

**BOARD OF EDUCATION
TOWNSHIP OF CRANBURY
COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX**

**AUDITORS MANAGEMENT REPORT
ON ADMINISTRATIVE FINDINGS
- FINANCIAL, COMPLIANCE AND PERFORMANCE
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2024**

INVERSO & STEWART, LLC
Marlton, New Jersey

**AUDITORS MANAGEMENT REPORT ON ADMINISTRATIVE FINDINGS
- FINANCIAL, COMPLIANCE AND PERFORMANCE**

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**AUDITORS' MANAGEMENT REPORT ON ADMINISTRATIVE
FINDINGS - FINANCIAL, COMPLIANCE AND PERFORMANCE**

The Honorable President and
Members of the Board of Education
Cranbury Township School District
Cranbury, New Jersey

I have audited, in accordance with generally accepted audit standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the basic financial statements of the Board of Education of the Cranbury Township School District, in the County of Middlesex for the year ended June 30, 2024, and have issued my report thereon dated November 27, 2024.

As part of my audit, I performed procedures required by the New Jersey Department of Education, and the findings and results thereof are disclosed on the following pages, as listed in the accompanying table of contents.

This report is intended for the information of the Cranbury Township Board of Education and the New Jersey Department of Education. However, this report is a matter of public record and its distribution is not limited.

Respectfully submitted,

INVERSO & STEWART, LLC
Certified Public Accountants



Robert P. Inverso
Certified Public Accountant
Public School Accountant No. CS001095

Marlton, New Jersey
November 27, 2024

ADMINISTRATIVE FINDINGS - FINANCIAL, COMPLIANCE AND PERFORMANCE

Scope of Audit

The audit covered the financial transactions of the Board Secretary/School Business Administrator and the Treasurer of School Moneys, the activities of the School District, and the records of the various funds under the auspices of the Board of Education.

Administrative Practices and Procedures

Insurance

Fire insurance coverage was carried in the amounts as detailed on Exhibit J-20 Insurance Schedule contained in the School District's ACFR.

Officials Bonds

<u>Name</u>	<u>Position</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Karin Weiner	Board Secretary/School Business Administrator	\$ 220,000
Denise Marabello	Treasurer	250,000

There is a Public Employees' Faithful Performance Blanket Position Bond covering all other employees with multiple coverage of \$500,000.

P.L. 2020, c.44

Our audit procedures included an inquiry and subsequent review of health benefit data required per N.J.S.A.18A:16-13.3 (Chapter 44) submitted for the year on audit. The Chapter 44 summary report was reviewed for reasonableness and timeliness.

The data submitted included all health benefit plans offered by the school district.

The school district data certification was completed by the Chief School Administrator. The school district Chapter 44 data was submitted timely.

Tuition Charges

There were no tuition charges which would require the School District to make the necessary adjustment per *N.J.A.C. 6:23A-3.1(f)3*.

Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting

Examination of Claims

An examination of claims paid during the period under audit did not indicate any discrepancies with respect to signatures, certifications or supporting documentation.

Payroll Account

The net salaries of all employees of the School District were deposited in the Payroll Account. Employees' payroll deductions and employer's share of fringe benefits were deposited in the Payroll Agency Account.

All payrolls were approved by the Superintendent and were certified by the President of the Board and the Board Secretary/Business Administrator.

Payroll Account (Continued)

Salary withholdings were promptly remitted to the proper agencies, including health benefits withholding due to the general fund.

Payrolls were delivered to the Secretary of the Board who then deposited with warrants in separate bank accounts for net payroll and withholdings.

The Payroll Account records were maintained in satisfactory condition.

Employee Position Control Roster

No exceptions were noted during my examination of the Employee Position Control Roster.

Reserve for Encumbrances and Accounts Payable

A review of outstanding issued purchase orders was made as of June 30 for proper classification of orders as reserve for encumbrances and accounts payable. My review did not indicate any material discrepancies with respect to classification of orders.

Obligations of Federal Grant Awards and Requests for Reimbursement of Expenditures against those Federal Grant Awards

No exceptions were noted during my examination of obligations of federal grant awards and requests for reimbursement of expenditures against those federal grant awards made during the period under audit.

Travel

No exceptions were noted in my study of compliance for travel expenses.

Classification of Expenditures

The coding of expenditures was tested for proper classification in accordance with *N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-16.2(f)* as part of my test of transactions of randomly selected expenditure items. I also reviewed the coding of all expenditures included in my compliance and single audit testing procedures. In addition to randomly selecting a test sample, my sample selection specifically targeted administrative coding classifications to determine overall reliability and compliance with *N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-8.2*. My review did not indicate any material discrepancies with respect to classification of expenditures.

Board Secretary/Business Administrator's Record

The financial and accounting records of the Board Secretary/Business Administrator's office were maintained in satisfactory condition.

Treasurer's Records

The financial and accounting records of the Treasurer were maintained in satisfactory condition.

Elementary and Secondary Education Act (E.S.E.A.) as amended by the Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA)

The E.S.E.A./ESSA financial exhibits are contained within the Special Revenue Section of the ACFR. This section of the ACFR documents the financial position pertaining to the projects under Titles I, IIA, and IV of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act, as amended and reauthorized.

The study of compliance for E.S.E.A./ESSA did not indicate any exceptions.

Other Special Federal and/or State Projects

The School District's Special Projects were approved as listed on Schedule A and Schedule B located in the ACFR.

My audit of the federal and state funds on a test basis indicated that obligations and expenditures were incurred during the fiscal year or project period for which the project was approved.

The financial exhibits are contained within the Special Revenue Section of the ACFR. This section of the ACFR documents the financial position pertaining to the aforementioned special projects.

The study of compliance for the special projects indicated no areas of noncompliance and/or questionable costs.

T.P.A.F. Reimbursement

My audit procedures included a test of the biweekly reimbursements filed with the Department of Education for School District employees who are members of the Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund. No exceptions were noted.

T.P.A.F. Reimbursement to the State for Federal Salary Expenditures

There were no TPAF employee salaries charged to federal award expenditures that would require reimbursement to the State of New Jersey for TPAF Pension or FICA paid on-behalf of the district.

Nonpublic State Aid

The study of compliance for Nonpublic State Aid did not indicate any exceptions.

School Purchasing Programs

Contracts and Agreements Requiring Advertisement for Bids

The bid thresholds in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-2 and 18A:18A-3(a) are \$44,000 (with a Qualified Purchasing Agent) and \$32,000 (without a Qualified Purchasing Agent), respectively. The law regulating bidding for public school student transportation contracts under N.J.S.A. 18A:39-3 is \$20,200 for 2023-2024.

The School District has the responsibility of determining whether the expenditures in any category will exceed the statutory thresholds within the contract year. Where question arises as to whether any contract or agreement might result in violation of the statute, the Solicitor's opinion should be sought before a commitment is made.

Based on the results of my examination, I did not note any individual payments, contracts, or agreements made for the performance of any work or goods or services, in excess of the statutory thresholds where there had been no advertising for bids in accordance with the provision of N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-4, as amended.

Resolutions were adopted authorizing the awarding of contracts or agreements for "Professional Services" per N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-5.

School Food Service

SFAs were authorized to solicit and award emergency noncompetitive procurements and contracts with Food Service Management Companies in accordance with 2 CFR 200.320 and N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-7. The SFAs were also authorized to submit contract modifications to their existing Cost Reimbursable or Fixed Price contracts as necessary to ensure the feeding of all children throughout the age of 18, as well as persons over 18 with disabilities as defined in regulations.

SFAs were notified of the requirement to maintain and report separate meal count records and financial records of all applicable costs incurred in providing meals to all students during the emergency.

School Food Service (Continued)

Net cash resources did not exceed three months average expenditures.

Exhibits reflecting Child Nutrition Program operations are included in the section entitled Enterprise Funds, Section G of the ACFR.

Student Body Activities

The financial records for the Student Activity Fund were maintained in satisfactory condition.

Application for State School Aid

My audit procedures included a test of information reported in the October 15, 2023 Application for State School Aid (A.S.S.A.) for on-roll, private schools for the handicapped, low-income and bilingual. I also performed a review of the School District procedures related to its completion. The information on the A.S.S.A. was compared to the School District workpapers without exception.

The information that was included on the workpapers was verified without exception. The results of my procedures are presented in the Schedule of Audited Enrollments.

The School District maintained workpapers on the prescribed state forms or their equivalent.

The School District has adequate written procedures for the recording of student enrollment data.

Pupil Transportation

My procedures included a test of on roll status reported in the 2023-2024 District Report of Transported Resident Students (DRTRS). The information that was included on the DRTRS was verified to the DRTRS Eligibility Summary Report without exception. The results of my procedures are presented in the Schedule of Audited Enrollments.

My procedures also included a review of transportation related contracts and purchases. Based on my review, the School District complied with proper bidding procedures and award of contracts. No exceptions were noted in my review of transportation related purchases of goods and services.

Facilities and Capital Assets

Not Applicable.

Testing for Lead of all Drinking Water in Educational Facilities

The school district adhered to all the requirements of N.J.A.C. 26-1.2 and 12.4 related to the testing for lead of all drinking water in educational facilities.

Follow-up on Prior Year Findings

In accordance with government auditing standards, my procedures included a review of all prior year recommendations. There were no prior year audit findings.

Office of Fiscal Accountability and Compliance (OFAC) Findings

There were no Office of Fiscal Accountability and Compliance (OFAC) audit reports issued during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024.

Acknowledgment

I received the complete cooperation of all the officials of the Cranbury Township School District, and I greatly appreciate the courtesies extended to me.

Respectfully submitted,

INVERSO & STEWART, LLC
Certified Public Accountants

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "R. P. Inverso", written in a cursive style.

Robert P. Inverso
Certified Public Accountant
Public School Accountant No. CS001095

November 27, 2024

Schedule of Audited Enrollments

**Cranbury Township School District
Application for State School Aid Summary
Enrollment as of October 15, 2023**

	2024-2025 Application for State School Aid						Sample for Verification						Private Schools for Disabled			
	Reported on ASSA On Roll		Reported on Workpapers On Roll		Errors		Sample Selected From Workpapers		Verified per Registers On Roll		Errors per Registers On Roll		Reported on ASSA as Private Schools	Sample for Verification	Sample Verified	Sample Errors
	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared				
Half Day Pre K 4 Yr	4		4		-		2		2		-					
Full Day K	30		30		-		13		13		-					
One	30		30		-		13		13		-					
Two	45		45		-		21		21		-					
Three	39		39		-		18		18		-					
Four	43		43		-		20		20		-					
Five	40		40		-		18		18		-					
Six	51		51		-		24		24		-					
Seven	62		62		-		28		28		-					
Eight	50		50		-		23		23		-					
Subtotal	394	-	394	-	-	-	180	-	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SpEd Elementary	19		19		-		7		7		-		2	2	2	-
SpEd Middle School	24		24		-		10		10		-		1	1	1	-
SpEd HS					-		-		-		-		3	3	3	-
Subtotal	43	-	43	-	-	-	17		17	-	-	-	6	6	6	-
Totals	437	-	437	-	-	-	197	-	197	-	-	-	6	6	6	-
Percentage Error					0.00%	-					0.00%	-				0.00%

Schedule of Audited Enrollments

Cranbury Township School District
Application for State School Aid Summary
Enrollment as of October 15, 2023

	Resident Low Income			Sample for Verification			Resident LEP Low Income			Sample for Verification		
	Reported on ASSA as Low Income	Reported on Workpapers as Low Income	Errors	Sample Selected from Workpapers	Verified to Application and Register	Sample Errors	Reported on ASSA as LEP Low Income	Reported on Workpapers as LEP Low Income	Errors	Sample Selected from Workpapers	Verified to Test Score and Register	Sample Errors
Full Day K	3	3	-	3	3	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
One	4	4	-	4	4	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
Two	4	3	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Three	3	3	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
Four	3	3	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
Five	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
Six	4	4	-	4	4	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
Seven	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
Eight	3	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nine	3	3	-	3	3	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
Ten	3	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eleven	4	5	(1)	4	4	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
Twelve	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
	38	37	1	32	32	-	10	10	-	10	10	-
SpEd Elementary	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SpEd Middle School	5	5	-	5	5	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
SpEd High School	2	3	(1)	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	9	10	-1	7	7	0	1	1	-	1	1	-
Totals	47	47	-	39	39	-	11	11	-	11	11	-
Percentage Error			0.00%			0.00%			0.00%			0.00%
Transportation												
	Reported on DRTRS by DOE	Reported on DRTRS by District	Errors	Tested	Verified	Errors			Reported	Recalculated		
Reg. Public School , col. 1	274	274	-	126	126	-			8.1	8.1		
Reg. Special Education, col. 4	27	27	-	15	15	-			8.1	8.1		
Transported-Non-Public, col. 3	49	49	-	25	25	-			11.4	11.4		
Special Needs, Col. 6	15	15	-	9	9	-						
	365	365	-	175	175	-						
Percentage Error			0.00%			0.00%						

Schedule of Audited Enrollments

Cranbury Township School District Application for State School Aid Summary Enrollment as of October 15, 2023

	Resident LEP NOT Low Income			Sample for Verification		
	Reported on ASSA as NOT Low Income	Reported on Workpapers as NOT Low Income	Errors	Sample Selected from Workpapers	Verified to Application and Register	Sample Errors
K	1	1	-	1	1	-
One	1	1	-	1	1	-
Two	-	-	-	-	-	-
Three	1	1	-	1	1	-
Four	1	1	-	1	1	-
Five	1	1	-	1	1	-
Six	1	1	-	1	1	-
Seven	1	1	-	1	1	-
Eight	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nine	1	1	-	1	1	-
Ten	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eleven	1	1	-	1	1	-
Twelve	1	1	-	1	1	-
Subtotal	10	10	-	9	9	-
SpEd Elementary	-	-	-	-	-	-
SpEd Middle School	1	1	-	1	1	-
SpEd High School	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	1	1	-	1	1	-
Totals	11	11	-	9	9	-
Percentage Error			0.00%			0.00%

CRANBURY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

EXCESS SURPLUS CALCULATION

SECTION 1 - Regular Districts

A. 2% Calculation of Excess Surplus

2023-24 Total General Fund Expenditures per the ACFR, Ex C-1	\$	<u>21,652,833</u>	(B)
Increased by:			
Transfer from Capital Outlay to Capital Projects Fund	\$	<u> </u>	(B1a)
Transfer from Capital Reserve to Capital Projects Fund	\$	<u> </u>	(B1b)
Transfer from General Fund to SRF for PreK-Regular	\$	<u> </u>	(B1c)
Transfer from General Fund to SRF for PreK-Inclusion	\$	<u> </u>	(B1d)
Decreased by:			
On-Behalf TPAF Pension & Social Security	\$	<u>(2,846,063)</u>	(B2a)
Assets Acquired Under Capital Leases	\$	<u> </u>	(B2b)
Adjusted 2023-24 General Fund Expenditures [(B)+(B1s)+(B2s)]	\$	<u>18,806,770</u>	(B3)
2% of Adjusted 2023-24 General Fund Expenditures [(B3) times .04]	\$	<u>376,135</u>	(B4)
Enter Greater of (B4) or \$250,000	\$	<u>376,135</u>	(B5)
Increased by: Allowable Adjustment	\$	<u>67,744</u>	(K)
Maximum Unreserved/Undesignated Fund Balance [(B5)+(K)]	\$	<u><u>443,879</u></u>	(M)

SECTION 2

Total General Fund - Fund Balances @ 6-30-24 (Per ACFR Budgetary Comparison Schedule C-1)	\$	<u>7,496,343</u>	(C)
Decreased by:			
Year-end Encumbrances	\$	<u>433,375</u>	(C1)
Legally Restricted - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures	\$	<u> </u>	(C2)
Legally Restricted Excess Surplus - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures	\$	<u>56,362</u>	(C3)
Other Restricted Fund Balances	\$	<u>5,934,679</u>	(C4)
Assigned Fund Balance - Unreserved - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures	\$	<u>288,727</u>	(C5)
Total Unassigned Fund Balance [(C)-(C1)-(C2)-(C3)-(C4)-(C5)]	\$	<u><u>783,200</u></u>	(U1)

CRANBURY TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

EXCESS SURPLUS CALCULATION

SECTION 3 - All Districts

Restricted Fund Balance - Excess Surplus [(U2)-(M)] IF NEGATIVE ENTER -0- \$ 339,321 (E)

Recapitulation of Excess Surplus as of June 30, 2024

Reserved Excess Surplus - Designated for Subsequent Year's
Expenditures \$ 56,362 (C3)
Reserved Excess Surplus [(E)] \$ 339,321 (E)

Total [(C3) + (E)] \$ 395,683 (D)

Detail of Allowable Adjustments

Impact Aid	\$		(H)
Sale & Lease-back	\$		(I)
Extraordinary Aid	\$	45,449	(J1)
Additional Nonpublic School Transportation Aid	\$	22,295	(J2)
Current Year School Bus Advertising Revenue	\$		(J3)
Family Crisis Transportation Aid	\$		(J4)
Supplemental Stabilization Aid & Maintenance of Equity Aid	\$		(J5)
Total Adjustments [(H)+(I)+(J1)+(J2)+(J3)+(J4)+(J5)]	\$	67,744	(K)

Detail of Other Restricted Fund Balance

Statutory restrictions:		
Approved unspent separate proposal	\$	
Sale/lease-back reserve	\$	
Capital reserve	\$	4,455,085
Maintenance reserve	\$	523,816
Emergency reserve	\$	
Tuition reserve	\$	900,000
School Bus Advertising 50% Fuel Offset Reserve - current year	\$	
School Bus Advertising 50% Fuel Offset Reserve - prior year	\$	
Impact Aid General Fund Reserve (Sections 8002 and 8003)	\$	
Impact Aid Capital Fund Reserve (Sections 8007 and 8008)	\$	
Other state/government mandated reserves	\$	
Reserve for Unemployment Fund	\$	55,778
Other Restricted Fund Balance not noted above	\$	
Total Other Restricted Fund Balance	\$	5,934,679 (C4)

AUDIT RECOMMENDATIONS SUMMARY
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Recommendations:

1. Administrative Practices and Procedures

None

2. Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting

None

3. School Purchasing Programs

None

4. School Food Service

None

5. Student Body Activities

None

6. Application for State School Aid

None

7. Pupil Transportation

None

8. Facilities and Capital Assets

None

9. Miscellaneous

None

10. Status of Prior Year Audit Findings/Recommendations

There were no prior year audit findings/recommendations.