

Geographic Mobility of *New Jersey Residents*



Migration affects the number and characteristics of our resident population

Geographic Mobility of *New Jersey Residents*

More than 4.1 million (or 47.4%) New Jersey residents were not born in New Jersey

Only 15 other states (mostly western states) had higher percentage of "non-native" residents than New Jersey

Nevada (76.4%) and Florida (65.6%) had the highest proportion of population born outside of state of residence, while Louisiana (20.4%) and Michigan (23.7%) had the lowest proportion. The national average was 41.5%.

Geographic Mobility of *New Jersey Residents*

- ❖ Migration exerted more weight than natural increment on our population change

*Components of Change:
New Jersey Population,
4/1/2010 to 7/1/2011*

Natural Increment	44,362
Domestic Migration	-54,098
International immigration	39,162

Geographic Mobility of *New Jersey Residents*

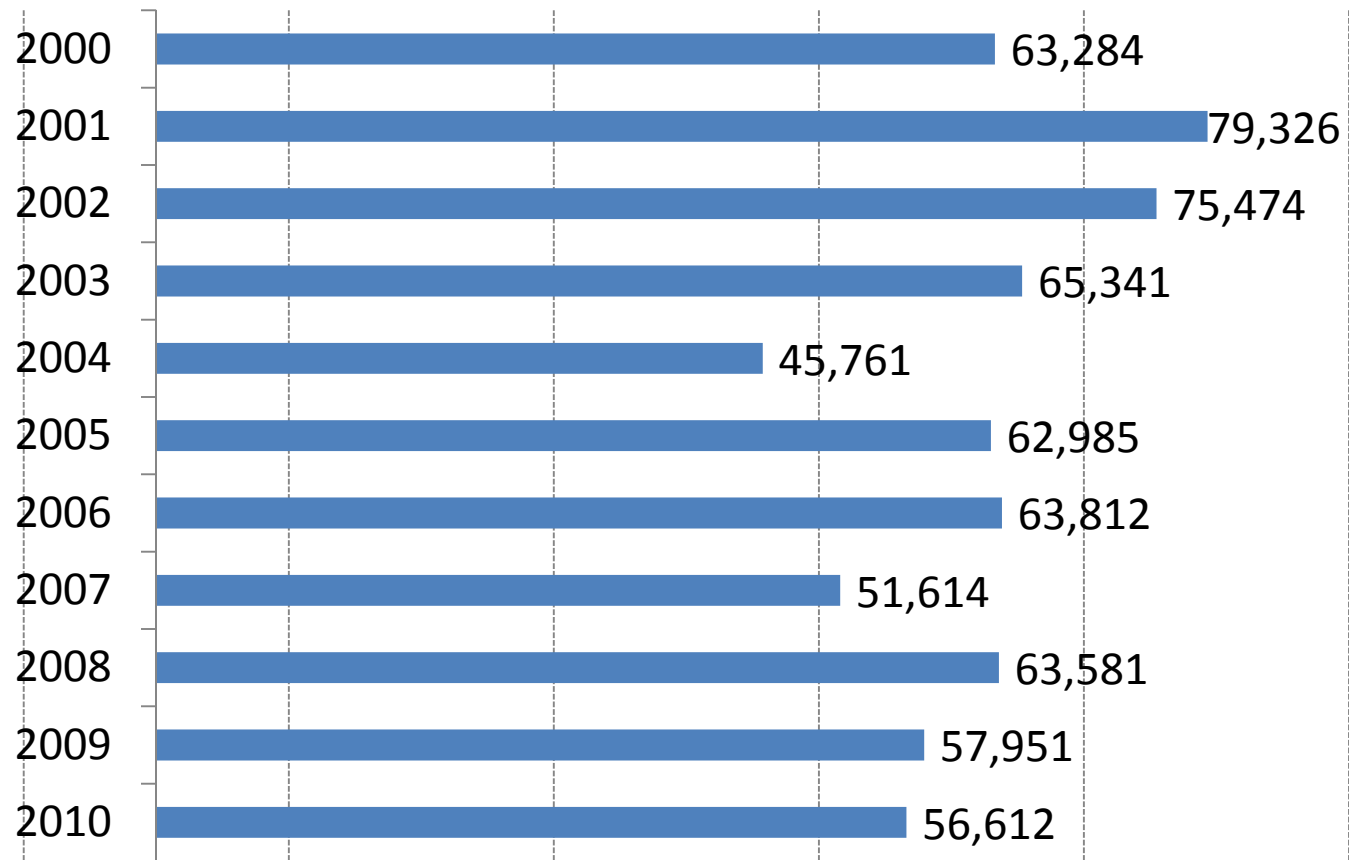
3 Topics

International Immigration

Domestic Migration

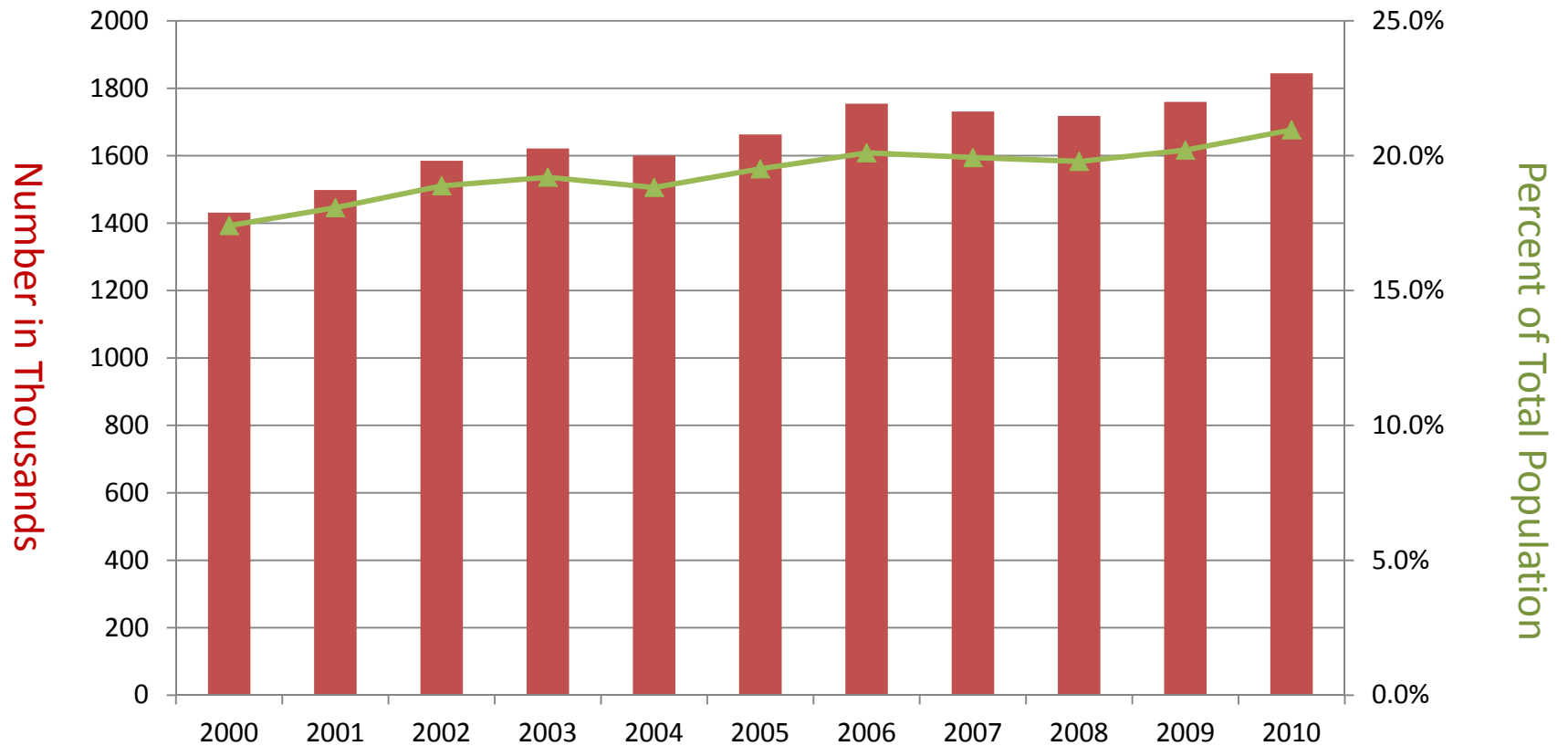
Selected Characteristics of Movers

New Jersey Population Resided Abroad 1 Year Ago



Source: American Community Survey, 2000-2010

Foreign-Born Population in New Jersey: 2000-2010



Source: American Community Survey, 2000-2010

Foreign-Born Population by State

With 21% foreign-born population, New Jersey ranked third among the nations' 50 states, next only to California (27.2%) and New York (22.2%).

The percentage of foreign-born population were as low as 1.2% in West Virginia and 2.0% in Montana. Nationally, foreign-born persons accounted for 12.9% of the US population, as of 2010.

Numerically, four states had larger foreign-born population than New Jersey: California, New York, Texas and Florida.

Place of Birth of the Foreign-born Population: US & NJ, 2010

	US	NJ
Europe	12.1%	17.2%
Asia	28.2%	30.8%
Africa	4.0%	4.5%
Oceania	0.5%	0.2%
Latin America	53.1%	46.2%
Northern America	2.0%	1.0%

Source: 2010 American Community Survey, 1-year Estimates

Leading Countries of Birth of Foreign-Born Population: 2010

Rank	New Jersey	United States
1	India	Mexico
2	Mexico	China
3	Dominican Republic	India
4	China	Philippines
5	Korea	Vietnam
6	Philippines	El Salvador
7	Colombia	Cuba
8	Peru	Korea
9	Poland	Dominican Republic
10	Cuba	Guatemala

Foreign Born Population by County: 2010

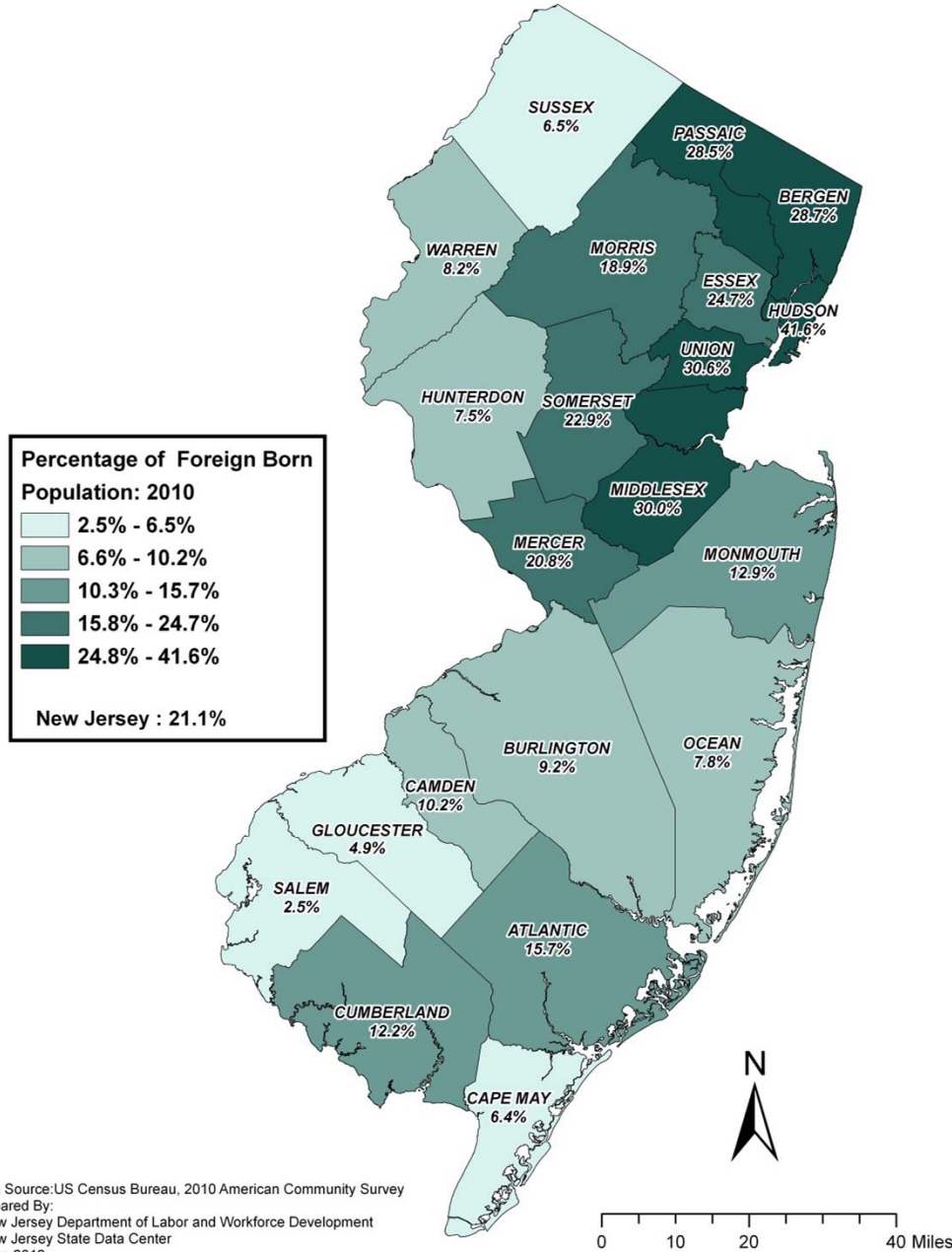
Hudson (264,091), Bergen (260,084) and Middlesex (242,990) counties had the largest number of foreign born population in New Jersey.

Foreign born population in Salem (1,679) and Cape May (6,203) counties were the least among the state's 21 counties.

More than four in every ten residents (41.6%) of Hudson County were foreign born, followed by Union (30.6%) and Middlesex (30.0%) counties.

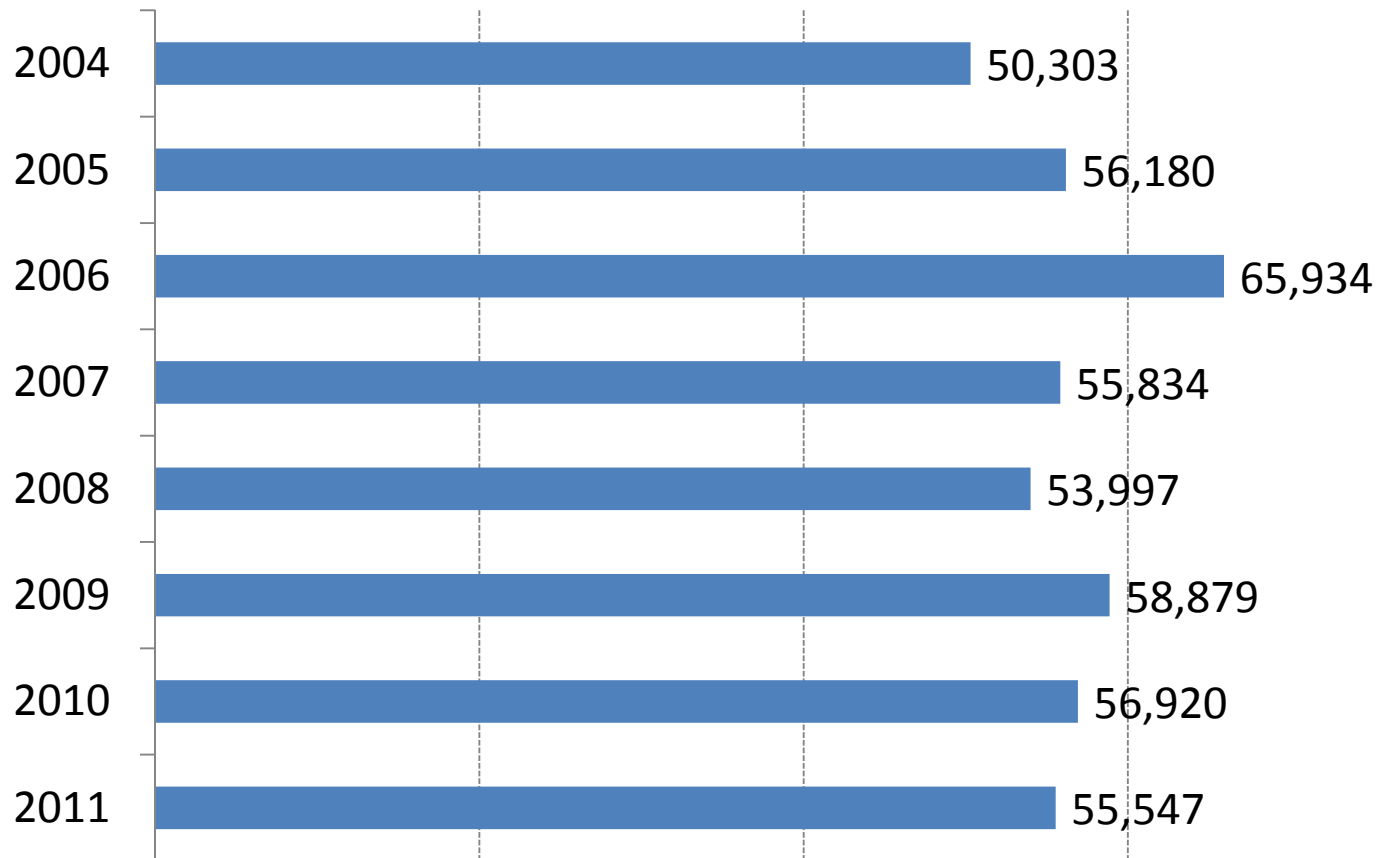
Percentage of foreign born population were as low as 2.5% in Salem and 4.9% in Gloucester counties.

Percentage of Foreign Born Population 2010 New Jersey Counties



Data Source: US Census Bureau, 2010 American Community Survey
 Prepared By:
 New Jersey Department of Labor and Workforce Development
 New Jersey State Data Center
 June 2012

Legal Permanent Residents Admitted to New Jersey: FY 2004-2011



Source: US Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics

Legal Permanent Residents Admitted to New Jersey: FY 2004-2011

- The majority of LPR came from **Asia**, **North America** and **South America**.
- Leading countries of origin were **India**, **Dominican Republic**, **Colombia**, **China** and **Philippines**.
- **India** contributed more immigrants to NJ than any other countries, except in 2009 & 2010.

Legal Permanent Residents Admitted to United States: FY 2004-2011

- In comparison, leading countries of origin of LPR in the US as a whole were: **Mexico**, **China**, **India**, **Philippines** and **Dominican Republic** (or **Cuba**).
- **Mexican** alone accounted for 14%-19% of the LPRs in the US; While 12%-17% LPRs in NJ were **Indians**.

Legal Permanent Residents Admitted to NJ and US: FY 2011

LPR by Continent of Origin: 2011		
	<u>NJ</u>	<u>US</u>
Africa	9.0%	9.5%
Asia	38.7%	42.5%
Europe	8.6%	7.9%
North America	26.6%	31.4%
Oceania	0.1%	0.5%
South America	16.9%	8.1%

Estimates of Unauthorized Immigrants

Year	United States	New Jersey	NJ's Rank
2000	8,460,000	350,000	6
2005	10,490,000	380,000	8
2006	11,310,000	420,000	8
2007	11,780,000	470,000	8
2008	11,600,000	400,000	8
2009	10,750,000	360,000	9
2010	10,790,000	370,000	9
2011	11,510,000	420,000	7

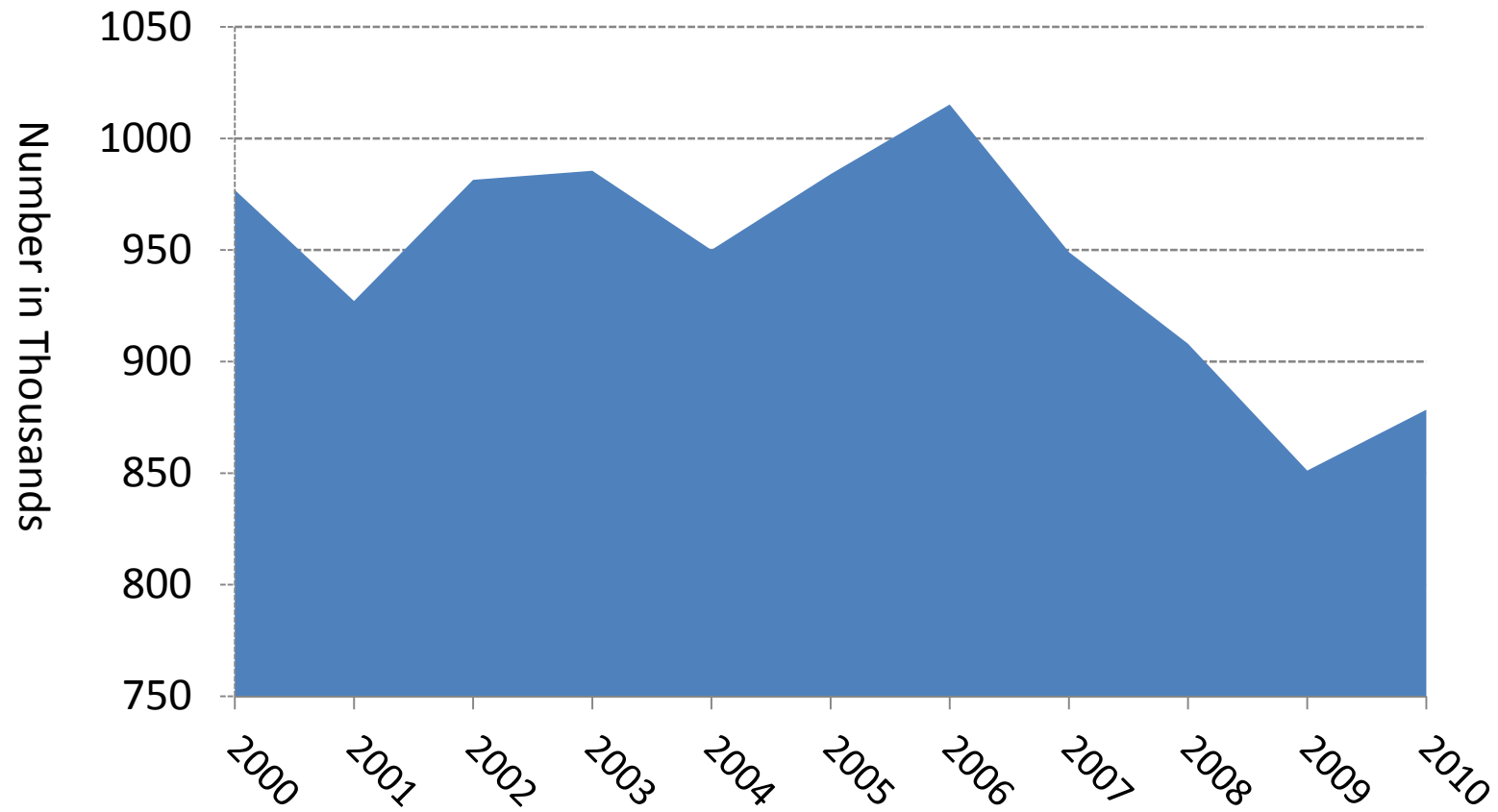
Source: US Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics

Domestic Migration



Domestic Migration

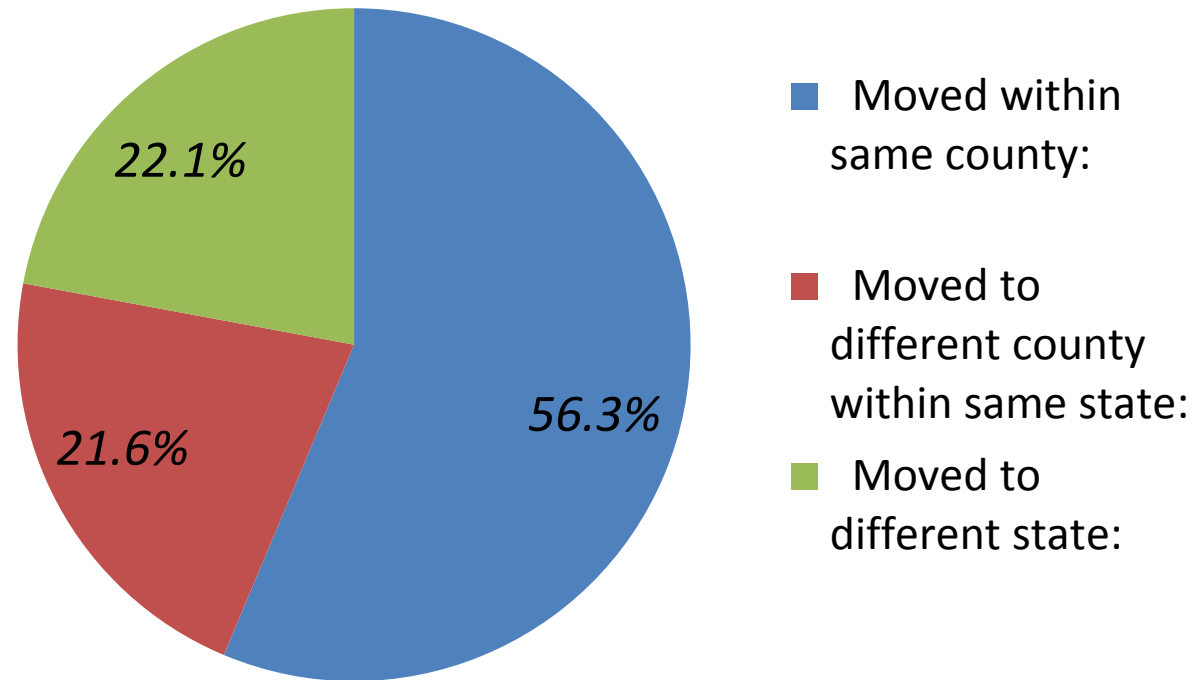
Population Lived in a Different House 1 Year Ago



Source: American Community Survey, 2000-2010

Domestic Migration

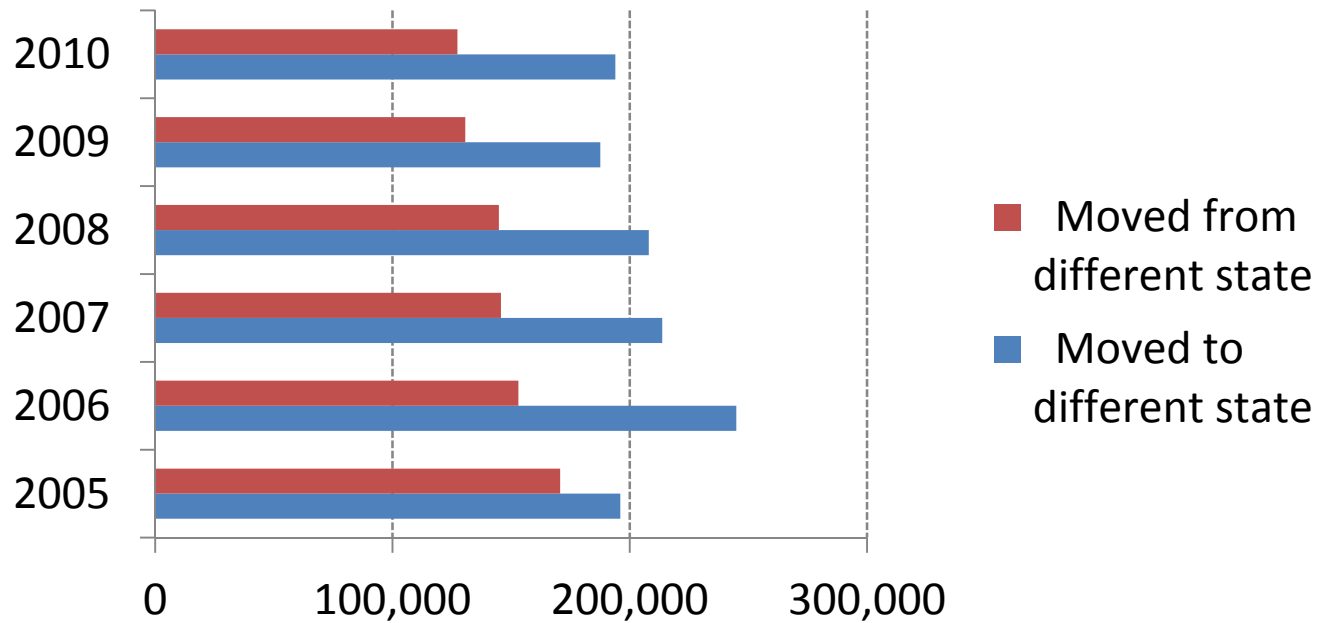
The majority of them relocated within county boundaries



Source: 2010 American Community Survey

Domestic Migration

Population Moved In and Out of NJ: 2005-2010



Source: American Community Survey, 2005-2010

More people relocated to another state than migrated to NJ from other states

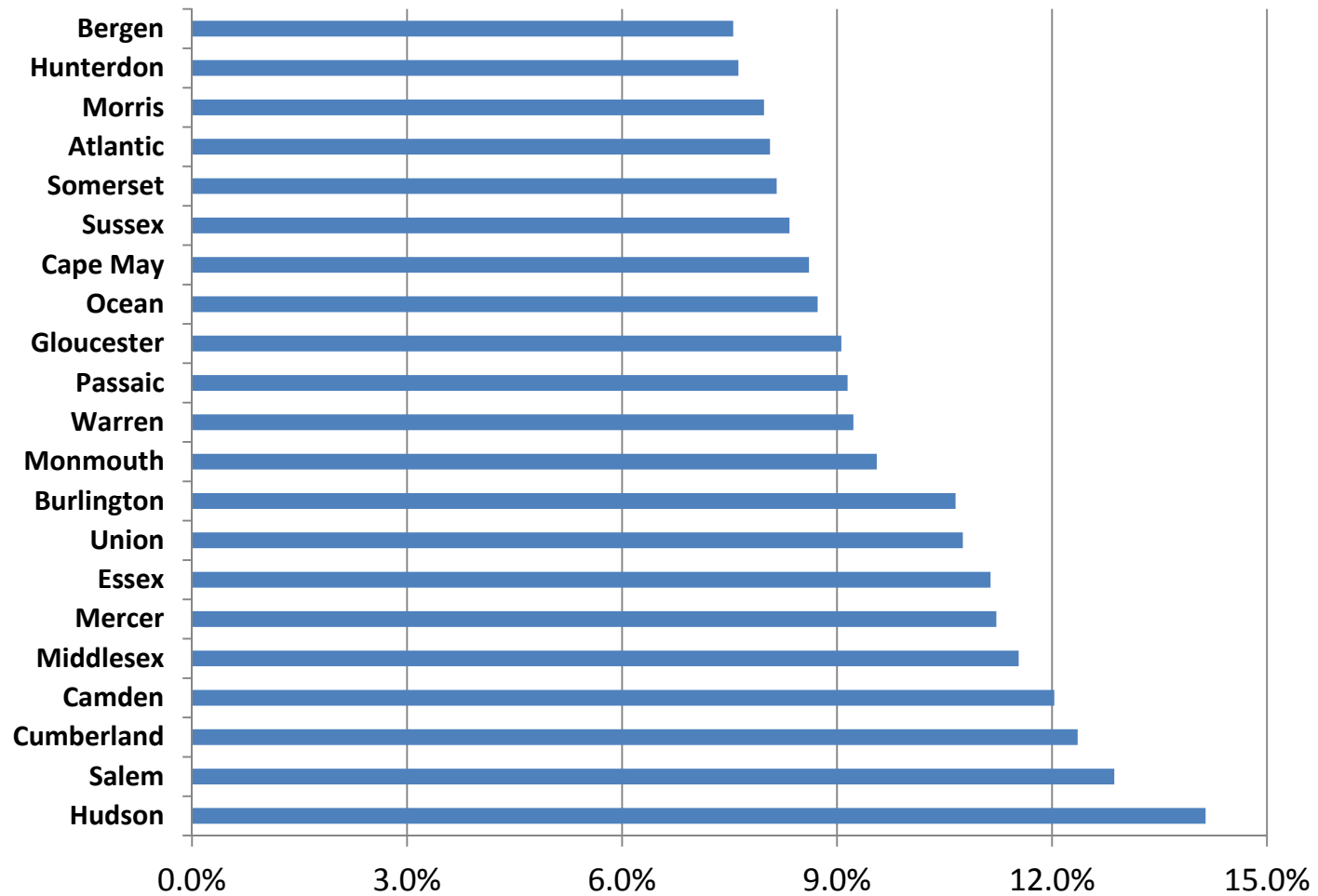
Domestic Migration

For New Jersey's inter-state movers, the top 10 destination and origin states in 2010 are:

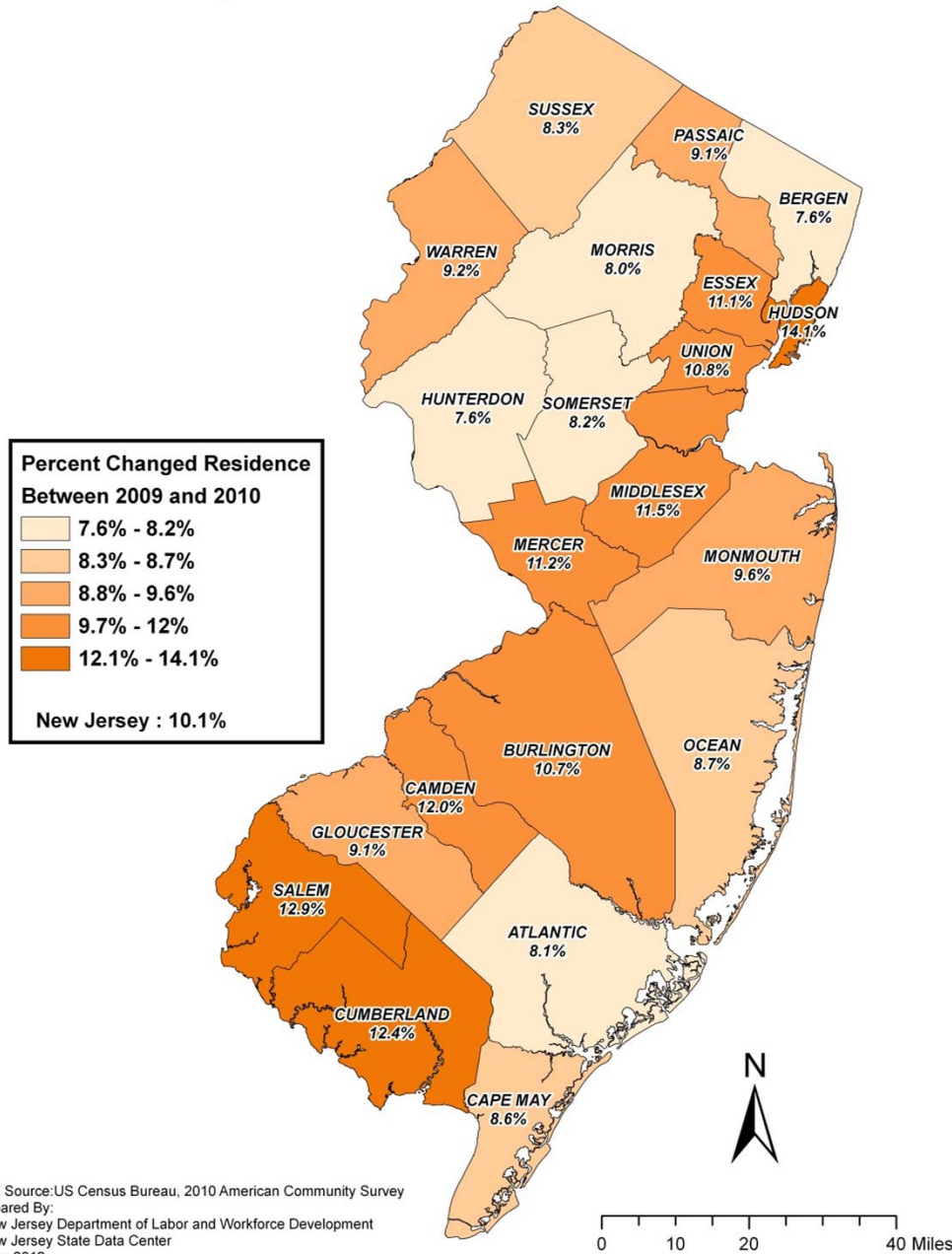
Destination	Number	Origin	Number
Pennsylvania	42,456	New York	41,374
New York	35,333	Pennsylvania	22,225
Florida	22,344	Florida	9,841
California	10,108	California	8,777
Maryland	9,058	Georgia	4,588
North Carolina	7,195	Maryland	4,231
Texas	7,058	Texas	3,434
Virginia	6,825	North Carolina	3,052
South Carolina	4,908	Virginia	2,670
Massachusetts	4,709	Illinois	2,656

Domestic Migration

Percentage of Movers by County: 2010



Percentage of Population Changed Residence Between 2009 and 2010

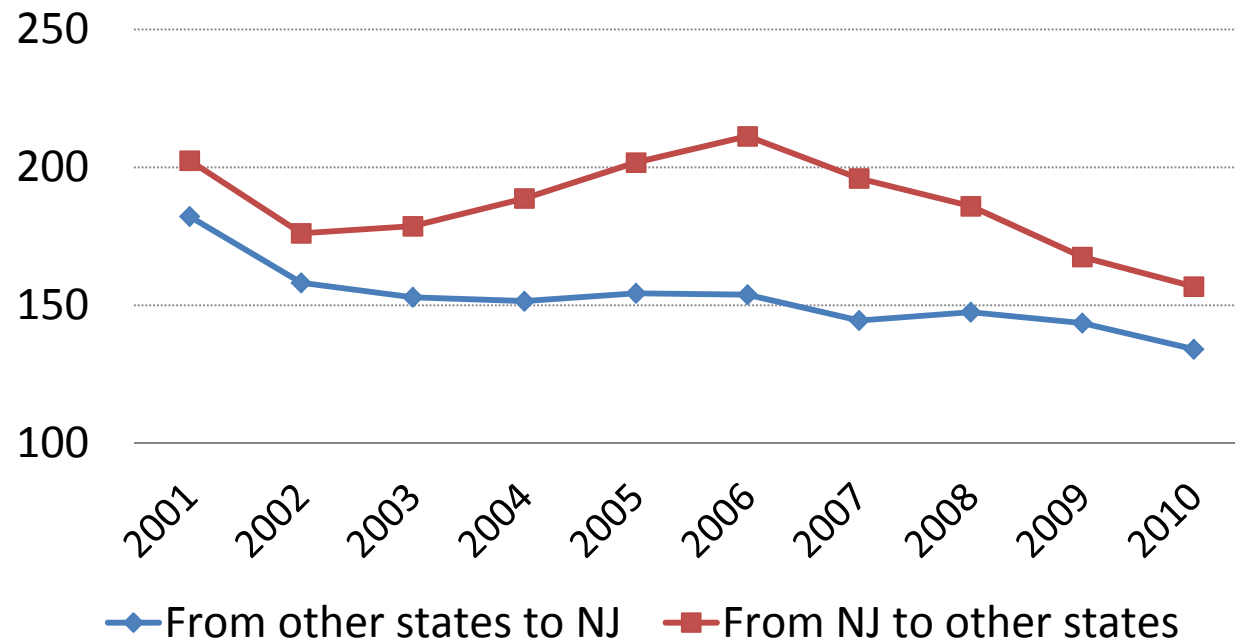


Domestic Migration

- ✓ Majority of movers in 8 counties moved to another county or state: **Somerset** (65.1%), **Warren** (59.3%), **Morris** (58%), **Hunterdon** (56.9%), **Burlington** (55.2%), **Cape May** (55%), **Gloucester** (53.7%) and **Bergen** (50.8%).
- ✓ More than two-thirds of **Cumberland** (67.6%) and **Atlantic** (66.7%) counties' movers were intra-county migrants.

Domestic Migration

Inter-state Migration Flow (number of exemptions in thousands): 2000-2010



Source: Internal Revenues Service (IRS) Income Statistics Division

Domestic Migration

The IRS data also indicated the median household income was higher among those moved in to NJ than those moved out of NJ

Median Household Income		
	In-Migrants	Out-Migrants
Total migrants	\$31,586	\$30,960
Domestic	\$31,850	\$31,203
International	\$25,174	\$23,274

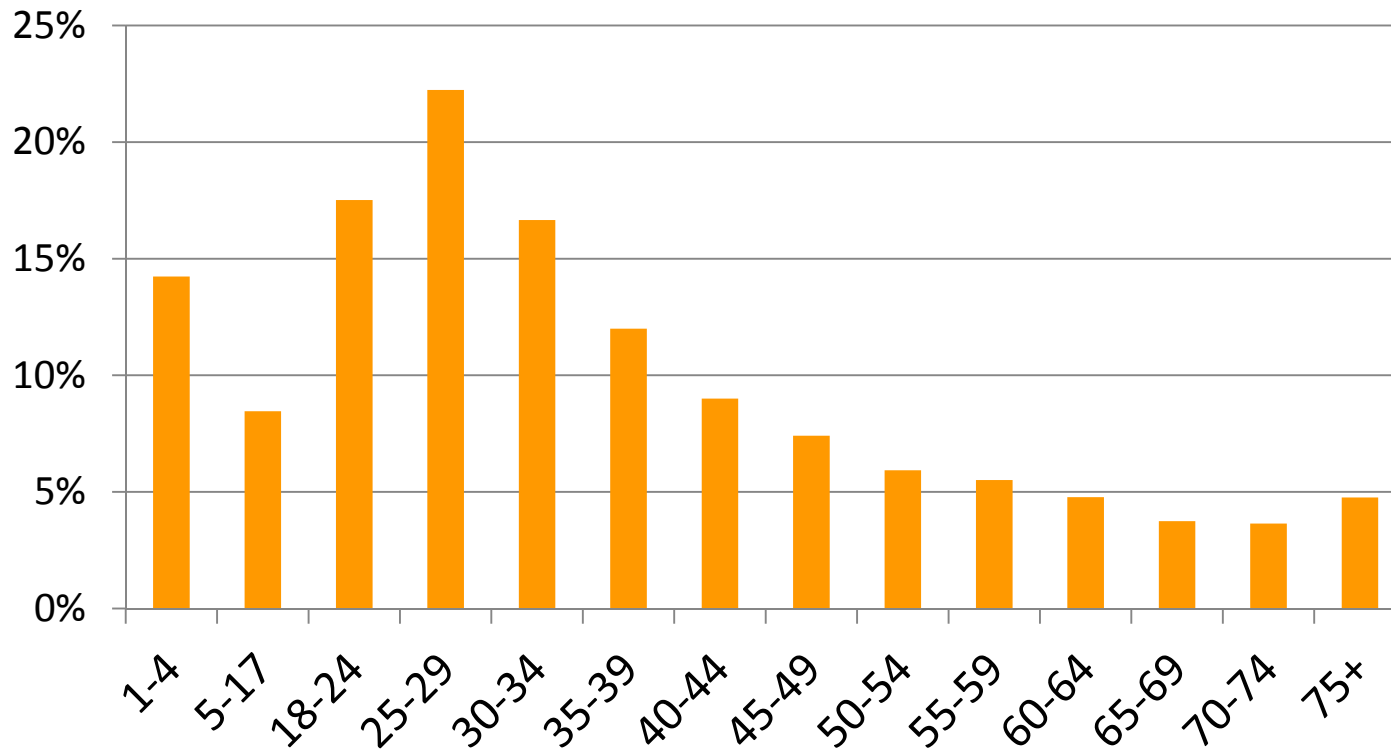
Source: Internal Revenues Service (IRS) Migration Flow Data, FY 2009-2010

Selected Characteristics of Movers



Characteristics of Movers *by Age*

Percentage of Movers by Age Group: NJ 2010



Source: 2010 American Community Survey

Characteristics of Movers

by Race and Ethnicity

African Americans were more likely to be movers than whites, Asians or Hispanics. In 2010, 13.6% NJ's African Americans changed their residences.

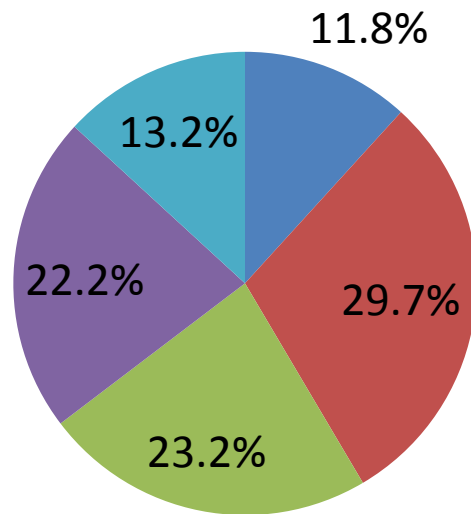
More than 72% of Hispanic movers moved to different houses within the same county, while only 49% of white and Asian movers did so.

Asian movers had the highest percentage (27.2%) of inter-state migration, followed by non-Hispanic white (26.6%). Hispanics mover's 12.3% was the lowest.

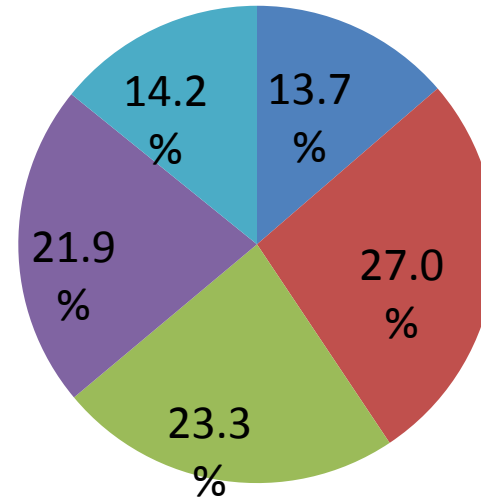
Characteristics of Movers

- Educational Attainment by Residence 1 Year Ago

Same House



Different House



Less than H.S. High School diploma Some college
Bachelor's degree Graduate/Professional degree

Source: 2010 American Community Survey

Characteristics of Movers

by Income and Poverty

Possibility to move decreased as income increases. 93.3% people with high annual income (\$75,000 or more) stayed put, while 13.8% people with low income (less than \$10,000) changed their residence.

About 18.8% people below poverty were movers, while 92.1% of people above 150% of poverty level stayed put in 2010.

Characteristics of Movers

by Marital Status and Tenure

	<u>Residence 1 year ago</u>	
	<u>Same House</u>	<u>Different House</u>
<u>By Marital Status</u>		
Never married	85.1%	14.9%
Now married	93.3%	6.7%
Divorced/Separated	87.0%	13.0%
Widowed	93.7%	6.3%
<u>By Tenure</u>		
Owner	95.3%	4.7%
Renter	80.2%	19.8%

Characteristics of Movers

by Labor Force Status

	Labor Force Participation	Unemployment Rate	% of NJ Labor Force
<u><i>Residence 1 year ago</i></u>			
Same house	66.4%	7.5%	88.9%
Different house	69.6%	10.0%	11.1%
<u><i>Nativity</i></u>			
Native	65.4%	8.1%	74.0%
Foreign born	70.8%	6.8%	26.0%

Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey (5-year estimates) Public Use Microdata Samples (PUMS)

Thank You

Comments Welcomed

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LABOR AND WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT
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