

**New Jersey Department of Health and Senior Services**  
**Communicable Disease Service**  
**Influenza Activity Summary**  
**Week Ending November 22, 2008 (MMWR Week 47)**

**Influenza Activity Level:**     **NO ACTIVITY**

**NOTE:** One reporting parameters is above state baseline. Only reports of rapid antigen test positives have been received.

**No Activity-** At least 2 of 3 parameters at or below state baseline **AND** no lab confirmed cases

**Sporadic** – At least 2 of 3 parameters above state baseline **AND** confirmed laboratory cases anywhere in the state within previous 3 weeks **OR** at least one laboratory confirmed outbreak in an institution anywhere in the state

**Local** – At least 2 or 3 parameters above state baseline in a single county **AND** confirmed laboratory cases from that same county within the previous 3 weeks (other counties may be above baseline without lab confirmed cases) **OR** confirmed outbreaks in 2 or more institutions in a single county

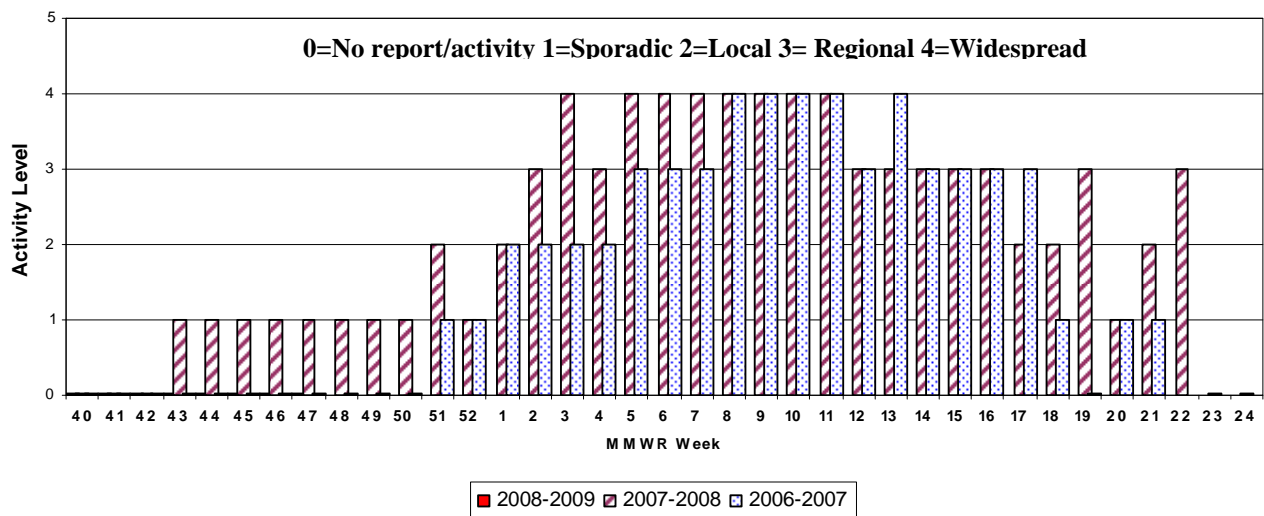
**Regional** – At least 2 of 3 parameters above state baseline in  $\geq 2$  but  $\leq 10$  counties **AND** laboratory confirmed cases from these same counties in past 3 weeks **OR** confirmed outbreaks institutions in  $\geq 2$  but  $\leq 10$  counties

**Widespread** – At least 2 of 3 parameters above state baseline in  $> 10$  counties **OR** institutional outbreaks in  $> 10$  counties **AND** lab confirmed influenza cases in previous 3 weeks.

Parameter = School, emergency department, or long term care weekly surveillance data

Off season baseline is calculated by taking the average of statewide percentages of ILI for a 3 year (2006, 2007, 2008) period during months when influenza is less likely to be circulating (May-August).

**New Jersey Department of Health and Senior Services**  
**Statewide Influenza Activity Levels**



## **Regional Data**

### **NO ACTIVITY – NW, NE, CW, CE AND SOUTH**

#### Public Health Regions

NW Region (Morris, Passaic, Sussex, Warren)

NE Region (Bergen, Essex, Hudson)

CW Region (Hunterdon, Mercer, Somerset)

CE Region (Middlesex, Monmouth, Ocean, Union)

South Region (Atlantic, Burlington, Camden, Cape May, Cumberland, Gloucester, Salem)

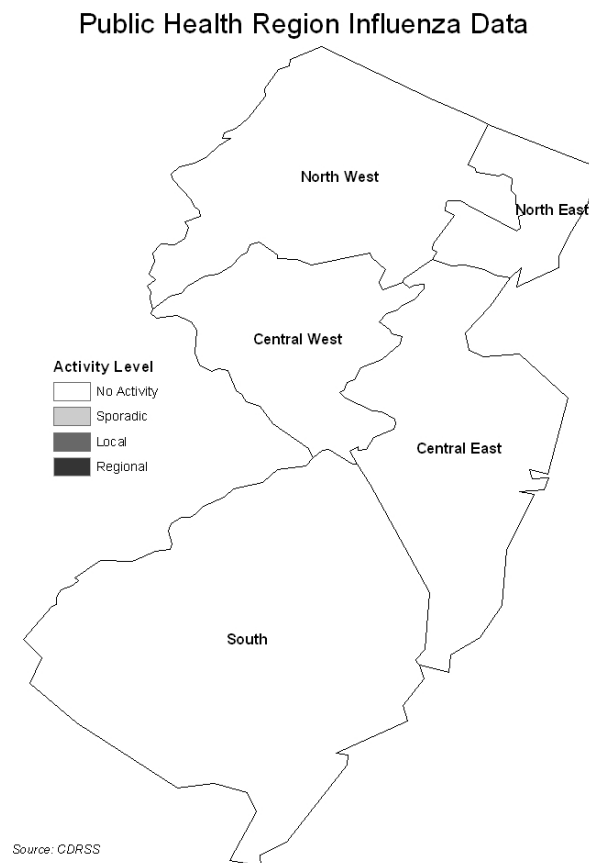
No Activity- At least 2 of 3 parameters at or below state baseline **AND** no lab confirmed cases in the public health region

Sporadic – At least 2 of 3 parameters above state baseline **AND** confirmed laboratory cases anywhere in the public health region **OR** at least one laboratory confirmed outbreak in an institution anywhere in the public health region

Local – At least 2 or 3 parameters above state baseline in a single county of a public health region **AND** confirmed laboratory cases from that same county within the previous 3 weeks (other counties may be above baseline without lab confirmed cases) **OR** confirmed outbreaks in 2 or more institutions in a single county of a public health region

Regional – At least 2 of 3 parameters above state baseline in at least half of counties of public health region **AND** laboratory confirmed cases from these same counties in past 3 weeks **OR** confirmed outbreaks institutions in at least half of counties of public health region counties

Widespread – Not used for public health region data



## Laboratory Surveillance

As of week 46, no samples have been found to be positive by viral culture. Sixteen samples have tested positive for influenza via rapid antigen tests. Results from rapid testing during periods of low influenza prevalence can be unreliable. Rapid and culture results by county are displayed below.

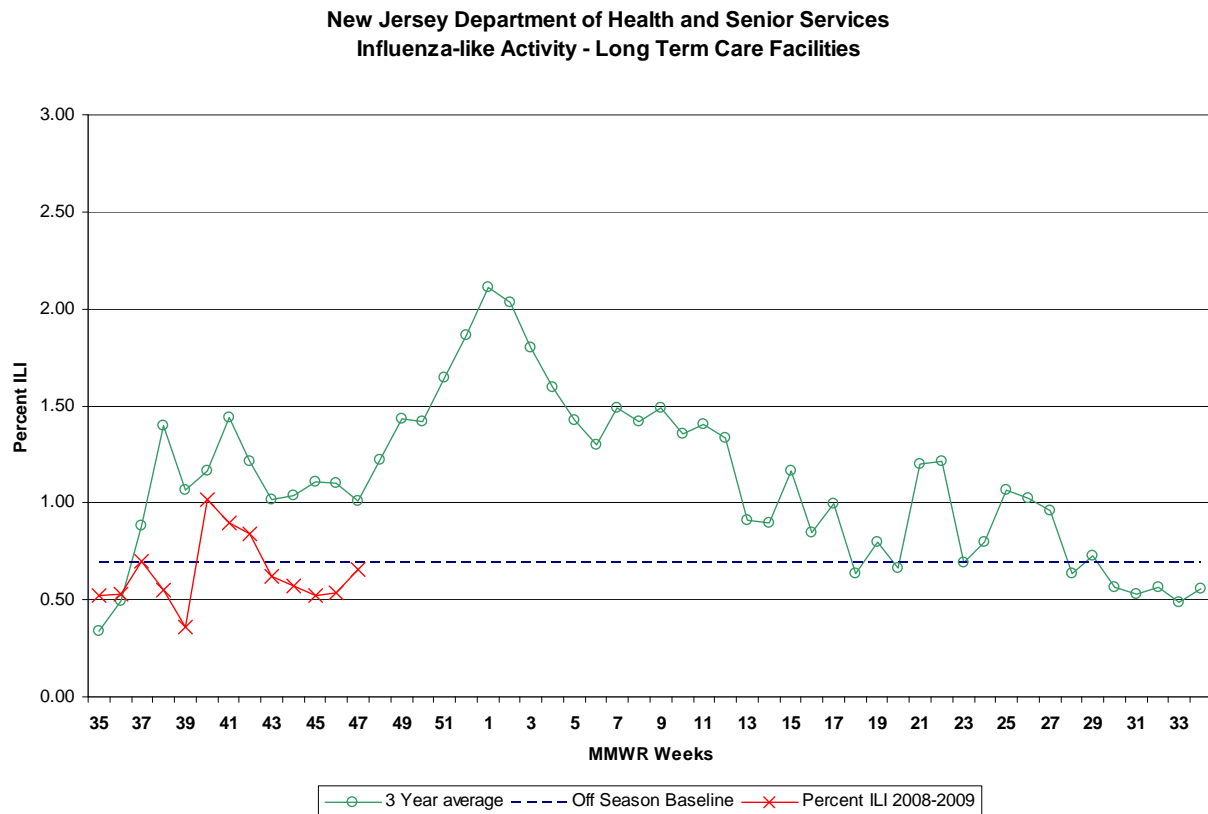
County	Week 40 to Week 46							Week 44, 45, 46						
	Rapid*			Culture*				Rapid*			Culture*			
	A	B	A/B	A H1	A H3	A UNK	B	A	B	A/B	A H1	A H3	A UNK	B
Atlantic County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bergen County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burlington County	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Camden County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cape May County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cumberland County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Essex County	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0
Gloucester County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hudson County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hunterdon County	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Mercer County	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middlesex County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monmouth County	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	0
Morris County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ocean County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Passaic County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salem County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somerset County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sussex County	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Union County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Warren County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State Total	12	1	3	0	0	0	0	8	1	2	0	0	0	0

\*Rapid data is acquired from facilities reporting rapid influenza tests via NREVSS or CDRSS ILI module. Culture results are obtained from the LIMS system at PHEL, hospital viral culture laboratories via NREVSS or commercial laboratories reporting in CDRSS.

## Influenza-like Illness (ILI) Surveillance\*

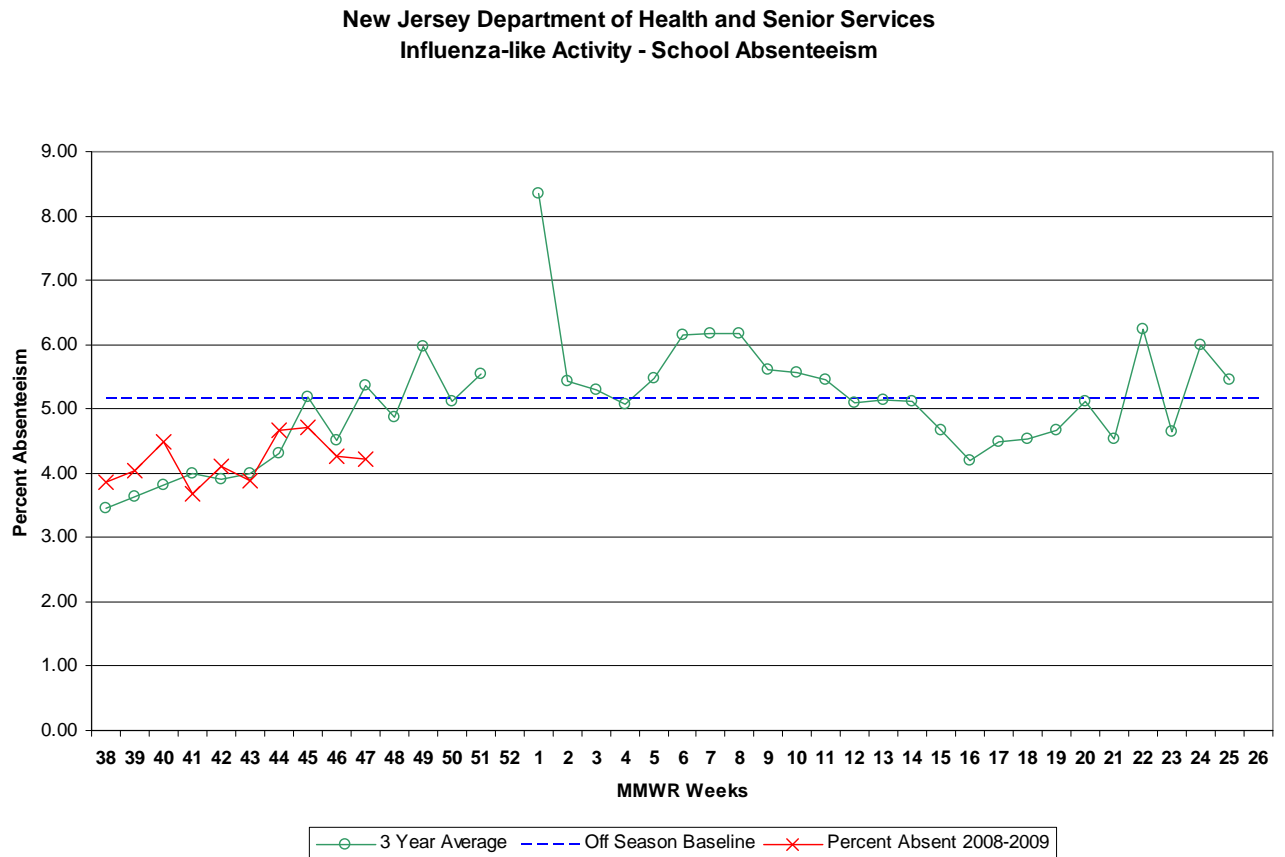
### Long-term Care Facilities

During week 47, 0.66% ILI was reported statewide from long term care facilities. This is an increase over the previous week (0.48%). The percent ILI for each county ranged from 0.00% to 2.43%. The percent ILI for this same week last year was 0.95% in long-term care facilities. The percent ILI for the northwest (0.78%) and northeast (1.25%) public health regions were above the state baseline (0.69%). One respiratory outbreak report in a long term care facility was received in week 47.



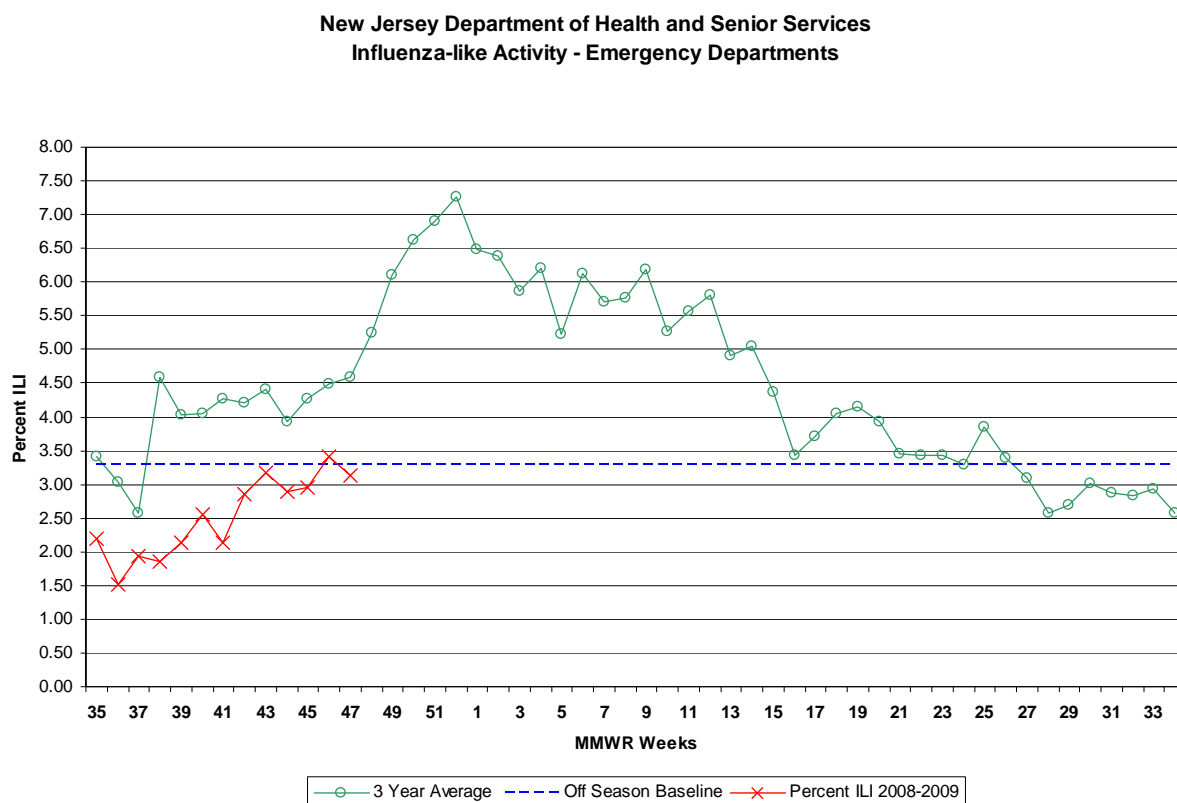
## School Absenteeism

During week 47, schools reported 4.21% absenteeism. This is a decrease over the previous week (4.31%). The percent ILI for each county ranged from 2.70 to 6.48%. The percent absent for this same week last year was 5.59%. No public health regions were above the state baseline (5.17%).



## Emergency Departments

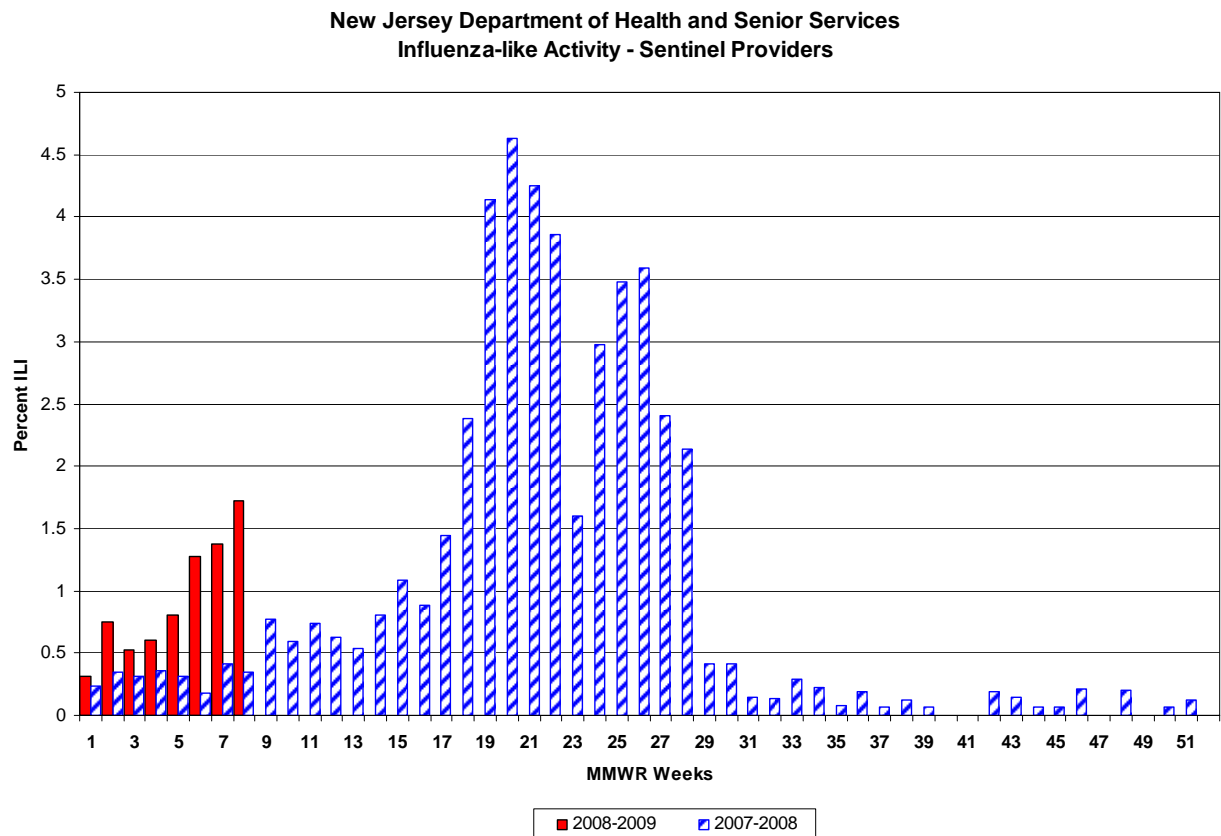
During week 47, 3.13% of ILI was reported statewide from emergency departments. This is a decrease over the previous week (3.42%). The percent ILI for each county ranged from 0.00 to 7.58%. The percent ILI for this same week last year was 4.30% in emergency departments. The percent ILI for the northwest (2.74%), northeast (4.51%), central east (2.64%), and south (2.79%) public health regions were above the state baseline (2.60%).



## **Sentinel Provider Surveillance**

During week 47, 1.72% of sentinel provider patient visits were due to ILI. These data reflect reports from ten (22%) of the enrolled sentinel providers.

During week 46, 1.38% of sentinel provider patient visits were due to ILI. These data reflect reports from twenty (45%) of the enrolled sentinel providers.



## **Pediatric Influenza Surveillance**

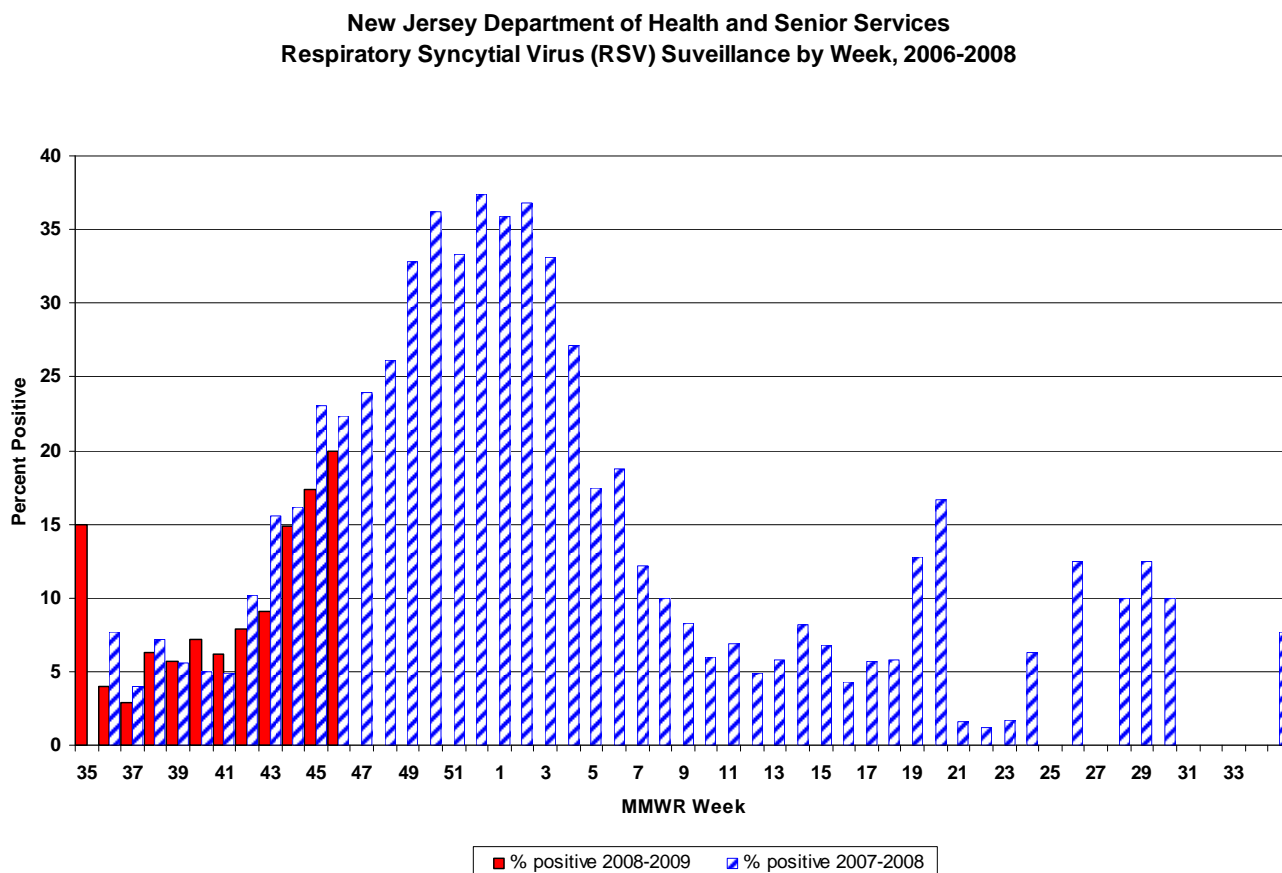
To date, NJDHSS has received five reports of pediatric illness meeting the case definition. No deaths have been reported as of week 47,

## **122 City Mortality Report**

During week 46, 6.94% of all deaths reported by the vital statistics offices in 6 New Jersey cities (i.e., Camden, Elizabeth, Jersey City, Newark, Paterson, Trenton) were due to pneumonia or influenza. This is a decrease over the previous week (8.70%). The percentage of death due to pneumonia or influenza for this same week last year was 9.40%.

## **RSV Reports**

During week 46, 19.90% of all RSV samples tested were positive. This is an increase over the previous week 17.39%. The percent of samples positive for RSV for this same week last year was 22.37%.



## **Additional Information**

For additional information regarding influenza surveillance please visit the following websites.

<http://nj.gov/health/flu/surveillance.shtml>

<http://www.cdc.gov/flu/>

\* Off Season baseline is calculated by taking the average of statewide percentages of ILI for a 3 year (2006, 2007, 2008) period during months when influenza is less likely to be circulating (May-August).

\*\*Three year average is an average of the 2005-2006, 2006-2007, 2007-2008 influenza seasons.



	Long Term Care			Schools			Hospital Emergency Department			RSV Tests	
County	# Enrolled	# Reports Rec'd	% ILI	# Enrolled	# Reports Rec'd	% Absent	# Enrolled	# Reports Rec'd	% ILI	# Positive	Total Tests Performed
ATLANTIC	4	1	0.00	16	10	5.61	4	2	2.26	2	3
BERGEN	3	0	0.00	25	18	4.09	6	0	0.00	0	5
BURLINGTON	6	2	0.00	115	72	4.03	3	2	1.70	3	11
CAMDEN	7	0	0.00	17	0	0.00	7	0	0.00	1	16
CAPE MAY	6	5	0.71	11	9	4.77	1	1	9.90	0	0
CUMBERLAND	6	2	1.10	18	10	6.48	3	3	5.44	2	6
ESSEX	18	6	0.86	34	7	2.12	11	9	4.47	23	91
GLOUCESTER	5	5	0.00	5	0	0.00	2	2	0.00	0	1
HUDSON	10	2	2.06	89	53	4.85	7	2	4.64	2	13
HUNTERDON	4	3	0.26	8	8	3.22	1	1	0.00	0	2
MERCER	11	7	0.12	26	16	3.88	5	2	0.90	15	49
MIDDLESEX	2	0	0.00	89	0	0.00	5	0	0.00	14	63
MONMOUTH	14	5	0.31	24	13	5.22	5	3	0.93	0	20
MORRIS	2	0	0.00	13	13	2.84	4	1	1.19	0	6
OCEAN	6	1	0.00	39	17	6.05	4	3	3.74	0	6
PASSAIC	9	2	0.56	23	8	3.97	6	2	2.53	0	0
SALEM	4	2	0.00	5	0	0.00	1	1	0.00	0	0
SOMERSET	5	3	2.43	63	15	2.70	2	0	0.00	0	0
SUSSEX	5	5	0.83	22	21	4.83	2	2	2.88	1	6
UNION	4	2	0.30	130	37	2.73	5	5	2.80	5	28
UNKNOWN	0	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0	0
WARREN	7	3	0.76	21	13	4.98	2	1	7.58	14	86
NW Region	23	10	0.78	79	55	4.32	14	6	2.74	15	98
NE Region	31	8	1.25	148	78	4.56	24	11	4.51	25	109
CW Region	20	13	0.65	97	39	3.30	8	3	0.68	15	51
CE Region	26	8	0.28	282	67	3.89	19	11	2.64	19	117
South Region	38	17	0.43	187	101	4.52	21	11	2.79	8	37
State Total	138	56	0.66	793	340	4.21	86	42	3.13	82	412