension/Medical	B-2	1,416,452	1,416,452
Proprietary	G-2	59,799	59,799
Capital Outlay	B-2	489,314	489,314
Total School Wide Activities		<u>\$ 11,524,053</u>	<u>\$ 9,571,088</u>

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE PAUL ROBESON PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL FUNDS

The financial performance of the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities as a whole is reflected in its governmental total activities Exhibit A-2. As the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities completed the year, its General Fund reported an unassigned fund balance of \$1,773,933 and the Special Revenue Fund had a restricted student activity reserve of \$20,768.

Revenues for the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities General, Special Revenue and Proprietary Funds were \$11,627,465 while total expenses were \$11,524,053.

GENERAL FUND

The General Fund includes the primary operations of the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities in providing educational services to students from grade 3 through grade 8.

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024
(Unaudited)

The following schedule presents a summary of School Wide Revenues.

Table A-4 (See Exhibit B-2)
PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Changes in General, Special and Enterprise Fund Revenues - School Wide
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30

General, Special Revenue and Enterprise Fund Revenues	Year Ended 06/30/2024	Year Ended 06/30/2023	Amount of Increase (Decrease)
Local Sources:			
Local and State Share	\$ 7,145,410	\$ 7,145,410	\$0
Other Local Revenue	451,939	271,704	180,235
Total Local Sources	\$ 7,597,349	\$ 7,417,114	\$180,235
Intergovernmental			
State Sources	2,110,062	1,863,241	246,821
Federal Sources	1,920,054	2,066,806	(146,752)
Total Intergovernmental Sources	\$ 4,030,116	\$ 3,930,047	\$100,069
Total Revenue - School Wide	\$ 11,627,465	\$ 11,347,161	\$280,304

The following schedule presents a summary of School Wide Expenditures.

Table A-5 (See Exhibit B-2)
PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Changes in General, Special and Enterprise Fund Expenditures - School Wide
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30

General, Special Revenue and Enterprise Fund Expenditures	Year Ended 06/30/2024	Year Ended 06/30/2023	Amount of Increase (Decrease)
Current:			
Regular Instruction	\$ 5,009,475	\$ 4,303,388	\$ 706,087
General Administrative Services	3,348,192	2,929,546	418,646
School Administration	1,200,821	1,245,662	(44,841)
On-behalf TPAF Social Security / Pension / Medical	1,416,452	1,294,225	122,227
Capital outlay	59,799	1,152,268	(1,092,469)
Proprietary Fund	489,314	340,183	149,131
Total Expenditures - School Wide	\$ 11,524,053	\$ 11,265,272	\$ 258,781

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024
(Unaudited)

UNRESERVED-UNDESIGNATED FUND BALANCE AS A PERCENTAGE OF EXPENDITURES

The following table shows the School Wide Unassigned fund balance.

Table A-6
PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Changes in Net Position - School Wide
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Unassigned						
Fund Balance	1,773,933	1,670,521	1,609,400	1,734,701	427,371	378,626
Expenditures	11,524,053	11,265,272	9,692,672	7,286,040	6,731,799	6,720,817
Percentages	15%	15%	17%	24%	6%	5%

The Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities values its fund balances as a vehicle for addressing unbudgeted and emergent needs that occur during school year. The amount of unassigned Governmental fund balance designated to support the subsequent years budgets \$1,773,933 for the 2024-25 school year.

CAPITAL ASSETS

As of June 30, 2024, the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities had invested \$2,736,386 in a broad range of capital assets, including leasehold improvements, computer and audio-visual equipment, and administrative offices. The total General Fund depreciation expense for the year was \$130,178.

Table A-7
PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Summary of Capital Assets - School Wide
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Leasehold Improvements	\$2,491,051
Equipment	245,335
Total - Capital Assets	\$2,736,386
Less: Accumulated Depreciation / Amortization	(556,472)
Total - Net Capital Assets	\$2,179,914

**PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024
(Unaudited)**

FACTORS BEARING ON THE SCHOOL'S FUTURE

While many factors influence the Charter School's future, the availability of State funding and the economy will have the most impact on educational and fiscal decisions in the future.

These and many other factors were considered by the Charter School's administration during the process of developing the fiscal year 2024-2025 budget. The primary factors were the Charter School's projected student population, anticipated state and federal aid as well as increasing salary and related benefit costs. These indicators were considered when adopting the budget for fiscal year 2024-2025.

CONTACTING THE PAUL ROBESON PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities finances and to demonstrate the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact the Business Office, Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities, 643 Indiana Avenue, Trenton, New Jersey 08638

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The basic financial statements provide a financial overview of the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities operations. These financial statements present the financial position and operating results of all funds as of June 30, 2024.

SCHOOL-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Statement of Net Position
As of June 30, 2024

	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total
ASSETS			
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Unrestricted	\$ 1,202,732	\$ -	\$ 1,202,732
Receivables	655,362	24,786	680,148
Receivable - Young Scholars CMO Fee - (Related Party)	15,692		15,692
Interfund	24,786	(24,786)	-
Security Deposit - Rental	64,264		64,264
Prepaid Expenses	42,778		42,778
Right-to-use lease assets-net	356,169		356,169
Capital assets, net	2,179,914	-	2,179,914
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Restricted (Student Activity)	20,768		20,768
Total Assets	<u>4,562,465</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,562,465</u>
Deferred outflows of resources			
Pension deferred outflows	327,516		327,516
Total assets and deferred outflows of resources	<u>\$ 4,889,981</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 4,889,981</u>
LIABILITIES			
Accounts Payable	\$ 187,444		\$187,444
Deferred Revenue	44,237		\$44,237
Lease Liabilities - Noncurrent	402,771		\$402,771
Net pension liability - Noncurrent	1,306,471		1,306,471
Total liabilities	<u>1,940,923</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,940,923</u>
Deferred inflows of resources			
Pension deferred inflows	366,413	-	366,413
NET POSITION			
Invested in capital assets, net	2,179,914	-	2,179,914
Restricted - Student Activity Reserve	20,768		20,768
Unrestricted	381,963		381,963
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 2,582,645</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 2,582,645</u>
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows and Net Position	<u>\$ 4,889,981</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 4,889,981</u>
Fund Balance June 30, 2024 - B-1 Governmental	\$1,794,701		
Right-to-use lease assets-net of accumulated depreciation	356,169		
Principal balance of lease liabilities	(402,771)		
Cost of capital assets, net	2,179,914		
Net Position before pension adjustments	3,928,013		
Less pension adjustments net	(1,345,368)		
Total Net Position - June 30, 2024 Governmental	<u>\$ 2,582,645</u>		

The accompanying Notes to the Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Statement of Activities
For the Fiscal Period Ended June 30, 2024

Exhibit A-2

Functions/Programs	Program Revenues			Changes in Net Position			
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total
Governmental activities:							
Instruction:							
Regular	\$ (5,009,475)		\$ (1,351,827)		\$ (3,657,648)		\$ (3,657,648)
Support services:	0				-		
General administratrtion	(3,348,192)		(601,138)		(2,747,054)		(2,747,054)
School administrative services/ operations plant serv.	(1,200,821)				(1,200,821)		(1,200,821)
On - behalf TPAF Social Security/Pension/Medical	(1,416,452)				(1,416,452)		(1,416,452)
Capital Outlay	(59,799)				(59,799)		(59,799)
Total governmental activities	<u>(11,034,739)</u>		<u>(1,952,965)</u>		<u>(9,081,774)</u>		<u>(9,081,774)</u>
Business-type activities:							
Food Service and After School Program	<u>(489,314)</u>	<u>(489,314)</u>				(489,314)	(489,314)
Total business-type activities	<u>(489,314)</u>	<u>(489,314)</u>				<u>(489,314)</u>	<u>(489,314)</u>
Total primary government	<u>(11,524,053)</u>	<u>\$ (489,314)</u>	<u>\$ (1,952,965)</u>		<u>\$ (9,081,774)</u>	<u>\$ (489,314)</u>	<u>\$ (9,571,088)</u>
General revenues:							
					\$ 7,202,514	\$ -	\$ 7,202,514
					1,894,682	125,365	2,020,047
						363,949	363,949
					87,990	-	87,990
					<u>(70,379)</u>		<u>(70,379)</u>
Total general revenues, special items,					9,114,807	489,314	9,604,121
Change in Net Position - Increase					33,033	0	33,033
Net Adjustment for Pension Liability					206,723		206,723
Amortization expense over principal payments on leases					12,257		12,257
Net Position - Beginning of Year - July 1, 2023					2,330,632	0	2,330,632
Net Position - End of Year - June 30, 2024					<u>\$ 2,582,645</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 2,582,645</u>

The accompanying Notes to the Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this document.

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Balance Sheet
Governmental Funds
As of June 30, 2024

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Total
ASSETS			
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Unrestricted	\$ 1,202,732	\$ -	\$ 1,202,732
Receivables	325,382	329,980	655,362
Receivable - Young Scholars CMO Fee - (Related Party)	15,692		15,692
Interfund	397,544	(372,758)	24,786
Prepaid Expenses	-	42,778	42,778
Security Deposit - Rental	64,264		64,264
Cash and Cash Equivalent - Restricted - Student Activity		20,768	20,768
Total assets	<u>\$ 2,005,614</u>	<u>\$ 20,768</u>	<u>\$ 2,026,382</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES			
Liabilities:			
Accounts Payable	\$ 187,444	\$ -	\$ 187,444
Payroll Taxes Payable	44,237		44,237
Total Liabilities	<u>231,681</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>231,681</u>
Fund Balances:			
Restricted - Student Activity		20,768	20,768
Unassigned	1,773,933		1,773,933
Total Fund balances	<u>1,773,933</u>	<u>20,768</u>	<u>1,794,701</u>
Total liabilities and fund balances	<u>\$ 2,005,614</u>	<u>\$ 20,768</u>	<u>\$ 2,026,382</u>

Amounts reported for *governmental activities* in the statement of net position (A-1) are different because:

Governmental Fund Balances - June 30, 2024	\$ 1,794,701
Right-to-use assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds. The cost of the assets is \$1,424,305 less the accumulated amortization (\$1,068,136)	356,169
Lease liabilities used in governmental activities are not financial resourced and therefore are not reported in the funds	(402,771)
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds. The cost of the assets is and the accumulated depreciation	2,736,386 (556,472) 2,179,914
Net position before pension adjustments - June 30, 2024	\$ 3,928,013
Deferred Outflows related to pension contributions subsequent to the Net Pension Liability measurement date and other deferred items are not current financial resources and therefore, are not reported in the fund statements.	327,516
Deferred Inflows related to pension actuarial gains from experience and differences in actual returns and assumed returns and other deferred items are not reported as liabilities in the fund statements.	(366,413)
Long-term liabilities, including net pension liability, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds	(1,306,471)
Net Position of Governmental activities - June 30, 2024	<u>\$ 2,582,645</u>

The accompanying Notes to the Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this document.

Exhibit B-2

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances
Governmental Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES			
Local Sources:			
State/ Local Share	\$ 7,202,514	\$ 132,973	\$ 7,335,487
Miscellaneous - Income	87,990	15,832	103,822
Total - Local Sources	<u>7,290,504</u>	<u>148,805</u>	<u>7,439,309</u>
State Sources	1,894,682		1,894,682
Federal Sources	-	1,804,160	1,804,160
Total Revenues	<u>\$ 9,185,186</u>	<u>\$ 1,952,965</u>	<u>\$ 11,138,151</u>
EXPENDITURES			
Current:			
Regular instruction	\$ 3,657,648	\$ 1,351,827	\$ 5,009,475
Support services- General Administrative	2,747,054	601,138	3,348,192
Support Services- School Admin/ operations plant serv	1,200,821		1,200,821
On-behalf TPAF Social Security / Pension / Medical	1,416,452		1,416,452
Capital outlay	59,799		59,799
Total expenditures	<u>9,081,774</u>	<u>1,952,965</u>	<u>11,034,739</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	<u>103,412</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>103,412</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)			
Transfers in	-		-
Transfers out	-		-
Total other financing sources and uses	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Net change in fund balances - Increase	103,412	-	103,412
Fund balance - July 1, 2023	<u>1,670,521</u>	<u>20,768</u>	<u>1,691,289</u>
Fund balance - June 30, 2024	<u>\$ 1,773,933</u>	<u>\$ 20,768</u>	<u>\$ 1,794,701</u>

The accompanying Notes to the Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this document.

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures,
and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds
to the Statement of Activities
For the Fiscal Period Ended June 30, 2024

Total net change in fund balances - Increase - governmental funds (from B-2) \$ 103,412

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities (A-2) are different because:

Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures.

However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation in the period.

Depreciation expense	\$ (130,178)
Capital outlays	<u>59,799</u>

Amortization expense over principal payments on leases	\$ (70,379)
	12,257

Pension contributions are reported in governmental funds as expenditures; however, in the statement of activities, the contributions are adjusted for actuarial valuation adjustments, including service and interest costs, administrative costs, investment returns, and experience/assumption. This is the amount by which net pension liability and deferred inflows/outflows related to pension changed during the period.

206,723

Change - Increase in net position of governmental activities (A-2)

\$ 252,013

The accompanying Notes to the Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

PROPRIETARY FUNDS

Exhibit B-4

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES

Statement of Net Position

Proprietary Funds

As of June 30, 2024

	<u>Business-Type Activities</u>
ASSETS	
Current Assets	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	
Intergovernmental Receivable	
Federal	\$ 23,789
State	997
Total Current Assets	
Total Assets	<u><u>\$ 24,786</u></u>
LIABILITIES	
Interfund	24,786
Total Current Liabilities	<u><u>\$ 24,786</u></u>
Net Position	
Unrestricted	-
Invested in capital assets, net	
Total Net Position	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>
Total Liabilities and Net Position	<u><u>\$ 24,786</u></u>

The accompanying Notes to the Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

Exhibit B-5

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Net Position
Proprietary Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Business-Type
	Activities
OPERATING REVENUES	
Local Sources	
Self Pay Revenue	
Total Operating Revenues	\$ -
OPERATING EXPENSES	
Cost of Goods Sold	\$ (489,314)
Total Operating Expenses	(489,314)
(Loss) From Operations	(489,314)
Nonoperating Revenues	
State Sources	
State After the Bell	828
State Breakfast	75
State Lunch	2,325
State NJ EIE	7,146
Federal Sources	
School Breakfast Program	19,255
National School Lunch Program	115,894
Total Nonoperating Revenues	145,523
(Decrease) in Net Position	(343,791)
Transfer In From General Fund	343,791
Total Net Position - Beginning of Year - July 1, 2023	\$ -
Total Net Position - End of Year - June 30, 2024	\$ -

The accompanying Notes to the Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Statements of Cash Flows
Proprietary Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Cash flows from Other Grants	
Cash Payments supplies, material and other	(489,314)
Net Cash (Used) by Operating Activities	<u>(489,314)</u>
 Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities	
Decrease in <i>Interfund</i>	19,930
Transfer From General Fund	343,791
Cash Received from State and Federal Subsidy Reimbursements	125,593
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities	<u>489,314</u>
 Cash Flows from Investing Activities	
Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities	<u>0</u>
Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents	0
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year	0
Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year	<u><u>\$0</u></u>
 Reconciliation of Operating (Loss) to Net Cash	
Used by Operating Activities	
Operating (Loss)	\$0
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating (Loss) to	
Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	
Interfund Decrease	(19,930)
Decrease in Accounts Receivable	19,930
Change in Assets and Liabilities	0
Total Adjustment	<u>0</u>
 Net Cash Provided (Net Used) By Operating Activities	<u><u>\$0</u></u>

The accompanying Notes to the Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

FIDUCIARY FUNDS

Exhibit B-7

**PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Fiduciary Funds
Statement of Fiduciary Net Position
As of June 30, 2024**

NOT APPLICABLE

Exhibit B-8

**PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position
Fiduciary Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024**

NOT APPLICABLE

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANICAL STATEMENTS

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

1. DESCRIPTION OF THE CHARTER SCHOOL AND REPORTING ENTITY

Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities ("Charter School") is an instrumentality of the State of New Jersey, established to function as an education institution. The Board of Trustees (the "Board") consists of appointed officials and are responsible for the fiscal control of the Charter School. A director is appointed by the Board and is the administrative control of the Charter School.

A reporting entity is comprised primary government, component units and other organizations that are included to insure that the financial statements of the Charter School are not misleading. The primary government consists of all funds, departments, boards and agencies that are not legally separate from the Charter School. For the Charter School, this includes general operations, food service and student related activities for the Charter School.

The primary criterion for including activities within the Charter School's reporting entity, as set forth in Section 2100 of the GASB Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards, is the degree of oversight responsibility maintained by the Charter School. Oversight responsibility includes financial interdependency, section of governing authority, designation of management, ability to significantly influence operations and accountability for fiscal matters. The combined financial statements include all funds of the Charter School over which the Board exercises operating control. There were no additional entities required to be included in the reporting entity under the criteria as described above, in the current fiscal year. Furthermore, the Charter School is not includable in any other reporting entity on the basis of such criteria.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

This summary of significant accounting policies of the Charter School is presented to assist in understanding the Charter School's financial statements and notes are a representation of the Charter School's management, who is responsible for their integrity and objectivity. These accounting policies conform to generally accepted accounting principles in the United States as applied to governmental units and have been consistently applied in the preparation of these financial statements.

The financial statements of the Charter School have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. GASB is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

A. Basis of Presentation

The Charter School's basic financial statements consists of government-wide statements, including a statement of net assets and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements that provide a more detailed level of financial information.

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the Charter School as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds.

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Government-Wide Statements

The statement of net position presents the financial condition of the governmental activities of the Charter School at fiscal year-end. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each program or function of the Charter School's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program, grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the Charter School, with certain limited expectations. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the Charter School.

Fund Financial Statements

During the fiscal year, the Charter School segregates transactions related to certain Charter School functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance.

Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the Charter School at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental and enterprise fund financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented in a separate column.

B. Fund Accounting

The Charter School uses funds to maintain its financial records during the fiscal year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts.

Governmental Funds

Government funds are those through which most governmental functions typically are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets and liabilities is reported as fund balance. The following are the Charter School's major governmental funds:

General Fund - The General Fund is the general operating fund of the Charter School. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Included are certain expenditures for vehicles and movable instructional or noninstructional equipment that are classified in the Capital Outlay subfund.

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

As required by the New Jersey State Department of Education, the Charter School included budgeted capital outlay in this fund. Generally accepted accounting principles as they pertain to governmental entities state that General Fund resources may be used to directly finance capital outlays for long-lived improvements as long as the resources in such cases are derived exclusively from unrestricted revenues.

Resources for budgeted capital outlay purposes are normally derived from State of New Jersey Aid, district taxes and appropriated fund balance. Expenditures are those that result in the acquisition of or additions to fixed assets for land, existing buildings, improvements of grounds, construction of buildings, additions to or remodeling of buildings that the purchase of built-in equipment. These resources can be transferred from and to Current Expense by board resolution.

Special Revenue Fund - The Special Revenue Fund is used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue from State and Federal Government, (other than major capital projects, Debt Service of the Enterprise Funds) and local appropriations that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

Capital Projects Fund – The Capital Projects Fund is used to account for all financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities (other than those financed by proprietary funds).

Proprietary Funds

The focus of Proprietary Fund measurement is upon determination of net income, financial position and cash flows. The generally accepted accounting principles applicable are those similar to businesses in the private sector. The following is a description of the proprietary fund of the Charter School:

Enterprise Fund - The Enterprise Fund is utilized to account for operations that were financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises - where the intent of the Charter School is that the costs (i.e. expenses including depreciation and indirect costs) of providing goods or services to the students on a continuing education basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges; or, where the Charter School has decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred, and/or net income is appropriate for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability or other purposes.

All proprietary funds are accounted for on a cost of services or "capital maintenance" measurement focus. This means that all assets and all liabilities, whether current or noncurrent, associated with their activity are included on their balance sheets. Their reported fund equity (net position) is segregated into invested in capital assets net of related debt and unrestricted net position, if applicable. Proprietary fund type operating statements present increases (revenues) and decreases (expenses) in net total position.

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Depreciation of fixed assets used by proprietary funds is charged as an expense against their operations.

C. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

Measurement focus is a term used to describe "which" transactions are recorded within the various financial statements. ***Basis of accounting*** refers to "when" transactions are recorded regardless of the measurement focus applied.

Measurement Focus

On the government-wide statements of net position and the statement of activities, both governmental and business-like activities are presented using the economic resources measurement focus. The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. All governmental funds and expendable trust funds are accounted for using a current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities generally are included on the balance sheet.

Operating statement of these funds present increases (i.e., revenues and other financing sources), and decreases (i.e. Expenditures and other finances uses) during a given period. These funds use fund balance as their measure of available spendable financial resources at the end of the period.

All proprietary funds are accounted for on a flow economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, the accounting adjectives are the determination of operating income, changes in net position (or cost recovery). financial position, and cash flow. All assets and all liabilities, whether current or non-current, associated with their activities are included on the balance sheet. Fund equity (i.e., net total assets) is classified as net position.

Basis of Accounting

In the government wide statement of net position and statements of activities. both governmental and business like activities are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis of accounting revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when the liability, resulting from exchange and exchange like transactions, is incurred (i.e. the exchange takes place).

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund and agency funds are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting. revenues are recognized when they become both measurable and available. "Measurable" means the amount of the transaction can be determine and "available" means collectible with the current period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period. State equalization monies are recognized as revenue during the period in which they are appropriated. A one-year availability period is used for revenue recognition for all other governmental funds revenues.

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

D. Budgets/Budgetary Control

Annual appropriated budgets are prepared in the spring of each year for the general and special revenue funds. The budgets are submitted to the county office for approval. Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting, except for the special revenue fund as described later. The legal level of budgetary control is established at line item accounts within each fund. Line item accounts are defined as the lowest (most specific) level of detail as established pursuant to the minimum chart of accounts referenced in N.J.A.C. 6:20-2A.2(m)1. Transfers of appropriations may be made by School Board resolution at any time during the fiscal year subject to the limitation of P.L 2004 c73 (S 1701).

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year. For governmental funds, there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) with the exception of the legally mandated revenue recognition of the last state aid payment for budgetary purposes only and the special revenue fund as noted below. Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

The accounting records of the special revenue fund are maintained on the grant accounting budgetary basis. The grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that the grant accounting budgetary basis recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. Sufficient supplemental records are maintained to allow for the presentation of GAAP basis financial reports.

Exhibit C-3 represents a reconciliation of the General Fund revenues and Special Revenue Fund revenues and expenditures from the budgetary basis of accounting as presented in the Budgetary Comparison Schedule - General Fund and Special Revenue Fund to the GAAP basis of accounting as presented in Exhibit B-2.

E. Encumbrances

Under encumbrance accounting purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for the expenditure of resources are recorded to reserve a portion of the applicable appropriation. Open encumbrances in governmental funds, other than the special revenue fund, are reported as reservations of fund balances at fiscal year end as they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities but rather commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods and services.

Open encumbrances in the special revenue fund, for which the Charter School has received advances, are reflected in the balance sheet as deferred revenues at fiscal year end. There were \$0 of encumbrances at June 30, 2024. The encumbered appropriation authority carries over into the next fiscal year. An entry will be made at the beginning of the next fiscal year to increase the

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

appropriation reflected in the certified budget by the outstanding encumbrance amount as of the current fiscal year end.

F. Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments

Cash and cash equivalents include petty cash, cash in banks and all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less at the time of purchase and are stated at cost plus accrued interest. U.S. Treasury and agency obligations and certificates of deposit with maturities of one year or less when purchased are stated at cost. All other investments are stated at fair value.

New Jersey Charter Schools are limited as to the types of investments and types of financial institutions they may invest in. New Jersey statute 18A:20-37 provides a list of permissible investments that may be purchased by New Jersey Charter Schools.

Additionally, the Charter School has adopted a cash management plan that requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act ("GUDPA"). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Governmental Units from a loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey.

N.J.S.A. 17:9-41 et. seq. establishes the requirements for the security of deposits of governmental units. The statute requires that no governmental unit shall deposit public funds in a public depository unless such funds are secured in accordance with the Act. Public depositories include Savings and Loan institutions, banks (both state and national banks) and savings banks, the deposits of which are federally insured. All public depositories must pledge collateral, having a market value at least equal to five percent of the average daily balance of collected public funds, to secure the deposits of Governmental Units. If a public depository fails, the collateral it has pledged, plus the collateral of all other public depositories, is available to pay the full amount of their deposits to the Governmental Units.

G. Inventories and Prepaid Expenses

Inventories and prepaid expenses, which benefit future periods, other than those recorded in the enterprise fund are recorded as an expenditure during the year of purchase.

Inventories in the Proprietary Funds are valued at cost, which approximates market, using the first-in-first-out (FIFO) method.

H. Short-Term Interfund Receivables/Payables

Short-term interfund receivables/payables represent amounts that are owed, other than charges for goods or services rendered to/from a particular fund in the Charter School and that are due within one year.

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

I. Capital Assets

General Fund capital assets result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported in the fund financial statements.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their fair market value as of the date received. The Charter School maintains a capitalization threshold of \$2,000. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not.

All reported capital assets except for land are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

<u>Description of Capital Cost</u>	<u>Estimated Lives (Years)</u>
Right-of-Use Assets	*
Leasehold improvements	15
Furniture and Equipment	7
*Shorter of Useful Life or Lease Term (4 years)	

K. Net Position/Fund Balance

School-Wide Statements

In the school-wide statements, there are three classes of net position:

- Invested in Capital Assets - consists of net capital assets (cost less accumulated depreciation) reduced by outstanding balances of related debt obligations from the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources attributable to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets or related debt also should be included. Also included in invested in capital assets are amounts the Charter School prepaid in advance of the work performed.
- Restricted Net Position - reports net position when constraints placed on the residual amount of noncapital assets are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- Unrestricted Net Position - any portion of net position not already classified as either net invested in capital assets or net position - restricted is classified as net position – unrestricted, which includes deferred inflows and outflows.

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Fund Balance and Equity

The Charter School follows GASB Statement No. 54, Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions ("GASB 54"), in establishing fund balance classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which government is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of resources reported in governmental funds. Under GASB 54, fund balances in the governmental funds' financial statements are reported under the modified accrual basis of accounting and classified into the following five categories, as defined below:

1. Nonspendable – includes amounts that cannot be spent because they either (a) not in spendable form or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. Assets included in this fund balance category include prepaid assets, inventories, long-term receivables, and corpus of any permanent funds.
2. Restricted – includes amounts that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation.
3. Committed – includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the government's highest level of decision-making authority.
4. Assigned – amounts intended to be used by the government for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed.
5. Unassigned – includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Charter School's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed. For the unrestricted fund balance, the Charter School first spends committed funds, then assigned funds, and finally, unassigned funds.

L. Unearned/Deferred Revenue

Unearned/Deferred revenue in the special revenue fund represents cash that has been received but not yet earned.

M. Fund Equity

Reserves represent those portions of fund equity not available for appropriation for expenditure or legally segregated for a specific future use. Designated fund balances represent plans for future use of financial resources.

N. Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles require management to make estimates and assumptions that affect reported amounts and disclosures. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

O. On-Behalf Payments

Revenues and expenditures of the General Fund include payment made by the state of New Jersey for Pension and social security contributions for certified teacher members of the New Jersey Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund. The amounts are not required to be included in the Charter School's annual budget.

P. Deferred Outflows/Inflows

Deferred amounts on net pension liability are reported in the school-wide statement of net position and result from: (1) differences between expected and actual experience; (2) changes in assumptions; (3) net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments; (4) changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions; and (5) contributions made subsequent to the measurement date. These amounts are deferred and amortized over future years.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The School has one type which arise only under the accrual basis of accounting that qualify for reporting in this category. The item that qualifies for reporting in this category is the deferred amounts on net pension liability.

Deferred amounts on net pension liability are reported in the school-wide statement of net position and result from: (1) differences between expected and actual experience; (2) changes in assumptions; (3) net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments; and (4) changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions. These amounts are deferred and amortized over future years.

Q. Compensated Absences

The Charter School accounts for compensated absences (e.g., unused vacation, sick leave) as directed by Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 16 (GASB 16), "Accounting for Compensated Absences". A liability for compensated absences attributable to services already rendered and not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the employer and employee is accrued as employees earn the rights to the benefits.

Charter School employees are granted varying amounts of vacation and sick leave in accordance with the Charter School's personnel policy. The Charter School's policy permits employees to accumulate unused sick and personal days and carry forward the full amount to subsequent years. Upon termination or upon retirement, employees are currently not paid for accrued vacation or unused sick and personal days.

As of June 30, 2024, Charter School-wide compensated absences amounted to \$-0-.

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

R. Fair Value of Financial Instruments

The Charter School follows the accounting and disclosure standards pertaining to GASB No. 72, Fair Value Measurement and Application, for qualifying assets and liabilities. Fair value is defined as the price that the Charter School would receive upon selling an asset or pay to settle a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.

The Charter School uses a framework for measuring fair value that includes a hierarchy that categorizes and prioritizes the sources used to measure and disclose fair value. This hierarchy is broken down into three levels based on inputs that market participants would use in valuing the financial instruments based on market data obtained from sources independent of the Charter School. Inputs refer broadly to the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the financial instrument, including assumptions about risk. Inputs may be observable or unobservable. Observable inputs are inputs that are developed using market data, such as publicly available information about actual events or transactions, and which reflect the assumptions that market participants would use when pricing an asset or liability. Unobservable inputs are inputs for which market data are not available and that are developed using the best information available about the assumptions that market participants would use when pricing an asset or liability.

The three-tier hierarchy of inputs is summarized in the three broad levels as follows:

Level 1 - Inputs that reflect unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets at the measurement date.

Level 2 - Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset either directly or indirectly, including inputs in markets that are not considered to be active.

Level 3 - Inputs that are unobservable and which require significant judgment or estimation.

An asset or liability's level within the framework is based upon the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

S. Adoption of New Accounting Standard

During fiscal year 2024, the Charter School adopted the following GASB statements:

- GASB Statement No. 100, Accounting Changes and Error Corrections - an amendment of GASE Statement No. 62, will be effective beginning with the fiscal year ending June 30, 2024. The primary objective of this Statement is to enhance accounting and financial reporting requirements for accounting changes and error corrections to provide more understandable, reliable, relevant, consistent, and comparable information for making decisions or assessing accountability.

Other accounting standards that the Charter School is currently reviewing for applicability and potential impact on the financial statements include:

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

- GASB Statement No. 101, Compensated Absences, will be effective beginning with the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025. The objective of this Statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by updating the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences. That objective is achieved by aligning the recognition and measurement guidance under a unified model and by amending certain previously required disclosures.
- GASB Statement No. 102, Certain Risk Disclosures, will be effective beginning with the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025. The requirements of this Statement will improve financial reporting by providing users of financial statements with essential information that currently is not often provided. The disclosures will provide users with timely information regarding certain concentrations or constraints and related events that have occurred or have begun to occur that make a charter school vulnerable to a substantial impact. As a result, users will have better information with which to understand and anticipate certain risks to a charter school's financial condition.
- GASB Statement No. 103, Financial Reporting Model Improvements, will be effective beginning with the fiscal year ending June 30, 2026. The requirements for MD&A will improve the quality of the analysis of changes from the prior year, which will enhance the relevance of that information. They also will provide clarity regarding what information should be presented in MD&A. The requirements for the separate presentation of unusual or infrequent items will provide clarity regarding which items should be reported separately from other inflows and outflows of resources. The definitions of operating revenues and expenses and of nonoperating revenues and expenses will replace accounting policies that vary from a charter school to charter school, thereby improving comparability. The addition of a subtotal for operating income (loss) and noncapital subsidies will improve the relevance of information provided in the proprietary fund statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in fund net position. The requirement for presentation of major component unit information will improve comparability. The requirement that budgetary comparison information be presented as RSI will improve comparability, and the inclusion of the specified variances and the explanations of significant variances will provide more useful information for making decisions and assessing accountability.

T. Lease Assets

Intangible right-to-use lease assets are assets which the Charter School leases for a term of more than one year. The value of leases are determined by the net present value of the leases at the Charter School's incremental borrowing rate at the time of the lease agreement, amortized over the term of the agreement.

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

U. Subscription Assets

Intangible right-to-use subscription assets are subscription-based information technology arrangements (SBITAs) with subscription terms of more than one year. The value of subscription assets are determined by the sum of the subscription liability and payments made to the SBITA vendor, including capitalizable initial implementation costs, before the commencement date of the subscription term.

V. Lease Payable

In the school-wide financial statements, leases payable are reported as liabilities in the Statement of Net Position. In the governmental fund financial statements, the present value of lease payments is reported as other financing sources.

W. Subscription Payable

In the school-wide financial statements, subscription payables are reported as liabilities in the Statement of Net Position. In the governmental Fund financial statements, the present value of subscription payments at the Charter School's incremental borrowing rate over the subscription term is reported as other financing sources.

3. CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS

Custodial Credit Risk Related to Deposits - Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the Charter School's deposits might not be recovered. Although the Charter School does not have a formal policy regarding custodial credit risk, N.J.S.A. 17:9-41 et seq. requires that governmental units shall deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act (GUDPA). Under the Act, the first \$250,000 of governmental deposits in each insured depository is protected by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC). Public funds owned by the Charter School in excess of FDIC insured amounts are protected by GUDPA. However, GUDPA does not protect intermingled agency funds such as salary withholdings, and student activity funds, or funds that may pass to the Charter School relative to the happening of a future condition. Such funds are classified as uninsured and uncollateralized. As of June 30, 2024, the Charter School's bank balances were insured by the FDIC for \$250,000 and the balance was protected by GUDPA.

The Board is permitted to invest public funds in accordance with the types of securities authorized by N.J.S.A. 18A:20-37. Examples of the allowable investments are bonds or other obligations of the United States or obligations guaranteed by the United States of America, Government Money Market Mutual Funds, bonds or other obligations of the Charter School or bonds or other obligations of the local unit or units within which the Charter School is located, Local Government investment pools, and agreements or the repurchase of fully collateralized securities, if transacted in accordance with the above statute.

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

3. CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS (continued)

As of June 30, 2024, the Charter School had no investments.

4 PENSION PLANS

Description of Plans - Substantially all of the employees of the School are covered by either the Public Employee's Retirement System or the Teacher's Pension and Annuity Fund (both of which are contributory defined benefits plans). Both were established by state statute and are administered by the New Jersey Division of Pension and Benefit (Division). According to the State of New Jersey Administrative Code, all obligations of both Systems will be assumed by the State of New Jersey should the Systems terminate. The Division issues a publicly available financial report that includes the financial statements and required supplementary information for the Public Employees Retirements System and the Teacher's Pension and Annuity Fund. These reports may be obtained by writing to the Division of Pensions and Benefits, PO Box 295, Trenton, New Jersey, 08625.

Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) - The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund was established as of January 1, 1955, under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:66 to provide coverage including post-retirements health care to substantially all full time certified teachers or professional staff of the public school systems in the State.

The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund is considered a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan with a special funding situation, as under current statute, all employer contributions are made by the State of New Jersey on behalf of the School and the systems other related non-contributing employers.

Membership is mandatory for substantially all teachers or members of the professional staff certified by the State Board of Examiners, and employees of the Department of Education who have titles that are unclassified, professional and certified.

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) - The public Employees' Retirement Systems (PERS) was established as of January 1, 1955 under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 43:15A to provide coverage including post-retirement health care to substantially all full time employees of the State or any county municipality, School, or public agency provided the employee is not a member of another state-administered retirement system.

The public Employees' Retirement System is a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan. Membership is mandatory for substantially all full time employees of the State of New Jersey or any county, municipality, School, or public agency, provided the employee is not required to be a member of another state administered retirement system or other state or local jurisdiction.

Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP) - The Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP) was established under the provision of Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 and Chapter 103, P.L. 2007 to

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

4 PENSION PLANS (continued)

provide coverage to elected and certain appointed officials, effective July 1, 2007. Membership is mandatory for such individuals with vesting occurring after one year of membership.

Vesting and Benefit Provisions - The vesting and benefit provisions for PERS are set by N.J.S.A. 43:15a and 43:03B and N.J.S.A. 18A: for TPAF. All benefits vest after eight to ten years of service, except for medical benefits that vest after 25 years of service. Retirement benefits for age and service are available at age 55 and are generally determined to be 1/55 of the final average salary for each year of service credit as defined.

Final average salary equals the average salary for the final three years of service prior to retirement (or highest three years' compensation if other than the final three years). Members may seek early retirement after achieving 25 years of service credit or they may elect deferred retirement after achieving eight to ten years of service in which case benefits would begin the first day of the month after the member attains normal retirement age. The TPAF and PERS provides for specified medical benefits for member who retire after achieving 25 years of qualified service, as defined, or under the disability provisions of the System.

Members are always fully vested for their own contributions and, after three years of service credit, become vested for 2% of related interest earned on the contributions. In the case of death before retirement, members' beneficiaries are entitled to full interest credited to the member's accounts.

Significant Legislation - Effective June 28, 2011, P.L. 2011, c. 78 enacted certain changes in the operations and benefit provisions of the TPAF and the PERS systems.

Pension Plan Design Changes - Effective June 28, 2011, P.L. 2011, c. 78, new members of TPAF and PERS, hired on or after June 28, 2011, will need 30 years of creditable service and have attained the age of 65 for receipt of the early retirement benefit without a reduction of 1/4 of 1% for receipt of the early retirement benefit without a reduction of 1/4 of 1% for each month that the member is under age 65. New members will be eligible for a service retirement benefit at age 65.

Funding Changes - Under the new legislation, the methodology for calculating the unfunded accrued liability payment portion of the employer's annual pension contribution to the PERS, and TPAF. The unfunded actuarial accrued liability (UAAL) will be amortized for each plan over an open-ended 30 year period and paid in level dollars. Beginning with the July 1, 2019 actuarial valuation (July 1, 2019 for PERS), the UAAL will be amortized over a closed 30 year period until the remaining period reaches 20, when the amortization period will revert to an open-ended 20 year period.

COLA Suspension

The payment of automatic cost-of-living adjustment to current and future retirees and beneficiaries are suspended until reactivated as permitted by this law.

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

4 PENSION PLANS (continued)

Contribution Requirements

The contribution policy is set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A and N.J.S.A. 18:66, and requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. Plan member and employer contributions may be amended by State of New Jersey legislation.

Effective June 28, 2011, P.L. 2001, c. 78 provides for increases in the employee contribution rates: from 5.5% to 6.5% plus an additional 1% phased-in over 7 years beginning in the first year, meaning after 12 months, after the law's effective date for TPAF and PERS.

Employers are required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate in both TPAF and PERS. The actuarially determined contribution includes funding for cost-of-living adjustments, non-contributory death benefits, and post-retirement medical premiums. Under current statute the School is a non-contributing employer of TPAF (i.e., the State of New Jersey makes the employer contribution on behalf of public school districts and Schools).

Annual Pension Costs (APC)

Per the requirements of GASB Statement No. 27 for the year ended June 30, 2011 for TPAF, which is a cost sharing plan with special funding situations, annual pension cost differs from the annual required contribution. For PERS, which is a cost sharing multi-employer defined benefit pension plan, the annual pension cost equals contributions made. TPAF employer contributions are made annually by the State of New Jersey to the pension system on behalf of the Board. PERS employer contributions are made annually by the Board to the pension system in accordance with Chapter 114, P.L. 1997. In the DCRP, which is a defined contribution plan, member contributions are matched by a 3% employer contribution.

The School's contribution to PERS for the year ended June 30, 2024 was \$120,553.

In accordance with N.J.S.A 18A:66-66 the School recorded as revenue for the year ended June 30, 2024 for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members, as calculated on their base salaries in the amount of \$217,080. Also, the State paid \$1,199,372 into the TPAF pension representing on-behalf employer's portion of the TPAF Pension System Contributions, TPAF Post-Retirement Medical Benefits Contributions and TPAF Long Term Disability Insurance Premium Contributions for the School. These amounts have been included in the school wide financial statements and the fund financial statements as a revenue and expenditure in accordance with GASB No. 24.

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For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

5 PENSION PLANS – GASB 68 DISCLOSURES

Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) and additions to/deductions from the TPAF's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the TPAF.

For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pension

The employer contributions for the Charter School are legally required to be funded by the State in accordance with N.J.S.A 18:66-33. Therefore, the Charter School (employer) is considered to be in a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 68 and the State is treated as a non-employer contributing entity. Since the Charter School (employer) does not contribute directly to the plan (except for employer specific financed amounts), there is no net pension liability or deferred outflows or inflows to report in the financial statements of the Charter School. However, the state's portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the Charter School was \$10,774,567 as measured on June 30, 2023 and \$10,555,927 as measured on June 30, 2022.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the Charter School recognized pension expense of \$264,700 and revenue of \$264,700 for support provided by the State. The measurement period for the pension expense and revenue reported in the Charter School's financial statements (A-2) at June 30, 2024 is based upon changes in the collective net pension liability with a measurement period of June 30, 2023 through June 30, 2022. Accordingly, the pension expense and the related revenue associated with the support provided by the State are based upon the changes in the collective net pension liability between July 1, 2022 and June 30, 2023.

Although the Charter School does not report net pension liability or deferred outflows or inflows related to the TPAF, the following schedule illustrates the collective net pension liability and deferred items and the State's portion of the net pension liability associated with the Charter School.

The collective amounts are the total of all New Jersey local governments participating in the TPAF plan.

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

5 PENSION PLANS – GASB 68 DISCLOSURES (continued)

	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2023</u>
Collective deferred outflows of resources	\$4,885,289,911	\$2,413,548,676
Collective deferred inflows of resources	\$19,563,805,393	\$14,741,373,312
Collective net pension liability (Non-employer - State of New Jersey)	\$51,594,415,806	\$51,032,669,551
State's portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the Charter School	\$10,555,927	\$10,774,567
State's portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the Charter School as a percentage of the collective net pension liability	.020459%	.021130%

Actuarial Assumptions

Components of Collective Net Pension Liability

The components of the net pension liability of the State as of June 30, 2023 are as follows:

Total pension liability	\$78,240,143,092
Plan fiduciary net position	<u>27,130,181,268</u>
Net pension liability	\$51,109,961,824

The total pension liability for the June 30, 2023 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2023. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

Inflation (Price):	2.75%
Inflation (Wage):	3.25%
Salary Increases: Thereafter	2.75 - 4.25% based on years of service
Investment Rate of Return:	7%

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Employee mortality table with a 93.9% adjustment for males and 85.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Postretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 114.7% adjustment for males and 99.6% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 106.3% adjustment for males and 100.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021. 100% of active members are considered to participate in the plan upon retirement.

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5 PENSION PLANS – GASB 68 DISCLOSURES (continued)

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7% at June 30, 2023) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pensions and Benefits the Board of Trustees and the actuaries. The long term expected of return was determined using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class.

These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic rates of return for each major asset class included in TPAF's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2023, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long Term Expected Real Rate of Return
US equity	28.00%	8.98%
Non-U.S. developed markets equity	12.75%	9.22%
International Small Cap Equity	1.25%	9.22%
Emerging markets equity	5.50%	11.13%
Private equity	13.00%	12.50%
Real estate	8.00%	8.58%
Real assets	3.00%	8.40%
High yield	4.50%	6.97%
Private credit	8.00%	9.20%
Investment grade credit	7.00%	5.19%
Cash equivalents	2.00%	3.31%
U.S. Treasuries	4.00%	3.31%
Risk mitigation strategies	3.00%	6.21%

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2023. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be based on 100% of the actuarially determined contributions for the State. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payments in determining the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net pension liability of the State as of June 30, 2023, calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the State's net pension liability would be if it was

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
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For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

5 PENSION PLANS – GASB 68 DISCLOSURES (continued)

calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate.

<u>At 1% Decrease (6.00%)</u>	<u>At Current Discount Rate (7.00%)</u>	<u>At 1% Increase (8.00%)</u>
\$60,267,919,597	\$51,109,961,824	\$43,396,784,734

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued State of New Jersey Divisions of Pensions and Benefits financial report at:
<http://www.nj.gov/treasury/pensions/gasb-notices.shtml>.

Public Employees’ Retirement System (PERS)

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the PERS and additions to/deductions from PERS fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pension

At June 30, 2024, the Charter School reported a liability of \$1,306,471 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2023.

The Charter School’s proportion of the net pension liability is based on the ratio of the contributions as an individual employer to total contributions to the PERS during the years ended June 30, 2023. At June 30, 2023, the Charter School’s proportion was .009054%.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the Charter School recognized pension expense (inflows) of (\$361,582). At June 30, 2024, the Charter School reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to PERS from the following sources:

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5 PENSION PLANS – GASB 68 DISCLOSURES (continued)

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 2,870	\$ 5,340
Changes of assumptions	6,018	79,178
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	198,075	-0-
Changes in proportion and differences between Charter School contributions and proportionate share of contributions		281,895
Charter School contributions subsequent to the measurement date.	120,553	-0-
Total	<u>\$327,516</u>	<u>\$366,413</u>

The Charter School reported \$120,553 as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from school Charter School contributions subsequent to the measurement date (i.e. for the school year ended June 30, 2024, the plan measurement date was June 30, 2023) will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability measured as of June 30, 2024.

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

	<u>Year Ended June 30:</u>
2024	(\$68,977)
2025	(\$38,500)
2026	\$53,802
2027	(\$9,628)
2028	\$164
Total:	<u>(\$63,140)</u>

	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2023</u>
Collective deferred outflows of resources	\$1,660,772,088	\$1,080,204,730
Collective deferred inflows of resources	\$3,236,303,935	\$1,780,216,457
Collective net pension liability (Non-State-Local Group)	\$15,219,184,920	\$14,606,489,066
Charter School's proportion of net pension liability	\$1,211,644	\$1,306,471
Charter School's proportion percentage	.008028%	.009054%

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
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For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

5 PENSION PLANS – GASB 68 DISCLOSURES (continued)

Actuarial Assumptions

The collective total pension liability for the June 30, 2019 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2018, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2019. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions:

Inflation rate:	
Price	2.75%
Wage	3.25%
Salary Increases:	
	2.75% – 6.55% - based on years of service
Investment Rate of Return:	7.00%

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Employee mortality table with an 82.2% adjustment for males and 101.4% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 91.4% adjustment for males and 99.7% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability retirement rates used to value disabled retirees were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 127.7% adjustment for males and 117.2% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2022.

Sensitivity of the Charter School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the Charter School's proportionate share of the net pension liability measured as of June 30, 2023, calculated using the discount rate of 7.00%, as well as what the Charter School's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower or one-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	2023		
	1% Decrease (6.00%)	Current Discount Rate (7.00%)	1% Increase (8.00%)
Charter School's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$1,502,442	\$1,306,471	\$1,097,436

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5 PENSION PLANS – GASB 68 DISCLOSURES (continued)

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued State of New Jersey Divisions of Pensions and Benefits financial report at:
<http://www.nj.gov/treasury/pensions/gasb-notices.shtml>.

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2023) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investment and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic rates of return for each major asset class included in PERS's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2023 are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long Term Expected Real Rate of Return
US equity	28.00%	8.98%
Non-U.S. developed markets equity	12.75%	9.22%
International Small Cap Equity	1.25%	9.22%
Emerging markets equity	5.50%	11.13%
Private equity	13.00%	12.50%
Real estate	8.00%	8.58%
Real assets	3.00%	8.40%
High yield	4.50%	6.97%
Private credit	8.00%	9.20%
Investment grade credit	7.00%	5.19%
Cash equivalents	2.00%	3.31%
U.S. Treasuries	4.00%	3.31%

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2023. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate is assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers and the nonemployer contributing entity will be based on 78% of the actuarially determined contributions for the State employer and 100% of actuarially determined contributions for the local employers. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members.

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5 PENSION PLANS – GASB 68 DISCLOSURES (continued)

Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

6 POST RETIREMENT MEDICAL BENEFITS

General Information about the OPEB Plan

State Health Benefit State Retired Employees Plan:

Pension and Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) Obligations In Fiscal Year 2022 the State funded the various defined benefit pension systems at 108 percent of the full actuarially determined contributions. Employer contributions to the pension plans are calculated per the requirements of the governing State statutes using generally accepted actuarial procedures and practices. The actuarial funding method used to determine the State's contribution is a matter of State law. Any change to the funding method requires the approval of the State Legislature and the Governor. The amount the State actually contributes to the pension plans may differ from the actuarially determined contributions of the pension plans because the State's contribution to the pension plans is subject to the appropriation of the State Legislature and actions by the Governor. GASB Statement No. 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions, requires participating employers to recognize their proportionate share of the collective net pension liability. Under the new statement, the calculation of the pension liability was changed to a more conservative methodology and each employer was allocated a proportional share of the pension plans' net pension liability. The State's share of the net pension liability, based on a measurement date of June 30, 2021, which is required to be recorded on the financial statements, is \$75.1 billion. The Fiscal Year 2023 projected aggregate State contribution to the pension plans of \$6.8 billion represents 104 percent of the actuarially determined contribution. The State provides post-retirement medical (PRM) benefits for certain State and other retired employees meeting the service credit eligibility requirements.

In Fiscal Year 2022, the State paid PRM benefits for 161,238 State and local retirees. The State funds post-retirement medical benefits on a "pay-as-you-go" basis, which means that the State does not pre-fund, or otherwise establish a reserve or other pool of assets against the PRM expenses that the State may incur in future years. For Fiscal Year 2022, the State contributed \$1.9 billion to pay for "pay-as-you-go" PRM benefit costs incurred by covered populations, a slight increase from \$1.8 billion in Fiscal Year 2021. The State has appropriated \$2.1 billion in Fiscal Year 2023 as the State's contribution to fund increases in prescription drugs and medical claims costs. In accordance with the provisions of GASB Statement No. 75, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions, the State is required to quantify and disclose its obligations to pay Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) to retired plan members. This new standard supersedes the previously issued guidance, GASB Statement No. 45, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions, effective for Fiscal Year 2018. The State is now required to accrue a liability in all instances where statutory language

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6 POST RETIREMENT MEDICAL BENEFITS (continued)

names the State as the legal obligor for benefit payments. The Fiscal Year 2022 State OPEB liability to provide these benefits is \$88.9 billion, a decrease of \$12.7 billion, or 12.5 percent from the \$101.6 billion liability recorded in Fiscal Year 2021. Additional information on Pensions and OPEB can be accessed at <https://www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/financialreports.shtml>

Total OPEB Liability

The State, a nonemployer contributing entity, is the only entity that has a legal obligation to make employer contributions to OPEB for qualified retired PERS and TPAF participants. The LEA's proportionate share percentage determined under paragraphs 193 and 203 through 205 of GASBS No. 75 is zero percent. Accordingly, the LEA did not recognize any portion of the collective net OPEB liability on the Statement of Net Position. Accordingly, the following OPEB liability note information is reported at the State's level and is not specific to the board of education/board of trustees. Note that actual numbers will be published in the NJ State ACFR on the Office of Management and Budget webpage: nj.gov/treasury/omb/fr.shtml

The total nonemployer OPEB liability does not include certain other postemployment benefit obligations that are provided by the local education employers. The reporting of these benefits are the responsibility of the individual local education employers.

The total nonemployer OPEB liability as of June 30, 2023 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2023. The actuarial assumptions vary for each plan member depending on the pension plan the member is enrolled in. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement.

Preretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Healthy "Teachers" (TPAF/ABP), "General" (PERS), and "Safety" (PFRS) classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP -2021. Postretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP -2021. Disability mortality was based on the Pub-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted disabled mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP -2021 for current disables retirees. Future disabled retirees was based on the Pub-2010 "Safety" (PFRS), "General" (PERS), and "Teachers" (TPAF/ABP) classification headcount-weighted disabled mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP -2021.

Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability:	<u>\$52,361,668,239</u>	
	TPAF/APB	PERS
	2.75% to 4.25% based on years of service	2.75% to 6.55% based on years of service
Salary increases:		

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
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6 POST RETIREMENT MEDICAL BENEFITS (continued)

Actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2022 valuation were based on the results of the TPAF, PERS and PFRS experience studies prepared for July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021. 100% of active members are considered to participate in the plan upon retirement.

Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability

The total nonemployer OPEB liability as of June 30, 2023 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2023. The actuarial assumptions vary for each plan member depending on the pension plan the member is enrolled in. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

Preretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Healthy "Teachers" (TPAF/ABP), "General" (PERS), and "Safety" (PFRS) classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP -2022. Postretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP -2022. Disability mortality was based on the Pub-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted disabled mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP -2022 for current disables retirees.

Future disabled retirees was based on the Pub-2010 "Safety" (PFRS), "General" (PERS), and "Teachers" (TPAF/ABP) classification headcount-weighted disabled mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP -2022.

Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability: \$52,361,668,239

	TPAF	PERS
Salary increases:	2.75% to 4.25% based on years of service	2.75% to 6.55% based on years of service

Actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2022 valuation were based on the results of the TPAF, PERS and PFRS experience studies prepared for July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2022.

Health Care Trend Assumptions

For pre-Medicare medical benefits, the trend rate is initially 6.50% and decreases to a 4.50% long-term trend rate after nine years. For post-65 medical benefits PPO, the trend is increasing to 14.8% in fiscal year 2026 and decreases to 4.50% in fiscal year 2033. For HMO, the trend is increasing to 17.4% in fiscal year 2026 and decreases to 4.50% in fiscal year 2033. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate is 9.5% and decreases to a 4.50% long-term trend rate after seven years. For the Medicare Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is 5.00%.

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
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6 POST RETIREMENT MEDICAL BENEFITS (continued)

Discount rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 3.65%. This represents the municipal bond return rate as chosen by the Division. The source is the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. As the long-term rate of return is less than the municipal bond rate, it is not considered in the calculation of the discount rate, rather the discount rate is set at the municipal bond rate.

Changes in the Total OPEB Liability reported by the State of New Jersey:

	<u>Total OPEB Liability</u>
The State's Total OPEB Liability Balance at June 30, 2022	\$50,646,462,966
Changes for the year:	
Service Cost	2,136,235,175
Interest on the Total OPEB Liability	1,844,113,951
Changes in Benefit Terms	-
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	(980,424,902)
Changes of Assumptions	105,539,463
Gross Benefit Payments by the state	(1,437,516,518)
Contributions from Members	47,258,104
Net Changes	<u>1,715,205,273</u>
The State's Total OPEB Liability Balance at June 30, 2023	\$52,361,668,239
The State's Total OPEB Liability attributable to the Charter School	<u>\$3,297,650</u>

Sensitivity of the total Nonemployer OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the total nonemployer OPEB liability as of June 30, 2023, respectively, calculated using a discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the total nonemployer OPEB liability would be if it was calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage -point lower or 1- percentage-point higher than the current rate:

<u>At 1% Decrease (2.65%)</u>	<u>At Discount Rate (3.65%)</u>	<u>At 1% Increase (4.65%)</u>
\$61,385,066,712	\$52,361,668,239	\$45,116,926,835

Sensitivity of total Nonemployer OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare trend rates. The following presents the total nonemployer OPEB as of June 30, 2023, calculated using the healthcare trend rate as disclosed above as well as what the total nonemployer OPEB liability would be if it was calculated using a healthcare trend rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

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Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

6 POST RETIREMENT MEDICAL BENEFITS (continued)

<u>At 1% Decrease</u>	<u>Health Care Cost Trend Rate</u>	<u>At 1% Increase</u>
\$43,468,257,358	\$52,361,668,239	\$63,998,719,320

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the Charter School recognized OPEB expense and related revenue of \$567,919 determined by the State as the total OPEB liability for benefits provided through a defined benefit OPEB plan that is not administered through a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASBS No. 75 and in which there is a special funding situation.

In accordance with GASBS No. 75, the Charter School's proportionate share of school retirees OPEB is zero, and there is no recognition of the allocation of proportionate share of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources. The following table illustrates the Deferred Inflows and Outflows as of the June 30, 2023 measurement date under GASB 75.

	<u>Deferred Outflows of</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$7,639,717,639	\$13,791,541,217
Net difference between expected and actual earnings on OPEB Plan Investments	0	0
Assumption changes	7,445,895,322	14,449,948,556
Subtotal	<u>\$15,085,612,961</u>	<u>\$28,241,489,773</u>
Contributions made in fiscal year ending 6/30/24 after measurement date	TBD	N/A
Total	<u>TBD</u>	<u>\$28,241,489,773</u>

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

<u>Fiscal Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Total</u>
2024	(\$3,918,676,894)
2025	(\$3,446,016,070)
2026	(\$1,604,289,401)
2027	(\$1,742,641,843)
2028	(1,672,806,952)
Thereafter	56,606,524
	<u>(\$12,327,824,636)</u>

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

7 ECONOMIC DEPENDENCY

The Charter School receives a substantial amount of its support from federal and state governments. A significant reduction in the level of support, if it were to occur, could have an effect on the Charter School's programs and activities.

8 CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

The Charter School participates in a number of federal and state programs that are fully or partially funded by grants received from other governmental units. Expenditures financed by grants are subject to audit by the appropriate grantor government.

If expenditures are disallowed due to noncompliance with grant program regulations, the Charter School may be required to reimburse the grantor government. As of June 30, 2024, significant amounts of grant expenditures have not been audited by the various grantor agencies but the Charter School believes that disallowed expenditures, if any, based on subsequent audits will not have a material effect on any of the individual governmental funds or the overall financial position of the Charter School.

The Charter School's attorney's letter advises that there is no litigation, pending litigation claims, contingent liabilities, unasserted claims for assessments or statutory violations which involved the Charter School and which might materially affect the Charter School's financial position.

9 RISK MANAGEMENT

The Charter School is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

Property and Liability Insurance - The Charter School maintains commercial insurance coverage for property, liability and surety bonds. A complete schedule of insurance coverage can be found in the Statistical Section (UNAUDITED) of this Annual Comprehensive Financial Report.

New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance - The Charter School has elected to fund its New Jersey Unemployment Compensation under the "Contributory Method". Under this plan, the Charter School is required to remit employee withholdings to the State on a quarterly basis. All of the Charter School's claims are paid by the State.

10 RECEIVABLES

Receivables as of June 30, 2024 consisted of accounts, intergovernmental, grants and miscellaneous. All receivables are considered collectible in full.

A summary of the principal items of intergovernmental and proprietary fund receivables are as follows:

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

10 RECEIVABLES (continued)

	<u>General</u>	<u>Special Revenue</u>	<u>Proprietary Fund</u>	<u>Total</u>
Receivables:				
Accounts	<u>\$325,382</u>	<u>\$329,980</u>	<u>\$24,786</u>	<u>\$680,148</u>
Gross Receivables	<u>\$325,382</u>	<u>\$329,980</u>	<u>\$24,786</u>	<u>\$680,148</u>

11 CAPITAL AND RIGHT-TO-USE ASSETS

The following is a summarization of the Governmental Activities changes in capital and right-to-use assets for the year ended June 30, 2024:

	<u>Beginning Balance July 1, 2023</u>	<u>Net Additions (Deletions)</u>	<u>Ending Balance June 30, 2024</u>
Governmental Activities			
Capital assets:			
Leasehold Improvements	\$2,491,051	\$59,799	\$2,550,850
Furniture and Equipment	<u>185,536</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>185,536</u>
Total capital assets	<u>\$2,676,587</u>	<u>\$59,799</u>	<u>\$2,736,386</u>
 Less accumulated depreciation			
Leasehold Improvements	\$240,758	\$130,178	\$370,936
Furniture and Equipment	<u>185,536</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>185,536</u>
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>\$426,294</u>	<u>\$130,178</u>	<u>\$556,472</u>
Total capital assets - net	<u>\$2,250,293</u>	<u>(\$70,379)</u>	<u>\$2,179,914</u>

Depreciation in the amount of \$130,178 was charged to an unallocated function.

	<u>Beginning Balance July 1, 2023</u>	<u>Net Additions (Deletions)</u>	<u>Ending Balance June 30, 2024</u>
Right to use lease assets:			
Premises	\$1,424,305	\$0	\$1,424,305
Total	<u>\$1,424,305</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$1,424,305</u>
Less: accumulated amortization for:	<u>(712,152)</u>	<u>(355,984)</u>	<u>(1,068,136)</u>
Right to use lease assets, net	<u>\$712,153</u>	<u>(\$355,984)</u>	<u>\$356,169</u>

The school leases its premises at 643 Indiana Avenue, Trenton, New Jersey under a lease agreement originally dated August 2010 with the Catholic Church of St. Hedwig.

The school has extended the lease under options in the agreement for an additional 3 year period to June 30, 2025. For the year ended June 30, 2024, annual payments under the lease amounted to \$414,502.

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

11 CAPITAL AND RIGHT-TO-USE ASSETS (continued)

Lease is automatically extended upon the charter renewal and can be extended through various dates through June 30, 2025. Interest expense on the leases was \$46,261 for the year ended June 30, 2024, which is reflected as lease interest expense in the accompanying budgetary comparison schedule – general fund (exhibit C-1). The net value of the right-to-use lease assets and lease liabilities was (\$46,602) as of June 30, 2024, which was calculated using a discount rate of 5% (the School’s estimated incremental borrowing rate as of July 1, 2022). Amortization of the related right-to-use lease assets was \$355,984 for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Future minimum payments due under these agreements and future amortization are as follows:

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Long Term Lease Schedule
June 30, 2024

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Amortization</u>
2024	\$402,771	\$24,166	\$356,169

Rental Security Deposit

A security deposit of \$64,264 is reflected on the general fund balance sheet at June 30, 2024.

12 ACADEMIC AND BUSINESS SERVICES AGREEMENT AND RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS – YOUNG SCHOLARS CHARTER SCHOOL, INC.

In July 2023, the Charter School entered into an Amended and Restated Academic and Business Services Agreement with Young Scholars Charter School, Inc. (a Pennsylvania not-for-profit-corporation) (a related party) to manage the operation of the school for the period beginning July 1, 2023 and ending June 30, 2027. During its term, the School will pay Young Scholars Charter School, Inc., a service fee equal to eight percent (8%) of the “Per Pupil Charter Payments” authorized to be paid to the School during the term under its Charter (including any increases therein, from and after the effective date of any such increase) by the Authorizer, State of New Jersey or by the Federal Government, directly or indirectly for the year ended June 30, 2024. The management fee amounted to \$620,534 for the year ended June 30, 2024. At June 30, 2024, a total of \$15,692 is reflected as an Accounts Receivable due from Young Scholars Charter School, Inc. In addition, the school paid Young Scholars Charter School Inc. an additional amount of \$25,000 – for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 for additional services rendered.

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

13 SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The Charter School has evaluated subsequent events occurring after the financial statement date through December 23, 2024 which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued. Based upon this evaluation, the Charter School has determined that no subsequent events needed to be disclosed.

14 CHARTER EXPANSION

On February 1, 2024, the New Jersey Department of Education (Department) approved an amendment request from Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities (PRCS) to increase maximum enrollment from 450 seats to 675 by adding kindergarten and grade one beginning in 2024-2025 and adding grade two in the 2025-2026 school year.

15 RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENT-WIDE AND FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Explanation of Certain Differences Between the Governmental Fund Balance Sheet (B-1) and the Government-wide Statement of Net Position (A-1).

The governmental fund balance sheet includes reconciliation between fund balance - total governmental funds and net position - governmental activities as reported in the Government-wide statement of net position. One element of that reconciliation explains that long-term liabilities, including deferred pension liability are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds. The reconciliation is as follows:

Fund balance (per B-1) as of June 30, 2024 - Governmental	\$1,794,701
Cost of capital assets, net accumulated depreciation	2,179,914
Right -to-use assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds. The cost of the assets is \$1,424,305 less the accumulated amortization (\$1,068,136)	356,169
Lease liabilities used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.	(402,771)
Pension deferred outflows	327,516
Pension deferred inflows	(366,413)
Deferred pension liability	(1,306,471)
Net position (per A-1) as of June 30, 2024 - Governmental	<u>\$2,582,645</u>

16 INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES AND TRANSFERS

The composition of interfund balances as of June 30, 2024 is as follows:

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

16 INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES AND TRANSFERS (continued)

Fund	Interfund Receivable	Interfund Payable
General Fund	\$24,786	
Special Revenue Fund		(\$24,786)
Total:	\$24,786	(\$24,786)

The above balances are the results of revenues earned or other financing sources received in one fund which are due to another fund and/or expenditures paid by one fund on behalf of another fund and/or to cover cash balances which were in negative position. Liquidation of these interfund balances is expected within the next fiscal year.

A total of \$363,949 was transferred from the General Fund to Enterprise Fund to subsidize the operating loss.

17. FUND BALANCES

RESTRICTED

As stated in note 1, the restricted fund balance classification includes amounts that are restricted to specific purposes. Such restrictions, or constraints, are placed on the use of resources by either of the following: (1) externally imposed by creditors, granters, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or (2) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. Specific restrictions of the Charter School's fund balance are summarized as follows:

General Fund

Charter School Escrow Reserve - In accordance with the New Jersey Charter School agreement, the Charter School is required to establish an escrow that is restricted for the possible costs associated with the dissolution of the Charter School. As of June 30, 2024, the balance of the escrow is \$0.

Student Activities – This restriction was created in accordance with NJAC 6A:23A-16.12 to represent the accumulation of funds derived from athletic events and other student organizations reserved for the payment of student group activities. At June 30, 2024 the amount restricted for student group activities was \$20,768.

18. CONSTRUCTION OF NEW FACILITY – FRIENDS OF PAUL ROBESON

During the Year Ended June 30, 2023, The Friends of Paul Robeson Charter School, Inc. a New Jersey nonprofit Corporation (a Related Party), received a bridge loan from LFF FUND LLC in the amount of \$2,200,000 to acquire a fee simple interest in property at 1289 Princeton Ave. Ewing, New Jersey and pay for improvements, fees, soft and predevelopment costs.

The Friends of Paul Robeson Charter School, Inc. are planning to construct a 55,000 square foot building which will accommodate 750 Kindergarten through 8th grade students and will include 38

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

18. CONSTRUCTION OF NEW FACILITY – FRIENDS OF PAUL ROBESON (continued)

academic classrooms and other rooms such as labs, support, gym, and cafeteria.

As of June 30, 2024 a total of \$2,150,000 was drawn on the loan to pay the various costs permitted under the Loan agreement by The Friends of Paul Robeson Charter School, Inc. A total of \$65,388 was paid cumulatively to LFF Fund LLC in interest. A total of \$18,711 in interest was paid for year ending June 30, 2024.

On September 15, 2023, FOPRCS closed a \$31,000,000 loan with Equitable Facility Fund (EFF), which provided the construction financing for the project and is now the sole outstanding debt. The total project budget for the project is approximately \$36,000,000 with additional project sources above the \$31.0M of debt coming from equity, grants and fundraising.

19. FUND RAISING CAMPAIGN

Paul Robeson Charter School and the Friends of Paul Robeson Charter School are currently engaged in a multi-year capital campaign to support the construction of its new facility. The campaign seeks to raise \$4 million dollars for the project and has currently raised \$1,610,741 from individual and corporate contributions and foundation grants.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
PART II

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULES

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
General Fund
For the Fiscal Period Ended June 30, 2024

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Budget Transfers</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Final to Actual</u>
REVENUES:					
Local Sources:					
Local Share	\$ -		\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
State Share	7,300,275	(100,761)	7,199,514	7,202,514	(3,000)
Miscellaneous	-	149,235	149,235	87,990	61,245
Total - Local Sources	<u>7,300,275</u>	<u>48,474</u>	<u>7,348,749</u>	<u>7,290,504</u>	<u>58,245</u>
Special Education Aid	264,995	(4,626)	260,369	260,369	-
Categorical Security Aid	261,709	(43,848)	217,861	217,861	-
TPAF LT Disability (On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)				855	(855)
TPAF Medical (On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)				256,408	(256,408)
TPAF Pension (On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)	-		-	942,109	(942,109)
TPAF Social Security (Reimbursed - Non-Budgeted)				217,080	(217,080)
Total State Sources	<u>526,704</u>	<u>(48,474)</u>	<u>478,230</u>	<u>1,894,682</u>	<u>(1,416,452)</u>
Federal Sources:					
Medical Assistance Program					
Total - Federal Sources				-	-
Total Revenues	<u>7,826,979</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,826,979</u>	<u>9,185,186</u>	<u>(1,358,207)</u>
EXPENDITURES:					
Current Expense:					
Regular Programs - Instruction					
Teachers Salary	2,681,027	(354,075)	2,326,952	2,326,952	\$ -
Other Salaries	581,596	149,433	731,029	708,182	22,847
Prof/Tech Services	592,603	(146,471)	446,132	438,636	7,496
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	60,550	(48,697)	11,853	11,853	-
General Supplies	303,209	(220,352)	82,857	82,857	-
Textbooks	25,000	(24,583)	417	417	-
Other Objects	37,867	52,735	90,602	88,751	1,851
TOTAL REGULAR PROGRAMS - INSTRUCTION	<u>4,281,852</u>	<u>(592,010)</u>	<u>3,689,842</u>	<u>3,657,648</u>	<u>32,194</u>

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
General Fund
For the Fiscal Period Ended June 30, 2024

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Support Services - General Administrative					
Salaries of Administrative Salaries	944,072	(140,570)	803,502	803,502	-
Cost of Benefits	1,212,605	72,185	1,284,790	1,278,276	6,514
Consultants	55,000	46,838	101,838	101,838	-
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	322,360	163,092	485,452	481,999	3,453
Communications/Telephone	49,000	4,659	53,659	51,362	2,297
Supplies and Materials	7,386	2,489	9,875	9,875	-
Other Objects	12,795	8,109	20,904	20,202	702
	<u>2,603,218</u>	<u>156,802</u>	<u>2,760,020</u>	<u>2,747,054</u>	<u>12,966</u>
Support Services - School Admin/Operation Plant Services					
Salaries	-	-	-	-	-
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	15,500	6,368	21,868	18,305	3,563
Other Purchased Services	170,385	68,346	238,731	238,731	-
Rental of Land and Building- other than Lease Purchase Agreements	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance	110,000	650	110,650	110,366	284
General Supplies	3,000	-	3,000	350	2,650
Transportation- Trips	12,462	(12,462)	-	-	-
Energy (Energy and Electricity)	73,560	118	73,678	73,678	-
Lease Interest Expense	46,261	-	46,261	46,261	-
Principal Payments on Lease	368,241	-	368,241	368,241	-
Other Objects	30,000	(28,902)	1,098	1,098	-
Total Undist. Expend. - Other Oper. & Maint. Of Plant	<u>829,409</u>	<u>34,118</u>	<u>863,527</u>	<u>857,030</u>	<u>6,497</u>
Food Service					
Food Service Subsidy	-	343,791	343,791	343,791	-
Total Food Services	<u>-</u>	<u>343,791</u>	<u>343,791</u>	<u>343,791</u>	<u>-</u>
On-behalf TPAF LT Disability Contributions (non-budgeted)				855	(855)
On-behalf TPAF Medical Contributions (non-budgeted)				256,408	(256,408)
On-behalf TPAF pension Contributions (non-budgeted)				942,109	(942,109)
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions (non-budgeted)				217,080	(217,080)
TOTAL ON-BEHALF CONTRIBUTIONS	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,416,452</u>	<u>(1,416,452)</u>
TOTAL UNDISTRIBUTED EXPENDITURES	<u>3,432,627</u>	<u>534,711</u>	<u>3,967,338</u>	<u>5,364,327</u>	<u>(1,396,989)</u>
TOTAL GENERAL CURRENT EXPENSE	<u>7,714,479</u>	<u>(57,299)</u>	<u>7,657,180</u>	<u>9,021,975</u>	<u>(1,364,795)</u>

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
General Fund
For the Fiscal Period Ended June 30, 2024

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
CAPITAL OUTLAY					
Equipment					
Regular Programs - Instruction:					
Non-Instructional Equipment	-	-	-	-	-
Instructional Equipment	37,500	-	37,500	-	37,500
Facilities and Acquisition	75,000	57,299	132,299	59,799	72,500
Lease payments	-	-	-	-	-
Total Equipment	<u>112,500</u>	<u>57,299</u>	<u>169,799</u>	<u>59,799</u>	<u>110,000</u>
 TOTAL EXPENDITURES- GENERAL FUND	 7,826,979	 -	 7,826,979	 9,081,774	 (1,254,795)
 Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	 -	 -	 -	 103,412	 (103,412)
 Other Financing Sources:					
Operating Transfer In:	-	-	-	-	-
Total Other Financing Sources:	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
 Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues and Other Financing Sources Over (Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses)	 -	 -	 -	 103,412	 (103,412)
 Fund Balance, June 30, 2023	 -	 -	 1,670,521	 1,670,521	
Fund Balance, June 30, 2024	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,670,521</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,773,933</u></u>	<u><u>\$ (103,412)</u></u>

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
Special Revenue Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Exhibit C-2
Page 1

	Budget	Transfers	Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
REVENUES:					
Local Sources	\$ 15,832		\$ 15,832	\$ 15,832	
State Sources	132,973		132,973	132,973	
Federal Sources	1,804,160		1,804,160	1,804,160	
Total Revenues	1,952,965		1,952,965	1,952,965	
EXPENDITURES:					
Instruction					
Salaries of Teachers	322,727		322,727	322,727	
Other Salaries for Instruction	-		-	-	
Purchased Professional -Educational Services	548,507		548,507	548,507	
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	-		-	-	
Food Service Subsidy	-		-	-	
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	-		-	-	
Textbooks	-		-	-	
General Supplies	342,039		342,039	342,039	
Personal Services- Employee Benefits	138,554		138,554	138,554	
Instructional services	-		-	-	
Equipment- Non instructional	-		-	-	
Recruitment	-		-	-	
Total Instruction	1,351,827	-	1,351,827	1,351,827	
Support Services					
Salaries of Supervisor of Instruction	270,342		270,342	270,342	
Salaries of Program Directors					
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	-		-	-	
Salaries of Secretaries & Clerical Assistants					
Other Salaries					
Personal Services - Employee Benefits	-		-	-	
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	235,994		235,994	235,994	
Other Purchased Professional Services	27,571		27,571	27,571	
Supplies	27,046		27,046	27,046	
Field Trips	40,185		40,185	40,185	
Scholarships					
Tuition					
Travel					
Other purchased Services (400-500 series)	-		-	-	
Building Improvements					
Total Support Services	601,138		601,138	601,138	

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
Special Revenue Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Buildings Improvements					
Instructional Equipment					
Noninstructional Equipment					
Total Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services					
Transfer to Charter School					
Total Expenditures	1,952,965		1,952,965	1,952,965	
Total Outflows					
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under)					
Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses)					

**NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY
INFORMATION**

**PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Required Supplementary Information
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
Note to RSI
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024**

Note A - Explanation of Differences between Budgetary Inflows and Outflows and GAAP Revenues and Expenditures

The general fund budget and the special revenue budget basis are GAAP, therefore no reconciliation is required.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART III

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
SCHEDULE OF CHARTER SCHOOL CONTRIBUTIONS - PERS
FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30*
(UNAUDITED)
Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Charter School Proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.009054%	0.008029%	0.006734%	0.009734%	0.009241%	0.013636%	0.013636%	0.014356%	0.014770%	0.018468%
Charter School Proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	1,306,471	1,211,644	797,764	1,587,360	1,665,130	2,040,554	2,040,554	3,341,897	4,374,565	4,145,741
Charter School Covered employee payroll	\$940,125	\$666,884	\$535,623	\$522,821	\$652,315	\$733,184	\$733,184	\$576,008	\$982,024	\$1,039,868
Charter School Proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	139%	181.7%	148.9%	304.0%	255.3%	278.3%	278.3%	580.1%	445.5%	398.7%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	72%	55.1%	67.1	33.00%	39.2%	35.9%	35.9%	17.2%	22.4%	25.1%

*Until a full ten year trend is compiled, information will be presented for those years for which the information is available.

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
SCHEDULE OF CHARTER SCHOOL CONTRIBUTIONS - PERS
FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30*
(UNAUDITED)
Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$120,553	\$101,246	\$119,854	\$106,485	\$89,890	\$132,995	\$132,995	\$140,861	\$135,161	\$158,777
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	(120,553)	(101,246)	(119,854)	(106,485)	(89,890)	(132,995)	(132,995)	(140,861)	(135,161)	(158,777)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Charter School Covered employee payroll	940,025	666,884	535,623	522,851	652,315	733,184	733,184	576,008	982,024	1,039,868
Contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll	29%	15.2%	22.2%	20.3%	13.8%	18.1%	18.1%	24.5%	13.4%	15.3%

*Until a full ten year trend is compiled, information will be presented for those years for which the information is available.

**PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
SCHEDULE OF THE CHARTER SCHOOL PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF NET PENSION LIABILITY - TPAF
FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30
(UNAUDITED)
Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)**

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Charter School Proportion of the net pension liability (asset)**	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Charter School Proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)**	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) associated with the Charter School	10,774,567	10,555,927	8,407,808	11,720,338	8,718,855	9,485,137	9,485,137	9,893,099	9,245,966	8,838,763
Total	<u>10,774,567</u>	<u>10,555,927</u>	<u>8,407,808</u>	<u>11,720,338</u>	<u>8,718,855</u>	<u>9,485,137</u>	<u>9,485,137</u>	<u>9,893,099</u>	<u>9,245,966</u>	<u>8,838,763</u>
Charter School Covered employee payroll	2,436,120	2,535,032	2,442,173	2,219,205	1,878,110	1,642,578	1,642,578	1,493,671	1,045,568	N/A
Charter School Proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	34.68%	32.29%	35.25%	24.60%	26.95%	26.49%	26.49%	25.41%	22.33%	28.71%

**NOTE: TPAF is a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 68 in which the State of New Jersey is 100% responsible for contributions to the plan. Directly to the plan there is no net pension liability since the charter school (employer) does not contribute to report in the financial statements of the charter school.

**PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF NET PENSION LIABILITY
AND SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY
INFORMATION FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Change of Benefit Terms: None

Change of Assumptions: Assumptions used in calculating the net pension liability and statutorily required employer contribution are presented in the notes to the financial statements.

**PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE DISTRICT'S
PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE OPEB LIABILITY AND SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT PROPORTIONATE
SHARE OF THE OPEB LIABILITY NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Change of Benefit Terms: None

Change of Assumptions: Assumptions used in calculating the OPEB liability are presented in the
notes to the financial statements.

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE STATE'S TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS
STATE HEALTH BENEFIT LOCAL EDUCATION RETIRED EMPLOYEES PLAN (TPAF AND PERS)
(UNAUDITED)

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
The State of New Jersey's Total OPEB Liability							
Service Cost	\$2,136,235,175	\$2,770,618,025	\$3,217,874,264	\$1,790,973,822	\$1,734,404,850	\$1,984,642,729	\$2,391,878,884
Interest	1,844,113,951	1,342,187,139	1,556,661,679	1,503,341,357	1,827,787,206	1,970,236,232	1,699,441,736
Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience	(980,424,902)	1,399,200,736	11,449,632,500	11,544,750,637	(7,323,140,818)	(5,002,065,740)	
Benefit Payment	(1,437,516,518)	(1,329,476,059)	59,202,105	(1,180,515,618)	(1,280,958,373)	(1,232,987,247)	(1,242,412,566)
Contributions from Members	47,258,104	42,650,252		35,781,384	37,971,171	42,614,005	45,748,749
Changes of Assumptions or other inputs	105,539,463	(13,586,368,097)	(1,186,417,186)	12,386,549,981	622,184,027	(5,291,448,855)	(7,086,599,129)
Net change in total OPEB liability	\$1,715,205,273	(\$9,361,188,004)	\$15,096,953,362	\$26,080,881,563	(\$4,381,751,937)	(\$7,529,008,876)	(\$4,191,942,326)
Total OPEB Liability - Beginning	\$50,646,462,966	\$60,007,650,970	\$67,809,962,608	\$41,729,081,045	\$46,110,832,982	\$53,639,841,858	\$57,831,784,184
Total OPEB Liability - Ending	\$52,361,668,239	\$50,646,462,966	\$60,007,650,970	\$67,809,962,608	\$41,729,081,045	\$46,110,832,982	\$53,639,841,858
The State of New Jersey's total OPEB liability**	\$52,361,668,239	\$50,646,462,966	\$60,007,650,970	\$67,809,962,608	\$41,729,081,045	\$46,110,832,982	\$53,639,841,858
The State of New Jersey's OPEB liability attributable to the Charter School	\$2,855,058	\$2,855,058	\$3,928,539	\$4,097,517	\$2,041,444	\$1,709,575	\$2,248,263
The Charter School's proportionate share of the total OPEB liability	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Charter School's covered employee payroll	3,201,916	3,201,916	2,977,796	\$2,742,056	\$2,530,425	\$2,375,762	\$2,190,677
Total Charter School's OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Charter School's contribution	None	None	None	None	None	None	None
State's covered employee payroll	\$15,314,749,297	\$14,753,355,408	\$14,425,669,769	\$14,267,738,657	\$13,929,083,479	\$13,640,275,833	\$13,493,400,208
Total State's OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	341.90%	343.29%	416.00%	475.00%	300.00%	338.05%	397.53%

**Note: Other Post Employment Benefits (OPEB) for employees of the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) and the Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) is considered a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 75 in which the State of New Jersey is 100% responsible for contributions to the health insurance plan. The district (employer) does not contribute to the plan and the district's OPEB liability is zero.

*Until a full ten year trend is compiled, information will be presented for those years for which information is available.

SPECIAL REVENUE FUND

Special Revenue Funds are used to account for the proceeds of special revenue resources (other than expendable trusts or major capital projects) that are legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes.

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Special Revenue Fund
Combining Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures- Budgetary Basis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

	TOTALS	TITLE I PART A	CRRSA ESSER III	ARP ACCEL LEARN	ARP SUMM ENRICH	ARP BEY SCH DAY	NJ HIGH IMPACT TUTOR	IDEA BASIC	CSP GRANT	SDA EMER NEEDS	OTHER LOCAL GRANTS
REVENUES											
Intergovernmental											
State	\$132,973									132,973	
Federal	1,804,160	\$316,454	\$866,350	\$54,968	\$32,864	\$37,829	\$39,445	\$125,833	\$330,417		
Other Sources											
Miscellaneous	15,832										15,832
Total Revenues	1,952,965	316,454	866,350	54,968	32,864	37,829	39,445	125,833	330,417	132,973	15,832
EXPENDITURES											
Instruction											
Salaries	322,727	202,000	29,760	50,967	20,000	20,000	0	0		0	0
Salaries -Other Instruction	0										
Other Purchased Services	0										
Purchased Prof. and Tech.and Edu Services	548,507		250,256				39,445	125,833	0	132,973	0
General Supplies	342,039	6,024	260,449	0	11,132	14,650			33,952		15,832
Recruitment	0										
Personal Services - Employee Benefits	138,554	108,430		4,001		0			26,123		
Food Service Subsidy											
Textbooks											
Instructional Services											
Equipment Non- Instructional											
Total Instruction	1,351,827	316,454	540,465	54,968	31,132	34,650	39,445	125,833	60,075	132,973	15,832
Support Services											
Salaries of Supervisors of Instruction	270,342								270,342	0	0
Salaries of Program Directors	0										
Salaries of Other Prof. Staff	0										
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Ass't	0										
Personal Services - Employee Benefits	0										
Supplies and Materials	27,046		22,135	0	1,732	3,179					
Other Purchased Services	27,571		27,571								
Purchased Professional/Educational Services	235,994		235,994								
Field Trips	40,185		40,185								
Class- room Improvements											
Building Improvements											
Non instructional Equipment											
Total Support Services	601,138	0	325,885	0	1,732	3,179			270,342		
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	\$1,952,965	\$316,454	\$866,350	\$54,968	\$32,864	\$37,829	\$39,445	\$125,833	\$330,417	\$132,973	\$15,832

PROPRIETARY FUNDS

ENTERPRISE FUND

Enterprise Funds are used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises where the intent is that the cost of providing goods and services be financed through user charges or where the board has decided that periodical determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred, and/or net income is appropriate for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability or other purposes.

Food Service Fund - The fund provides for the operation of food services in all schools.

Exhibit G-1

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Statement of Net Position
Proprietary Funds
As of June 30, 2024

	Business-Type Activities
ASSETS	
Current Assets	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	
Intergovernmental Receivable	
Federal	\$ 23,789
State	997
Total Current Assets	
Total Assets	<u>\$ 24,786</u>
LIABILITIES	
Interfund	24,786
Total Current Liabilities	<u>\$ 24,786</u>
Net Position	
Unrestricted	-
Invested in capital assets, net	
Total Net Position	<u>\$ -</u>
Total Liabilities and Net Position	<u>\$ 24,786</u>

Exhibit G-2

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Net Position
Proprietary Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Business-Type Activities
OPERATING REVENUES	
Local Sources	
Self Pay Revenue	
Total Operating Revenues	0
OPERATING EXPENSES	
Salaries, wages and employee benefits	\$ -
Cost Of Goods Sold	(489,314)
Rent	0
Total Operating Expenses	(489,314)
(Loss) From Operations	(489,314)
Nonoperating Revenues	
State Sources	
State After the Bell	828
State Breakfast	75
State Lunch	2,325
State NJ EIE	7,146
Federal Sources	
School Breakfast Program	19,255
National School Lunch Program	115,894
Total Nonoperating Revenues	145,523
(Decrease) in Net Position	(343,791)
Transfer In From General Fund	343,791
Total Net Position - Beginning of Year - July 1, 2023	\$ -
Total Net Position - End of Year - June 30, 2024	\$ -

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Statements of Cash Flows
Proprietary Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Cash flows from Other Grants	
Cash Payments supplies, material and other	(489,314)
Net Cash (Used) by Operating Activities	<u>(489,314)</u>
 Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities	
Decrease in <i>Interfund</i>	19,930
Transfer From General Fund	343,791
Cash Received from State and Federal Subsidy Reimbursements	125,593
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities	<u>489,314</u>
 Cash Flows from Investing Activities	
Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities	<u> </u>
Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents	<u>0</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year	<u>0</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year	<u><u>\$0</u></u>
 Reconciliation of Operating (Loss) to Net Cash	
Used by Operating Activities	
Operating (Loss)	<u>\$0</u>
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating (Loss) to	
Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	
Interfund Decrease	(19,930)
Decrease in Accounts Receivable	19,930
Change in Assets and Liabilities	<u>0</u>
Total Adjustment	<u>0</u>
 Net Cash Provided (Net Used) By Operating Activities	<u><u>\$0</u></u>

**FIDUCIARY FUNDS
(NOT APPLICABLE)**

Exhibit H-1

**PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Fiduciary Funds
Combining Statement of Agency Fund Net Position
As of June 30, 2024**

NOT APPLICABLE

Exhibit H-2

**PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Nonexpendable Trust Fund
Combining Statement of Agency Fund Net Position
Fiduciary Funds
As of June 30, 2024**

NOT APPLICABLE

Exhibit H-3

**PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Student Activity Agency Fund
Schedule of Receipts and Disbursements
Fiduciary Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024**

NOT APPLICABLE

Exhibit H-4

**PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Payroll Agency Fund
Schedule of Receipts and Disbursements
Fiduciary Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024**

NOT APPLICABLE

Exhibit H-5

**PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Unemployment Compensation Insurance Trust Fund
Statement of Receipts and Disbursements
Fiduciary Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024**

NOT APPLICABLE

STATISTICAL SECTION

This part of the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities annual comprehensive financial report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures, and required supplementary information says about the school's overall financial health.

Contents

Exhibits

Financial Trends

J-1 to J-5

These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the government's financial performance and well-being have changed over time.

Revenue Capacity

J-6 to J-9

These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the government's most significant local revenue source, the property tax.

Debt Capacity

J-10 to J-13

These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the government's current levels of outstanding debt and the government's ability to issue additional debt in the future.

Demographic and Economic Information

J-14 and J-15

These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the government's financial activities take place.

Operating Information

J-16 to J-20

These schedules contain service and infrastructure data to help the reader understand how the information in the government's financial report relates to the services the government provides and the activities it performs.

Sources: Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the annual comprehensive financial reports for the relevant year.

FINANCIAL TRENDS

**PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
NET POSITION BY COMPONENT
FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30
ACCRUAL BASIS OF ACCOUNTING
(UNAUDITED)**

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Governmental activities						
Invested in capital assets, net	\$ 2,179,914	\$ 2,250,293	\$ 1,125,111	\$ 320,088	\$ 345,519	\$ 342,490
Restricted - Student Activity Reserve	20,768	20,768	20,768	20,760	-	-
Unrestricted Net Position	381,963	59,571	1,588,632	1,734,701	427,370	378,626
Total governmental activities net position	<u>\$ 2,582,645</u>	<u>\$ 2,330,632</u>	<u>\$ 2,734,511</u>	<u>\$ 2,075,549</u>	<u>\$ 772,889</u>	<u>\$ 721,116</u>
Business-type activities						
Invested in capital assets						
Restricted	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unrestricted	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Total business-type activities net position						
School wide						
Invested in capital assets, net	2,179,914	2,250,293	1,125,111	320,088	345,519	342,490
Restricted - Student Activity Reserve	20,768	20,768	20,768	20,768	-	-
Unrestricted Net Position	381,963	59,571	1,588,632	1,734,701	427,370	378,626
Total school net position	<u>\$ 2,582,645</u>	<u>\$ 2,330,632</u>	<u>\$ 2,734,511</u>	<u>\$ 2,075,557</u>	<u>\$ 772,889</u>	<u>\$ 721,116</u>

Source: School Financial Statements

**PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
CHANGES IN NET POSITION
FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30
ACCRUAL BASIS OF ACCOUNTING
(UNAUDITED)**

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Expenses						
Governmental activities						
Instruction						
Regular	\$5,009,475	\$4,303,388	\$4,102,296	\$3,306,073	\$2,968,941	\$3,041,951
Support Services:						
General administration	3,348,192	2,929,546	2,188,708	1,818,437	1,765,048	1,962,309
School Administrative Services	1,200,821	2,539,887	2,254,273	1,873,772	1,796,802	903,817
Capital outlay	1,416,452	1,152,268	830,454	155,337	27,105	574,878
Amortization expense over principal payments on leases	0	0	42,900			
Unallocated depreciation	130,178	26,786	25,431	25,431	24,076	45,766
Total governmental activities expenses	<u>11,105,118</u>	<u>10,951,875</u>	<u>9,444,062</u>	<u>7,179,050</u>	<u>6,581,972</u>	<u>6,528,721</u>
Business-type activities:						
Food service	489,314	340,183	316,941	132,421	173,603	237,862
Total business-type activities expense	<u>489,314</u>	<u>340,183</u>	<u>316,941</u>	<u>132,421</u>	<u>173,603</u>	<u>237,862</u>
Total school expenses	<u>\$11,594,432</u>	<u>\$11,292,058</u>	<u>\$9,761,003</u>	<u>\$7,311,471</u>	<u>\$6,755,575</u>	<u>\$6,766,583</u>
Program Revenues						
Governmental activities:						
Operating grants and contributions	\$1,952,965	\$1,984,509	\$1,157,371	\$674,575	\$398,452	\$500,066
Capital grants and contributions						
Total governmental activities program revenues	<u>1,952,965</u>	<u>1,984,509</u>	<u>1,157,371</u>	<u>674,575</u>	<u>398,452</u>	<u>500,066</u>
Business-type activities:						
Charges for services						
Food service	489,314	340,183	316,941	132,421	173,603	237,862
Operating grants and contributions	0	0	0	0	0	0
Capital grants and contributions						
Total business type activities program revenues	<u>489,314</u>	<u>340,183</u>	<u>316,941</u>	<u>132,421</u>	<u>173,603</u>	<u>237,862</u>
Total school program revenues	<u>\$2,442,279</u>	<u>\$2,324,692</u>	<u>\$1,474,312</u>	<u>\$806,996</u>	<u>\$572,055</u>	<u>\$737,928</u>
Net (Expense)/Revenue						
Governmental activities	(\$9,152,153)	(\$8,967,366)	(\$8,286,691)	(\$6,504,475)	(\$6,183,520)	(\$6,028,655)
Business-type activities	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total school-wide net expense	<u>(\$9,152,153)</u>	<u>(\$8,967,366)</u>	<u>(\$8,286,691)</u>	<u>(\$6,504,475)</u>	<u>(\$6,183,520)</u>	<u>(\$6,028,655)</u>

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
CHANGES IN NET POSITION
FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30
ACCRUAL BASIS OF ACCOUNTING
(UNAUDITED)

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position						
Governmental activities:						
Local share	\$7,202,514	\$7,145,410	\$6,225,473	\$4,881,215	\$555,754	\$4,784,266
State and Federal Aid	1,894,682	1,796,179	1,733,777	2,253,473	5,619,858	1,135,417
Miscellaneous income	87,990	80,880	113,041	651,686	32,576	30,068
Increase in Net Capital Outlay	12,257	1,152,268	830,454	0	27,105	0
Net Adjustment for Pension Liability	206,723	564,054	632,160			
Lease Adjustment	0	(16,259)				
Total governmental activities	<u>\$9,404,166</u>	<u>\$10,722,532</u>	<u>\$9,534,905</u>	<u>\$7,786,374</u>	<u>\$6,235,293</u>	<u>\$5,949,751</u>
Business-type activities:						
Board Contributions	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total business-type activities	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Total school-wide	<u>\$9,404,166</u>	<u>\$10,722,532</u>	<u>\$9,534,905</u>	<u>\$7,786,374</u>	<u>\$6,235,293</u>	<u>\$5,949,751</u>
Change in Net Position Increase (Decrease)						
Governmental activities	\$252,013	\$1,755,166	\$1,248,214	\$1,281,899	\$51,773	(\$78,904)
Business-type activities	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total school	<u>\$252,013</u>	<u>\$1,755,166</u>	<u>\$1,248,214</u>	<u>\$1,281,899</u>	<u>\$51,773</u>	<u>(\$78,904)</u>

Source: School Financial Statements

**PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30
MODIFIED ACCRUAL BASIS OF ACCOUNTING
(UNAUDITED)**

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
General Fund						
Reserved	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Unassigned Fund Balance	1,773,933	1,670,521	1,609,400	1,734,701	427,370	378,626
Total general fund	<u>\$ 1,773,933</u>	<u>\$ 1,670,521</u>	<u>\$ 1,609,400</u>	<u>\$ 1,734,701</u>	<u>\$ 427,370</u>	<u>\$ 378,626</u>
All Other Governmental Funds						
Reserved - Student Activity	\$ 20,768	\$ 20,768	\$ 20,768	\$ 20,768		
Unreserved, reported in:						
Total all other governmental funds	<u>\$ 20,768</u>	<u>\$ 20,768</u>	<u>\$ 20,768</u>	<u>\$ 20,768</u>		

Source: School Financial Statements

**PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
GOVERNMENTAL REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES
FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30
MODIFIED ACCRUAL BASIS OF ACCOUNTING
(UNAUDITED)**

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Revenues						
Local tax Levy	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$592,375	\$555,754	\$4,784,266
Other miscellaneous revenue	451,939	271,704	201,002	652,291	60,226	63,073
State sources	9,222,561	9,008,651	7,994,496	6,532,417	5,615,280	1,120,748
Special Revenue Sources	1,952,965	2,066,806	1,351,105	816,287	548,983	719,592
Total revenue	11,627,465	11,347,161	9,546,603	8,593,370	6,780,243	6,687,679
Expenditures						
Instruction						
Regular Instruction	5,009,475	4,303,388	4,102,296	3,306,073	2,968,941	3,041,951
Support Services:						
General administration	3,348,192	2,929,546	2,188,708	1,818,437	1,765,048	1,962,309
School administrative services/Plant	1,200,821	1,245,662	1,004,089	1,000,261	1,077,043	903,817
TPAF Social Security / Pension / Medical	1,416,452	1,294,225	1,250,184	873,511	719,759	574,878
Food Service	489,314	340,183	316,941	132,421	173,603	237,862
Capital outlay	59,799	1,152,268	830,454	155,337	27,105	0
Total expenditures	11,524,053	11,265,272	9,692,672	7,286,040	6,731,499	6,720,817
Excess (Deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures						
Other Financing sources (uses)						
Transfers in						
Transfers out						
Total other financing sources (uses)						
Net change in fund balance	\$103,412	\$81,889	(\$146,069)	\$1,307,330	\$48,744	(\$33,138)

Source: School Financial Statements

REVENUE CAPACITY

Exhibit J-5

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
General Fund - Other Local Revenue By Source
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30
(UNAUDITED)

	<u>Donation</u>	<u>PPP/SBA LOAN FORGIVENESS</u>	<u>Miscellaneous</u>	<u>Totals</u>
2019			\$30,068	\$30,068
2020			\$32,576	\$32,576
2021		\$623,484	\$28,202	\$651,686
2022			\$113,041	\$113,041
2023			\$80,880	\$80,880
2024			\$87,990	\$87,990

Source: School Financial Statements

Exhibit J-6

**PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Assessed Value and Actual Value of Taxable Property
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024**

NOT APPLICABLE

Exhibit J-7

**PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Direct and Overlapping Property Tax Rates
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024**

NOT APPLICABLE

Exhibit J-8

**PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Principal Property Taxpayers
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024**

NOT APPLICABLE

DEBT CAPACITY

Exhibit J-9

**PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Property Tax Levies and Collections
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024**

NOT APPLICABLE

Exhibit J-10

**PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024**

NOT APPLICABLE

Exhibit J-11

**PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Ratios of Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024**

NOT APPLICABLE

Exhibit J-12

**PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Direct and Overlapping Governmental Activities Debt
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024**

NOT APPLICABLE

DEMOGRAPHIC AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION

Exhibit J-13

**PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Legal Debt Margin Information
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024**

NOT APPLICABLE

Exhibit J-14

**PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Demographic and Economic Statistics
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024**

NOT APPLICABLE

**OPERATING INFORMATION
(UNAUDITED)**

Exhibit J-15

**PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Principal Employers
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024**

NOT APPLICABLE

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Full-time Equivalent School Employees by Function/Program
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30
(UNAUDITED)

<u>Function/Program</u>	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Instruction						
Regular	36	36	36	36	33	33
Special education						
Other special education						
Vocational						
Other instruction						
Nonpublic school programs						
Adult/continuing education programs						
Support Services:						
Student & instruction related services	8	8	8	8	8	8
General administration	9	9	9	9	7	7
School administrative services						
Other administrative services						
Central services						
Administrative Information Technology						
Plant operations and maintenance				1		
Pupil transportation						
Other support services						
Special Schools						
Food Service	2	2	2	2	2	2
Child Care						
Total	55	55	55	56	50	50

Source: School Personnel Records

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Operating Statistics
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30
(UNAUDITED)

Fiscal Year	Enrollment	Operating Expenditures	Cost Per Pupil	Percentage Change	Teaching Staff	Elementary and Middle School	Average Daily Enrollment (ADE)	Average Daily Attendance (ADA)	% Change in Average Daily Enrollment	Student Attendance Percentage
2019	375	6,720,817	17.922	2.80%	33	11:1	375.0	356	0.80%	95%
2020	375	6,557,896	17.487	-2.40%	33	11:1	375.0	337.6	-5.00%	97%
2021	430	7,286,040	16.944	-3.10%	36	11:1	430.0	395.6	14.6%	92%
2022	433	8,042,488	18.573	9.6%	39	11:1	433.0	404.8	0.5%	93%
2023	440	11,265,272	25.603	37.9%	36	12:1	439.1	417.2	3.0%	95%
2024	436	11,524,053	26.432	3.2%	36	12:1	436.2	414.6	1.0%	95%

Sources: School records

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
School Building Information
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30
(UNAUDITED)

<u>School Building</u>	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Main Campus						
Square Feet	35,000	35,000	35,000	35,000	35,000	35,000
Capacity (students)	440	440	430	430	400	400
Enrollment	436	440	433	430	375	375

Source: School Office

Exhibit J-19

**PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
General Fund - Schedule of Required Maintenance
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024**

NOT APPLICABLE

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
Insurance Schedule
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024
(UNAUDITED)

	<u>Coverage</u>	<u>Deductible</u>
School Package Policy		
General Liability		
Each Occurrence	1,000,000	-
General Aggregate	3,000,000	-
Abuse / Molestation		
Each Occurrence	1,000,000	-
General Aggregate	2,000,000	-
Hired / Non-Owned Auto	1,000,000	-
 Property	 7,375,000	 1,000
 Umbrella		
Each Occurrence	5,000,000	-
Aggregate	5,000,000	-
 Student Accident	 25,000	 -
 Management Liability		
Educators E&O / EPL	1,000,000	15,000
IEP Hearing Liability up to \$100,000 for certain claims	100,000	5,000 - 15,000
Workers' Compensation		
Each Accident	1,000,000	-
Disease - Policy Limiy	1,000,000	-

**CHARTER SCHOOL PERFORMANCE
FRAMEWORK FINANCIAL INDICATORS**

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE - FINANCIAL RATIOS
FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30
(UNAUDITED)

Charter School Performance Framework Financial Indicators
Near Term Indicators

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Cash and Cash Equivalents	1,202,732	1,912,253	650,183	1,408,770	772,695	59,134
Current Assets	2,026,382	2,238,068	1,609,733	1,832,410	1,050,855	412,820
Right to use	683,685	1,475,667				
Capital Assets-Net	2,179,914	2,250,293	1,125,111	320,088	345,519	342,490
Total Assets	4,889,981	5,964,028	2,734,844	2,152,498	1,396,374	755,310
Current Liabilities	231,681	546,779	333	76,941	623,484	34,194
Long Term Liabilities	2,075,655	3,070,658	0	0	0	0
Total Liabilities	2,307,336	3,617,437	333	76,941	623,484	34,194
Net Position	2,582,645	2,346,591	2,734,511	2,075,557	427,371	378,626
Total Revenue	11,627,465	11,347,161	9,546,603	8,432,585	6,780,243	6,687,679
Total Expenses	(11,524,053)	(11,265,272)	(9,692,672)	(7,150,686)	(6,731,499)	(6,720,817)
Change in Net Position	103,412	81,889	(146,069)	1,281,899	48,744	(33,138)
Depreciation	130,178	26,786	25,431	25,431	24,076	45,766
Principal Payments	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	0	0	0	0	0	0
Final average daily enrollment	427.2	439	432	430	375.0	375.0
March 30th budgeted Enrollment	427.2	439	432	430	375.0	375.0
Near term indicators	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
CURRENT RATIO	9	24	48	23.94	1.7	8.2
Unrestricted days cash	37.88	62.32	24.48	71.91	41.9	3.26
Enrollment variance	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Default	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Total Margin	1.0%	1.0%	2.0%	15.2%	0.7	0)
Debt to Asset	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A)
Cash Flow	(709,521)	1,262,070	(758,587)	636,075	713,561	(240,355)

SINGLE AUDIT SECTION K

GERALD D. LONGO
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EXHIBIT K-1

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL
REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE
WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

The Honorable Chairman and
Members of the Board of Trustees
Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities
County of Mercer
Trenton, New Jersey

I have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States *and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey*, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities ("the Charter School"), in the County of Mercer, State of New Jersey, as of and for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Charter School's basic financial statements, and have issued my report thereon, dated December 23, 2024.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing my audit of the financial statements, I considered the Charter School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing my opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter School's internal control. Accordingly, I do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter School's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

My consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during my audit I did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that I consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Charter School's financial statements are free of material misstatement, I performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of my audit, and accordingly, I do not express such an opinion. The results of my tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of my testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter School's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey* in considering the Charter School's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Licensed Public School Accountant No. 20CS00206400

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Gerald D. Longo". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Gerald D. Longo
Certified Public Accountant
December 23, 2024

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EXHIBIT K-2

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL AND STATE
PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM
GUIDANCE AND NJ OMB 15-08**

The Honorable Chairman and
Members of the Board of Trustees
Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities
County of Mercer
Trenton, New Jersey

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal and State Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal and State Program

I have audited Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB Compliance Supplement and the New Jersey State Aid/Grant Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on each of Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities major Federal and State programs for the year ended June 30, 2024. Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities major Federal and State programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In my opinion, Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major Federal and State programs for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal and State Program

I conducted my audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) and NJ OMB Circular 15-08, *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid*. My responsibilities under those standards, the Uniform Guidance and NJ OMB Circular 15-08, *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid* are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of my report.

I am required to be independent of Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities and to meet my other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to my audit. I

believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my opinion on compliance for each major Federal and State programs. My audit does not provide a legal determination of Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities Federal and State programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

My objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities compliance based on my audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, the Uniform Guidance and NJ OMB Circular 15-08, will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities compliance with the requirements of each major Federal and State programs as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, the Uniform Guidance and NJ OMB Circular 15-08, I:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as I considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and NJ OMB Circular 15-08, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

I am required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that I identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a Federal and State program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a Federal and State program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a Federal and State program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

My consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during my audit I did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that I consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

My audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of my testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance and NJOMB circular 15-08. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Licensed Public School Accountant No. 20CS00206400



Gerald D. Longo
Certified Public Accountant
December 23, 2024

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

<u>Federal Grant/Pass-Through Grantor Program Title</u>	<u>Federal Assistance Listing Number</u>	<u>Federal Award Identification Number</u>	<u>Grant Period</u>	<u>Award Amount</u>	<u>Accounts Receivable at July 1, 2023</u>	<u>Prior Carry-over</u>	<u>Cash Received</u>	<u>Budgetary Expenditures</u>	<u>Refund of Prior Years' Balances</u>	<u>Deferred Revenue/ (Accounts Receivable) June 30, 2024</u>	<u>Due to Grantor June 30, 2024</u>
Enterprise Fund:											
U.S. Department of Agriculture											
Passed-Through NJ State Department of Agriculture											
Child Nutrition Cluster											
National School Breakfast	10.553	231NJ304N1199	07/01/22-06/30/23	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
National School Lunch	10.555	231NJ304N1199	07/01/22-06/30/23	-	(4,751)	-	4,751	-	-	-	-
National School Breakfast	10.553	241NJ304N1099	07/01/23-06/30/24	19,255	-	-	-	19,255	-	(19,255)	-
National School Lunch	10.555	241NJ304N1099	07/01/23-06/30/24	115,893	-	-	111,359	115,893	-	(4,534)	-
Pandemic EBT Administrative Costs	10.649	2022225900941	10/01/22-09/30/24	653	-	-	653	653	-	-	-
Total Enterprise Fund/Total US Dept. of Agriculture Pass Through Programs					(4,751)	-	116,763	135,801	-	(23,789)	-
Special Revenue Fund:											
U.S. Department of Education											
Passed-Through NJ State Department of Education											
Title 1 Part A	84.010	S010A230030	07/01/23-09/30/24	316,454	-	-	316,454	316,454	-	-	-
Total ESEA					-	-	316,454	316,454	-	-	-
Special Education Cluster											
IDEA Part B	84.027A	H027A230100	07/01/23-09/30/24	125,833	-	-	125,833	125,833	-	-	-
Total Special Education Cluster					-	-	125,833	125,833	-	-	-
Charter School Program Grant	84.282A	S282A200020	04/01/23-09/30/26	1,500,000	-	-	205,825	330,417	-	(124,592)	-
Education Stabilization Fund											
ARP ESSER	84.425U	S425U210027	03/13/20-09/30/24	1,795,878	(23,954)	-	713,878	866,350	-	(176,426)	-
ARP Accelerated Learning	84.425U	S425U210027	03/13/20-09/30/24	56,301	(1,333)	-	56,301	54,968	-	-	-
ARP Summer Learning and Enrichment	84.425U	S425U210027	03/13/20-09/30/24	40,000	(7,136)	-	40,000	32,864	-	-	-
ARP Beyond the School Day	84.425U	S425U210027	03/13/20-09/30/24	40,000	(2,171)	-	40,000	37,829	-	-	-
Total Education Stabilization Fund					(34,594)	-	850,179	992,011	-	(176,426)	-
Total Special Revenue/NJ Dept. of Education, Pass Through Programs					(34,594)	-	1,498,291	1,764,715	-	(301,018)	-
Department of the Treasury/NJ Dept of Education, Pass Through Program											
NJ High Impact Tutoring Grant	21.027 / 84.425\	C2221SLFRF21 / S425V210031	10/11/23-08/31/24	97,000	-	-	10,483	39,445	-	(28,962)	-
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards					\$ (39,345)	\$ -	\$ 1,625,537	\$ 1,939,961	\$ -	\$ (353,769)	\$ -

See accompanying notes to schedules of expenditures of Federal and State award programs.

Exhibit K-4
Schedule B

PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL
Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

<u>State Grantor/Program Title</u>	<u>Grant or State Project Number</u>	<u>Grant Period</u>	<u>Award Amount</u>	<u>Balance June 30, 202</u>	<u>Cash Received</u>	<u>Budgetary Expenditures tr</u>	<u>Repayment of Prior Years' Balances</u>	<u>Due to Grantor (Accts Rec) June 30, 2024</u>
NJ DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION								
GENERAL FUND								
Equalization Aid	24-495-034-5120-078	7/1/23-06/30/24	\$ 7,202,514	\$ -	\$ 7,202,514	\$ 7,202,514	\$ -	\$ -
Special Education Categorical Aid	24-495-034-5120-089	7/1/23-06/30/24	260,369	-	260,369	260,369	-	-
Security Aid	24-495-034-5120-084	7/1/23-06/30/24	217,861	-	217,861	217,861	-	-
Reimbursed Social Security Tax	24-495-034-5094-003	7/1/23-06/30/24	217,080	-	217,080	217,080	-	-
On-Behalf-Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund LT Disability	24-495-034-5094-004	7/1/23-06/30/24	855	-	855	855	-	-
On-Behalf-Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund	24-495-034-5094-002	7/1/23-06/30/24	942,109	-	942,109	942,109	-	-
On-Behalf-Teachers' Pension Post Retirement Medical	24-495-034-5094-001	7/1/23-06/30/24	256,408	-	256,408	256,408	-	-
Total General Fund				-	9,097,196	9,097,196	-	-
SPECIAL REVENUE FUND								
School Development Authority - Emergent Needs and Capital Maintenance	23-495-034-5120-139	7/1/23-06/30/24	132,973	-	132,973	132,973	-	-
Total Special Revenue Fund				-	132,973	132,973	-	-
NJ DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE								
ENTERPRISE FUND								
National School Lunch Program (State Share)	23-100-010-3350-023	7/1/22-06/30/23	-	(105)	105	-	-	-
National School Lunch Program (State Share)	24-100-010-3350-023	7/1/23-06/30/24	9,470	-	9,376	9,470	-	(94)
National School Breakfast After the Bell Program (State Share)	24-100-010-3350-023	7/1/23-06/30/24	903	-	-	903	-	(903)
Total Enterprise Fund				(105)	9,481	10,373	-	(997)
Total State Financial Assistance				\$ (105)	\$ 9,239,650	\$ 9,240,542	\$ -	\$ (997)
On-Behalf-Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund LT Disability	24-495-034-5094-004	7/1/23-06/30/24			(855)	(855)		
On-Behalf-Teachers' Pension and Annuity Pension	24-495-034-5094-002	7/1/23-06/30/24			(942,109)	(942,109)		
On-Behalf-Teachers' Pension Post Retirement Medical	24-495-034-5094-001	7/1/23-06/30/24			(256,408)	(256,408)		
Less Amounts Not Subject to Single Audit On Behalf payments					(1,199,372)	(1,199,372)		
Total State Financial Assistance Subject to State Single Audit Major Program Determination				\$ (105)	\$ 8,040,278	\$ 8,041,170	\$ -	\$ (997)

See accompanying notes to schedules of expenditures of Federal and State award programs.

**PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
NOTES TO THE SCHEDULES OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL
AND STATE ASSISTANCE
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 1. GENERAL

The accompanying schedules present the activity of all federal and state assistance programs of the Paul Robeson Charter School for the Humanities. The Board of Trustees is defined in the Notes to the school's basic financial statements. All federal and state assistance received directly from federal and state agencies, as well as federal awards and state financial assistance passed through other government agencies is included on the schedule of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance.

NOTE 2. BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The accompanying schedules are presented on the budgetary basis of accounting with the exception of programs recorded in the enterprise fund, which are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. These basis of accounting are described in Note 1 to the Charter School's basic financial statements. The information in these schedules is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance); and the provisions of New Jersey Department of the Treasury Circular Letter 15-08 OMB *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid*. Therefore, some amounts presented in the schedules may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the basic financial statements.

NOTE 3. RELATIONSHIP TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The basic financial statements present the general fund and special revenue fund on a GAAP basis. Budgetary comparison statements or schedules (RSI) are presented for the general fund and special revenue fund to demonstrate finance-related legal compliance in which certain revenue is permitted by law or grant agreement to be recognized in the audit year, whereas for GAAP reporting revenue is not recognized until the subsequent year or expenditures have been made.

The general fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the modified accrual basis. The special revenue fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the grant account budgetary basis, which recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. The net adjustment to reconcile from the budgetary basis to GAAP basis is \$-0-. See Note 1 for a reconciliation of the budgetary basis to the GAAP basis of accounting for the special revenue fund. Awards and financial assistance revenues are reported in the school's basic financial statements on a GAAP basis as follows:

**PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
NOTES TO THE SCHEDULES OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL
AND STATE ASSISTANCE
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

	Federal	State	Total
General Fund	\$ 0	\$ 9,097,196	\$ 9,097,196
Special Revenue Fund	1,804,160	132,973	1,937,133
Proprietary Fund	<u>135,801</u>	<u>10,373</u>	<u>146,174</u>
Total Awards and Financial Assistance	<u>\$ 1,939,961</u>	<u>\$ 9,240,542</u>	<u>\$ 11,180,503</u>

NOTE 4. RELATIONSHIP TO FEDERAL AND STATE FINANCIAL REPORTS

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules agree with the amounts reported in the related federal and state financial reports.

NOTE 5. OTHER INFORMATION

The TPAF Social Security Contributions of \$217,080 represents the amount reimbursed by the state for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members for the year ended June 30, 2024.

The amount reported as TPAF Pension System Contributions in the amount of \$942,109 and TPAF Post- Retirement Medical Benefits Contributions in the amount of \$256,408 and long term disability contributions of \$855 represents the amount paid by the State on behalf of the Charter School for the fiscal year ended June 30 2024.

NOTE 6. ON-BEHALF PROGRAMS NOT SUBJECT TO STATE SINGLE AUDIT

On-behalf State Programs for TPAF Pension and Post-Retirement Medical Benefits Contributions are not subject to a State single audit and, therefore, are excluded from major program determination. The Schedule of State Financial Assistance provides a reconciliation of State financial assistance reported in the schools basic financial statements and the amount subject to State single audit and major program determination.

NOTE 7. DE MINIMIS INDIRECT COST RATE

The Charter School has not elected to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

**PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

PART 1 – SUMMARY OF AUDITOR’S RESULTS**Financial Statement Section**

Type of auditor’s report issued:	Unmodified	
	<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>
Internal control over financial reporting:		
Material weakness(es) identified:		X
Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weakness(es)?	X	None Reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	X	

Federal Awards

Internal control over compliance:		
Material weakness(es) identified?		X
Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weakness(es)?	X	None Reported
Type of auditor’s report on compliance for major programs:	Unmodified	
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be Reported in accordance with 2CFR 200.156(A) of Uniform Guidance.	X	
Identification of major programs:		

<u>Federal AL Number(s)</u>	<u>Fain Number</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>	
84.282A	S282A200020	Charter School Program	
84.010	S010A230030	Title I, Part A	
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs			\$750,000
Auditee qualified as low risk auditee:			X

**PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

PART 1 – SUMMARY OF AUDITOR’S RESULTS (Continued)

State Awards	<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs (.520)	\$750,000	
Auditee qualified as low risk auditee:	X	
Type of auditor’s report issued:	Unmodified	
Internal control over major programs:		
Material weakness(es) identified:		X
Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weakness(es)?		X None Reported
Type of auditor’s report on compliance for major programs:	Unmodified	
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be Reported in accordance with NJOMB Circular Letter 15-08?	X	
Identification of major programs:		
<u>State Grant Number(s)</u>	<u>Name of State Program</u>	
24-495-034-5120-078	Equalization Aid	
24-495-034-5120-089	Special Education Categorical Aid	
24-495-034-5120-084	Security Aid	

**PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

PART II – SCHEDULE OF FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

This section identifies the significant deficiencies, material weaknesses, fraud, illegal acts, violations of provisions of contracts and grant agreements and abuse related to the financial statements in accordance with Government Auditing Standards and with audit requirements prescribed by the Division of Administration and Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey.

No financial statement findings noted that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards.

**PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

PART III – SCHEDULE OF FEDERAL AND STATE AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

This section identifies the significant deficiencies, material weaknesses, and instances of noncompliance including questioned costs, related to the audit of major federal and state programs, as required by U.S. Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08.

No federal and state award findings and questioned costs noted that are required to be reported in accordance of U.S. Uniform Guidance or with NJOMB Circular 15-08.

**PAUL ROBESON CHARTER SCHOOL FOR THE HUMANITIES
SUMMARY OF SCHEDULE OF PRIOR-YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS
AND QUESTIONED COSTS AS PREPARED BY MANAGEMENT
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Status of Prior Year Findings

This section identifies the status of prior-year findings related to the basic financial statements and federal and state awards that are required to be reported in accordance with Chapter 6.12 of *Government Auditing Standards*, U.S. Uniform Guidance (section .315(a)(b)) and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08.

In accordance with government auditing standards, my procedures included a review of all prior year recommendations. There were no prior year findings.