Chapter 4, P.L. 2016

(Approved May 27, 2016)

[Third Reprint] SENATE, No. 1711

STATE OF NEW JERSEY 217th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED FEBRUARY 29, 2016

Sponsored by: Senator STEPHEN M. SWEENEY **District 3 (Cumberland, Gloucester and Salem)** Senator KEVIN J. O'TOOLE **District 40 (Bergen, Essex, Morris and Passaic)** Senator PAUL A. SARLO **District 36 (Bergen and Passaic)** Assemblyman VINCENT PRIETO **District 32 (Bergen and Hudson)** Assemblyman JOHN F. MCKEON **District 27 (Essex and Morris)** Assemblyman VINCENT MAZZEO **District 2 (Atlantic)** Assemblyman RALPH R. CAPUTO **District 28 (Essex) Co-Sponsored by: Senator Whelan SYNOPSIS** The "Municipal Stabilization and Recovery Act." **CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT** As amended by the General Assembly on May 26, 2016.

(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 5/27/2016)

1 AN ACT concerning certain municipalities confronted by severe 2 fiscal distress ¹[and] ¹ supplementing Title 52 of the Revised Statutes $\frac{1}{2}$ and amending P.L.1977, c.85 [and] $\frac{2}{2}$ and $\frac{1}{2}$ 3 P.L.1974, c.123 ²[¹, and P.L.1999, c.59¹]². 4 5 6 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State 7 of New Jersey: 8 9 1. (New section) This act shall be known and may be cited as 10 the "Municipal Stabilization and Recovery Act." 11 12 2. (New section) The Legislature finds and declares that: a. The short and long-term fiscal stability of local government 13 14 units is essential to the interests of the citizens of this State to assure 15 the efficient and effective provision of necessary governmental 16 services vital to public health, safety, and welfare, including the fiscal 17 health of our State's municipalities. 18 In certain extreme cases, local governments that experience b. 19 severe fiscal distress become incapable of addressing the 20 circumstances that led to that extraordinary distress or of 21 developing a comprehensive plan for financial rehabilitation and 22 recovery. 23 c. It is necessary and appropriate for the State to take action to 24 assist local governments experiencing severe budget imbalances 25 and other conditions of severe fiscal distress or emergency by 26 requiring prudent fiscal management and operational efficiencies in 27 the provision of public services. 28 d. As the State entity primarily responsible for the financial 29 integrity and stability of all local government units, the Local Finance 30 Board should be authorized, under certain limited circumstances, to 31 develop a comprehensive rehabilitation plan for local governments that 32 are experiencing severe fiscal distress, and to act on behalf of local 33 government units to remedy the distress. 34 35 (New section) As used in ²[this act] <u>P.L.</u>, c. (C.) 3. 36 (pending before the Legislature as this bill)²: 37 "Commissioner" means the Commissioner of Community 38 Affairs. "Director" means the Director of the Division of Local 39 40 Government Services in the Department of Community Affairs. 41 "Director's designee" means one or more individuals designated 42 by the director, as the director deems appropriate, to act in the 43 director's stead or exercise one or more of the authorities granted to 44 the director by the Local Finance Board pursuant to the terms of

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in **bold-faced** brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined <u>thus</u> is new matter.

Matter enclosed in superscript numerals has been adopted as follows:

¹Senate SBA committee amendments adopted March 10, 2016.

²Assembly AJU committee amendments adopted May 23, 2016.

³Assembly floor amendments adopted May 26, 2016.

1 ²[this Act] <u>P.L.</u>, c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature 2 as this bill)². 3 "Fiscal distress" means a fiscal condition based on a 4 municipality's tax rate, cash deficit, insufficient percentage of tax 5 collections, insufficient collection of other revenues, over-6 anticipation of the revenues of prior years, non-liquidation of 7 interfund transfers, reliance on emergency authorizations, continual 8 rollover of tax anticipation notes, inefficiencies in the provision of 9 municipal services such that associated costs substantially exceed 10 costs for similar services in other municipalities, or other factors 11 indicating a constrained ability to meets the municipality's 12 budgetary requirements. 13 "Governing body" means the municipal council, committee, 14 board, or other entity having control of the finances of a 15 municipality, and shall include the mayor. 16 "Local Finance Board" means the Local Finance Board in the 17 Division of Local Government Services in the Department of 18 Community Affairs. 19 "Municipality in need of stabilization and recovery" means a 20 municipality that: (1) has experienced a decrease of more than 50 percent in its total assessed ²non-equalized² property values during 21 22 the ²[immediately preceding]² five-year period ²terminating at the 23 end of the tax year immediately preceding the enactment of P.L., c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as this bill)², as 24 25 determined by the director ²[, and, upon the recommendation of the 26 director finding that the municipality is experiencing fiscal distress, 27 the commissioner determines the municipality should appropriately 28 be subject to the provisions of P.L., c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as this bill)]²; and (2) has experienced an increase 29 30 in outstanding debt exceeding 50 percent during the immediately 31 preceding five-year period, as determined by the director, and upon 32 the recommendation of the director finding that the municipality is 33 experiencing fiscal distress, the commissioner determines the 34 municipality should appropriately be subject to the provisions of P.L., c. (C. 35) (pending before the Legislature as this bill). 36 4. (New section) ${}^{2}a.{}^{2}$ The director may ascertain whether a 37 38 municipality should be deemed a municipality in need of If the director ascertains that a stabilization and recovery. municipality should be deemed a municipality in need of

39 40 41 stabilization and recovery, the director shall recommend that the commissioner make that determination. Within 2[14] 72 days of 42 43 receipt of the director's recommendation, the commissioner shall 44 make the final determination of whether to deem the municipality a 45 municipality in need of stabilization and recovery and subject to the provisions of P.L., c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature 46 47 as this bill). The commissioner shall notify the Governor, the State 48 Treasurer, and the director when a determination has been made and 49 a municipality is subject to the provisions of P.L., c. (C.)

1 (pending before the Legislature as this bill). The director shall then 2 notify the municipal clerk, or other appropriate municipal official of the municipality, in writing, of the determination. A municipality 3 in need of stabilization and recovery shall be subject to the 4 5 provisions of P.L., c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature 6 as this bill)²[for a period of five consecutive years] <u>until the end of</u> 7 the recovery plan adopted pursuant to subsection b. of this section 8 and approved by the commissioner pursuant to subsection c. of this section, or until first day of the 61st month next following the date 9 10 on which the municipality becomes subject to the requirements and 11 provisions of sections 5 through ${}^{3}[12]$ $\underline{11}^{3}$, ${}^{3}[and]^{3}$ $\underline{14}$ ³[through], ³ <u>16</u> ³, and <u>17</u>³ <u>of P.L.</u>, c. (C.) (pending before 12 13 the Legislature as this bill), as applicable. 14 b. Not later than 150 days next following the commissioner's 15 final determination that a municipality is in need of stabilization 16 and recovery, the governing body of the municipality in need of 17 stabilization and recovery shall prepare and adopt a resolution 18 containing a five-year recovery plan, commencing on the first day 19 of the first fiscal year of the municipality next following the 20 enactment of P.L., c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature 21 as this bill), that is sufficient to effectuate the financial stability of 22 the municipality. The recovery plan shall establish processes and 23 identify specific actions undertaken by the municipality following 24 the determination that it is a municipality in need of stabilization 25 and recovery pursuant to subsection a. of this section, and actions to 26 be undertaken by the municipality if the recovery plan is approved 27 pursuant to subsection c. of this section. The recovery plan shall 28 include a proposed balanced budget for the first fiscal year of the 29 municipality next following the enactment of P.L., c. (C.) 30 (pending before the Legislature as this bill), which shall be 31 consistent with the "Local Budget Law," N.J.S.40A:4-1 et seq., 32 except as otherwise stated in this subsection. There shall be no 33 requirement for the proposed balanced budget to identify amounts 34 outstanding, including accrued interest, on any obligation to the 35 State of New Jersey ³, including any office, department, division, bureau, board, commission, or agency of the State,³ for deferred 36 pension and health benefit payments for the first fiscal year of the 37 municipality prior to the enactment of P.L., c. (C.) (pending 38 39 before the Legislature as this bill). For the purposes of the proposed budget prepared pursuant to this subsection, the 40 41 municipality in need of stabilization and recovery is not required to 42 appropriate the total amount necessary for the extinguishment of all 43 outstanding property tax appeal debt. For the purposes of the 44 proposed budget prepared pursuant to this subsection, the 45 municipality in need of stabilization and recovery shall identify and 46 account for the loss in revenue from any anticipated set-offs arising 47 from all such property tax appeal debt or identify and appropriate for any amounts owed in the ³[2017] first³ fiscal year of the 48 49 municipality ³next following the enactment of P.L., c. (C.)

1 (pending before the Legislature as this bill)³ for the continued 2 repayment of debts related to all property tax appeals settled by the 3 municipality. To effectuate financial stability, in addition to the 4 proposed balanced budget, the recovery plan shall include detailed 5 processes to: 6 (1) achieve sustainable net reductions in the municipality's 7 general appropriations to be commensurate with revenues 8 anticipated in the proposed budget; 9 (2) ensure that the municipality remits to the county in which it 10 is located the full amount of all property taxes or payments in lieu 11 of property taxes owed by law to the county on the dates on which 12 the payments are due; 13 (3) ensure that the municipality remits to the school district 14 serving the municipality the full amount of all property taxes or 15 payments in lieu of property taxes owed by law to the school 16 district on the dates the payments are due; 17 (4) schedule for the repayment of debts, including any accrued interest, as of the date of the commissioner's determination 18 19 pursuant to subsection a. of this section, including, without 20 limitation, any money owed to the State of New Jersey ³, including any office, department, division, bureau, board, commission, or 21 22 agency of the State,³ for deferred pension and health benefits 23 payments; 24 (5) account for future payments on bonded debt and unbonded 25 debt, including, without limitation, any general obligation bonds, refunding bonds, pension refunding bonds, tax appeal bonds, and 26 27 unbonded tax appeal settlements, obligations, liens, or judgments 28 known to the municipality as of the date of the commissioner's 29 determination pursuant to subsection a. of this section; 30 (6) account for future payments on any off balance sheet 31 liabilities of the municipality known to the municipality as of the 32 date of the commissioner's determination pursuant to subsection a. 33 of this section; 34 (7) ensure the repayment of the loan in accordance with section 35 ³[17] <u>18³ of P.L.</u>, c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as this bill), including accrued interest; and 36 37 (8) increase the municipality's revenues, including, without 38 limitation, through the establishment of long-term economic and 39 land use development strategies. 40 c. The recovery plan shall be submitted by the governing body 41 to the commissioner. The commissioner, within five business days 42 next following the day of receipt of the plan, shall determine, in the 43 commissioner's sole and exclusive discretion, whether the recovery 44 plan is likely or is not likely to achieve financial stability for the 45 municipality. If the commissioner determines that the recovery 46 plan is likely to achieve financial stability for the municipality, the 47 plan shall be effective and the provisions of sections 5 through ³[12] <u>11³</u>, <u>3[and]</u> <u>14</u> <u>3[through]</u>, <u>3</u> <u>16</u> <u>3</u>, and <u>17</u> <u>of P.L.</u>, <u>c.</u> 48 49 (C.) (pending before the Legislature as this bill) shall not be

1 applicable with respect to the municipality in need of stabilization 2 and recovery. If the commissioner determines that the recovery plan is likely to achieve financial stability for the municipality, the plan 3 4 shall be implemented beginning on the first day of the first fiscal 5 year of the municipality next following the enactment of P.L., 6) (pending before the Legislature as this bill) and the (C. 7 municipality in need of stabilization and recovery shall strictly 8 comply with the recovery plan. If the commissioner determines that 9 the plan is not likely to achieve financial stability for the 10 <u>municipality</u>, ³[or]³ if the municipality fails to submit a plan, ³if the 11 commissioner determines that the municipality is not strictly 12 complying with a recovery plan approved by the commissioner 13 pursuant to this subsection, or if the commissioner determines that a 14 recovery plan approved by the commissioner pursuant to this 15 subsection is no longer likely to achieve financial stability,³ the 16 municipality shall be immediately subject to the requirements and provisions of sections 5 through ³[12] 11³, ³[and]³ 14 ³[through], ³ 17 16³, and 17^3 of P.L., c. (C.) (pending before the 18 Legislature as this bill) for as the long as the municipality is 19 20 deemed a municipality in need of stabilization and recovery². 21

22 5. (New section) a. (1) Notwithstanding the provisions of any 23 law, rule, or regulation to the contrary, ²[upon the determination by 24 the commissioner that a municipality is in need of stabilization and 25 recovery, and at any time during the succeeding five years,] if the 26 municipality in need of stabilization and recovery fails to submit a 27 plan, if the commissioner has determined pursuant to subsection c. of section 4 of P.L., c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as 28 29 this bill) that the recovery plan is not likely to achieve financial 30 stability for the municipality in need of stabilization and recovery, 31 if the commissioner determines that the municipality is not strictly 32 complying with a recovery plan approved by the commissioner pursuant to subsection c. of section 4 of P.L., c. (C.) 33 34 (pending before the Legislature as this bill), or if the commissioner 35 determines that a recovery plan approved by the commissioner 36 pursuant to subsection c. of section 4 of P.L., c. (C.) 37 (pending before the Legislature as this bill) is no longer likely to achieve financial stability,² the Local Finance Board may, in its 38 exclusive discretion ²at any time during which the municipality is 39 deemed a municipality in need of stabilization and recovery², 40 assume and reallocate to, and vest exclusively in the director any of 41 42 the functions, powers, privileges, and immunities of the governing 43 body of that municipality set forth in any statute, regulation, 44 ordinance, resolution, charter, or contract to which the municipality 45 is a party that are, or may be, substantially related to the fiscal 46 condition or financial rehabilitation and recovery of that 47 municipality. The duration of the transfer of the functions, powers, 48 privileges, and immunities of the governing body shall not exceed

1 ²[five consecutive years] <u>the duration of the time the municipality is</u>

2 <u>deemed a municipality in need of stabilization and recovery</u>².

3 (2) In the event the Local Finance Board assumes and 4 reallocates to the director any function, power, privilege, or 5 immunity of the governing body of a municipality in need of 6 stabilization and recovery set forth in a contract to which that 7 municipality is a party, the municipality shall remain the party to 8 the contract and neither the Local Finance Board nor the director 9 shall assume any contractual obligations or liability arising out of 10 that contract or be subject to any claim for breach of that contract or 11 any other claim related to that contract. Any actions or steps taken 12 by the director under P.L. , c. (C.) (pending before the 13 Legislature as this bill) shall be deemed to be by, and on behalf of, 14 the municipality in need of stabilization.

15 (3) The authorities granted to the director by the Local Finance 16 Board pursuant to this section shall extend to any and all actions 17 that, in the exclusive discretion of the director, may help stabilize 18 the finances, restructure the debts, or assist in the financial 19 rehabilitation and recovery of the municipality in need of 20 stabilization and recovery. Notwithstanding the provisions of any 21 law, rule, regulation, or contract to the contrary, the director shall 22 have the authority to take any steps to stabilize the finances, 23 restructure the debts, or assist in the financial rehabilitation and 24 recovery of the municipality in need of stabilization and recovery, 25 including, but not limited to:

26 (a) implementing governmental, administrative, and operational
27 efficiency and oversight measures;

28 (b) dissolving, transferring, terminating, abolishing, or 29 otherwise disposing of any municipal authority, board, commission, 30 or department, or any function thereof; provided, however, that no 31 such action shall be taken until adequate provision has been made 32 for the payment of the creditors or obligees of the entity to be 33 impacted unless otherwise permitted by law. This shall include the 34 power to take any steps required of the governing body under 35 applicable laws, including but not limited to the "municipal and 36 county utilities authorities law," P.L.1957, c.183 (C.40:14B-1 et 37 seq.), the "Local Authorities Fiscal Control Law," P.L.1983, c.313 38 (C.40A:5A-1 et seq.) the "Water Infrastructure Protection Act," 39 P.L.2015, c.18 (C.58:30-1 et seq.), the "Local Redevelopment and 40 Housing Law," P.L.1992, c.79 (C.40A:12A-1 et seq.), and the 41 "Municipal Land Use Law," P.L.1975, c.291 (C.40:55D-1 et seq.). 42 To the extent that the Local Finance Board or the director exercise 43 any powers under the "Local Authorities Fiscal Control Law," 44 P.L.1983, c.313 (C.40A:5A-1 et seq.) with respect to any municipal 45 authority or municipal public utility in the municipality in need of 46 stabilization and recovery;

47 (c) vetoing the minutes of the governing body of the
48 municipality in need of stabilization and recovery, any board,
49 commission, or department of the municipality in need of
50 stabilization and recovery, and any independent board or authority

1 in the municipality in need of stabilization and recovery, including, 2 but not limited to, the housing authority, parking authority, redevelopment authority, planning board, and zoning board of 3 4 adjustment. A true copy of the minutes of every meeting of the 5 governing body and any board, commission, department, or 6 independent board, or authority shall be delivered forthwith, by and 7 under the certification of the secretary thereof, to the director. No 8 action taken at the meeting shall have force or effect until 15 9 business days after a copy of the minutes have been so delivered to 10 the director, unless during this 15-day period the director shall 11 approve in writing the minutes or any part thereof, in which case 12 the action shall become effective upon approval. If, within that 15-13 day period, the director returns a copy of the minutes with a veto of 14 any action taken by the governing body, board, commission, 15 department, or independent board or authority, or any member 16 thereof at the meeting, the action shall be null and void and of no 17 effect. The director may approve all or part of the action taken at a 18 meeting;

(d) controlling litigation and the municipality's legal affairs,
including, but not limited to, suing in the municipality's corporate
name; prosecuting, defending, and resolving litigation, arbitration,
disputes, and controversies; and retaining and directing municipal
corporation counsel and other special counsel as the director may
deem appropriate;

25 (e) selling, conveying, leasing, monetizing, or otherwise 26 disposing of any interest in any municipally-owned assets, 27 including but not limited to, any water, sewer, wastewater, and storm water infrastructure, equipment or facilities, services, and in 28 29 any real property, including any improvements thereon; provided 30 that the director shall not sell, convey, lease, monetize, or otherwise 31 dispose of any municipally-owned water asset ¹pursuant to an <u>agreement with a private entity</u>¹ until one-year after the effective 32 33 date of P.L., c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as this 34 bill) to allow the municipality in need of stabilization and recovery 35 to maximize the value of that asset;

36 (f) amending or terminating any existing contracts or 37 agreements, which shall not include bonds, notes, indentures, or 38 other similar financing instruments and documents to which the 39 municipality is a party, in accordance with the terms thereof; or 40 unilaterally amending or terminating any contracts or agreements 41 which shall not include bonds, notes, indentures, or other similar 42 financing instruments and documents to which the municipality is a 43 party, provided that the director determines that the unilateral 44 termination or amendment is reasonable and directly related to 45 stabilizing the finances or assisting with the fiscal rehabilitation and 46 recovery of the municipality in need of stabilization and recovery;

(g) unilaterally modifying, amending, or terminating any
collective negotiations agreements, except those related to school
districts, to which the municipality is a party, or unilaterally
modifying, amending, or terminating the terms and conditions of

ng, or termin

1 employment during the term of any applicable collective 2 negotiations agreement, or both, provided that the director 3 determines that the modifications, amendments, or terminations are 4 reasonable and directly related to stabilizing the finances or 5 assisting with the fiscal rehabilitation and recovery of the 6 municipality in need of stabilization and recovery;

7 (h) acting as the sole agent in collective negotiations on behalf8 of the municipality in need of stabilization and recovery;

9 (i) with respect to any expired collective negotiations 10 agreement to which the municipality in need of stabilization and 11 recovery is a party, unilaterally modifying wages, hours, or any 12 other terms and conditions of employment;

(j) unilaterally abolishing any non-elected positions in the
municipality in need of stabilization and recovery at any time. All
of the functions, powers, and duties of abolished positions shall be
exercised or delegated by the director; provided, however, that the
provisions of Title 11A, Civil Service, shall not apply to any
employment action under this paragraph;

(k) unilaterally appointing, transferring, or removing employees
of the municipality in need of stabilization and recovery, including,
but not limited to, department heads and division heads, as the case
may be, but excluding appointed officials who have obtained tenure
in office; provided, however, that the provisions of Title 11A, Civil
Service, shall not apply to any employment action under this
paragraph;

(1) acting as the appropriate authority, including, without
limitation, the appointing authority, for purposes of Title 40A of the
New Jersey Statutes;

29 (m) entering into any agreement with the county in which the 30 municipality in need of stabilization and recovery is located, any of 31 the other municipalities located in that county, or any 32 instrumentality of the State to share or consolidate municipal 33 services pursuant to any law applicable to consolidation or sharing 34 of services, including, without limitation, the "Uniform Shared 35 Services and Consolidation Act," P.L.2007, c.63 (C.40A:65-1 et al.) 36 and P.L.2015, c.279 (C.40A:14-90.1 et al.);

(n) procuring any goods, services, commodities, information
technology, software, hardware, or other items on behalf of the
municipality in need of stabilization and recovery, in accordance
with either the "Local Public Contracts Law," P.L.1971, c.198
(C.40A:11-1 et seq.), or procurement laws applicable to the State, at
the discretion of the director;

(o) retaining any professionals on behalf of the municipality in
need of stabilization and recovery, and directing the work of
professionals or any professionals previously retained by the
municipality in need of stabilization and recovery, in accordance
with either the "Local Public Contracts Law," P.L.1971, c.198
(C.40A:11-1 et seq.) or procurement laws applicable to the State, at
the discretion of the director;

(p) retaining bond counsel, adopting bond ordinances to the
 extent necessary, making appropriate bond applications, and taking
 any other steps necessary to restructure and adjust debt, on behalf of
 the municipality in need of stabilization and recovery;

5 (q) exercising on behalf of the municipality in need of 6 stabilization and recovery any authority granted to a municipality 7 pursuant to the "Local Redevelopment and Housing Law," 8 P.L.1992, c.79 (C.40A:12A-1 et al.) when the director deems it 9 necessary or appropriate to help stabilize the finances, restructure 10 the debts, or assist with the financial rehabilitation and recovery of 11 the municipality in need of stabilization and recovery;

(r) exercising on behalf of the municipality in need of
stabilization and recovery any authority granted to a municipality
pursuant to the "Redevelopment Area Bond Financing Law,"
P.L.2001, c.310 (C. 40A:12A-64 et seq.) when the director deems it
necessary or appropriate to help stabilize the finances, restructure
the debts, or assist with the financial rehabilitation and recovery of
the municipality in need of stabilization and recovery;

(s) exercising on behalf of the municipality in need of
stabilization and recovery any authority granted to a municipality
pursuant to the "Long Term Tax Exemption Law," P. L.1991, c.431
(C.40A:20-1 et seq.) when the director deems it necessary or
appropriate to help stabilize the finances, restructure the debts, or
assist the financial rehabilitation and recovery of the municipality in
need of stabilization and recovery;

26 (t) authorizing and filing, on behalf of the municipality in need of stabilization and recovery, subject only to the written approval of 27 28 the majority of the members of the legislative Joint Budget 29 Oversight Committee, a petition and other pleadings and papers 30 with any United States court or federal bankruptcy court for the 31 purpose of effecting a plan of readjustment or composition of debts 32 as set forth in R.S.52:27-40 et seq., and taking any other and further 33 actions necessary or appropriate in connection with any case or 34 proceeding; and

35 (u) negotiating and executing any contracts, agreements, or 36 other documents on behalf of the municipality in need of 37 stabilization and recovery as may be necessary or appropriate to 38 effectuate any of the actions or steps specifically identified in P.L., 39) (pending before the Legislature as this bill) or that C. (C. 40 may otherwise, as the director deems necessary or appropriate, help 41 stabilize the finances, restructure the debts, or assist with the 42 financial rehabilitation and recovery of the municipality in need of 43 stabilization and recovery.

(4) Subject to subsection b. of section 11 of P.L., c. (C.)
(pending before the Legislature as this bill), the Local Finance
Board may authorize the director to take any action authorized to be
taken under the "Local Bond Law," N.J.S.40A:2-1 et seq., and the
"Municipal Qualified Bond Act," P.L.1976, c.38 (C.40A:3-1 et
seq.) by a governing body of a local unit.

1 (5) The provisions of P.L.1941, c.100 (C.34:13A-1 et seq.), and 2 regulations promulgated thereunder, shall in no way infringe on the 3 authority of the Local Finance Board or the director set forth in this 4 section or any actions taken by the director pursuant to this section.

5 (6) Any function, power, privilege, or immunity of the 6 municipal governing body that is not assumed by the Local Finance 7 Board and reallocated to and vested exclusively in the director 8 pursuant to this section shall remain allocated to and vested in that 9 governing body unless and until such time as the function, power, 10 privilege, immunity, or duty may be allocated to and vested 11 exclusively in the Local Finance Board or the director pursuant to 12 this section. The Local Finance Board or the director may exercise 13 any power implied or incidental to a power that has been 14 specifically allocated.

15 b. (1) Notwithstanding the provisions of any law, rule, or 16 regulation to the contrary, including any requirements set forth in 17 ¹[chapter 49 of Title 40 of the Revised Statutes (C.40:49-1 et seq.)] R.S.40:49-1 et seq.¹, the "Senator Byron M. Baer Open Public 18 19 Meetings Act," P.L.1975, c.231 (C.10:4-6 et seq.), or ¹[section 2 of P.L.1935, c.193 (C.52:27-41)] <u>R.S.52:27-41</u>¹, the director shall have 20 21 the exclusive authority to pass, adopt, repeal, or amend any 22 ordinance or resolution of the municipality in need of stabilization 23 and recovery, modify any meeting agenda of the governing body of 24 the municipality in need of stabilization and recovery, and 25 negotiate, enter into, amend, or terminate any contract or 26 agreement, on behalf of the municipality in need of stabilization 27 and recovery, provided that the director deems the action necessary 28 or appropriate to help stabilize the finances, restructure the debts, or 29 assist with the financial rehabilitation and recovery of the 30 municipality in need of stabilization and recovery.

(2) When exercising powers under this section, the director
shall, to the extent practicable, comply with all notice, hearing, and
other requirements to which the municipality in need of
stabilization and recovery is generally subject, but in no instance
shall the director be deemed a "public body" pursuant to the
"Senator Byron M. Baer Open Public Meetings Act," P.L.1975,
c.231 (C.10:4-6 et seq.).

(3) The director may issue to the appropriate elected and 38 39 appointed officials and employees, agents, and contractors of a 40 municipality in need of stabilization and recovery the orders that the 41 director deems appropriate to stabilize the finances, restructure the 42 debts, or assist the financial rehabilitation and recovery of the 43 municipality in need of stabilization and recovery pursuant to the 44 authority granted by the Local Finance Board pursuant to this 45 section. Any order by the director shall be binding on the 46 appropriate elected and appointed officials and employees, agents, 47 and contractors of a municipality in need of stabilization and recovery and may be enforced as other orders of the director are 48 49 enforced under general law.

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1 6. Section 3 of P.L.1977, c.85 (C.34:13A-16) is amended to 2 read as follows:

3 3. a. (1) Negotiations between a public fire or police department and an exclusive representative concerning the terms 4 5 and conditions of employment shall begin at least 120 days prior to the day on which their collective negotiation agreement is to expire. 6 7 The parties shall meet at least three times during that 120-day 8 period. The first of those three meetings shall take place no later 9 than the 90th day prior to the day on which their collective 10 negotiation agreement is to expire. By mutual consent, the parties 11 may agree to extend the period during which the second and third 12 meetings are required to take place beyond the day on which their 13 collective negotiation agreement is to expire. A violation of this 14 paragraph shall constitute an unfair practice and the violator shall 15 be subject to the penalties prescribed by the commission pursuant to 16 rule and regulation.

17 Prior to the expiration of their collective negotiation agreement, 18 either party may file an unfair practice charge with the commission 19 alleging that the other party is refusing to negotiate in good faith. 20 The charge shall be filed in the manner, form and time specified by 21 the commission in rule and regulation. If the charge is sustained, 22 the commission shall order that the respondent be assessed for all 23 legal and administrative costs associated with the filing and 24 resolution of the charge; if the charge is dismissed, the commission 25 shall order that the charging party be assessed for all legal and 26 administrative costs associated with the filing and resolution of the 27 charge. The filing and resolution of the unfair practice charge shall 28 not delay or impair the impasse resolution process.

(2) Whenever those negotiations concerning the terms and
conditions of employment shall reach an impasse, the commission,
through the Division of Public Employment Relations shall, upon
the request of either party, or upon its own motion take such steps,
including the assignment of a mediator, as it may deem expedient to
effect a voluntary resolution of the impasse.

35 (1) In the event of a failure to resolve the impasse by b. 36 mediation, the Division of Public Employment Relations, at the 37 request of either party, shall invoke factfinding with 38 recommendation for settlement of all issues in dispute unless the 39 parties reach a voluntary settlement prior to the issuance of the 40 factfinder's report and recommended terms of settlement. 41 Factfindings shall be limited to those issues that are within the 42 required scope of negotiations unless the parties to the factfinding 43 agree to factfinding on permissive subjects of negotiation.

(2) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (2) of
subsection a. of this section or paragraph (1) of this subsection,
either party may petition the commission for arbitration on or after
the date on which their collective negotiation agreement expires.
The petition shall be filed in a manner and form prescribed by the
commission. The party filing the petition shall notify the other

party of its action. The notice shall be given in a manner and form
 prescribed by the commission.

Any mediation or factfinding invoked pursuant to paragraph (2) of subsection a. of this section or paragraph (1) of subsection b. of this section shall terminate immediately upon the filing of a petition for arbitration.

(3) Upon the filing of a petition for arbitration pursuant to
paragraph (2) of this subsection, an arbitrator selected pursuant to
paragraph (1) of subsection e. of this section shall conduct an initial
meeting as a mediation session to effect a voluntary resolution of
the impasse.

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c. (Deleted by amendment, P.L.2010, c.105)

The resolution of issues in dispute shall be binding 13 d. 14 arbitration under which the award on the unsettled issues is 15 determined by conventional arbitration. The arbitrator shall 16 determine whether the total net annual economic changes for each 17 year of the agreement are reasonable under the nine statutory 18 criteria set forth in subsection g. of this section and shall adhere to 19 the limitations set forth in section 2 of P.L.2010, c.105 (C.34:13A-20 16.7). The non-petitioning party, within five days of receipt of the 21 petition, shall separately notify the commission in writing of all 22 issues in dispute. The filing of the written response shall not delay, 23 in any manner, the interest arbitration process.

24 e. (1) The commission shall take measures to assure the 25 impartial selection of an arbitrator or arbitrators from its special 26 panel of arbitrators. On the first business day following receipt of 27 an interest arbitration petition, the commission shall, independent of 28 and without any participation by either of the parties, randomly 29 select an arbitrator from its special panel of arbitrators. The 30 selection by the commission shall be final and shall not be subject 31 to review or appeal.

32 (2) Applicants for initial appointment to the commission's 33 special panel of arbitrators shall be chosen based on their 34 professional qualifications, knowledge, and experience, in 35 accordance with the criteria and rules adopted by the commission. 36 Such rules shall include relevant knowledge of local government 37 operations and budgeting. Appointment to the commission's special 38 panel of arbitrators shall be for a three-year term, with 39 reappointment contingent upon a screening process similar to that 40 used for determining initial appointments. Arbitrators currently 41 serving on the panel shall demonstrate to the commission their 42 professional qualification, knowledge and experience, in accordance 43 with the criteria and rules adopted by the commission, within one 44 year of the effective date of this act. Any arbitrator who does not satisfactorily demonstrate such to the commission within the 45 46 specified time shall be disqualified.

47 (3) Arbitrators serving on the commission's special panel shall
48 be guided by and subject to the objectives and principles set forth in
49 the "Code of Professional Responsibility for Arbitrators of Labor50 Management Disputers [Disputes]" of the National Academy of

Arbitrators, the American Arbitration Association, and the Federal
 Mediation and Conciliation Service.

3 (4) Arbitrators shall be required to complete annual training 4 offered by the State Ethics Commission. Any arbitrator failing to 5 satisfactorily complete the annual training shall be immediately 6 removed from the special panel.

7 The commission may suspend, remove, or otherwise discipline 8 an arbitrator for a violation of P.L.1977, c.85 (C.34:13A-14 et seq.), 9 section 4 of P.L.1995, c.425 (C.34:13A-16.1) or for good cause. 10 An arbitrator who fails to render an award within the time 11 requirements set forth in this section shall be fined \$ 1,000 for each 12 day that the award is late.

13 f. (1) At a time prescribed by the commission, the parties shall 14 submit to the arbitrator their final offers on each economic and non-15 economic issue in dispute. The offers submitted pursuant to this 16 section shall be used by the arbitrator for the purposes of 17 determining an award pursuant to subsection d. of this section.

(2) In the event of a dispute, the commission shall have the
power to decide which issues are economic issues. Economic
issues include those items which have a direct relation to employee
income including wages, salaries, hours in relation to earnings, and
other forms of compensation such as paid vacation, paid holidays,
health and medical insurance, and other economic benefits to
employees.

25 (3) Throughout formal arbitration proceedings the chosen
26 arbitrator may mediate or assist the parties in reaching a mutually
27 agreeable settlement.

All parties to arbitration shall present, at the formal hearing before the issuance of the award, written estimates of the financial impact of their last offer on the taxpayers of the local unit to the arbitrator with the submission of their last offer.

32 (4) Arbitration shall be limited to those subjects that are within
33 the required scope of collective negotiations, except that the parties
34 may agree to submit to arbitration one or more permissive subjects
35 of negotiation.

36 (5) The decision of an arbitrator or panel of arbitrators shall
37 include an opinion and an award, and shall be rendered within 90
38 calendar days of the commission's assignment of that arbitrator.

Each arbitrator's decision shall be accompanied by a written
report explaining how each of the statutory criteria played into the
arbitrator's determination of the final award. The report shall
certify that the arbitrator took the statutory limitations imposed on
the local levy cap into account in making the award.

Any arbitrator violating the provisions of this paragraph may be subject to the commission's powers under paragraph (3) of subsection e. of this section. The decision shall be final and binding upon the parties and shall be irreversible, except:

(a) Within 14 calendar days of receiving an award, an aggrieved
party may file notice of an appeal of an award to the commission on
the grounds that the arbitrator failed to apply the criteria specified

1 in subsection g. of this section or violated the standards set forth in 2 N.J.S.2A:24-8 or N.J.S.2A:24-9. The appeal shall be filed in a form 3 and manner prescribed by the commission. In deciding an appeal, 4 the commission, pursuant to rule and regulation and upon petition, 5 may afford the parties the opportunity to present oral arguments. 6 The commission may affirm, modify, correct or vacate the award or 7 may, at its discretion, remand the award to the same arbitrator or to 8 another arbitrator, selected by lot, for reconsideration. The 9 commission's decision shall be rendered no later than 60 calendar 10 days after the filing of the appeal with the commission.

Arbitration appeal decisions shall be accompanied by a written report explaining how each of the statutory criteria played into their determination of the final award. The report shall certify that in deciding the appeal, the commission took the local levy cap into account in making the award.

An aggrieved party may appeal a decision of the commission tothe Appellate Division of the Superior Court.

(b) An arbitrator's award shall be implemented immediately.

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19 (6) The parties shall share equally the costs of arbitration 20 subject to a fee schedule approved by the commission. The fee 21 schedule shall provide that the cost of services provided by the 22 arbitrator shall not exceed \$ 1,000 per day. The total cost of 23 services of an arbitrator shall not exceed \$ 10,000. If the parties 24 cancel an arbitration proceeding without good cause, the arbitrator 25 may impose a fee of not more than \$ 500. The parties shall share 26 equally in paying that fee if the request to cancel or adjourn is a 27 joint request. Otherwise, the party causing such cancellation shall 28 be responsible for payment of the entire fee.

29 The arbitrator shall decide the dispute based on a reasonable g. 30 determination of the issues, giving due weight to those factors listed 31 below that are judged relevant for the resolution of the specific 32 dispute. In the award, the arbitrator or panel of arbitrators shall 33 indicate which of the factors are deemed relevant, satisfactorily 34 explain why the others are not relevant, and provide an analysis of 35 the evidence on each relevant factor; provided, however, that in 36 every interest arbitration proceeding, the parties shall introduce 37 evidence regarding the factor set forth in paragraph (6) of this 38 subsection and the arbitrator shall analyze and consider the factor 39 set forth in paragraph (6) of this subsection in any award:

(1) The interests and welfare of the public. Among the items
the arbitrator or panel of arbitrators shall assess when considering
this factor are the limitations imposed upon the employer by
P.L.1976, c.68 (C.40A:4-45.1 et seq.).

(2) Comparison of the wages, salaries, hours, and conditions of
employment of the employees involved in the arbitration
proceedings with the wages, hours, and conditions of employment
of other employees performing the same or similar services and
with other employees generally:

1 (a) In private employment in general; provided, however, each 2 party shall have the right to submit additional evidence for the 3 arbitrator's consideration.

(b) In public employment in general; provided, however, each
party shall have the right to submit additional evidence for the
arbitrator's consideration.

7 (c) In public employment in the same or similar comparable 8 jurisdictions, as determined in accordance with section 5 of 9 P.L.1995, c.425 (C.34:13A-16.2); provided, however, that each 10 party shall have the right to submit additional evidence concerning 11 the comparability of jurisdictions for the arbitrator's consideration.

(3) The overall compensation presently received by the
employees, inclusive of direct wages, salary, vacations, holidays,
excused leaves, insurance and pensions, medical and hospitalization
benefits, and all other economic benefits received.

16 (4) Stipulations of the parties.

(5) The lawful authority of the employer. Among the items the
arbitrator or panel of arbitrators shall assess when considering this
factor are the limitations imposed upon the employer by P.L.1976,
c.68 (C.40A:4-45.1 et seq.).

21 (6) The financial impact on the governing unit, its residents, the 22 limitations imposed upon the local unit's property tax levy pursuant 23 to section 10 of P.L.2007, c.62 (C.40A:4-45.45), and taxpayers. 24 When considering this factor in a dispute in which the public 25 employer is a county or a municipality, the arbitrator or panel of 26 arbitrators shall take into account, to the extent that evidence is 27 introduced, how the award will affect the municipal or county 28 purposes element, as the case may be, of the local property tax; a 29 comparison of the percentage of the municipal purposes element or, 30 in the case of a county, the county purposes element, required to 31 fund the employees' contract in the preceding local budget year with 32 that required under the award for the current local budget year; the 33 impact of the award for each income sector of the property 34 taxpayers of the local unit; the impact of the award on the ability of 35 the governing body to (a) maintain existing local programs and 36 services, (b) expand existing local programs and services for which 37 public moneys have been designated by the governing body in a 38 proposed local budget, or (c) initiate any new programs and services 39 for which public moneys have been designated by the governing 40 body in a proposed local budget.

(7) The cost of living.

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(8) The continuity and stability of employment including
seniority rights and such other factors not confined to the foregoing
which are ordinarily or traditionally considered in the determination
of wages, hours, and conditions of employment through collective
negotiations and collective bargaining between the parties in the
public service and in private employment.

48 (9) Statutory restrictions imposed on the employer. Among the49 items the arbitrator or panel of arbitrators shall assess when

1 considering this factor are the limitations imposed upon the 2 employer by section 10 of P.L.2007, c.62 (C.40A:4-45.45). 3 h. A mediator, factfinder, or arbitrator while functioning in a 4 mediatory capacity shall not be required to disclose any files, 5 records, reports, documents, or other papers classified as 6 confidential received or prepared by him or to testify with regard to 7 mediation, conducted by him under this act on behalf of any party 8 to any cause pending in any type of proceeding under this act. 9 Nothing contained herein shall exempt such an individual from 10 disclosing information relating to the commission of a crime. 11 i. The Director of the Division of Local Government Services 12 in the Department of Community Affairs may notify the 13 commission, through the Division of Public Employment Relations, 14 that a municipality deemed a "municipality in need of stabilization 15 and recovery" pursuant to section 4 of P.L., c. (C.) 16 (pending before the Legislature as this bill) will not participate in 17 any impasse procedures authorized by this section. Upon such 18 notice, any pending impasse procedures authorized by this section 19 shall immediately cease, and any pending petition for arbitration 20 shall be vacated. Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to 21 limit the scope of any general or specific powers of the Local 22 Finance Board or the director set forth in P.L., c. (C.) 23 (pending before the Legislature as this bill). 24 j. The Local Finance Board may provide that any arbitration 25 award, including but not limited to an interest arbitration award, 26 involving a municipality deemed a "municipality in need of 27 stabilization and recovery" pursuant to section 4 of P.L., c. (C.) 28 (pending before the Legislature as this bill) shall be subject to the 29 review and approval of the Director of the Division of Local 30 Government Services in the Department of Community Affairs, 31 including those on a collective negotiations agreement where the 32 matter has been submitted to an arbitrator pursuant to law, and no 33 such award shall be binding without the approval of the director. 34 Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to limit the scope of 35 any general or specific powers of the Local Finance Board or the 36 director set forth in P.L., c. (C.) (pending before the 37 Legislature as this bill). 38 (cf: P.L.2014, c.11, s.1) 39 7. Section 1 of P.L.1974, c.123 (C.34:13A-5.4) is amended to 40 read as follows: 41 a. Public employers, their representatives or agents are 42 prohibited from: 43 (1) Interfering with, restraining or coercing employees in the 44 exercise of the rights guaranteed to them by this act. 45 (2) Dominating or interfering with the formation, existence or 46 administration of any employee organization. 47 (3) Discriminating in regard to hire or tenure of employment or 48 any term or condition of employment to encourage or discourage 49 employees in the exercise of the rights guaranteed to them by this 50 act.

1 (4) Discharging or otherwise discriminating against any 2 employee because he has signed or filed an affidavit, petition or 3 complaint or given any information or testimony under this act. (5) Refusing to negotiate in good faith with a majority 4 5 representative of employees in an appropriate unit concerning terms 6 and conditions of employment of employees in that unit, or refusing 7 to process grievances presented by the majority representative. 8 (6) Refusing to reduce a negotiated agreement to writing and to 9 sign such agreement. 10 (7) Violating any of the rules and regulations established by the 11 commission. 12 b. Employee organizations, their representatives or agents are 13 prohibited from: 14 (1) Interfering with, restraining or coercing employees in the 15 exercise of the rights guaranteed to them by this act. 16 (2) Interfering with, restraining or coercing a public employer in 17 the selection of his representative for the purposes of negotiations or the adjustment of grievances. 18 19 (3) Refusing to negotiate in good faith with a public employer, 20 if they are the majority representative of employees in an 21 appropriate unit concerning terms and conditions of employment of 22 employees in that unit. 23 (4) Refusing to reduce a negotiated agreement to writing and to 24 sign such agreement. 25 (5) Violating any of the rules and regulations established by the 26 commission. The commission shall have exclusive power as hereinafter 27 с. 28 provided to prevent anyone from engaging in any unfair practice 29 listed in subsections a. and b. above. Whenever it is charged that 30 anyone has engaged or is engaging in any such unfair practice, the 31 commission, or any designated agent thereof, shall have authority to 32 issue and cause to be served upon such party a complaint stating the 33 specific unfair practice charged and including a notice of hearing 34 containing the date and place of hearing before the commission or 35 any designated agent thereof; provided that no complaint shall issue 36 based upon any unfair practice occurring more than 6 months prior 37 to the filing of the charge unless the person aggrieved thereby was 38 prevented from filing such charge in which event the 6-month 39 period shall be computed from the day he was no longer so 40 prevented. 41 In any such proceeding, the provisions of the Administrative 42 Procedure Act P.L.1968, c. 410 (C. 52:14B-1 et seq.) shall be 43 applicable. Evidence shall be taken at the hearing and filed with the 44 commission. If, upon all the evidence taken, the commission shall 45 determine that any party charged has engaged or is engaging in any 46 such unfair practice, the commission shall state its findings of fact 47 and conclusions of law and issue and cause to be served on such 48 party an order requiring such party to cease and desist from such 49 unfair practice, and to take such reasonable affirmative action as 50 will effectuate the policies of this act. All cases in which a

complaint and notice of hearing on a charge is actually issued by
 the commission, shall be prosecuted before the commission or its
 agent, or both, by the representative of the employee organization
 or party filing the charge or his authorized representative.

d. The commission shall at all times have the power and duty,
upon the request of any public employer or majority representative,
to make a determination as to whether a matter in dispute is within
the scope of collective negotiations. The commission shall serve the
parties with its findings of fact and conclusions of law. Any
determination made by the commission pursuant to this subsection
may be appealed to the Appellate Division of the Superior Court.

e. The commission shall adopt such rules as may be required to regulate the conduct of representation elections, and to regulate the time of commencement of negotiations and of institution of impasse procedures so that there will be full opportunity for negotiations and the resolution of impasses prior to required budget submission dates.

18 f. The commission shall have the power to apply to the 19 Appellate Division of the Superior Court for an appropriate order 20 enforcing any order of the commission issued under subsection c. or 21 d. hereof, and its findings of fact, if based upon substantial evidence 22 on the record as a whole, shall not, in such action, be set aside or 23 modified; any order for remedial or affirmative action, if reasonably 24 designed to effectuate the purposes of this act, shall be affirmed and 25 enforced in such proceeding.

26 The Director of the Division of Local Government Services g. 27 in the Department of Community Affairs may notify the 28 commission that a municipality deemed a "municipality in need of 29 stabilization and recovery" pursuant to section 4 of P.L. 30) (pending before the Legislature as this bill) shall not c. (C. 31 be subject to the commission's authority to prevent an unfair 32 practice pursuant to subsection a. of this section. Upon such notice, 33 neither the commission, nor any designee, shall have the authority 34 to issue or cause to be served upon such municipality in need of 35 stabilization and recovery any complaint alleging an unfair practice 36 under subsection a. of this section or to hold any hearings with 37 respect thereto. Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to 38 limit the scope of any general or specific powers of the Local 39 Finance Board or the Director set forth in P.L., c. (C.) 40 (pending before the Legislature as this bill).

41 (cf: P.L.1979, c.477, s.1)

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43 (New section) In a municipality in need of stabilization and 8. 44 recovery, the director may prepare the annual budget or to instruct 45 the municipal governing body to prepare and submit a proposed 46 annual budget. If the municipal governing body is submitting a 47 proposed annual budget, the director shall fix a date for the 48 municipal governing body to submit that budget to the Local 49 Finance Board, and the board may approve the budget, modify it or 50 instruct the director to prepare an alternative budget. If the director

1 prepares the budget, it shall be submitted to the Local Finance 2 Board for its approval. Once a budget is approved by the Local 3 Finance Board, the budget shall be deemed adopted. The director shall have the authority to make temporary 4 5 appropriations necessary for the period prior to the adoption of the budget, and to make emergency temporary appropriations pursuant 6 7 to N.J.S.40A:4-20 to meet an urgent situation or event which immediately endangers the health, safety, or property of the 8 9 residents of the municipality, and to make emergency 10 appropriations pursuant to N.J.S.40A:4-46. 11 b. The director shall have the authority to spend money and 12 authorize expenditures, in accordance with the approved budget or 13 any temporary or emergency appropriations. 14 15 9. (New section) The director may delegate to the director's 16 designee any power granted to the Director pursuant to P.L. 17 c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as this bill). The 18 designation to a director's designee shall be in writing and filed 19 with the Local Finance Board. Any action of a director's designee 20 taken subsequent to the delegation shall be deemed to have been 21 taken by the Director. If any claims are asserted against the 22 director's designee, the director's designee shall, for that purpose 23 only, be considered a State officer within the scope of the "New 24 Jersey Tort Claims Act," N.J.S.59:1-1 et seq. 25 26 10. (New section) In a municipality in need of stabilization and 27 recovery, any initiative approved by the voters of the municipality 28 pursuant to section 17-35 of P.L.1950, c.210 (C.40:69A-184) and 29 any referendum approved pursuant to section 17-36 of P.L.1950, 30 c.210 (C.40:69A-185) shall be advisory only and may be followed, 31 or disregarded, by the Local Finance Board and the director in their 32 discretion. The provisions of this section shall not apply to a 33 referendum approved pursuant to section 11 of P.L., c. (C.)

34 (pending before the Legislature as this bill).

1 11. (New section) a. Notwithstanding the provisions of any law 2 or regulation, including, without limitation, the "Local Bond Law," 3 N.J.S.40A:2-1 et seq., and the "Municipal Qualified Bond Act," P.L.1979, c.38 (C. 40A:3-1 et seq.), that requires the adoption of an 4 5 ordinance or resolution to authorize any action of a municipality, a resolution issued by the director shall suffice in lieu of a municipal 6 7 ordinance or resolution for all purposes, except for bond 8 ordinances, in a municipality in need of stabilization and recovery. 9 b. In the case of bond ordinances in a municipality in need of 10 stabilization and recovery, the director's resolution in lieu of such

11 ordinances shall be published in full in a newspaper circulating in 12 the municipality and a copy of the resolution shall be filed for 13 public inspection with the municipal clerk of the municipality in 14 need of stabilization and recovery. The publication of the director's 15 resolution shall occur not less than 10 days prior to the time and 16 place of a public hearing to be had on the resolution. The resolution 17 shall become effective on the 45th day after the public hearing, 18 unless:

(1) the resolution is modified by the director subsequent to the
meeting, in which case there shall be a second public hearing on no
less than 10 days' notice; or

(2) there is filed with the municipal clerk within 45 days of the
hearing, a petition requesting a referendum in said municipality
signed by either five percent or 10,000 of the registered voters of
said municipality, whichever is lesser.

If a petition is filed, the resolution pertaining to the bond measures issued by the director shall be submitted to the registered voters of said municipality at the next general or regular municipal election and in the same manner and form as other public questions to be voted upon by voters of a single municipality.

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32 12. (New section) If any provision of P.L., c. (C.) 33 (pending before the Legislature as this bill) or its application is held 34 invalid, the invalidity shall not affect other applications of that 35 provision, or other provisions of P.L. , c. (C.) (pending 36 before the Legislature as this bill), which reasonably can be given 37 effect despite the invalidity, and to this end the provisions of P.L., 38 c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as this bill) are 39 severable.

40

41 ²[13. Section 1 of P.L.1999, c.59 (C.43:8C-1) is amended to 42 read as follows:

43 1. As used in this act, unless the context indicates otherwise:

"Chief executive officer" means the mayor of a municipality, the
elected county executive of a county, the director of the board of
chosen freeholders in a county that does not have an elected county
executive, and the chairman or other presiding officer of any other
governing body.

49 "Consolidated municipality" or "municipal consolidation" means50 the resultant municipal entity created after approval and adoption of

1 a public question in favor of consolidation pursuant to the 2 "Municipal Consolidation Act," P.L.1977, c.435 (C.40:43-66.35 et 3 seq.), or a municipality in need of stabilization and recovery, as defined by section 2 of P.L., c. (C.) (pending before the 4 5 Legislature as this bill), for the exclusive purposes of section 2 of P.L.1999, c.59 (C.438C-2). 6 7 "Director" means the Director of the Division of Local 8 Government Services in the Department of Community Affairs. 9 "Governing body" means the board, commission, council or 10 other body having the control of the finances of a local unit; and in 11 those local units in which a chief executive officer is authorized by 12 law to participate in such control through powers of recommendation, approval or veto, the term includes such executive 13 14 officer to the extent of such participation. 15 "Interlocal services contract" means a contract between two or 16 more local units for the joint provision of governmental services 17 pursuant to the "Interlocal Services Act," P.L.1973, c.208 (C.40:8A-18 1 et seq.). 19 "Joint services contract" means a contract between two or more 20 local units to form a joint meeting for the joint provision of 21 governmental services pursuant to the "Consolidated Municipal Service Act," P.L.1952, c.72 (C.40:48B-1 et seq.). 22 23 "Local unit" means a municipality, consolidated municipality, 24 county, authority as defined in section 3 of P.L.1983, c.313 25 (C.40A:5A-3), joint meeting or fire district. 26 (cf: P.L.1999,c.59,s.1)]² 27 28 ²13. (New section) a. In order to achieve financial stability, a 29 municipality in need of stabilization and recovery, as determined by 30 the commissioner pursuant to subsection a. of section 4 of P.L., c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as this bill), may offer 31 32 and implement an incentive program for retirement or termination 33 of employment after approval of such incentive program by the 34 director. The program shall be limited to full-time employees in any department, office, section, or other organizational component 35 of the municipality in need of stabilization and recovery to achieve 36 37 financial stability. The incentive program may include one or more 38 of the following: 39 (1) cash payments or the purchase of annuities; (2) employer contributions to an approved employee deferred 40 41 compensation program to the extent permitted by federal law; 42 (3) payment by the municipality for continuation of health 43 benefits coverage after retirement for not more than five years or 44 until the employee attains the age of eligibility for Medicare, 45 whichever occurs first; 46 (4) payment by the municipality for health benefits coverage 47 after retirement under the "New Jersey State Health Benefits Program Act," P.L.1961, c.49 (C.52:14-17.25 et seq.), or under 48 49 group insurance contracts pursuant to N.J.S.40A:10-23, for 50 employees and dependents in accordance with the law and rules

1 governing the State Health Benefits Program or the law governing 2 such group insurance contracts, as the case may be, for employees 3 who fail to meet the service requirement for payment for such 4 coverage after retirement by no more than five years, but who are 5 otherwise eligible for employer payment for health benefits coverage after retirement; or 6 7 (5) additional service credit for employees who are members of 8 the Public Employees' Retirement System of New Jersey, pursuant 9 to P.L.1954, c.84 (C.43:15A-1 et seq.) or the Police and Firemen's 10 Retirement System of New Jersey, pursuant to P.L.1944, c.255 11 (C.43:16A-1 et seq.), or a municipal retirement system created under P.L.1954, c.218 (C.43:13-22.3 et seq.) or P.L.1964, c.275 12 13 (C.43:13-22.50 et seq.), as provided in this section. 14 b. No later than six months prior to the date on which a 15 proposed incentive program is to begin, the municipality shall 16 submit detailed information concerning the incentive program to the 17 director, in a form and manner prescribed by the director, which 18 shall include the following: 19 (1) the governmental services affected by the plan adopted by 20 the municipality pursuant to subsection b. of section 4 of P.L. 21 c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as this bill); 22 (2) the departments, offices, sections, and other organizational 23 components of the municipality to be affected, and a list of the 24 employees thereof; 25 (3) the incentives to be offered; (4) the estimated number of employees who will retire or 26 27 terminate employment under the incentive program; 28 (5) fiscal information sufficient to demonstrate that the 29 incentive program in conjunction with the plan adopted by the 30 municipality pursuant to subsection b. of section 4 of P.L. 31 c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as this bill) will result in 32 a reduction for the municipality in the number of employees 33 providing the affected governmental services, including information 34 on the number of employees by which the municipality will reduce 35 employment for a period of at least five years; 36 (6) fiscal information sufficient to demonstrate that, taking into consideration the costs of the incentive program, the plan adopted 37 38 by the municipality pursuant to subsection b. of section 4 of P.L. 39 c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as this bill) will result in 40 a reduction in the cost of providing the affected governmental 41 services for the municipality; 42 (7) information on the fiscal stability of the municipality 43 sufficient to demonstrate that the municipality will be able to pay 44 the costs for the incentive program which will result in net savings 45 and shall not necessitate any increase in property taxes for the 46 municipality; 47 (8) information sufficient to demonstrate that the municipality 48 will continue to provide the affected governmental services without 49 the number of employees that are expected to take the incentive; 50 and

1 (9) any other information which the director may require. 2 c. The director may, for good cause, permit a municipality to 3 submit information without complying with the time period for 4 submission of information or which does not conform to the 5 specific informational requirements of this section. 6 d. The director shall provide to the Director of the Division of 7 Pensions and Benefits in the Department of the Treasury sufficient 8 information relating to the incentive program so that the Director of 9 the Division of Pensions and Benefits may provide to the director: 10 (1) an estimate of the anticipated liability of the affected 11 retirement systems; 12 (2) a determination of whether the incentive program is 13 reasonably calculated to produce a reduction in the number of 14 employees of the municipality; and 15 (3) taking into consideration the liability for the incentive 16 program, an estimate of the net savings in the employment costs to 17 provide the affected governmental services. 18 e. In order to make the calculation required by paragraph (2) of 19 subsection d. of this section, the Director of the Division of 20 Pensions and Benefits in the Department of the Treasury shall 21 submit the proposed incentive program to the actuary of each retirement system which would be affected by the incentive 22 23 program. Each actuary shall estimate the additional liability to the 24 retirement system for the incentive program, including the liability for the additional service credit and the earlier retirement of 25 26 employees under the incentive program. Each actuary shall provide 27 the Director of the Division of Pensions and Benefits with an 28 opinion on whether the incentive program is reasonably calculated 29 to produce a reduction in the number of employees of the 30 municipality providing the affected governmental services, and a 31 net savings, taking into consideration the liability for the incentive program, in the employment costs to provide the affected 32 33 governmental services. The State shall conduct the actuarial work 34 required by this subsection at no charge to the municipality. 35 f. If the incentive program includes the provision of additional service credit under State retirement systems for eligible 36 37 employees, the beginning and ending dates for the incentive 38 program and the time period during which the eligible employees 39 will have to elect to participate in the incentive program shall be 40 subject to approval by the Director of the Division of Pensions and 41 Benefits in the Department of the Treasury. 42 g. If the director determines that the incentive program will 43 result in the municipality continuing to provide the affected 44 governmental services with fewer employees and at a lower cost, 45 and that the incentive program will result in net savings and will not 46 necessitate any increase in local property taxes for the municipality, 47 the director shall approve the incentive program for 48 implementation. 49 h. For employees who are members of the Police and Firemen's 50 Retirement System of New Jersey, pursuant to P.L.1944, c.255

(C.43:16A-1 et seq.), an incentive program for retirement may 1 2 provide additional months of service credit for an employee who 3 has 20 or more years of service credit on the last day for retirement 4 under the incentive program, so that the employee shall have an 5 aggregate amount of service credit under the retirement system of 6 no more than 30 years on the effective date of retirement. In no case shall more than 60 months of additional service credit be 7 8 provided under the incentive program. 9 For employees who are members of the Public Employees' <u>i.</u> 10 Retirement System of New Jersey, pursuant to P.L.1954, c.84 11 (C.43:15A-1 et seq.), or a municipal retirement system, an incentive 12 program for retirement may provide not more than 60 additional months of service credit for an employee who has 20 or more years 13 14 of service credit on the last day for retirement under the incentive 15 program. 16 j. An incentive program may require one or more of the 17 following criteria: a minimum number of years of service credit in a 18 retirement system, a minimum number of years of service with the 19 municipality, or a minimum age for eligibility to participate in the 20 program. 21 k. An employee who receives an incentive benefit for 22 retirement or termination of employment under this section shall 23 forfeit any tenure, civil service, or other employment right for 24 continued employment or for return to employment based upon the 25 employment for which the employee receives the incentive benefit. 26 1. When the needs of the municipality require the continuation 27 in service of an employee who elects to retire and receive an 28 incentive benefit under this section, the effective retirement date of 29 the employee may be delayed, with the approval of the governing 30 body of the municipality and the agreement of the employee, until 31 the first day of any month not later than the twelfth month after the 32 last date for retirement under the incentive program. If an 33 employee whose retirement is delayed under this subsection dies 34 before the retirement becomes effective, the retirement shall be 35 effective on the first day of the month after the date of death of the 36 employee, unless the employee's beneficiary for retirement benefits 37 requests in writing to the board of trustees of the retirement system 38 that benefits payable for death in active service be paid on behalf of 39 the employee. 40 m. An employee retiring with an incentive benefit under this 41 section who has not paid the full amount of a loan from the 42 retirement system by the effective date of retirement may repay the 43 loan through deductions from the monthly retirement benefits in the same monthly amount which was deducted from the member's 44 45 compensation immediately preceding retirement, until the balance 46 of the amount borrowed with interest at the statutory rate is repaid. 47 If the retiree dies before the outstanding balance of the loan and 48 interest is repaid, the remaining balance shall be repaid as provided 49 in the laws governing the retirement system for repayment of loans.

1 n. Notwithstanding the provisions of the laws governing the 2 retirement system, an employee purchasing service credit to qualify 3 for a benefit under this section ³may³, for each affected retirement 4 system, purchase a portion of the service credit which the employee 5 is eligible to purchase. 6 o. If the incentive program is approved and implemented, the 7 actuary to the affected retirement system shall determine the full 8 amount of the liability of the retirement system for the incentive 9 program including the liability for the additional service credit and 10 the earlier retirement of employees under the incentive program in 11 accordance with the assumptions used by the retirement system to 12 determine the full liabilities of the system. The municipality shall 13 pay the amount of the liability determined by the actuary to the 14 retirement system in a lump sum or through annual installment 15 payments with regular interest at the rate used by the retirement 16 system to determine liabilities and to estimate investment return for a period approved by the Director of the Division of Pensions and 17 18 Benefits in the Department of the Treasury which shall not exceed 19 15 years. The municipality shall pay the cost for the actuarial work 20 to determine the full liability of the retirement system if the 21 incentive program is approved and implemented. If the 22 municipality does not make payments for the liability, the cost of 23 the actuarial work, and administrative expenses in a timely manner, 24 the municipality shall be subject to interest and penalties on the 25 payments on the same basis provided for late payment of employer 26 contributions to the retirement system under the laws and rules 27 governing the retirement system. 28 p. The Director of the Division of Pensions and Benefits in the 29 Department of the Treasury shall provide the municipality with 30 information on the estimated liability for the proposed incentive program, and actual liability if the program is approved and 31 32 implemented. If the program provides additional service credit to 33 employees under the Public Employees' Retirement System of New 34 Jersey, pursuant to P.L.1954, c.84 (C.43:15A-1 et seq.), or the 35 Police and Firemen's Retirement System of New Jersey, pursuant to 36 P.L.1944, c.255 (C.43:16A-1 et seq.), the director shall provide the 37 eligible employees of the municipality with information on the 38 benefits they would receive under the incentive program, and other 39 appropriate assistance, to enable employees to decide whether to 40 accept the incentive benefit and retire from the retirement systems if 41 they accept the incentive benefit. 42 g. The powers, duties, and responsibilities related to retirement 43 systems under this section for municipal retirement systems shall be 44 exercised and performed by the governing bodies of the retirement 45 systems. 46 r. Prior to the beginning date of the incentive program, 47 appropriate representatives of the governing body of the municipality which implements an incentive program pursuant to 48 49 this section shall meet and consult with the majority representative

1 of the bargaining unit or units which include the employees of the 2 municipality who would be eligible for the incentive program. 3 s. For a period of five years after the last date for retirement or 4 termination of employment under an incentive program 5 implemented pursuant to this section, the employment level of the 6 municipality for the provision of governmental services previously 7 performed by employees that participated in the incentive program 8 shall not, without the approval of the director, exceed the 9 employment level specified in the incentive program approved by 10 the director. The director may approve an increase in the 11 employment level to provide the affected governmental services if 12 the director determines that: 13 (1) changes in local conditions such as increased residential or 14 commercial development, increased population, or other changes, 15 have created an increased need or demand for the affected 16 governmental services; and 17 (2) an increase in the employment level for the affected 18 governmental services is warranted and will provide for the delivery 19 of governmental services in an effective and cost efficient manner. 20 The municipality shall submit annual reports to the director for five 21 years after the last date for retirement or termination of employment 22 under an incentive program implemented pursuant to this section, in the form and manner required by the director, concerning the 23 24 number of employees and the employment costs to provide the 25 affected governmental services. 26 t. If the municipality exceeds the employment levels under 27 subsection s. of this section, it shall be required by the director to 28 reimburse the Division of Pensions and Benefits in the Department 29 of the Treasury for the costs of the actuarial work performed for the 30 municipality pursuant to subsection e. of this section, as determined 31 by the director of that division.² 32 33 14. (New section) The enumeration of any specific power or 34 authority granted to the Local Finance Board or the director 35 pursuant to P.L. , c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as this bill) shall not be construed to limit or restrict in any way the 36 37 general authorities granted by P.L. , c. (C.) (pending 38 before the Legislature as this bill) to the Local Finance Board or the 39 director to take actions necessary or appropriate to help stabilize the 40 finances, restructure the debts, or assist with the financial 41 rehabilitation and recovery of the municipality in need of

42 stabilization and recovery.

1 15. (New section) P.L., c. (C.) (pending before the 2 Legislature as this bill) shall be construed liberally to give effect to 3 its intent that severe fiscal distress in municipalities in need of 4 stabilization and recovery shall be addressed and corrected. ³[The 5 authorities granted to the director herein are intended to supplement 6 authority provided in the "Local Government Supervision Act 7 (1947)," P.L.1947, c.151 (C.52:27BB-1 et seq.) and other 8 applicable laws. To the extent any inconsistency exists between the 9 terms of P.L. , c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as 10 this bill) and other applicable laws, the terms of P.L., c. (C.) 11 (pending before the Legislature as this bill) shall prevail.]³ 12 13 ³16. (New section) The authorities granted to the director in 14 P.L., c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as this bill) 15 are intended to supplement authority provided in the "Local Government Supervision Act (1947)," P.L.1947, c.151 (C.52:27BB-16 1 et seq.) and other applicable laws. To the extent any 17 18 inconsistency exists between the terms of P.L., c. (C.) 19 (pending before the Legislature as this bill) and other applicable 20 laws, the terms of P.L., c. (C.) (pending before the Legislature as this bill) shall prevail.³ 21 22 23 ³[16.] 17.³ (New section) The director or the director's designee shall attend the regularly scheduled meetings of the municipal 24 25 council in a municipality in need of stabilization and recovery. On or before the first day of the sixth year next following the 26 27 determination that a municipality is in need of stabilization and 28 recovery pursuant to section 4 of P.L., c. (C.) (pending 29 before the Legislature as this bill), the director shall provide a final 30 report to the Governor and Legislature regarding the municipality in 31 need of stabilization and recovery. 32 ³[²<u>17.</u>] <u>18.</u>³ (New section) The State Treasurer, in consultation 33 with the commissioner, shall direct the Director of the Division of 34 35 Budget and Accounting to transfer appropriations from any State 36 department to any other State department as may be necessary to 37 provide a secured loan, for the exclusive purpose of covering expenses of the municipality during the 2016 calendar year, and for 38 39 a term not to exceed 180 days, to a municipality for which a 40 recovery plan is required under section 4 of P.L., c. (C.) 41 (pending before the Legislature as this bill) to be submitted to the 42 director on such terms and conditions that may be required by the commissioner.² 43 44 45 ³[²<u>18.</u>] <u>19.³</u> (New section) Notwithstanding any law, rule, or regulation to the contrary, the amount of consolidated municipal 46 47 property tax relief aid and energy tax receipts property tax relief aid 48 paid to a municipality in need of stabilization and recovery shall not

be less than the amount certified for the municipality in the

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Chapter 4, P.L. 2016 29

- 1 Certification of State Aid for Calendar Year 2016 and Fiscal Year
- 2 <u>2017 Budgets issued by the Division of Local Government Services</u>
- 3 in the Department of Community Affairs.²
- 4
- 5 ${}^{2}[17.] {}^{3}[\underline{19.}^{2}] \underline{20.}^{3}$ This act shall take effect immediately ${}^{2}\underline{but}$
- 6 shall remain inoperative until the enactment of P.L., c. (C.)
- 7 (pending before the Legislature as Senate Bill No.1715 of 2016, as
- 8 <u>amended</u>)².