

SECTION XI
BIAS INCIDENT
SUMMARY

INTRODUCTION

Crimes motivated by hate and bias tend to erode the basic fabric of society. Bias incidents having a racial, religious, ethnic or sexual component manifest themselves in a wide spectrum of criminal activities. These bias incidents jeopardize the active and open pursuit of freedom and opportunity. They attack the racial, religious, ethnic heritage and sexual orientation of our citizens. Closely linked to such heritage are individual values, beliefs, and identities.

Realizing that no agency within the state was collecting complete data on bias incidents, a broad-based Ad Hoc committee was created to develop a comprehensive statewide reporting system. As a result of the committee's recommendations, Attorney General Executive Directive No. 1987-3 was issued mandating all New Jersey law enforcement agencies to begin reporting bias incidents to the Division of State Police, Uniform Crime Reporting Unit, on a monthly basis, effective January 1, 1988.

The directive was instituted to capture vital data in an effort to identify the problem. This information will permit proper evaluation of progress in preventing bias crime and assist with necessary planning for the future.

This is the sixth annual publication concerning bias crimes, which contains comparisons to the previous year's statistics. The published statistics and graphs are the result of data submitted by the police community of New Jersey.

Hopefully, the information contained in this publication will be of value to various segments of society and serve its intended purpose.

BIAS INCIDENT

DEFINITION

A Bias Incident is defined as any suspected or confirmed offense or unlawful act which occurs to a person, private property, or public property on the basis of race, color, creed, ethnicity, religion or sexual orientation. An offense is bias-based if the motive for the commission of the offense or unlawful act is racial, religious, ethnic or sexual oriented in nature.

Highlights of the 1993 bias incident offense statistics are listed below:

- There were 1,325 actual bias incident offenses reported by the police in 1993, a 2% increase compared to 1992.
- Harassment accounted for 35% (464) of all bias incident offenses.
- Criminal mischief and damage to property accounted for 32% (426) of all bias incident offenses.
- Racial bias accounted for 59% (778) of all bias crimes in 1993.
- Persons were the target in 846, or 64%, of all bias incident offenses reported.
- The Black race represented the most frequent racial group victimized by bias crime, accounting for 40% (524) of all bias incidents.
- The Jewish religion represented the most frequent religious group victimized by bias crime, accounting for 26% (344) of all bias incidents.
- The Hispanic ethnicity represented the most frequent ethnic group victimized by bias crime, accounting for 6% (76) of all bias incidents.
- The most frequent day of occurrence was Friday (208 incidents).
- The most frequent month of occurrence was June (161 incidents).
- The most frequent place of occurrence was a residence, where 31% (409) of all bias incidents occurred.
- Thirty-nine percent (523) of all bias incident offenses were cleared, with 20% (271) being cleared by arrest, and 19% (252) being exceptionally cleared.
- There were a total of 309 arrests (190 adults and 119 juveniles) made as a result of bias incidents, a 30% decrease compared to the 444 (288 adults and 156 juveniles) persons arrested in 1992.
- The involvement of organized hate groups was not substantiated in any of the reported bias incidents.

BIAS INCIDENT OFFENSES
1989 through 1993

Bias Incident Offenses	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Murder	1	1	1	-	-
Manslaughter	-	-	-	-	-
Rape	-	-	-	-	-
Robbery	11	8	13	13	26
Aggravated Assault	37	60	61	78	47
Burglary	4	9	13	4	7
Larceny-Theft	3	6	1	8	3
Simple Assault	67	105	144	177	153
Fear of Bodily Violence	28	37	38	72	76
Arson	1	3	4	3	4
Criminal Mischief	178	176	202	357	394
Damage to Property; Threat of Violence	21	38	26	37	32
Weapons Offense	-	1	1	-	1
Sex Offenses (Except Rape)	-	2	-	1	-
Terroristic Threats	43	52	80	79	65
Trespass	2	1	6	-	2
Disorderly Conduct	14	33	35	18	14
Harassment	164	255	323	444	464
Desecration of Venerated Objects	4	3	4	1	1
All Other Bias Incidents	29	34	24	11	36
TOTAL	607	824	976	1,303	1,325

BIAS INCIDENT OFFENSES/CLEARANCES/ARRESTS 1992/1993

Bias Incident Offense		Number of Offenses	Offenses Cleared	Percent Cleared	Number of Arrests		
					Total Arrests	Adult Arrests	Juvenile Arrests
Murder	1992	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1993	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manslaughter	1992	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1993	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rape	1992	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1993	-	-	-	-	-	-
Robbery	1992	13	8	62	19	11	8
	1993	26	17	65	18	15	3
Aggravated Assault	1992	78	48	62	68	34	34
	1993	47	33	70	38	17	21
Burglary	1992	4	-	-	-	-	-
	1993	7	-	-	-	-	-
Larceny-Theft	1992	8	2	25	2	1	1
	1993	3	-	-	-	-	-
Simple Assault	1992	177	99	56	89	58	31
	1993	153	87	57	66	38	28
Fear of Bodily Violence	1992	72	30	42	31	26	5
	1993	76	47	62	23	17	6
Arson	1992	3	1	33	1	1	-
	1993	4	1	25	2	-	2
Criminal Mischief	1992	357	33	9	37	25	12
	1993	394	26	7	29	9	20
Damage to Property; Threat of Violence	1992	37	2	5	3	2	1
	1993	32	4	13	2	-	2
Weapons Offense	1992	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1993	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sex Offenses (Except Rape)	1992	1	1	-	1	-	1
	1993	-	-	-	-	-	-
Terroristic Threats	1992	79	37	47	25	20	5
	1993	65	24	37	17	13	4
Trespass	1992	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1993	2	1	50	-	-	-
Disorderly Conduct	1992	18	16	89	12	5	7
	1993	14	9	64	7	5	2
Harassment	1992	444	277	62	156	105	51
	1993	464	272	59	105	76	29
Desecration of Venerated Objects	1992	1	-	-	-	-	-
	1993	1	1	100	1	-	1
All Other Bias Incidents	1992	11	1	9	-	-	-
	1993	36	1	3	1	-	1
TOTAL	1992	1,303	555	43	444	288	156
	1993	1,325	523	39	309	190	119

BIAS INCIDENT SUMMARY - TARGET/TYPE - 1993

PERSON	846	{	RACIAL	560	American Indian	-
					Asian	30
					Black	358
					White	164
					Other	8
		RELIGIOUS	119	Catholic	-	
				Hindu	1	
				Islamic	1	
				Jewish	117	
				Protestant	-	
				Other	-	
		ETHNIC	137	Asian Indian	17	
Hispanic	74					
Oriental	23					
Other	23					
SEXUAL	30	{	Sexual Orientation	30		
PRIVATE PROPERTY	307	{	RACIAL	130	American Indian	-
					Asian	7
					Black	103
					White	13
					Other	7
		RELIGIOUS	154	Catholic	2	
				Hindu	3	
				Islamic	-	
				Jewish	145	
				Protestant	1	
				Other	3	
		ETHNIC	22	Asian Indian	7	
Hispanic	2					
Oriental	5					
Other	8					
SEXUAL	1	{	Sexual Orientation	1		
PUBLIC PROPERTY	172	{	RACIAL	88	American Indian	-
					Asian	-
					Black	63
					White	14
					Other	11
		RELIGIOUS	83	Catholic	1	
				Hindu	-	
				Islamic	-	
				Jewish	82	
				Protestant	-	
				Other	-	
		ETHNIC	0	Asian Indian	-	
Hispanic	-					
Oriental	-					
Other	-					
SEXUAL	1	{	Sexual Orientation	1		

BIAS INCIDENT OFFENSES BY COUNTY 1992/1993

		Murder	Manslaughter	Rape	Robbery	Aggravated Assault	Burglary	Larceny- Theft	Simple Assault	Fear of Bodily Violence	Arson
Atlantic	1992	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	12	6	-
	1993	-	-	-	2	9	2	-	8	1	-
Bergen	1992	-	-	-	2	6	1	1	15	4	-
	1993	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	17	8	-
Burlington	1992	-	-	-	1	7	-	1	17	5	1
	1993	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	8	2	-
Camden	1992	-	-	-	3	12	-	1	17	2	-
	1993	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	7	15	1
Cape May	1992	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	3	1
	1993	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	6	1	-
Cumberland	1992	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	1	-
	1993	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	3	-
Essex	1992	-	-	-	-	9	-	2	14	7	-
	1993	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	12	3	-
Gloucester	1992	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	16	4	-
	1993	-	-	-	7	2	-	-	7	8	1
Hudson	1992	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	7	1	-
	1993	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	4	2	-
Hunterdon	1992	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	1993	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Mercer	1992	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	9	3	-
	1993	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3	3	-
Middlesex	1992	-	-	-	5	3	-	-	7	3	-
	1993	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	16	6	-
Monmouth	1992	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	10	13	-
	1993	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	10	2	1
Morris	1992	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	7	4	-
	1993	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	5	1
Ocean	1992	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	15	5	1
	1993	-	-	-	11	3	-	-	22	4	-
Passaic	1992	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	8	4	-
	1993	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	8	5	-
Salem	1992	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-
	1993	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	4	-	-
Somerset	1992	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	1	-
	1993	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-
Sussex	1992	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	-
	1993	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Union	1992	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	10	-	-
	1993	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	5	4	-
Warren	1992	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	6	-
	1993	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
TOTAL	1992	-	-	-	13	78	4	8	177	72	3
	1993	-	-	-	26	47	7	3	153	76	4

BIAS INCIDENT OFFENSES BY COUNTY 1992/1993

County	Damage to Property Threat of Violence	Weapons Offenses	Sex Offenses	Terroristic Threats	Trespass	Disorderly Conduct	Harassment	Desecration of Venerated Objects	All Other Bias Incidents	TOTAL
14	1	-	-	3	-	1	15	-	-	57
19	-	1	-	4	1	-	22	-	2	71
56	13	-	-	11	-	-	59	-	6	174
51	8	-	-	4	-	-	64	-	5	170
12	1	-	-	11	-	-	32	-	1	89
25	3	-	-	4	-	3	21	-	-	69
13	3	-	-	3	-	-	28	-	-	112
18	4	-	-	4	-	2	39	-	4	115
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	13
6	1	-	-	1	-	1	5	-	-	22
2	1	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	16
3	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	13
15	4	-	-	5	-	5	21	1	-	83
28	1	-	-	6	-	-	12	-	4	68
10	-	-	-	2	-	3	34	-	-	71
8	2	-	-	2	-	1	38	-	1	77
2	-	-	-	11	-	1	13	-	-	38
6	1	-	-	3	-	-	9	-	1	32
7	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	11
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	6
10	1	-	-	6	-	-	28	-	-	61
18	-	-	-	3	-	-	27	-	5	62
19	-	-	-	3	-	-	45	-	-	115
14	4	-	-	8	-	2	47	-	3	140
11	1	-	-	6	-	1	39	-	-	115
18	1	-	-	5	1	2	37	-	2	104
27	1	-	-	4	-	3	35	-	2	85
21	2	-	-	8	-	1	30	-	2	76
12	1	-	-	7	-	1	29	-	1	79
16	-	-	-	6	-	-	40	-	-	102
18	4	-	-	4	-	2	20	-	1	64
15	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	-	-	45
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	8
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
9	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	23
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	1	1	57
2	2	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	14
4	1	-	-	2	-	1	9	-	1	20
5	2	-	1	1	-	1	15	-	-	61
9	2	-	-	4	-	-	19	-	2	59
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	14
2	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	10
57	37	-	1	79	-	18	444	1	11	1,303
94	32	1	-	65	2	14	464	1	36	1,325

VICTIM/OFFENDER CHARACTERISTICS 1993

	VICTIM	OFFENDER
AGE		
10 and under	54	15
11 to 17	197	211
18 to 20	81	90
21 to 25	96	53
26 to 30	96	50
31 to 35	83	44
36 to 40	74	46
41 to 45	65	22
46 to 50	37	19
51 to 60	26	10
61 and over	37	10
SEX		
Male	518	450
Female	328	120
RACE		
American Indian	-	-
Asian	74	7
Black	361	137
White	411	426
Other	-	-

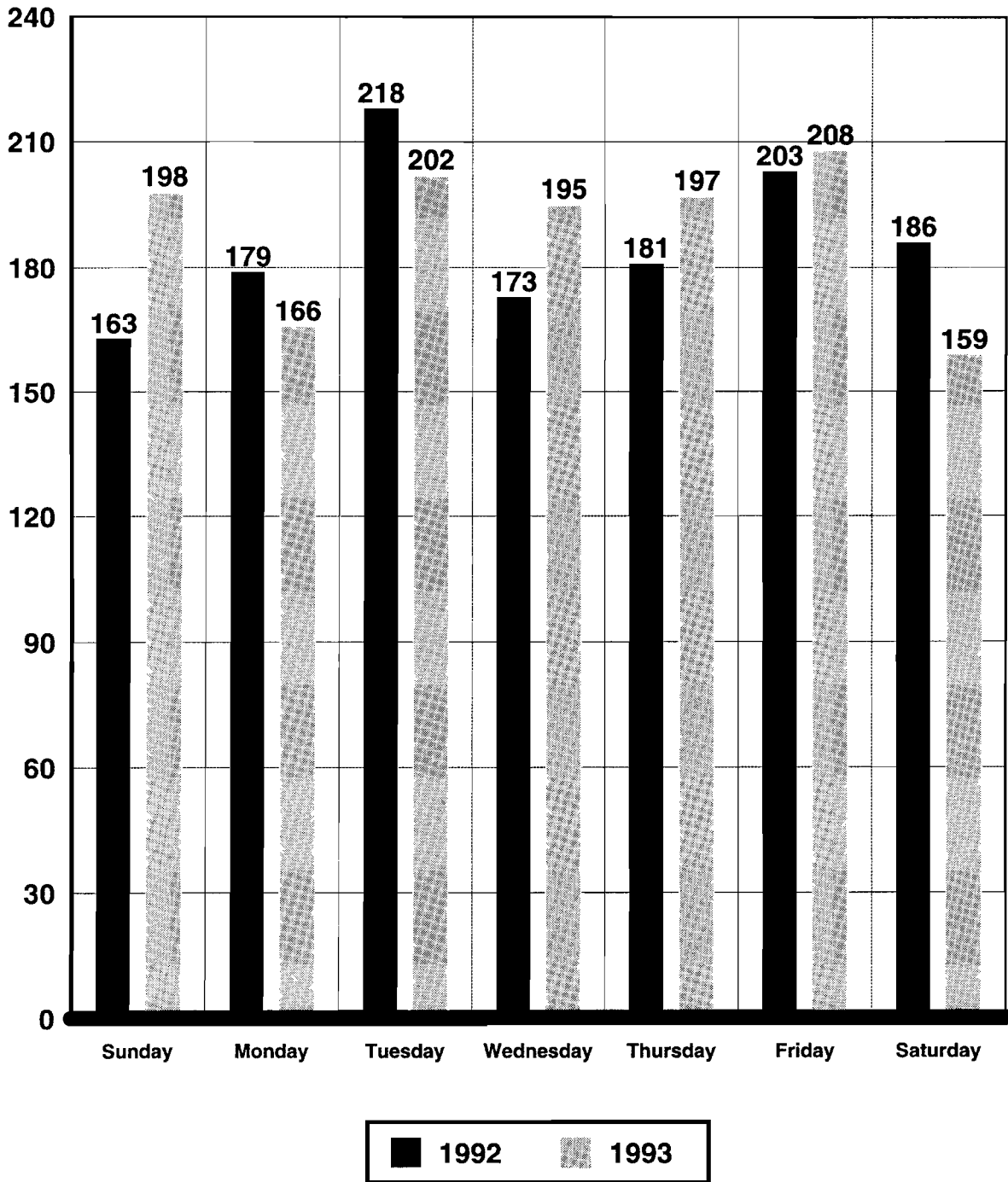
BIAS INCIDENT SUMMARY 1993

DESCRIPTION OF INCIDENT		PLACE OF OCCURRENCE		RELATIONSHIP OF VICTIM TO OFFENDER	
Swastika	255	Residence	409	Acquaintance	122
Cross Burning	4	Religious Building	23	Neighbor	173
Graffiti	129	Government Building	37	Employee	13
In Person	695	School Building	154	Stranger	370
Letters	68	Business Establishment	176	Unknown	536
Telephone	78	Cemetery	1	Other	111
Other	96	Motor Vehicle	63		
		Highway/Parking Lot	311		
		Other	151		

TYPE OF BIAS INCIDENT

RACIAL		RELIGIOUS		ETHNIC	
American Indian	-	Catholic	3	Asian Indian	24
Asian	37	Hindu	4	Hispanic	76
Black	524	Islamic	1	Oriental	28
White	191	Jewish	344	Other	31
Other	26	Protestant	1		
		Other	3		
TOTAL RACIAL	778	TOTAL RELIGIOUS	356	TOTAL ETHNIC	159
TOTAL SEXUAL ORIENTATION		32			

BIAS INCIDENTS BY DAY OF WEEK 1992/1993



BIAS INCIDENTS BY MONTH 1992/1993

