

# Respiratory Virus Surveillance Report<sup>1</sup>

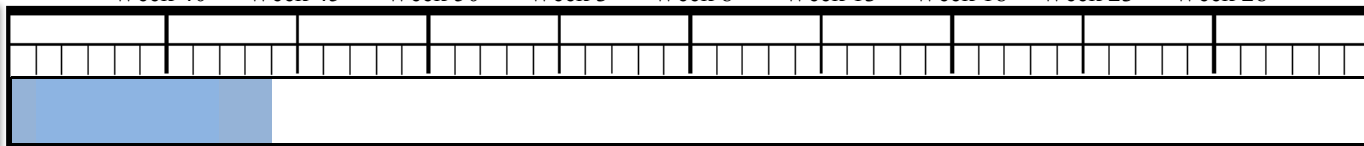
New Jersey Department of Health

Communicable Disease Service

Week ending November 4, 2017 (MMWR week 44)<sup>2</sup>



Week 40    Week 45    Week 50    Week 3    Week 8    Week 13    Week 18    Week 23    Week 28



Influenza Activity Level<sup>3</sup>

■ No Activity    
 ■ Sporadic    
 ■ Local    
 ■ Regional    
 ■ Widespread



**New Jersey Activity Level: LOW**

Current week last year: **LOW**

**Regional<sup>4</sup> Data**

**Northwest: LOW**

**Northeast: LOW**

**Central West: LOW**

**Central East: LOW**

**South: LOW**

ILI<sup>5</sup> Activity

|                                      | Percent ILI/Absenteeism <sup>5</sup> |                           |                           | Baselines  |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|
|                                      | Current Week<br>(range by county)    | Last week<br>Current year | Current week<br>Last year | Non-season <sup>6</sup><br>(Seasonal Average-<br>low, high) <sup>7</sup> |
| <b>Long Term Care<br/>Facilities</b> | 0.22<br>(0.00, 0.80)                 | 0.39                      | 0.24                      | 0.48<br>(0.45, 0.76)   |
| <b>Schools<br/>(absenteeism)</b>     | 3.45<br>(1.47, 6.48)                 | 3.29                      | 4.84                      | 3.36<br>(4.49, 4.86)   |
| <b>Emergency<br/>Departments</b>     | 2.60<br>(0.26, 5.09)                 | 2.47                      | 3.00                      | 2.21<br>(3.17, 3.92)   |

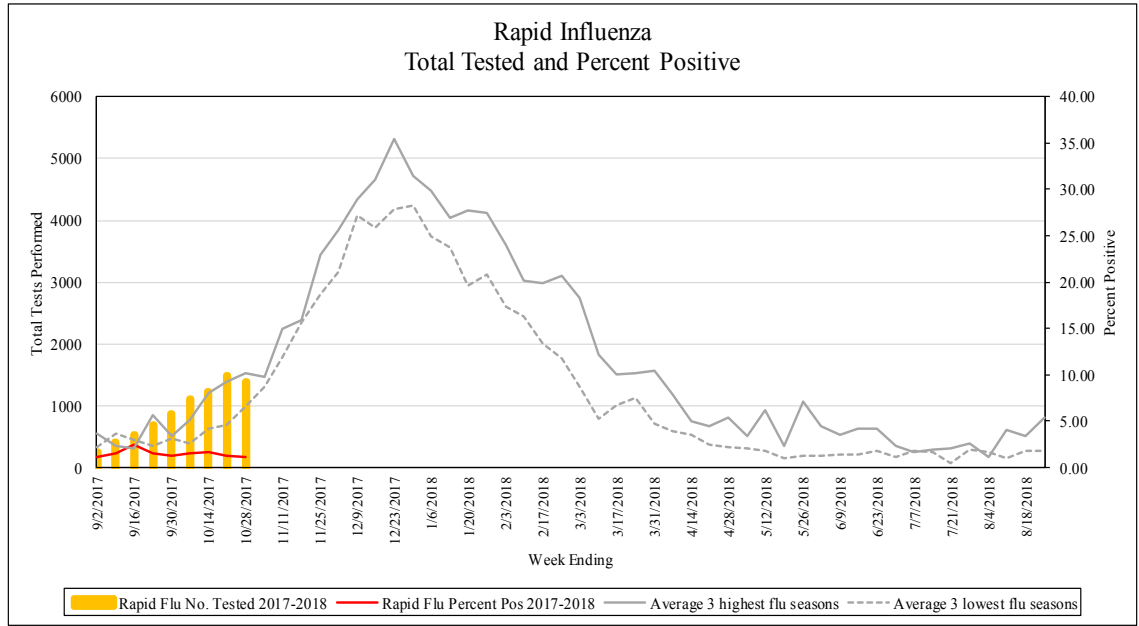
Laboratory  
Testing<sup>8</sup>

|                                | Current Week | Past 3 Weeks | Cumulative Total |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|
| <b>Influenza A H1N1 (2009)</b> | 0            | 0            | 0                |
| <b>Influenza A H3N2</b>        | 0            | 3            | 8                |
| <b>Influenza B</b>             | 3            | 6            | 13               |
| <b>Rapid Influenza Tests</b>   | 16           | 55           | 72               |

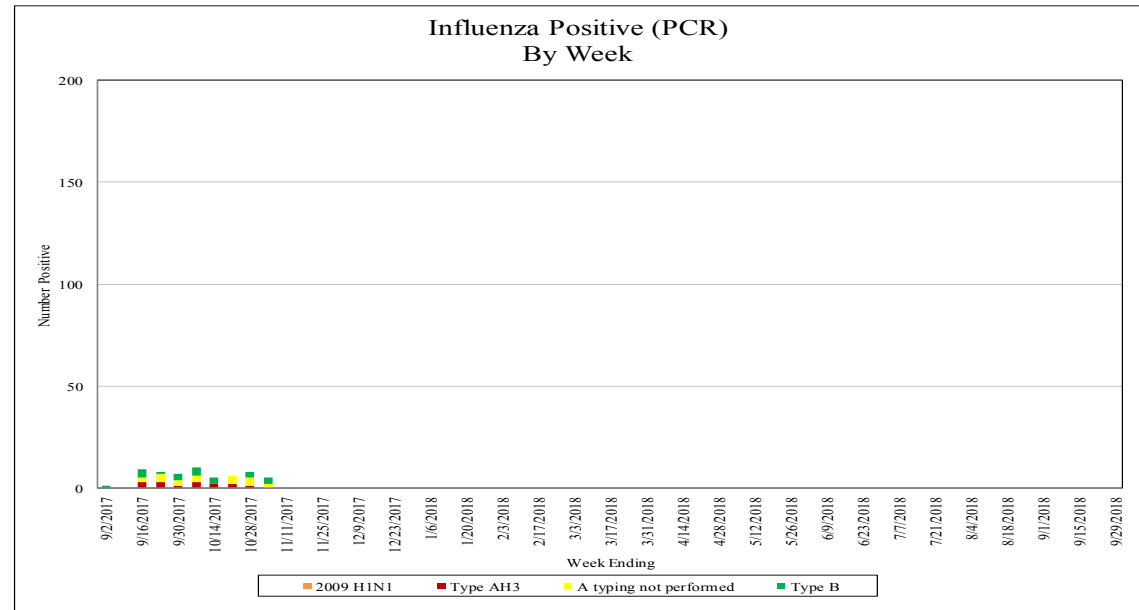
Report also available at <http://nj.gov/health/cd/statistics/flu-stats/>

# Virologic Surveillance<sup>8</sup>

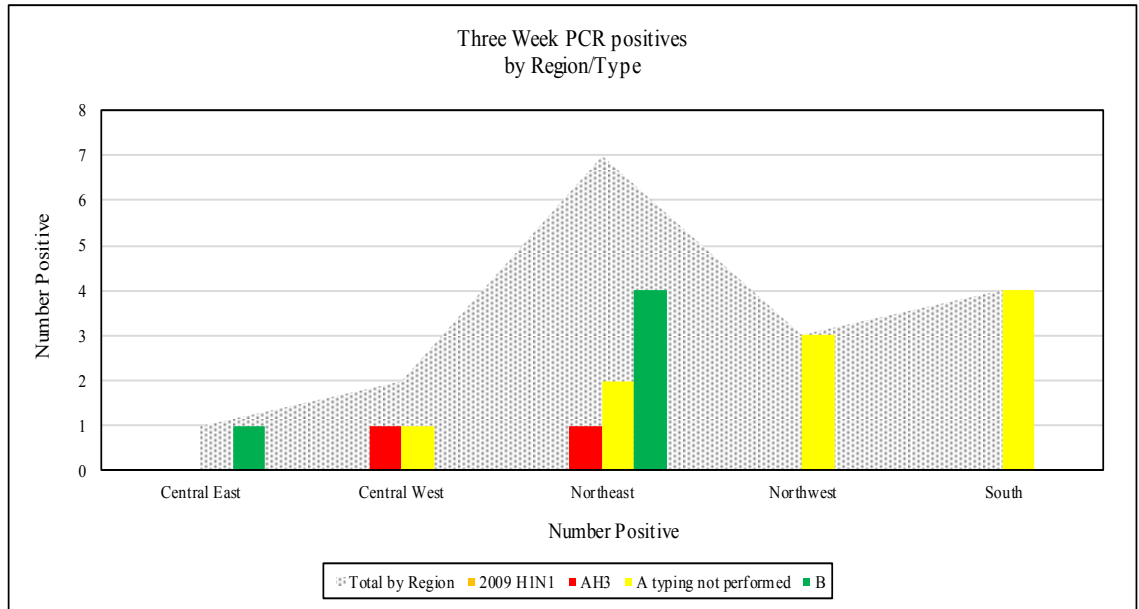
## Influenza Rapid Antigen Result by Week



## Influenza Positive (PCR) Specimens (PCR)

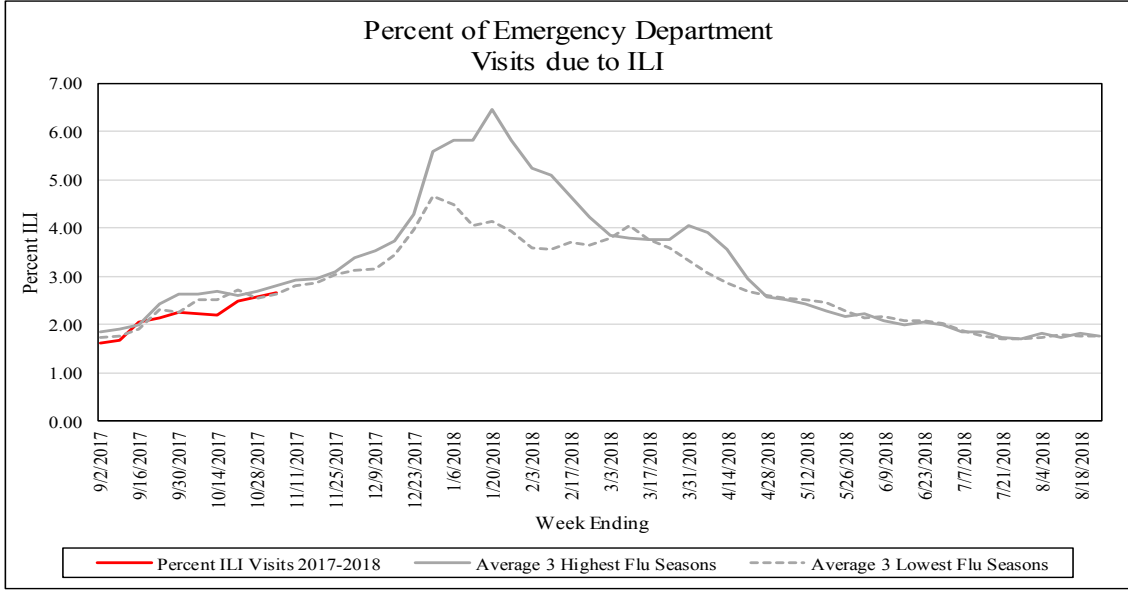


## Influenza Positive Specimens (PCR) by Region<sup>4</sup>/Type

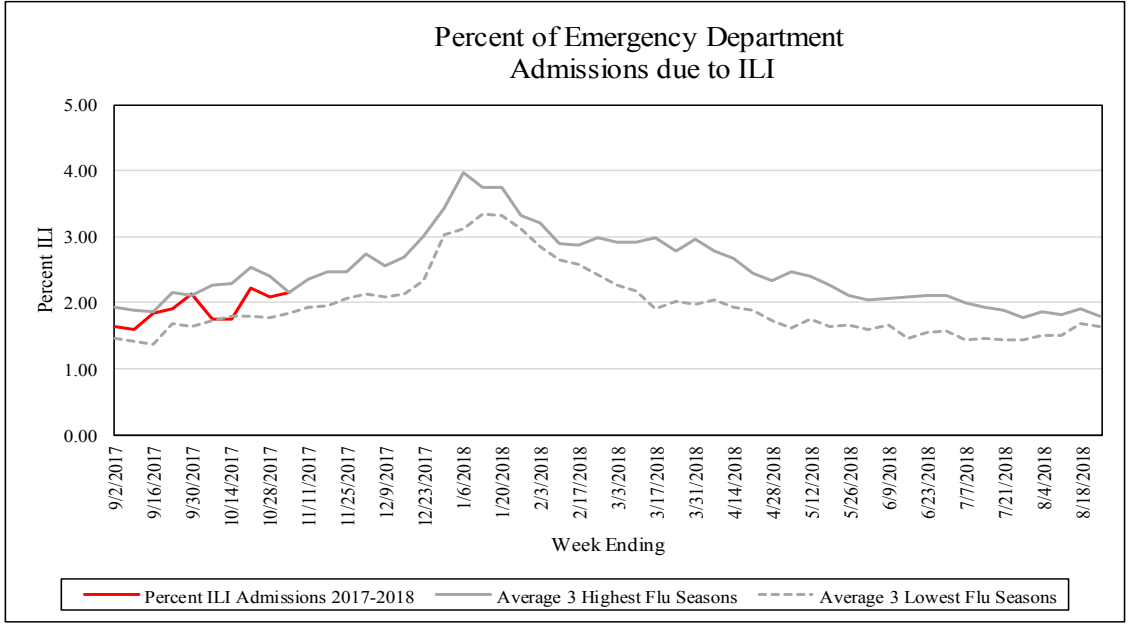


# Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) Surveillance

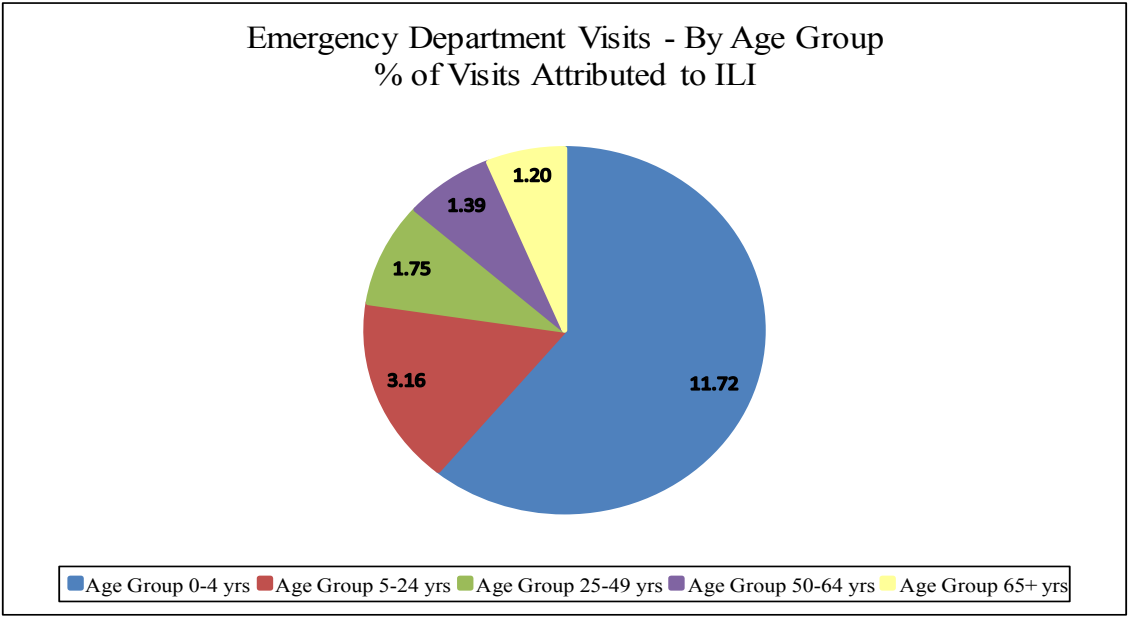
**Emergency Department<sup>9</sup> Visits  
Percent due to ILI**



**Emergency Department<sup>9</sup>  
Percent of Admissions due to ILI**

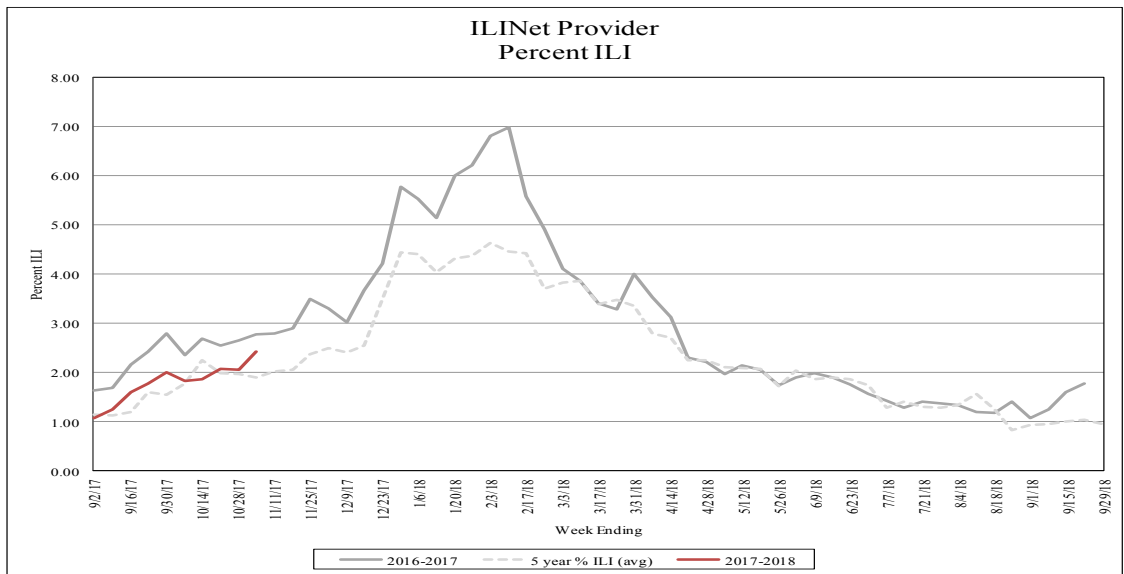


**Emergency Department<sup>9</sup> Visits  
Percent of ILI By Age Group**

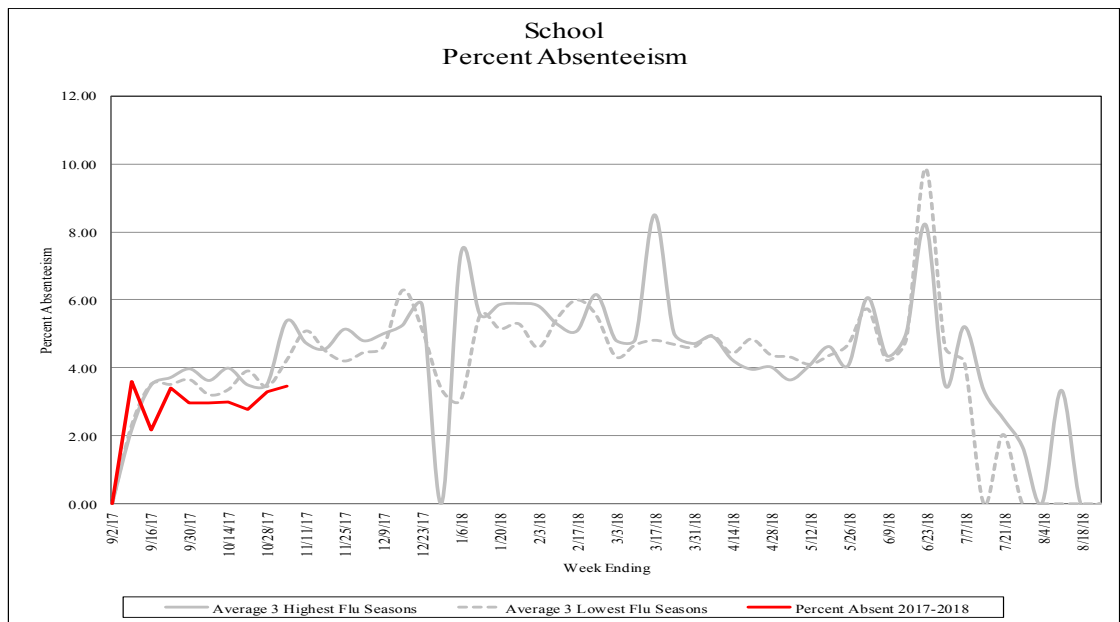


# Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) Surveillance

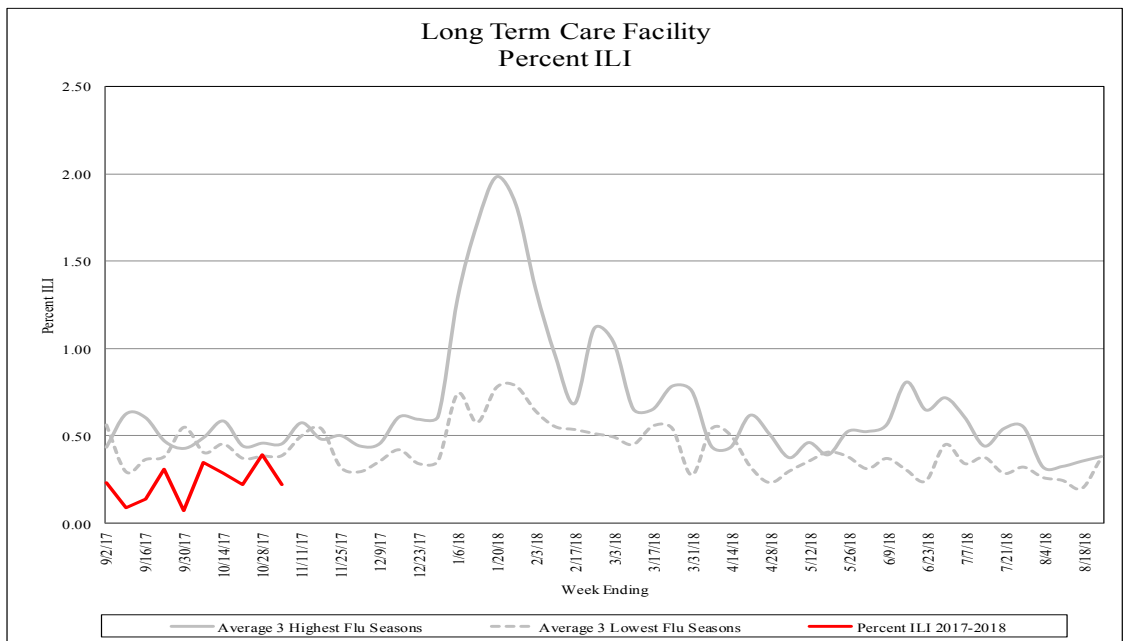
## ILI Net Providers



## School Absenteeism



## Long Term Care Facilities



# Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) Surveillance

**Long Term Care Outbreaks**

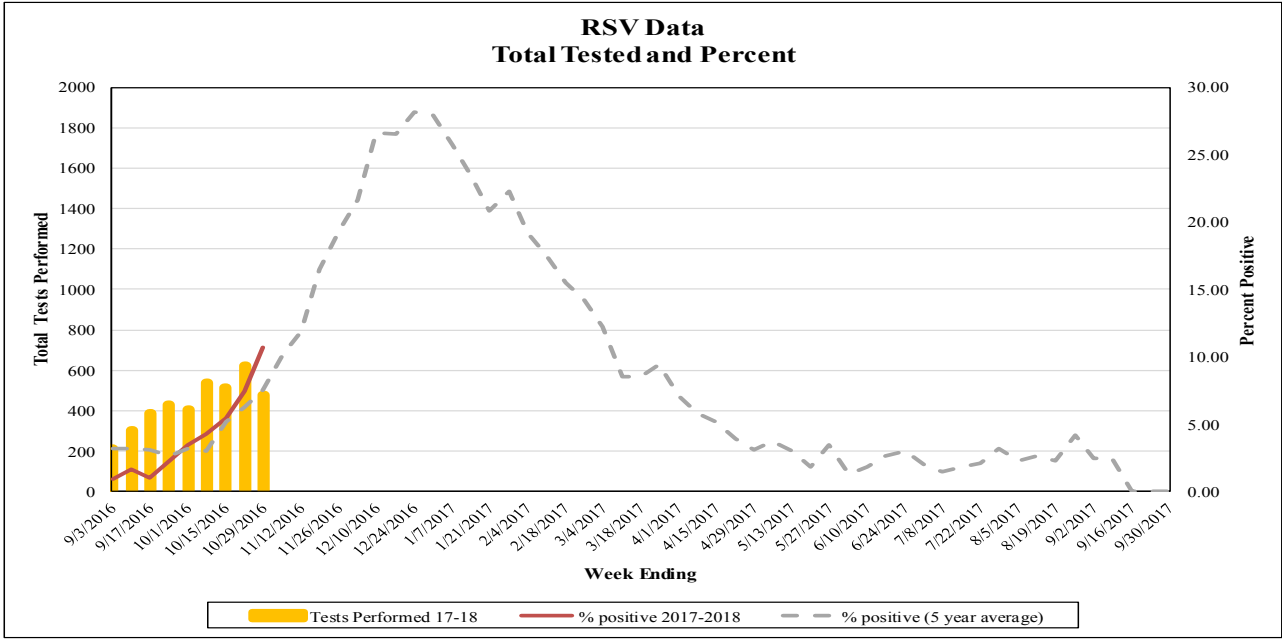
| Respiratory Outbreaks in Long Term Care Facilities <sup>10</sup> |     |
|--|-----|
| Cumulative Outbreaks 2017-2018 Season                            | 2   |
| No. outbreaks last 3 weeks                                       | 0   |
| Regions with recent outbreaks                                    | N/A |

**Pediatric Influenza Mortality<sup>11</sup>**

| Influenza Season | US (fatal) | NJ (severe) | NJ (fatal) |
|------------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 2012-2013        | 171        | 89          | 7          |
| 2013-2014        | 108        | 54          | 6          |
| 2014-2015        | 146        | 33          | 1          |
| 2015-2016        | 85         | 47          | 1          |
| 2016-2017        | 109        | 39          | 0          |
| 2017-2018        | 1          | 1           | 0          |

# Viral Respiratory Surveillance Non-Influenza

**Respiratory Syncytial Virus Percent Positive**



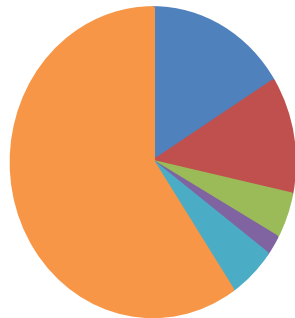
## Viral Respiratory Surveillance Non-Influenza

Positive Non-Influenza Tests <sup>12</sup>

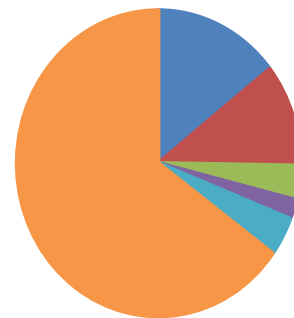
**Total Tests Positive for a Respiratory Virus Other than Influenza**

|                         | Respiratory Syncytial Virus | Parainfluenza | Adenovirus | Human Metapneumovirus | Corona Viruses | Rhinovirus |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|
| <b>Past Three Weeks</b> | 24                          | 18            | 7          | 3                     | 8              | 88         |
| <b>17-18 Season</b>     | 28                          | 21            | 7          | 4                     | 8              | 126        |

Count of Positive Results by Type in the  
Past Three Weeks



Count of Positive Result by Type in the  
17-18 Season



Respiratory Syncytial Virus
  Parainfluenza
  Adenovirus
  Human Metapneumovirus
  Corona Viruses
  Rhinovirus

For additional information regarding influenza surveillance  
please visit the following websites.

<http://nj.gov/health/flu/surveillance/shtml>

<http://www.cdc.gov/flu/>

## Footnotes:

1. This report contains surveillance information about influenza and other viral respiratory illnesses collected by the New Jersey Department of Health, Communicable Disease Service.
2. The Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report (MMWR) week is the week of the epidemiologic year used by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) for disease reporting. is assigned by the reporting local or state health department for the purposes of MMWR disease incidence reporting and publishing. MMWR weeks begin on a Saturday and end on a Sunday and are assigned a numeric value ranging from 1 to 53, although most years consist of 52 weeks. Week ending dates and associated MMWR weeks can be found at: [http://www.nj.gov/health/cd/documents/flu/mmwr\\_weeks.pdf](http://www.nj.gov/health/cd/documents/flu/mmwr_weeks.pdf)
3. Activity levels for the state and region are defined in Tables 1 and 2 at the end of this document.
4. The following is a breakdown of counties contained within each public health region: Northwest: Morris, Passaic, Sussex, Warren; Northeast: Bergen, Essex, Hudson; Central West: Hunterdon, Mercer, Somerset; Central East: Middlesex, Monmouth, Ocean, Union; South: Atlantic, Burlington, Camden, Cape May, Salem, Cumberland, Gloucester.
5. Influenza-like illness (ILI) is defined as fever ( $> 100^{\circ}\text{F}$  [ $37.8^{\circ}\text{C}$ ], oral or equivalent) and cough and/or sore throat (in the absence of a known cause other than influenza). For long term care facilities, fever is defined as  $2^{\circ}\text{F}$  above baseline temperature. ILI Activity from long term care (LTC) facilities and absenteeism data from schools is collected in the ILI Module of the Communicable Disease Reporting and Surveillance System (CDRSS). LTCs and schools report their total census and number ill with ILI or number absent, respectively. Emergency department (ED) data is aggregate weekly totals of syndromic ILI visits and total ED registrations as recorded in EpiCenter (e.g., NJDOH syndromic surveillance system).
6. Non-season baseline is calculated by taking the average of statewide percentages of ILI for a 10 year (2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016 and 2017) period during months when influenza is less likely to be circulating (May-August).
7. Three year seasonal averages are determined by calculating the average percent ILI/absenteeism for each influenza season (October to May) beginning with the 2010-2011 season. These averages are ranked and the three highest and lowest overall season averages were selected. The three highest and lowest numbers were then averaged to obtain a single high and single low value. The season which contribute to the high and low value vary by entity type and are as follows: LTCF (High: 10-11, 12-13, 14-15; Low: 11-12, 15-16, 16-17), ED (High: 12-13, 14-15, 16-17; Low: 10-11, 11-12, 15-16) and schools (High: 10-11, 12-13, 16-17; Low: 11-12, 13-14, 14-15). A week by week average was also calculated using the average of the seasons listed above for each entity type.
8. Laboratory testing: Real-time polymerase chain reaction (PCR) results for influenza (AH1N1, AH3N2, and B) are obtained from electronic laboratory transmission submitted by acute care, commercial and public health laboratories to CDRSS. Rapid influenza test data and respiratory syncytial virus data are acquired from facilities reporting via the National Respiratory and Enteric Virus Surveillance System (NREVSS) or CDRSS ILI module. Counts for cumulative totals begin with week ending October 7, 2017. Three week count data includes current week and two prior weeks. Data presented for rapid influenza testing represents information for the week prior to the current report week. Three year seasonal averages for rapid influenza tests are determined by calculating the average percent positive for each influenza season (October to May) beginning with the 2010-2011 season. These averages are ranked and the three highest and lowest overall season averages were selected. The three highest and lowest numbers were then averaged to obtain a single high and single low value for each week. The season which contribute to the high and low value for rapid influenza chart are as follows: High: 10-11, 11-12, 12-13; Low: 13-14, 15-16, 16-17.
9. Daily visits and admissions associated with ILI from emergency department data is collected via EpiCenter (i.e., NJDOH syndromic surveillance). Prior to 2017-2018 season, data on ILI visits were only recorded on one day per week usually on Tuesday. Beginning in the 2017-2018 season, weekly aggregate data is being recorded for ILI visits and admissions. Data presented represents the week prior to the current report week.
10. Only LTCF outbreaks reported to NJDOH that receive an outbreak number are recorded in this report.
11. Data presented for New Jersey are for cases confirmed as of the current reporting week. Data presented for the United States represent data reported for the prior MMWR week. This data can be viewed at <https://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/>
12. Select laboratories in New Jersey report the total number of tests performed and the total positive for a number of non-influenza respiratory viruses through the National Respiratory and Enteric Virus Surveillance System (NREVSS). Information about the CDC NREVSS system can be found at: <https://www.cdc.gov/surveillance/nrevss/labs/index.html> NREVSS data is combined with non-influenza test data from the NJDOH State Public Health and Environmental Laboratory (PHEL) and aggregate total for the season as well as those found positive in the last three weeks are displayed.

| <b>Table 1</b>   |                          |  |     |  |
|--|--------------------------|--|-----|--|
| <b>Influenza Activity Level—Definitions for State Activity</b> |                          |  |     |  |
| <b><u>NJ Level</u></b>   | <b><u>CSTE Level</u></b> | <b><u>Definition</u></b>   |     |  |
|  |                          | <b><u>ILI Activity/Outbreaks</u></b>   |     | <b><u>Lab Activity</u></b>   |
| <b>Low</b>   | No Activity              | ILI activity at or below baseline<br>AND no detected outbreaks   | AND | No lab confirmed cases   |
|  | Sporadic                 | Low ILI activity detected OR one lab confirmed outbreak anywhere in the state  | AND | Sporadic isolation of laboratory confirmed influenza                         |
| <b>Moderate</b>  | Local                    | Increase in ILI activity OR $\geq 2$ lab confirmed outbreaks in one public health region (Other regions not experiencing increased ILI activity) | AND | Recent (within 3 weeks) laboratory activity in the region with increased ILI |
|  | Regional                 | Increase in ILI activity OR $\geq 2$ lab confirmed outbreaks in at least 2 public health regions (Other regions not experiencing ILI activity)   | AND | Recent (within 3 weeks) laboratory activity in the region with increased ILI |
| <b>High</b>  | Widespread               | Increase in ILI activity OR two or more lab confirmed outbreaks in $> 2$ public health regions   | AND | Recent (within 3 weeks) laboratory activity in the region with increased ILI |

| <b>Table 2</b>  |   |     |  |  |
|---|---|-----|--|--|
| <b>Influenza Activity Level—Definitions for Public Health Regions</b> |   |     |  |  |
| <b><u>NJ Level</u></b>  | <b><u>Definition</u></b>  |     |  |  |
|   | <b><u>ILI Activity/Outbreaks</u></b>  |     | <b><u>Lab Activity</u></b>   |  |
| <b>Low</b>  | Low ILI activity detected OR one lab confirmed outbreak anywhere in the region  | AND | Sporadic isolation of laboratory confirmed influenza anywhere in the region                                    |  |
| <b>Moderate</b>   | Increased ILI activity in less than half of the counties in the region OR two lab confirmed outbreaks in the public health region | AND | Recent (within 3 weeks) laboratory activity in the same counties of the region with increased ILI              |  |
| <b>High</b>   | Increased ILI activity in more than half of the counties in the region OR $\geq 3$ lab confirmed outbreaks in the region          | AND | Recent (within 3 weeks) laboratory activity in more than half of the counties in the region with increased ILI |  |

*Notes:*

ILI activity: Systems used to detect increases in ILI activity include: ILINet (i.e., sentinel providers), school absenteeism data, ED ILI visits and admissions collected via EpiCenter, LTCF ILI data, respiratory outbreak data and information on influenza mortality (National Center for Health Statistics).

Lab Activity: NJPHL and commercial laboratories positive influenza tests identified by PCR and culture will be used as the primary data source for the above levels. However, rapid influenza test data will also be considered when determining the appropriate activity levels.



## INFLUENZA LABORATORY REPORTS BY COUNTY

**Counts represent total positive specimens  
from week ending October 7, 2017 to current MMWR week**

**Source: CDRSS**

| Frequency | COUNTY(COUNTY) | RESULT                             |               |             | Total      |
|-----------|----------------|------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|------------|
|           |                | Influenza A - Typing not performed | Influenza AH3 | Influenza B |            |
|           | ATLANTIC       | 2                                  | 0             | 2           | 4          |
|           | BERGEN         | 9                                  | 5             | 9           | 23         |
|           | BURLINGTON     | 5                                  | 0             | 5           | 10         |
|           | CAMDEN         | 4                                  | 0             | 5           | 9          |
|           | CAPE MAY       | 1                                  | 0             | 1           | 2          |
|           | ESSEX          | 2                                  | 1             | 7           | 10         |
|           | GLOUCESTER     | 3                                  | 0             | 0           | 3          |
|           | HUDSON         | 3                                  | 2             | 2           | 7          |
|           | HUNTERDON      | 0                                  | 1             | 0           | 1          |
|           | MERCER         | 1                                  | 1             | 1           | 3          |
|           | MIDDLESEX      | 4                                  | 0             | 0           | 4          |
|           | MONMOUTH       | 18                                 | 1             | 8           | 27         |
|           | MORRIS         | 3                                  | 1             | 1           | 5          |
|           | OCEAN          | 5                                  | 0             | 3           | 8          |
|           | PASSAIC        | 3                                  | 0             | 3           | 6          |
|           | SOMERSET       | 1                                  | 2             | 0           | 3          |
|           | UNION          | 3                                  | 0             | 2           | 5          |
|           | <b>Total</b>   | <b>67</b>                          | <b>14</b>     | <b>49</b>   | <b>130</b> |

## INFLUENZA LABORATORY REPORTS BY REGION

Counts represent total positive specimens  
from week ending October 7, 2017 to current MMWR week

Source: CDRSS

| Frequency | Table of REGION by RESULT |                                    |               |             |       |
|-----------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|
|           | REGION                    | RESULT                             |               |             |       |
|           |                           | Influenza A - Typing not performed | Influenza AH3 | Influenza B | Total |
|           | Central East              | 30                                 | 1             | 13          | 44    |
|           | Central West              | 2                                  | 4             | 1           | 7     |
|           | Northeast                 | 14                                 | 8             | 18          | 40    |
|           | Northwest                 | 6                                  | 1             | 4           | 11    |
|           | South                     | 15                                 | 0             | 13          | 28    |
|           | Total                     | 67                                 | 14            | 49          | 130   |

*The following is a breakdown of counties contained within each public health region:  
Northwest: Morris, Passaic, Sussex, Warren; Northeast: Bergen, Essex, Hudson  
Central west: Hunterdon, Mercer, Somerset  
Central East: Middlesex, Monmouth, Ocean, Union  
South: Atlantic, Burlington, Camden, Cape May, Salem, Cumberland, Gloucester*

## SURVEILLANCE DATE: 10/31/2017



| COUNTY                               | Long Term Care |                 |             | Schools    |                 |             | Hospital Emergency Dept |                 |             |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------|
|                                      | # Enrolled     | # Reports Rec'd | % ILI       | # Enrolled | # Reports Rec'd | % Absent    | # Enrolled              | # Reports Rec'd | % ILI       |
| <b>October 31, 2017 MMWR WEEK 44</b> |                |                 |             |            |                 |             |                         |                 |             |
| ATLANTIC                             | 2              | 0               | 0.00        | 43         | 15              | 5.24        | 4                       | 1               | 1.22        |
| BERGEN                               | 9              | 4               | 0.80        | 33         | 11              | 3.55        | 6                       | 6               | 2.02        |
| BURLINGTON                           | 7              | 6               | 0.00        | 97         | 65              | 3.79        | 4                       | 4               | 2.22        |
| CAMDEN                               | 1              | 0               | 0.00        | 8          | 7               | 3.34        | 7                       | 7               | 3.52        |
| CAPE MAY                             | 3              | 0               | 0.00        | 14         | 7               | 3.58        | 1                       | 1               | 1.27        |
| CUMBERLAND                           | 5              | 5               | 0.44        | 12         | 10              | 5.49        | 3                       | 3               | 2.23        |
| ESSEX                                | 9              | 3               | 0.00        | 4          | 1               | 2.17        | 8                       | 7               | 3.27        |
| GLOUCESTER                           | 3              | 0               | 0.00        | 4          | 1               | 1.47        | 2                       | 2               | 1.40        |
| HUDSON                               | 4              | 2               | 0.27        | 15         | 8               | 6.48        | 6                       | 6               | 2.14        |
| HUNTERDON                            | 4              | 4               | 0.45        | 11         | 11              | 1.93        | 1                       | 1               | 1.17        |
| MERCER                               | 1              | 0               | 0.00        | 30         | 21              | 2.33        | 5                       | 4               | 4.77        |
| MIDDLESEX                            | 13             | 5               | 0.00        | 21         | 18              | 3.28        | 6                       | 6               | 2.51        |
| MONMOUTH                             | 5              | 1               | 0.00        | 9          | 8               | 2.70        | 5                       | 5               | 2.26        |
| MORRIS                               | 3              | 1               | 0.00        | 10         | 6               | 1.77        | 4                       | 4               | 1.19        |
| OCEAN                                | 10             | 6               | 0.00        | 6          | 3               | 6.10        | 4                       | 4               | 2.38        |
| PASSAIC                              | 10             | 3               | 0.00        | 22         | 6               | 3.73        | 3                       | 3               | 3.57        |
| SALEM                                | 0              | 0               | 0.00        | 4          | 4               | 4.34        | 1                       | 1               | 3.87        |
| SOMERSET                             | 5              | 1               | 0.00        | 22         | 14              | 2.50        | 1                       | 1               | 2.26        |
| SUSSEX                               | 3              | 1               | 0.00        | 4          | 2               | 3.16        | 2                       | 2               | 0.26        |
| UNION                                | 2              | 1               | 0.00        | 46         | 23              | 2.25        | 5                       | 5               | 1.92        |
| WARREN                               | 6              | 3               | 0.00        | 18         | 12              | 2.22        | 2                       | 2               | 5.09        |
| <b>NW Region</b>                     | <b>22</b>      | <b>8</b>        | <b>0.00</b> | <b>54</b>  | <b>26</b>       | <b>2.60</b> | <b>11</b>               | <b>11</b>       | <b>2.56</b> |
| <b>NE Region</b>                     | <b>22</b>      | <b>9</b>        | <b>0.50</b> | <b>52</b>  | <b>20</b>       | <b>5.03</b> | <b>20</b>               | <b>19</b>       | <b>2.61</b> |
| <b>CW Region</b>                     | <b>10</b>      | <b>5</b>        | <b>0.36</b> | <b>63</b>  | <b>46</b>       | <b>2.30</b> | <b>7</b>                | <b>6</b>        | <b>3.87</b> |
| <b>CE Region</b>                     | <b>30</b>      | <b>13</b>       | <b>0.00</b> | <b>82</b>  | <b>52</b>       | <b>2.99</b> | <b>20</b>               | <b>20</b>       | <b>2.30</b> |
| <b>South Region</b>                  | <b>21</b>      | <b>11</b>       | <b>0.29</b> | <b>182</b> | <b>109</b>      | <b>4.14</b> | <b>22</b>               | <b>19</b>       | <b>2.60</b> |
| <b>State Total</b>                   | <b>105</b>     | <b>46</b>       | <b>0.22</b> | <b>433</b> | <b>253</b>      | <b>3.45</b> | <b>80</b>               | <b>75</b>       | <b>2.60</b> |

## SURVEILLANCE DATE: 10/31/2017



| County                        | RSV Tests  |                       | Rapid Flu Tests |                       |
|-------------------------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
|                               | # Positive | Total Tests Performed | # Positive      | Total Tests Performed |
| October 31, 2017 MMWR WEEK 44 |            |                       |                 |                       |
| ATLANTIC                      | 3          | 16                    | 1               | 89                    |
| BERGEN                        | 2          | 25                    | 1               | 134                   |
| BURLINGTON                    | 0          | 0                     | 0               | 0                     |
| CAMDEN                        | 1          | 7                     | 0               | 122                   |
| CAPE MAY                      | 0          | 5                     | 0               | 11                    |
| CUMBERLAND                    | 0          | 0                     | 0               | 0                     |
| ESSEX                         | 16         | 128                   | 7               | 322                   |
| GLOUCESTER                    | 0          | 0                     | 0               | 68                    |
| HUDSON                        | 1          | 5                     | 1               | 17                    |
| HUNTERDON                     | 0          | 42                    | 0               | 42                    |
| MERCER                        | 10         | 27                    | 0               | 78                    |
| MIDDLESEX                     | 1          | 15                    | 0               | 46                    |
| MONMOUTH                      | 11         | 105                   | 3               | 266                   |
| MORRIS                        | 0          | 15                    | 0               | 54                    |
| OCEAN                         | 2          | 9                     | 3               | 126                   |
| PASSAIC                       | 0          | 0                     | 0               | 0                     |
| SALEM                         | 0          | 0                     | 0               | 0                     |
| SOMERSET                      | 0          | 0                     | 0               | 0                     |
| SUSSEX                        | 0          | 0                     | 0               | 0                     |
| UNION                         | 4          | 80                    | 0               | 11                    |
| WARREN                        | 0          | 0                     | 0               | 0                     |
| <b>NW Region</b>              | 0          | 15                    | 0               | 54                    |
| <b>NE Region</b>              | 19         | 158                   | 9               | 473                   |
| <b>CW Region</b>              | 10         | 69                    | 0               | 120                   |
| <b>CE Region</b>              | 18         | 209                   | 6               | 449                   |
| <b>South Region</b>           | 4          | 28                    | 1               | 290                   |
| <b>State Total</b>            | 51         | 479                   | 16              | 1386                  |