

The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund of New Jersey

GASB 67 Report as of June 30, 2024

Produced by Cheiron

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>Section</u>	Page
Section I	Board Summary1
Section II	Certification2
Section III	Determination of Discount Rate4
Section IV	Projection of Total Pension Liability6
Section V	Note Disclosures7
Section VI	Required Supplementary Information9
<u>Appendices</u>	
Appendix A	Membership Information
Appendix B	Actuarial Assumptions and Methods13
Appendix C	Summary of Plan Provisions25
Appendix D	Determination of Discount Rate
Appendix E	Glossary of Terms



SECTION I – BOARD SUMMARY

The purpose of this report is to provide accounting and financial disclosure information under Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement 67 for the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund of New Jersey (TPAF, Plan or Fund). This information includes:

- Projection of the Total Pension Liability (TPL) from the valuation date to the measurement date,
- Calculation of the Net Pension Liability (NPL) at the discount rate as well as discount rates 1% higher and lower than the discount rate, and
- Changes in the Net Pension Liability.

Highlights

The reporting date for the TPAF is June 30, 2024. Measurements as of the reporting date are based on the fair value of assets as of June 30, 2024 and the Total Pension Liability as of the valuation date, July 1, 2023, updated to June 30, 2024. We are not aware of any significant events between the valuation date and the measurement date that are measurable at this time, so the update procedures only include the addition of service cost and interest cost offset by actual benefit payments.

Table I-1 Summary of Results							
Measurement Date		June 30, 2024		June 30, 2023			
Total Pension Liability Plan Fiduciary Net Position Net Pension Liability	\$ 	79,808,368,112 30,316,295,787 49,492,072,325	\$ 	78,240,143,092 27,130,181,268 51,109,961,824			

The following table provides a summary of the key results during this reporting period.



SECTION II – CERTIFICATION

The purpose of this report is to provide accounting and financial reporting information under GASB 67 for the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund of New Jersey (TPAF). This report is for the use of TPAF, the Division of Pensions and Benefits (DPB) and their auditors in preparing financial reports in accordance with applicable law and accounting requirements. This report is not appropriate for other purposes, including the measurement of funding requirements for TPAF and estimating the price to settle TPAF's obligations.

In preparing our report, we relied on information (some oral and some written) supplied by the DPB. This information includes, but is not limited to, the plan provisions, employee data, and financial information. We performed an informal examination of the obvious characteristics of the data for reasonableness and consistency in accordance with Actuarial Standard of Practice No. 23, Data Quality.

Future actuarial measurements may differ significantly from the current measurements due to such factors as the following: plan experience differing from that anticipated by the economic or demographic assumptions; changes in economic or demographic assumptions; and changes in plan provisions or applicable law.

For purposes of this report, the calculation of the Total Pension Liability and the projection of the Plan's contributions and benefit payments as of June 30, 2024 were based on the recommended demographic assumptions of the July 1, 2018 – June 30, 2021 Experience Study, which was approved by the Board of Trustees on December 1, 2022.

This report reflects one change to the plan provisions. Chapter 121, P.L. 2023 permits teachers, as well as professional staff members who provide special services, who have retired from TPAF to return to employment for up to two years without reenrollment in the TPAF if employment commences during the 2023-2024 school year. This legislation did not impact the Total Pension Liability for this report due to the current demographic assumptions and covered population.

This report was prepared using census data as of the July 1, 2023 valuation date and financial information as of the June 30, 2024 measurement date.

Based on the State Treasurer's recommendation, the investment return assumption used to determine the actuarially determined contributions is 7.00% per annum.

In accordance with Paragraph 40 of GASB Statement No. 67, the projection of the Plan's fiduciary net position is based on a long-term expected rate of return of 7.00% per annum. The discount rate used to measure the Total Pension Liability is 7.00% as of June 30, 2024 and is described in Section III of the report.



SECTION II – CERTIFICATION

This report and its contents have been prepared in accordance with generally recognized and accepted actuarial principles and practices and our understanding of the Code of Professional Conduct and applicable Actuarial Standards of Practice set out by the Actuarial Standards Board as well as applicable laws and regulations. Furthermore, as credentialed actuaries, we meet the Qualification Standards of the American Academy of Actuaries to render the opinion contained in this report. This report does not address any contractual or legal issues. We are not attorneys, and our firm does not provide any legal services or advice.

This report was prepared for TPAF for the purposes described herein and for the use by the plan auditor in completing an audit related to the matters herein. Other users of this report are not intended users as defined in the Actuarial Standards of Practice, and Cheiron assumes no duty or liability to such other users.

Janet Cranna, FSA, FCA, MAAA, EA Principal Consulting Actuary

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Justin Runkel, ASA, MAAA, EA Consulting Actuary



SECTION III – DETERMINATION OF DISCOUNT RATE

The discount rate used to measure the Total Pension Liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2024. As discussed with the DPB, the projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate as of June 30, 2024 assumed:

- In accordance with Paragraph 40 of GASB Statement No. 67, the projection of the Plan's fiduciary net position is based on a long-term expected rate of return of 7.00% per annum.
- In accordance with Paragraph 41 of GASB Statement No. 67, the projection of the Plan's contributions and benefit payments are based on the same assumptions used to determine the expected contributions for the Fund. The demographic assumptions are based on the recommendations of the July 1, 2018 June 30, 2021 Experience Study, which was approved by the Board of Trustees on December 1, 2022.

Based on the State Treasurer's recommendation, the investment return assumption used to determine the actuarially determined contributions is 7.00% per annum.

- It is assumed that the State will contribute 100% of the actuarially determined contribution and Non-Contributory Group Insurance Premium Fund (NCGIPF) contribution. The 100% contribution rate is the total State contribution rate expected to be paid in fiscal year ending June 30, 2025 with respect to the actuarially determined contribution for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025 for all State-administered retirement systems.
- Consistent with Chapter 83, P.L. 2016, it is assumed that the State will make pension contributions in equal amounts at the end of each quarter.
- In accordance with Chapter 98, P. L. 2017, TPAF receives 77.78% of the proceeds of the Lottery Enterprise for a period of 30 years. Revenues received from lottery proceeds are assumed to be contributed to the Fund on a monthly basis.
- It is assumed that Local employers' contributions are expected to be received on April 1st, 21 months after the associated valuation date.
- The NCGIPF contributions are assumed to be paid monthly.
- Annual administrative expenses are assumed to be 0.48% of expected pension benefit payments.

The Fiduciary Net Position (FNP) includes Local employers' contributions receivable as reported in the financial statements provided to us by the DPB. In determining the discount rate in Appendix D, the FNP at the beginning of each year does not reflect receivable contributions as those amounts are not available at the beginning of the year to pay benefits. The receivable contributions for the current year include receivable contributions of \$2,321,359 for Local employers' Early Retirement Incentive (ERI).



SECTION III – DETERMINATION OF DISCOUNT RATE

In the event the Plan's fiduciary net position was no longer sufficient to make future benefit payments, municipal bond rates of 3.65% as of June 30, 2023 and 3.93% as of June 30, 2024 would be used to develop the blended GASB discount rate. As selected by the State Treasurer, the rates are based on the Bond Buyer GO 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index.

As of June 30, 2024, based on the assumptions above, the pension Plan's fiduciary net position is expected to be sufficient to make all projected future benefit payments for current Plan members; therefore, the GASB discount rate as of June 30, 2024 is equal to the long-term rate of return of 7.00%. Similarly, the GASB discount rate as of June 30, 2023 was equal to the long-term rate of return of 7.00%. The assumed discount rates have been determined in accordance with the method prescribed by GASB Statement No. 67. See Appendix D for the determination of the discount rate.



SECTION IV – PROJECTION OF TOTAL PENSION LIABILITY

The Total Pension Liability at the end of the measurement year, June 30, 2024, is measured as of a valuation date of July 1, 2023 and projected to June 30, 2024. The TPL and service cost were calculated using the Entry Age Normal Cost Method as prescribed by GASB 67. All TPL amounts shown in Table IV-1 below include liabilities attributable to the NCGIPF. In addition, net employer transfer contributions and net member transfer contributions with accumulated interest are added to the June 30, 2024 TPL.

There were no significant events during the projection period of which we are aware. Because the TPL shown in the prior report was measured as of July 1, 2022 and projected to June 30, 2023, it will not match the amounts measured as of July 1, 2023 that are shown in this exhibit.

The following table shows the projection of the TPL at discount rates equal to the rate used for disclosure and plus and minus one percent from the rate used for disclosure.

Table IV-1 Projection of Total Pension Liability from Valuation to Measurement Date							
Discount Rate		6.00%		7.00%		8.00%	
Total Pension Liability, 7/1/2023							
Actives	\$	37,715,735,235	\$	32,179,044,656	\$	27,625,847,604	
Deferred Vested		78,233,997		68,611,668		60,709,414	
Retirees		49,364,147,014		45,765,988,552		42,626,896,009	
Total	\$	87,158,116,246	\$	78,013,644,876	\$	70,313,453,027	
Service Cost		1,784,809,103		1,395,143,002		1,101,877,546	
Benefit Payments		(4,995,517,764)		(4,995,517,764)		(4,995,517,764)	
Transfer Contributions - Employer		3,281,252		3,281,252		3,281,252	
Transfer Contributions - Member		4,809,209		4,809,209		4,809,209	
Interest		5,189,132,137		5,387,007,537		5,517,567,256	
Total Pension Liability, 6/30/2024	\$	89,144,630,183	\$	79,808,368,112	\$	71,945,470,526	



SECTION V – NOTE DISCLOSURES

The following table shows the changes in the Total Pension Liability, the Plan Fiduciary Net Position (i.e., fair value of Fund assets), and the Net Pension Liability during the Measurement Year.

	Increase (Decrease)								
	Total Pension Liability (a)		Liability Net Pos			Net Pension Liability (a) - (b)			
Balances at 6/30/2023	\$	78,240,143,092	\$	27,130,181,268	\$	51,109,961,824			
Changes for the year:									
Service cost		1,395,143,002				1,395,143,002			
Interest		5,402,862,412				5,402,862,412			
Changes of benefits		0				0			
Differences between expected and actual experience		(242,353,091)				(242,353,091			
Changes of assumptions		0				(
Contributions - employer (appropriations)				3,367,351,000		(3,367,351,000			
Contributions - employer (NCGIPF)				46,919,331		(46,919,331			
Contributions - employer (lottery)				913,915,000		(913,915,000			
Contributions - member				968,116,740		(968,116,740			
Transfers from other systems - employer		3,281,252		3,281,252		(
Transfers from other systems - member		4,809,209		4,809,209		(
Employer contribution - delayed enrollments		0		521,718		(521,718			
Employer contribution - delayed appropriations		0		0		(
Net investment income				2,900,716,901		(2,900,716,901			
Benefit payments		(4,995,517,764)		(4,995,517,764)		(
Administrative expense				(23,998,868)		23,998,868			
Net changes		1,568,225,020		3,186,114,519		(1,617,889,499			
Balances at 6/30/2024	\$	79,808,368,112	\$	30,316,295,787	\$	49,492,072,325			



SECTION V – NOTE DISCLOSURES

Changes in the discount rate affect the measurement of the TPL. Lower discount rates produce a higher TPL and higher discount rates produce a lower TPL. Because the discount rate does not affect the measurement of assets, the percentage change in the NPL can be very significant for a relatively small change in the discount rate. The following table shows the sensitivity of the NPL to the discount rate.

Table V-2 Sensitivity of Net Pension Liability to Changes in Discount Rate							
		1% Decrease 6.00%		Discount Rate 7.00%		1% Increase 8.00%	
Total Pension Liability Plan Fiduciary Net Position Net Pension Liability	\$ \$	89,144,630,183 30,316,295,787 58,828,334,396	\$ \$	79,808,368,112 30,316,295,787 49,492,072,325	\$ \$	71,945,470,526 30,316,295,787 41,629,174,739	
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability		34.0%		38.0%		42.1%	



SECTION VI – REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

The schedule below shows the changes in NPL and related ratios required by GASB for the current and prior year.

Table VI-1 Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability	and I	Related Ratios	
Schedule of Changes in Net Fension Liability	anu r	FYE 2024	FYE 2023
<u>Total Pension Liability</u>			
Service cost	\$	1,395,143,002	\$ 1,364,281,690
Interest (includes interest on service cost)		5,402,862,412	5,268,967,929
Changes of benefit terms		0	0
Differences between expected and actual experience		(242,353,091)	193,571,995
Changes of assumptions		0	0
Transfers from other systems - employer		3,281,252	1,826,219
Transfers from other systems - member		4,809,209	3,142,365
Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions		(4,995,517,764)	 (4,908,764,941)
Net change in total pension liability	\$	1,568,225,020	\$ 1,923,025,257
Total pension liability - beginning		78,240,143,092	 76,317,117,835
Total pension liability - ending	\$	79,808,368,112	\$ 78,240,143,092
Plan fiduciary net position			
Contributions - employer (appropriations)	\$	3,367,351,000	\$ 3,207,731,000
Contributions - employer (NCGIPF)		46,919,331	55,182,358
Contributions - employer (lottery)		913,915,000	910,026,000
Contributions - member		968,116,740	933,033,324
Transfers from other systems - employer		3,281,252	1,826,219
Transfers from other systems - member		4,809,209	3,142,365
Employer contribution - delayed enrollments		521,718	449,590
Employer contribution - delayed appropriations		0	0
Net investment income		2,900,716,901	2,300,606,725
Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions		(4,995,517,764)	(4,908,764,941)
Administrative expense		(23,998,868)	 (13,581,904)
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	\$	3,186,114,519	\$ 2,489,650,736
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning		27,130,181,268	 24,640,530,532
Plan fiduciary net position - ending	\$	30,316,295,787	\$ 27,130,181,268
Net pension liability - ending	\$	49,492,072,325	\$ 51,109,961,824
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability		37.99%	34.68%
Covered payroll	\$	12,217,308,333	\$ 11,866,192,351
Net pension liability as a percentage of covered payroll		405.10%	430.72%



SECTION VI – REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Since an Actuarially Determined Contribution (ADC) is calculated, the following schedule is required. An ADC is a contribution amount determined in accordance with Actuarial Standards of Practice. Amounts shown for the ADC and actual contributions in the following table include the amounts payable from the Lottery Enterprise. These amounts also include the Non-Contributory Group Insurance Premium Fund costs.

Table VI-2Schedule of Employer Contributions								
	FYE 2024		FYE 2023					
\$	4,155,875,428	\$	4,001,746,562					
	4,328,185,331		4,172,939,358					
\$	(172,309,903)	\$	(171,192,796)					
\$	12,217,308,333	\$	11,866,192,351					
	35.43%		35.17%					
	loy \$ 	loyer Contributions FYE 2024 \$ 4,155,875,428 <u>4,328,185,331</u> \$ (172,309,903) \$ 12,217,308,333	loyer Contributions FYE 2024 \$ 4,155,875,428 \$ $\frac{4,328,185,331}{\$$ (172,309,903) \$ \$ 12,217,308,333 \$					

* Includes NCGIPF



SECTION VI – REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

The following summarizes key methods and assumptions used to determine the Actuarially Determined Contribution for FYE 2024.

Valuation Date:	July 1, 2022
Timing:	Actuarial determined contributions are calculated as of the July 1 preceding the fiscal year in which contributions are made.
Actuarial cost method:	Projected Unit Credit
Amortization method:	Level dollar
Remaining amortization period:	27 years
Asset valuation method:	5-year smoothing of difference between market value and expected actuarial value
Investment rate of return:	7.00%, net of investment expenses
Salary increases:	Service-based rates scaling from 4.25% at enrollment to 2.75%
Mortality:	<i>Pre-Retirement (Non-Annuitants)</i> : The Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Employee mortality table [<i>PubT-2010(A) Employee</i>] as published by the Society of Actuaries (SOA) with a 93.9% adjustment for males and 85.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis using SOA's Scale MP-2021. All pre-retirement deaths are assumed to be ordinary deaths.
	<i>Healthy Retirees and Beneficiaries (Healthy Annuitants)</i> : The Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table [<i>PubT-2010(A) Healthy Retiree</i>] as published by the Society of Actuaries with a 114.7% adjustment for males and 99.6% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis using SOA's Scale MP-2021.
	<i>Disabled Retirees (Disabled Annuitants)</i> : The Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table <i>[PubNS-2010 Disabled Retiree]</i> as published by the Society of Actuaries with a 106.3% adjustment for males and 100.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis using SOA's Scale MP-2021.



APPENDIX A – MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

Plan Membership								
	July 1, 2023	July 1, 2022						
Contributing Actives	144,016	143,071						
Non-Contributing Members	16,259	15,085						
Terminated Vested	378	316						
Inactive Receiving Benefits	112,829	111,420						
Total	273,482	269,892						
Annual Compensation for Contributing Actives Annual Retirement Allowances for Those	\$ 12,217,308,333	\$ 11,866,192,351						
Receiving Benefits	\$ 4,756,890,148	\$ 4,673,383,001						

* QDRO recipients are excluded from the counts.



APPENDIX B – ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

A. Actuarial Assumptions

1.	Investment Rate of Return for determining Actuarially Determined Contributions	7.00% per annum, compounded annually.
2.	Long-Term Expected Rate of Return	7.00% per annum, compounded annually.
3.	Interest Crediting Rate on Accumulated Deductions	7.00% per annum, compounded annually. Interest credits are assumed to end upon termination.
4.	GASB 67 Effective Discount Rate	 June 30, 2023: 7.00% per annum, compounded annually. June 30, 2024: 7.00% per annum, compounded annually.
5.	Price Inflation	2.75% per annum, compounded annually.
6.	Wage Inflation	3.25% per annum, compounded annually.
7.	Cost-of-Living Adjustments (COLAs)	No future COLAs are assumed. Previously granted COLAs are included in the data.



APPENDIX B – ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

8.	Salary Increases	Salary	increases	vary	by	years	of	service.	Annual	salary
		increases are shown below.								

Verme	
Years of Service	Rate
0-2	4.25%
3	4.40
4	4.55
5	4.70
6	4.85
7	5.00
8	5.15
9	5.30
10	5.40
11	5.50
12-16	5.65
17	4.90
18	4.50
19	4.25
20	4.05
21	3.85
22	3.65
23	3.45
24	3.25
25	3.05
26	2.95
27-28	2.85
29+	2.75

Salary increases are assumed to occur on October 1.

Non-contributing members reported with a salary are assumed to have no future salary increases.

- 9. 401(a)(17) Pay Limit \$330,000 in 2023 increasing 2.75% per annum, compounded annually.
- **10. Social Security Wage** \$160,200 in 2023 increasing 3.25% per annum, compounded annually. **Base**



APPENDIX B – ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

11. Termination

Termination rates are as follows:

Service	Rates
0	6.75%
1	6.75
2	5.50
3	4.50
4	4.00
5	3.00
6	2.75
7	2.50
8	2.50
9	2.25
10	2.25
11	2.10
12	1.95
13	1.65
14	1.35
15	1.05
16	1.00
17	0.90
18	0.70
19	0.55
20	0.55
20	0.50
21	0.40
22	0.40
24-29	0.30

No termination is assumed after attainment of retirement eligibility.

70% of members with 10 or more years of service at termination are assumed to elect a deferred retirement benefit.

All other members are assumed to receive a refund of Accumulated Deductions with credited interest.



APPENDIX B – ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

12. Disability

Disability rates are as follows:

Age	D:			Ordinary	Accidental
	Disability	Disability	Age	Disability	Disability
20	0.005%	0.006%	48	0.135%	0.006%
21	0.005	0.006	49	0.145	0.006
22	0.005	0.006	50	0.160	0.006
23	0.005	0.006	51	0.175	0.006
24	0.005	0.006	52	0.190	0.006
25	0.005	0.006	53	0.210	0.006
26	0.005	0.006	54	0.225	0.006
27	0.005	0.006	55	0.245	0.006
28	0.005	0.006	56	0.295	0.006
29	0.005	0.006	57	0.345	0.006
30	0.005	0.006	58	0.390	0.006
31	0.010	0.006	59	0.440	0.006
32	0.015	0.006	60	0.495	0.006
33	0.020	0.006	61	0.515	0.006
34	0.030	0.006	62	0.520	0.006
35	0.040	0.006	63	0.570	0.006
36	0.050	0.006	64	0.620	0.006
37	0.060	0.006	65	0.670	0.006
38	0.070	0.006	66	0.725	0.006
39	0.080	0.006	67	0.780	0.006
40	0.085	0.006	68	0.835	0.006
41	0.090	0.006	69	0.890	0.006
42	0.095	0.006	70	0.950	0.006
43	0.095	0.006	71	1.010	0.006
44	0.105	0.006	72	1.070	0.006
45	0.110	0.006	73	1.130	0.006
46	0.120	0.006	74	1.190	0.006
47	0.130	0.006			

Accidental disability rates apply at all ages.

Ordinary disability rates apply upon attainment of 10 years of service until the attainment of age 55 with at least 25 years of service.

Members are assumed to receive the greater of the applicable disability benefit or the early or service retirement benefit, depending on eligibility.



APPENDIX B – ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

Tier 4 and Tier 5 members are not eligible for the Ordinary or Accidental Disability benefits, but the disability rates still apply. Such members terminating under the disability decrement are assumed to separate from service and elect a deferred retirement benefit.

13. Mortality <u>Pre-Retirement Mortality (Non-Annuitants)</u>: The Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Employee mortality table [*PubT-2010(A*) *Employee*] as published by the Society of Actuaries with a 93.9% adjustment for males and 85.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis using SOA's Scale MP-2021. All pre-retirement deaths are assumed to be ordinary deaths.

> <u>Healthy Retirees and Beneficiaries (Healthy Annuitants)</u>: The Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table *[PubT-2010(A) Healthy Retiree]* as published by the Society of Actuaries with a 114.7% adjustment for males and 99.6% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis using SOA's Scale MP-2021.

> Disabled Retirees (Disabled Annuitants): The Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table [*PubNS-2010 Disabled Retiree*] as published by the Society of Actuaries with a 106.3% adjustment for males and 100.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis using SOA's Scale MP-2021.



APPENDIX B – ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

14. Retirement

Retirement rates for Tier 1-4 members are as follows:

	Less Than 25	25 Years of	26 or More		
Age	Years of Service	Service	Years of Service		
< 50	N/A	1.5%	1.5%		
50	N/A	1.5	1.5		
51	N/A	2.0	2.0		
52	N/A	3.0	2.5		
53	N/A	4.0	3.0		
54	N/A	6.0	3.5		
55	N/A	10.0	13.0		
56	N/A	18.0	17.0		
57	N/A	18.0	17.0		
58	N/A	20.0	17.0		
59	N/A	25.0	17.0		
60	4.0	25.0	20.0		
61	6.0	25.0	22.0		
62	6.0	33.0	27.0		
63	8.0	42.0	30.0		
64	8.0	42.0	30.0		
65	12.0	42.0	30.0		
66	18.0	55.0	35.0		
67	18.0	55.0	40.0		
68	18.0	55.0	30.0		
69	18.0	55.0	30.0		
70	18.0	55.0	30.0		
71	18.0	55.0	30.0		
72	18.0	55.0	30.0		
73	18.0	55.0	30.0		
74	18.0	55.0	30.0		
75	100.0	100.0	100.0		

Rates apply upon retirement eligibility by tier.



APPENDIX B – ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

Less Than 25		25 Years of	26 to 29 Years	30 Years of	31 or More
Age	Years of Service	Service	of Service	Service	Years of Service
< 50	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.5%	1.5%
50	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.5	1.5
51	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.0	2.0
52	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.0	2.5
53	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.0	3.0
54	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.0	3.5
55	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.0	13.0
56	N/A	N/A	N/A	18.0	17.0
57	N/A	N/A	N/A	18.0	17.0
58	N/A	N/A	N/A	20.0	17.0
59	N/A	N/A	N/A	25.0	17.0
60	N/A	N/A	N/A	25.0	20.0
61	N/A	N/A	N/A	25.0	22.0
62	N/A	N/A	N/A	33.0	27.0
63	N/A	N/A	N/A	42.0	30.0
64	N/A	N/A	N/A	42.0	30.0
65	12.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	30.0
66	18.0	55.0	35.0	35.0	35.0
67	18.0	55.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
68	18.0	55.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
69	18.0	55.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
70	18.0	55.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
71	18.0	55.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
72	18.0	55.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
73	18.0	55.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
74	18.0	55.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
75	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Retirement rates for Tier 5 members are as follows:



APPENDIX B – ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

15. Family Composition Assumptions	For members not currently in receipt, 60% of members are assumed married to spouses of the opposite sex. Males are assumed to be two years older than females.
	For purposes of the optional form of payment death benefit for members currently in receipt, beneficiary status is based on the beneficiary allowance reported. If no beneficiary date of birth is provided, the beneficiary is assumed to be the member's spouse of the opposite sex with males assumed to be two years older than females.
	No additional dependent children or parents are assumed.
16. Form of Payment	Current actives are assumed to elect the Maximum Option.
17. Data	Information provided by the prior actuary was relied upon for the purposes of setting the status of and valuing non-contributing records. For non-contributing terminated members, a deferred retirement benefit is estimated, when applicable, based on the last known salary. For non-contributing members with incomplete information, the benefit is based on the Annuity Savings Fund.
	Deferred beneficiaries were reported separately from other non- contributing members for the first time in 2021. The benefit is based on the Annuity Savings Fund.
	For current beneficiaries with incomplete information, reasonable assumptions were made based on information available in prior years.
	Inactive participants receiving benefits according to the 2022 data but omitted from the 2023 data are assumed to have died without a beneficiary.
	Tier 4 and 5 members on long-term disability appeared on the active data for the first time in 2019. The number of members on long-term disability is immaterial for valuation purposes. Therefore, we valued these members as regular contributing and non-contributing members while we gain clarity on what happens with these members.
18. Rationale for Assumptions	The demographic and economic assumptions used in this report, except for the investment return assumption, reflect the results of the July 1, 2018 – June 30, 2021 Experience Study, which was approved by the Board of Trustees on December 1 2022.
	The investment return assumption was recommended by the State Treasurer. We find the investment return assumption to be reasonable based on the System's current asset allocation and the capital market outlook of the New Jersey Division of Investment.
	The combined effect of the assumptions in aggregate is expected to have no significant bias.



APPENDIX B – ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

19. Projection Basis This report includes projections of future assets, benefit payments and contributions for the purpose of determining the GASB 67 discount rate.

The projections are based on the census data as of July 1, 2023 and the financial information as of June 30, 2024. The projections assume continuation of the plan provisions and actuarial assumptions in effect as of July 1, 2024 and do not reflect the impact of any changes in benefits or actuarial assumptions that may be adopted after July 1, 2024 unless otherwise indicated. While the assumptions individually are reasonable for the underlying valuation that supports the projections, specifically for projection purposes, they are also considered reasonable in the aggregate.

20. Changes in None. Assumptions since Last Valuation



APPENDIX B – ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

B. Actuarial Methods

The actuarial methods used for determining State contributions are described below.

1. Actuarial Cost Method

The actuarial cost method for funding calculations is the Projected Unit Credit Cost Method. Non-contributory active members only use the Unit Credit Cost Method.

The actuarial liability is calculated as the actuarial present value of the projected benefits linearly allocated to periods prior to the valuation year based on service. Refunds are valued as the Accumulated Deductions with interest as of the valuation date provided by the Division of Pensions and Benefits. The unfunded actuarial liability is the actuarial liability on the valuation date less the actuarial value of assets.

In accordance with Chapter 78, P.L. 2011:

- Beginning with the July 1, 2010 actuarial valuation, the accrued liability contribution shall be computed so that if the contribution is paid annually in level dollars, it will amortize the unfunded accrued liability over an open 30 year period.
- Beginning with the July 1, 2019 actuarial valuation, the accrued liability contribution shall be computed so that if the contribution is paid annually in level dollars, it will amortize the unfunded accrued liability over a closed 30 year period (i.e., for each subsequent actuarial valuation the amortization period shall decrease by one year).
- Beginning with the July 1, 2029 actuarial valuation, when the remaining amortization period reaches 20 years, any increase or decrease in the unfunded accrued liability as a result of actuarial losses or gains for subsequent valuation years shall serve to increase or decrease, respectively, the amortization period for the unfunded accrued liability, unless an increase in the amortization period will cause it to exceed 20 years. If an increase in the amortization period as a result of actuarial losses for a valuation year would exceed 20 years, the accrued liability contribution shall be computed for the valuation year using a 20-year amortization period.

To the extent that the amortization period remains an open period in future years and depending upon the specific circumstances, it should be noted that in the absence of emerging actuarial gains or contributions made in excess of the actuarially determined contribution, any existing unfunded accrued liability may not be fully amortized in the future.

The non-contributory group life insurance benefit is funded separately through a term cost.



APPENDIX B – ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

2. Asset Valuation Method

For the purposes of determining contribution rates, an actuarial value of assets is used that dampens the volatility in the market value of assets, resulting in a smoother pattern of contributions.

The actuarial value of assets is adjusted to reflect actual contributions and benefit payments and administrative expenses, and an assumed rate of return on the previous year's assets and current year's cash flow at the prior year's actuarial valuation interest rate, with a further adjustment to reflect 20% of the difference between the resulting value and the actual market value of Fund assets.

3. Contributions

Chapter 83, P.L. 2016 requires the State to make the required pension contributions on a quarterly basis in each fiscal year according to the following schedule: at least 25% by September 30, at least 50% by December 31, at least 75% by March 31, and at least 100% by June 30. As such, contributions are assumed to be made on a quarterly basis with the first contribution 15 months after the associated valuation date.

Chapter 98, P.L. 2017, the Lottery Enterprise Contribution Act, allows the TPAF to receive 77.78% of the proceeds of the Lottery Enterprise, based upon their members' past or present employment in schools and institutions in the State for a term of 30 years. Revenues from Chapter 98, P.L. 2017, the Lottery Enterprise Contribution Act, are assumed to be contributed to the trust on a monthly basis. The State's pension contribution is reduced by the product of the allocable percentage for the TPAF, the adjustment percentage, and the special asset value.

Contributions payable in the fiscal year starting on the valuation date are included in the actuarial value of assets as receivable contributions, discounted by the applicable valuation interest rate.

Legislation has provided for additional benefits and/or funding requirements which are included in this valuation and are described as follows.

Early Retirement Incentive Programs

State and Local employers which elected to participate in various early retirement incentive programs authorized by NJ Statute make contributions to cover the cost of these programs over amortization periods elected by the employer to the extent permitted by NJ Statute.

Chapter 133, P.L. 2001

Chapter 133, P.L. 2001 increased the accrual rate from 1/60 to 1/55. In addition, it lowered the age required for a veteran benefit equal to 1/55 of highest 12-month Compensation for each Year of Service from 60 to 55.



APPENDIX B – ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

Chapter 133, P.L. 2001 established the Benefit Enhancement Fund (BEF) to fund the additional annual employer normal contribution due to the Statute's increased benefits. (Chapter 353, P.L. 2001 extended this coverage to this Statute's additional annual employer normal contribution.) If the assets in the BEF are insufficient to cover the normal contribution for the increased benefits for a valuation period, the State will pay such amount. As of July 1, 2023, there are no assets in the BEF.

4. Valuation Software

Cheiron utilizes ProVal, an actuarial valuation software leased from Winklevoss Technologies (WinTech) to calculate liabilities and project benefit payments. We have relied on WinTech as the developer of ProVal. We have reviewed ProVal and have a basic understanding of it and have used ProVal in accordance with its original intended purpose. We have not identified any material inconsistencies in ProVal assumptions or output that would affect this actuarial valuation.

5. Changes in Methods since Last Valuation

None.



APPENDIX C – SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

This summary of Plan provisions provides an overview of the major provisions of the TPAF used in the actuarial valuation. It is not intended to replace the more precise language of the NJ State Statutes, Title 18A, Chapter 66, and if there is any difference between the description of the plan herein and the actual language in the NJ State Statutes, the NJ State Statutes will govern.

1. Eligibility for Membership

Employees appointed to positions requiring certification by the New Jersey Department of Education as members of a regular teaching or professional staff of a public school system in New Jersey are required to enroll as a condition of employment. Employees of the Department of Education holding unclassified, professional and certificated titles are eligible for membership. Temporary or substitute employees are not eligible. The eligible employee must be scheduled to work at least 32 hours per week effective May 22, 2010, per Chapter 1, P.L. 2010.

- a) <u>Class B (or Tier 1) Member</u>: Any member hired prior to July 1, 2007.
- b) <u>Class D (or Tier 2) Member</u>: Any member hired on or after July 1, 2007 and before November 2, 2008.
- c) <u>Class E (or Tier 3) Member</u>: Any member hired after November 1, 2008 and before May 22, 2010.
- d) <u>Class F (or Tier 4) Member</u>: Any member hired after May 21, 2010 and before June 28, 2011.
- e) <u>Class G (or Tier 5) Member</u>: Any member hired on or after June 28, 2011.

2. Plan Year

The 12-month period beginning on July 1 and ending on June 30.

3. Years of Service

A year of service for each year an employee is a Member of the Retirement System plus service, if any, covered by a prior service liability. Tier 4 members must be scheduled to work at least 32 hours per week, Tier 3 members must have an annual salary of \$7,500 (indexed for inflation) and other members must have an annual salary of \$500.



APPENDIX C – SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

4. Compensation

Base salary upon which contributions by a Member to the Annuity Savings Fund were based. Chapter 113, P.L. 1997 provides that Compensation cannot exceed the compensation limitation of Section 401(a)(17) of the Internal Revenue Code. Chapter 103, P.L. 2007 provides that for a Tier 2, 3, 4 or 5 Member, Compensation cannot exceed the annual maximum wage contribution base for Social Security, pursuant to the Federal Insurance Contribution Act.

5. Final Compensation

The average annual compensation upon which contributions by a Member are made for the three consecutive years of service immediately preceding retirement, or the highest three fiscal years of service, if greater. Chapter 1, P. L. 1997 provides that for a Tier 4 or Tier 5 Member, Final Compensation is the average annual compensation upon which contributions by a Member are made for the five consecutive years of service immediately preceding retirement, or the highest five fiscal years of service, if greater.

6. Final Year Compensation

The compensation upon which contributions by a Member to the Annuity Savings Fund are based in the last year of service.

7. Accumulated Deductions

The sum of all amounts deducted from the compensation of a Member or contributed by the Member or on the Member's behalf without interest.

8. Interest Credits on Accumulated Deductions

Members receive interest credits while contributing and for the first two years of inactivity. The rate depends on the type of benefit. Prior to July 1, 2018, members received interest credits for the entire period of inactivity until retirement or death.

9. Member Contributions

Each Member contributes a percentage of Compensation. Effective October 1, 2011, Chapter 78, P.L. 2011 set the member contribution rate at 6.5% and increased it by 1/7 of 1% each July thereafter until it attained an ultimate rate of 7.5% on July 1, 2018.



APPENDIX C – SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

10. Benefits

a) <u>Service Retirement</u>: For a Tier 1 or Tier 2 Member, age 60. For a Tier 3 or Tier 4 Member, age 62. For a Tier 5 Member, age 65.

Benefit is an annual retirement allowance comprised of a member annuity plus an employer pension which together will provide a total allowance of:

- (1) For a Tier 1, 2 or 3 Member, 1/55 of Final Compensation for each Year of Service.
- (2) For a Tier 4 or 5 Member, 1/60 of Final Compensation for each Year of Service.
- b) <u>Early Retirement</u>: Prior to eligibility for Service Retirement. For a Tier 1, 2, 3 or 4 Member, 25 Years of Service. For a Tier 5 Member, 30 Years of Service.

Benefit is an annual retirement allowance comprised of a member annuity plus an employer pension which together will provide a total allowance of:

- (1) For a Tier 1 Member, the Service Retirement benefit reduced by 1/4 of one percent for each month the retirement date precedes age 55.
- (2) For a Tier 2 Member, the Service Retirement benefit reduced by 1/12 of one percent for each month the retirement date precedes age 60 through age 55 and by 1/4 of one percent for each month the retirement date precedes age 55.
- (3) For a Tier 3 or 4 Member, the Service Retirement benefit reduced by 1/12 of one percent for each month the retirement date precedes age 62 through age 55 and by 1/4 of one percent for each month the retirement date precedes age 55.
- (4) For a Tier 5 Member, the Service Retirement benefit reduced by 1/4 of one percent for each month the retirement date precedes age 65.
- c) <u>Veteran Retirement:</u> Age 55 with 25 Years of Service or Age 60 with 20 Years of Service for a qualified military veteran who retires directly from active service.

Benefit is an annual retirement allowance comprised of a member annuity plus an employer pension which together will provide a total allowance of the greater of:

- (1) 54.5% of highest 12-month Compensation, or
- (2) For a member who is at least age 55 with 35 Years of Service, 1/55 of highest 12-month Compensation for each Year of Service.

Veterans may receive a Service Retirement benefit if greater.



APPENDIX C – SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

d) <u>Deferred Retirement:</u> Termination of service prior to eligibility for Service Retirement with 10 Years of Service.

Benefit is either:

- (1) A refund of Accumulated Deductions plus, if the member has completed three years of service, interest accumulated at 2.0% per annum; or
- (2) A deferred life annuity, commencing at age 60 for a Tier 1 or Tier 2 Member, age 62 for a Tier 3 or Tier 4 Member or age 65 for a Tier 5 Member, comprised of a member annuity plus an employer pension which together will provide a total allowance of the Service Retirement benefit based on Final Compensation and Years of Service at date of termination.

For Members who die during the deferral period, the benefit is a return of Accumulated Deductions with credited interest.

e) <u>Non-Vested Termination</u>: Termination of service prior to eligibility for Service Retirement and less than 10 Years of Service.

Benefit is a refund of Accumulated Deductions plus, if the member has completed three Years of Service, interest accumulated at 2.0% per annum.

f) **Death Benefits**

- (1) <u>Ordinary Death Before Retirement:</u> Death of an active contributing Member Benefit is equal to:
 - a. Lump sum payment equal to 150% of Final Year Compensation, also known as the non-contributory group life insurance benefit, plus
 - b. Accumulated Deductions with credited interest.
- (2) <u>Accidental Death Before Retirement:</u> Death of an active Member resulting from injuries received from an accident during performance of duty and not a result of willful negligence. Benefit is equal to:
 - a. Lump sum payment equal to 150% of Final Year Compensation, also known as the non-contributory group life insurance benefit, plus
 - b. Spouse life annuity of 50% of Final Year Compensation payable until spouse's death or remarriage. If there is no surviving spouse or upon death or remarriage, a total of 20% (35%, 50%) of Final Year Compensation payable to one (two, three or more) dependent child(ren). If there is no surviving spouse or dependent child(ren), 25% (40%) of Final Year Compensation to one (two) dependent parent(s). If there is no surviving spouse, dependent child(ren) or parent(s), the benefit is a refund of Accumulated Deductions with credited interest.



APPENDIX C – SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

- (3) <u>Death After Retirement:</u> Death of a retired Member. Benefit is equal to:
 - a. Lump sum payment equal to 3/16 of Final Year Compensation for a Member retired under service, early, veteran or deferred retirement with 10 Years of Service. For a Member receiving a disability benefit, lump sum payment of 150% of Final Year Compensation if death occurs prior to age 60 and 3/16 of Final Compensation if death occurs after age 60. This benefit is also known as the non-contributory group life insurance benefit, plus
 - b. Any survivor benefit due under the Member's optional form of payment election. Previously granted COLAs also apply to life annuities.

Members are also eligible for a voluntary, employee-paid life insurance policy, known as the contributory group life insurance policy. This benefit is not paid through the Fund and is not considered for valuation purposes.

g) **Disability Retirement**

(1) <u>Ordinary Disability Retirement:</u> 10 Years of Service and totally and permanently incapacitated from the performance of normal or assigned duties. Only available to Tier 1, 2 and 3 Members.

Benefit is an annual retirement allowance comprised of a member annuity plus an employer pension which together will provide a total allowance of:

- a. 1.64% of Final Compensation for each Year of Service; or
- b. 43.6% of Final Compensation.
- (2) <u>Accidental Disability Retirement:</u>Total and permanent incapacitation as a direct result of a traumatic event occurring during and as a result of the performance of regular or assigned duties. Only available to Tier 1, 2 and 3 Members.

Benefit is an annual retirement allowance comprised of a member annuity plus an employer pension which together will provide a total allowance of 72.7% of the Compensation at the date of injury.

The pension portion of the benefit will be offset for any periodic Workers' Compensation benefits.

Tier 4 and Tier 5 Members are eligible for long-term disability coverage. This benefit is not paid through the Fund and is not considered for valuation purposes. Both Member and employer contributions to the Fund continue while on long-term disability, with the policy covering the Member portion. The long-term disability benefit equals 60% of Final Year Compensation and may be offset for other periodic benefits, such as Workers' Compensation, short-term disability or Social Security. The long-term disability benefit may continue through the earlier of age 70 or commencement of a retirement benefit under the Fund.



APPENDIX C – SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

11. Optional Forms of Payment

The member may elect the following forms of payment.

- a) Maximum Option: Single life annuity with a return of the balance of the Accumulated Deductions with credited interest.
- b) Option 1: Single life annuity with a return of the balance of the initial reserve.
- c) Option 2: 100% joint and survivor annuity.
- d) Option 3: 50% joint and survivor annuity.
- e) Option 4: Other percentage joint and survivor annuity.
- f) Option A: 100% pop-up joint and survivor annuity.
- g) Option B: 75% pop-up joint and survivor annuity.
- h) Option C: 50% pop-up joint and survivor annuity.
- i) Option D: 25% pop-up joint and survivor annuity.

12. Cost-of-Living Adjustments

Also known as Pension Adjustments. Provided annually to retirees and survivors after 24 months of retirement prior to July 1, 2011. Chapter 78, P.L. 2011 eliminated future adjustments effective July 1, 2011. Adjustments may be reinstated in the future subject to certain conditions outlined in Chapter 78, P.L. 2011.

13. Changes in Plan Provisions since Last Valuation

Chapter 121, P.L. 2023 permits teachers, as well as professional staff members who provide special services, who have retired from TPAF to return to employment for up to two years without reenrollment in the TPAF if employment commences during the 2023-2024 school year.



APPENDIX D – DETERMINATION OF DISCOUNT RATE

Table 1 - Projection of the Pension Plan's Fiduciary Net Position (In Thousands)

Projections Commence June 30, 2024

5

Projected

Year	Projected Beginning Fiduciary Net Position	Projected Member Contributions	Projected Employer Contributions	Projected Lottery Contributions	Projected Benefit Payments	Projected Administrative Expenses	Projected Investment Earnings	Projected Ending Fiduciary Net Position	
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h) = (a) + (b) + (c) + (d) - (e) - (f) + (g)	
1	\$ 30,313,974	\$ 919,365	\$ 3,439,380	\$ 875,751	\$ 5,110,842	\$ 24,540	\$ 2,096,487	\$ 32,509,575	
2	32,509,575	914,803	3,460,493	882,943	5,215,195	25,034	2,247,230	34,774,815	
3	34,774,815	908,977	3,488,047	891,786	5,326,208	25,560	2,402,797	37,114,654	
4	37,114,654	901,883	3,511,249	899,574	5,442,317	26,110	2,563,218	39,522,152	
5	39,522,152	893,682	3,530,515	908,412	5,563,606	26,685	2,728,093	41,992,562	
6	41,992,562	883,719	3,546,256	925,676	5,691,734	27,294	2,897,274	44,526,458	
7	44,526,458	871,731	3,557,027	934,943	5,828,109	27,942	3,070,140	47,104,247	
8	47,104,247	857,685	3,559,735	944,302	5,969,481	28,615	3,245,629	49,713,502	
9	49,713,502	841,553	3,558,708	953,755	6,115,617	29,311	3,422,990	52,345,580	
10 11	52,345,580 54,984,791	823,369 803,080	3,553,676 3,545,184	963,303 972,946	6,272,487 6,435,237	30,060 30,837	3,601,410 3,779,962	54,984,791	
12	57,619,889	781,053	3,532,700	982,686	6,598,814	31,619	3,958,038	57,619,889 60,243,933	
12	60,243,933	757,832	3,517,094	992,523	6,758,884	32,385	4,135,340	62,855,452	
13	62,855,452	733,787	3,499,747	1,002,458	6,914,256	33,130	4,311,857	65,455,917	
15	65,455,917	709,154	3,481,591	1,012,493	7,061,531	33,836	4,487,839	68,051,628	
16	68,051,628	684,294	3,463,546	1,022,628	7,195,412	34,478	4,663,949	70,656,156	
17	70,656,156	659,470	3,446,659	1,032,865	7,316,103	35,058	4,841,164	73,285,154	
18	73,285,154	633,980	3,431,357	1,043,204	7,426,818	35,590	5,020,457	75,951,743	
19	75,951,743	606,230	3,416,965	1,053,646	7,535,552	36,115	5,202,396	78,659,313	
20	78,659,313	575,293	3,401,764	1,064,193	7,646,213	36,650	5,387,007	81,404,707	
21	81,404,707	541,073	3,384,523	1,074,845	7,760,888	37,206	5,573,962	84,181,015	
22	84,181,015	504,235	3,364,740	1,085,604	7,876,134	37,767	5,762,908	86,984,602	
23	86,984,602	465,023	3,342,614	1,096,470	7,993,892	38,340	5,953,535	89,810,013	
24	89,810,013	423,731	4,059,321	0	8,113,833	38,924	6,126,562	92,266,870	
25	92,266,870	381,738	4,031,209	0	8,230,785	39,495	6,292,320	94,701,857	
26	94,701,857	340,128	3,029,686	0	8,339,983	40,028	6,431,637	96,123,299	
27	96,123,299	298,968	591,454	0	8,440,032	40,515	6,463,156	94,996,330	
28	94,996,330	257,453	452,183	0	8,537,112	40,988	6,375,875	93,503,740	
29 30	93,503,740	214,831	411,875	0 0	8,635,769	41,468	6,265,471	91,718,680	
30	91,718,680 89,644,321	174,851 140,512	372,026 332,818	0	8,714,761 8,756,788	41,852 42,055	6,135,377 5,986,524	89,644,321 87,305,331	
31	87,305,331	111,226	298,360	0	8,752,218	42,035	5,821,057	84,741,725	
33	84,741,725	86,796	268,203	0	8,722,164	41,881	5,641,030	81,973,708	
34	81,973,708	66,803	242,306	0	8,657,846	41,564	5,448,144	79,031,551	
35	79,031,551	50,646	220,648	0	8,560,978	41,088	5,244,437	75,945,216	
36	75,945,216	37,702	202,809	0	8,434,585	40,467	5,031,870	72,742,545	
37	72,742,545	27,503	188,300	0	8,281,107	39,714	4,812,279	69,449,805	
38	69,449,805	19,639	176,761	0	8,102,581	38,839	4,587,407	66,092,192	
39	66,092,192	13,740	167,849	0	7,900,298	37,848	4,358,953	62,694,587	
40	62,694,587	9,464	161,218	0	7,677,072	36,755	4,128,538	59,279,979	
41	59,279,979	6,426	156,491	0	7,434,955	35,571	3,897,678	55,870,048	
42	55,870,048	4,303	153,204	0	7,176,183	34,306	3,667,789	52,484,854	
43	52,484,854	2,849	150,908	0	6,904,099	32,978	3,440,140	49,141,675	
44	49,141,675	1,876	149,241	0	6,621,995	31,601	3,215,809	45,855,005	
45	45,855,005	1,232	147,920	0	6,331,868	30,187	2,995,730	42,637,831	
46	42,637,831	795	146,712	0	6,035,596	28,744	2,780,735	39,501,734	
47	39,501,734	492	145,427	0	5,734,738	27,281	2,571,575	36,457,209	
48	36,457,209	285	143,939	0	5,430,644	25,804	2,368,931	33,513,917	
49	33,513,917	152	142,175	0	5,124,612	24,319	2,173,433	30,680,746	
50 51	30,680,746 27,965,585	64 0	140,090 137.632	0 0	4,818,132 4,512,565	22,833 21,354	1,985,649 1,806,081	27,965,585 25,375,379	
51 52	27,965,585 25,375,379	0	137,632	0	4,512,565 4,209,368	21,354 19,889	1,806,081	25,375,379 22,916,059	
52 53	22,916,059	0	134,770	0	4,209,368 3,910,156	19,889	1,473,264	20,592,281	
55 54	20,592,281	0	127,940	0	3,616,487	18,445	1,320,642	18,407,346	
55	18,407,346	0	127,940	0	3,329,709	15,651	1,177,488	16,363,392	
56	16,363,392	0	119,533	0	3,051,112	14,313	1,043,906	14,461,405	
57	14,461,405	0	119,555	0	2,781,860	13,023	919,927	12,701,251	
58	12,701,251	0	109,760	0	2,522,999	11,784	805,505	11,081,734	
59	11,081,734	0	104,438	0	2,275,425	10,602	700,528	9,600,673	
60	9,600,673	0	98,862	0	2,039,898	9,480	604,817	8,254,973	
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APPENDIX D – DETERMINATION OF DISCOUNT RATE

Table 1 - Projection of the Pension Plan's Fiduciary Net Position

(In Thousands) Projections Commence June 30, 2024

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Projected

	Projected							
	Beginning	Projected	Projected	Projected	Projected	Projected	Projected	Projected Ending
	Fiduciary Net	Member	Employer	Lottery	Benefit	Administrative	Investment	Fiduciary Net
Year	Position	Contributions	Contributions	Contributions	Payments	Expenses	Earnings	Position
								a a
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h) = (a) + (b) + (c)
(1	9 254 072	0	02.0(4	0	1 917 057	0 401	510 124	+ (d) - (e) - (f) + (g)
61	8,254,973	0	93,064	0	1,817,057	8,421	518,134	7,040,694
62	7,040,694	0	87,077	0	1,607,405	7,427	440,187	5,953,126
63	5,953,126	0	80,928	0	1,411,334	6,500	370,635	4,986,856
64	4,986,856	0	74,662	0	1,229,156	5,641	309,088	4,135,809
65	4,135,809	0	68,325	0	1,061,073	4,851	255,117	3,393,327
66	3,393,327	0	61,966	0	907,185	4,131	208,252	2,752,230
67	2,752,230	0	55,640	0	767,501	3,480	167,994	2,204,884
68	2,204,884	0	49,409	0	641,926	2,897	133,814	1,743,284
69	1,743,284	0	43,331	0	530,248	2,381	105,159	1,359,146
70	1,359,146	0	37,481	0	432,142	1,930	81,465	1,044,020
71	1,044,020	0	31,933	0	347,128	1,542	62,159	789,442
72	789,442	0	26,762	0	274,565	1,213	46,674	587,100
73	587,100	0	22,042	0	213,641	938	34,457	429,020
74	429,020	0	17,826	0	163,375	713	24,987	307,745
75	307,745	0	14,140	0	122,655	532	17,781	216,479
76	216,479	0	10,990	0	90,305	389	12,404	149,179
77	149,179	0	8,359	0	65,130	278	8,474	100,604
78	100,604	0	6,214	0	45,959	195	5,664	66,329
79	66,329	0	4,510	0	31,692	133	3,700	42,714
80	42,714	0	3,191	0	21,331	89	2,361	26,846
81	26,846	0	2,197	0	13,997	58	1,470	16,458
82	16,458	0	1,471	0	8,944	37	893	9,841
82		0	956	0		23	529	
	9,841				5,562			5,742
84	5,742	0	603	0	3,363	14	306	3,274
85	3,274	0	368	0	1,978	8	173	1,830
86	1,830	0	217	0	1,132	5	96	1,007
87	1,007	0	124	0	632	3	53	550
88	550	0	69	0	345	1	29	301
89	301	0	37	0	187	1	16	166
90	166	0	19	0	100	0	9	94
91	94	0	10	0	54	0	5	54
92	54	0	5	0	30	0	3	32
93	32	0	3	0	17	0	2	20
94	20	0	1	0	10	0	1	13
95	13	0	1	0	6	0	1	8
96	8	0	0	0	3	0	0	5
97	5	0	0	0	2	0	0	4
98	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
99	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
100	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
101	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
102	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
103	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
104	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
105	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
105	0	0	0	0	ů 0	0	0	0
107	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
107	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
108	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
110	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
110	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
						0	0	0
112	0	0	0	0	0	0		0
113							0	
114	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
115	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



APPENDIX D – DETERMINATION OF DISCOUNT RATE

Table 2 - Actuarial Present Values of Projected Benefit Payments

(In Thousands)

Projections Commence June 30, 2024

* From Table 1 - Projection of the Pension Plan's Fiduciary Net Position, column (a) ** From Table 1 - Projection of the Pension Plan's Fiduciary Net Position, column (e) Projection of the Pension Plan's Fiduciary Net Position, column (e)

Beginning Fiduciary Net		d Projected Benefit ng Payments for Net current Plan		Benefit ts for Plan "Funded" Portion of		"Unfunded" Portion of Benefit Payments		Present Value of "Funded" Benefit Payments		Present Value of "Unfunded" Benefit Payments		Present Value of Benefit Payments Using the Single Discount Rate		
(a)		(b)		(c)	(d) = (c)	if (b) >= (c)	(e) = (c) -	(e) = (c) - (d)) = (d) / %)^[(a)5]	(g) = (e) / (1+3.93%)^[(a)5]		(h) = (c) / (1+7.00%)^[(a)5]	
1	\$	30,313,974	\$	5,110,842	\$	5,110,842	\$	0	\$	4,940,837	\$	0	\$ 4,940,837	7
2		32,509,575		5,215,195		5,215,195		0		4,711,887		0	4,711,887	7
3		34,774,815		5,326,208		5,326,208		0		4,497,371		0	4,497,37	1
4		37,114,654		5,442,317		5,442,317		0		4,294,777		0	4,294,777	7
5		39,522,152		5,563,606		5,563,606		0		4,103,263		0	4,103,263	3
6		41,992,562		5,691,734		5,691,734		0		3,923,140		0	3,923,140	0
7		44,526,458		5,828,109		5,828,109		0		3,754,335		0	3,754,335	
8		47,104,247		5,969,481		5,969,481		0		3,593,836		0	3,593,830	
9		49,713,502		6,115,617		6,115,617		0		3,440,948		0	3,440,948	
10		52,345,580		6,272,487		6,272,487		0		3,298,328		0	3,298,328	
11		54,984,791		6,435,237		6,435,237		0		3,162,532		0	3,162,532	
12		57,619,889		6,598,814		6,598,814		0		3,030,766		0	3,030,760	
13		60,243,933		6,758,884		6,758,884		0 0		2,901,201		0 0	2,901,20	
14		62,855,452		6,914,256		6,914,256		0		2,773,732		0	2,773,732	
15 16		65,455,917 68,051,628		7,061,531 7,195,412		7,061,531 7,195,412		0		2,647,489 2,521,199		0	2,647,489 2,521,199	
17		70,656,156		7,316,103		7,316,103		0		2,321,199		0	2,321,195	
18		73,285,154		7,426,818		7,426,818		0		2,272,933		0	2,272,933	
19		75,951,743		7,535,552		7,535,552		0		2,155,337		0	2,155,33	
20		78,659,313		7,646,213		7,646,213		Õ		2,043,915		ů 0	2,043,91	
21		81,404,707		7,760,888		7,760,888		0		1,938,849		0	1,938,849	
22		84,181,015		7,876,134		7,876,134		0		1,838,916		0	1,838,910	
23		86,984,602		7,993,892		7,993,892		0		1,744,309		0	1,744,309	
24		89,810,013		8,113,833		8,113,833		0		1,654,654		0	1,654,654	4
25		92,266,870		8,230,785		8,230,785		0		1,568,696		0	1,568,690	6
26		94,701,857		8,339,983		8,339,983		0		1,485,521		0	1,485,52	1
27		96,123,299		8,440,032		8,440,032		0		1,404,992		0	1,404,992	2
28		94,996,330		8,537,112		8,537,112		0		1,328,181		0	1,328,18	1
29		93,503,740		8,635,769		8,635,769		0		1,255,635		0	1,255,633	
30		91,718,680		8,714,761		8,714,761		0		1,184,225		0	1,184,22	
31		89,644,321		8,756,788		8,756,788		0		1,112,089		0	1,112,089	
32		87,305,331		8,752,218		8,752,218		0		1,038,793		0	1,038,793	
33 34		84,741,725		8,722,164		8,722,164		0 0		967,501		0	967,50	
34		81,973,708		8,657,846 8,560,978		8,657,846 8,560,978		0		897,539		0	897,539 829,430	
36		79,031,551 75,945,216		8,434,585		8,434,585		0		829,436 763,730		0	763,730	
37		72,742,545		8,281,107		8,281,107		0		700,778		0	700,77	
38		69,449,805		8,102,581		8,102,581		0		640,814		0	640,814	
39		66,092,192		7,900,298		7,900,298		Ő		583,940		0	583,940	
40		62,694,587		7,677,072		7,677,072		0		530,318		0	530,31	
41		59,279,979		7,434,955		7,434,955		0		479,994		0	479,994	
42		55,870,048		7,176,183		7,176,183		0		432,979		0	432,979	9
43		52,484,854		6,904,099		6,904,099		0		389,311		0	389,31	1
44		49,141,675		6,621,995		6,621,995		0		348,975		0	348,97	5
45		45,855,005		6,331,868		6,331,868		0		311,856		0	311,850	6
46		42,637,831		6,035,596		6,035,596		0		277,817		0	277,81	
47		39,501,734		5,734,738		5,734,738		0		246,699		0	246,699	
48		36,457,209		5,430,644		5,430,644		0		218,334		0	218,334	
49		33,513,917		5,124,612		5,124,612		0		192,552		0	192,552	
50		30,680,746		4,818,132		4,818,132		0		169,193		0	169,193	
51		27,965,585		4,512,565		4,512,565		0		148,096		0	148,090	
52		25,375,379 22,916,059		4,209,368		4,209,368		0		129,108		0	129,108	
53 54		· · ·		3,910,156		3,910,156		0 0		112,085 96,885		0 0	112,085 96,885	
54 55		20,592,281 18,407,346		3,616,487 3,329,709		3,616,487 3,329,709		0		96,885 83,366		0	83,360	
56		16,363,392		3,051,112		3,051,112		0		71,393		0	71,393	
57		14,461,405		2,781,860		2,781,860		0		60,835		0	60,835	
58		12,701,251		2,522,999		2,522,999		0		51,564		0	51,564	
59		11,081,734		2,275,425		2,275,425		0		43,462		0	43,462	
60		9,600,673		2,039,898		2,039,898		0		36,414		0	36,414	
		,,		, .,		, .,				-, -			,	



APPENDIX D – DETERMINATION OF DISCOUNT RATE

Table 2 - Actuarial Present Values of Projected Benefit Payments

(In Thousands)

Projections Commence June 30, 2024

* From Table 1 - Projection of the Pension Plan's Fiduciary Net Position, column (a)
** From Table 1 - Projection of the Pension Plan's Fiduciary Net Position, column (e)
Projected Projected Benefit

Year	•		"Funded" Portion of Benefit Payments	"Unfunded" Portion of Benefit Payments	Present Value of "Funded" Benefit Payments	Present Value of "Unfunded" Benefit Payments	Present Value of Benefit Payments Using the Single Discount Rate
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d) = (c) if (b) >= (c)	(e) = (c) - (d)	(f) = (d) / (1+7.00%)^[(a)5]	(g) = (e) / (1+3.93%)^[(a)5]	(h) = (c) / (1+7.00%)^[(a)5]
61	8,254,973	1,817,057	1,817,057	0	30,314	0	30,314
62	7,040,694	1,607,405	1,607,405	0	25,062	0	25,062
63	5,953,126	1,411,334	1,411,334	0	20,566	0	20,566
64	4,986,856	1,229,156	1,229,156	0	16,739	0	16,739
65	4,135,809	1,061,073	1,061,073	0	13,505	0	13,505
66	3,393,327	907,185	907,185	0	10,791	0	10,791
67	2,752,230	767,501	767,501	0	8,532	0	8,532
68	2,204,884	641,926	641,926	0	6,669	0	6,669
69 70	1,743,284	530,248 432,142	530,248 432,142	0	5,149 3,922	0	5,149 3,922
70	1,359,146 1,044,020	432,142 347,128	347,128	0	2,944	0	2,944
71	789,442	274,565	274,565	0	2,944 2,176	0	2,944 2,176
72	587,100	213,641	213,641	0	1,583	0	1,583
74	429,020	163,375	163,375	0	1,131	0	1,131
75	307,745	122,655	122,655	0	794	0	794
76	216,479	90,305	90,305	0	546	0	546
77	149,179	65,130	65,130	0	368	0	368
78	100,604	45,959	45,959	0	243	0	243
79	66,329	31,692	31,692	0	156	0	156
80	42,714	21,331	21,331	0	98	0	98
81	26,846	13,997	13,997	0	60	0	60
82	16,458	8,944	8,944	0	36	0	36
83	9,841	5,562	5,562	0	21	0	21
84	5,742	3,363	3,363	0	12	0	12
85	3,274	1,978	1,978	0	7	0	7
86	1,830	1,132	1,132	0	3	0	3
87	1,007	632	632	0	2	0	2
88 89	550 301	345 187	345 187	0 0	1	0	1 0
89 90	166	100	100	0	0	0	0
90	94	54	54	0	0	0	0
92	54	30	30	0	0	0	0
93	32	17	17	0	0	0	0
94	20	10	10	0	Ő	0	0
95	13	6	6	0	0	0	0
96	8	3	3	0	0	0	0
97	5	2	2	0	0	0	0
98	4	1	1	0	0	0	0
99	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
100	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
101	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
102	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
103	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
104	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
105	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
106 107	0	0	0	0 0	0 0	0	0 0
107	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
108	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
110	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
111	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
112	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
112	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
114	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
							•
115	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



APPENDIX E – GLOSSARY OF TERMS

1. Actuarially Determined Contribution

A target or recommended contribution for the reporting period, determined in conformity with Actuarial Standards of Practice based on the most recent measurement available when the contribution for the reporting period was adopted.

2. Actuarial Valuation Date

The date as of which an actuarial valuation is performed. This date may be up to 24 months prior to the measurement date and up to 30 months prior to the employer's reporting date.

3. Entry Age Actuarial Cost Method

The actuarial cost method required for GASB 67 calculations. Under this method, the actuarial present value of the projected benefits of each individual included in an actuarial valuation is allocated on a level basis over the earnings of the individual between entry age and assumed exit ages. The portion of this actuarial present value allocated to a valuation year is called the Service Cost. The portion of this actuarial present value not provided for at a valuation date by the actuarial present value of future service costs is called the Total Pension Liability.

4. Measurement Date

The date as of which the Total Pension Liability and Plan Fiduciary Net Position are measured. The Total Pension Liability may be projected from the Actuarial Valuation Date to the Measurement Date. The Measurement Date must be the same as the Reporting Date for the plan.

5. Net Pension Liability

The liability of employers and nonemployer contributing entities for employees for benefits provided through a defined benefit pension plan. It is calculated as the Total Pension Liability less the Plan Fiduciary Net Position.

6. Plan Fiduciary Net Position

The fair or market value of assets.

7. Reporting Date

The last day of the plan or employer's fiscal year.



APPENDIX E – GLOSSARY OF TERMS

8. Service Cost

The portion of the actuarial present value of projected benefit payments that is attributed to the current period of employee service in conformity with the requirements of GASB 67. The Service Cost is the normal cost calculated under the entry age actuarial cost method.

9. Total Pension Liability

The portion of the actuarial present value of projected benefit payments that is attributed to past periods of employee service in conformity with the requirements of GASB 67. The Total Pension Liability is the actuarial liability calculated under the entry age actuarial cost method. This measurement generally is not appropriate for estimating the cost to settle the Plan's liabilities.

