

New Jersey Department of Health and Senior Services
Communicable Disease Service
Influenza Activity Summary
Week Ending October 4, 2008 (MMWR Week 40)

Influenza Activity Level: **NO ACTIVITY**

NOTE: One reporting parameters is above state baseline. Only reports of rapid antigen test positives have been received.

No Activity- At least 2 of 3 parameters at or below state baseline **AND** no lab confirmed cases

Sporadic – At least 2 of 3 parameters above state baseline **AND** confirmed laboratory cases anywhere in the state within previous 3 weeks **OR** at least one laboratory confirmed outbreak in an institution anywhere in the state

Local – At least 2 or 3 parameters above state baseline in a single county **AND** confirmed laboratory cases from that same county within the previous 3 weeks (other counties may be above baseline without lab confirmed cases) **OR** confirmed outbreaks in 2 or more institutions in a single county

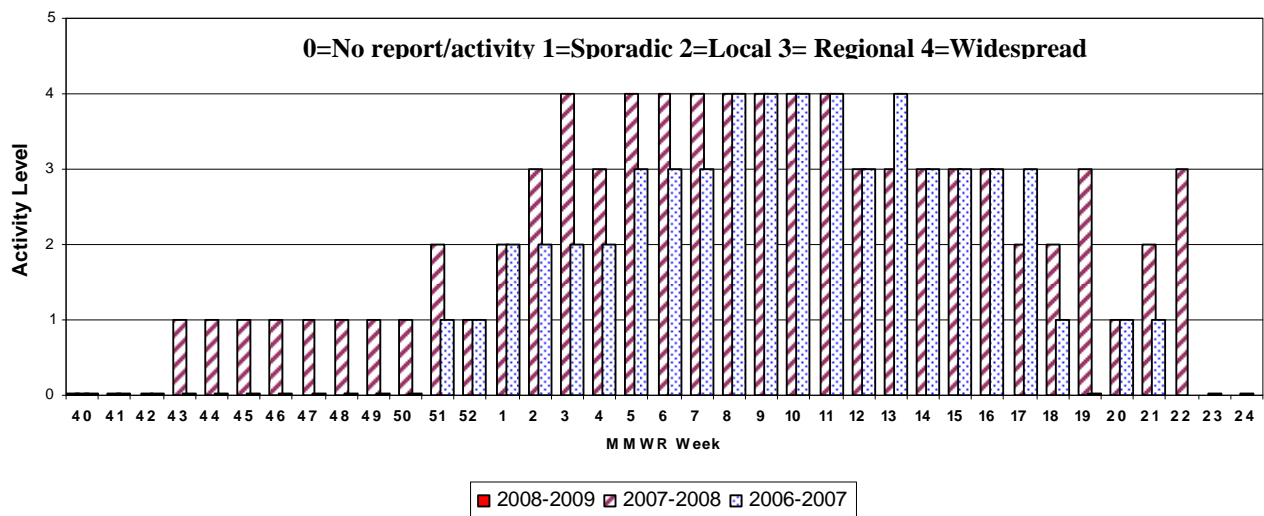
Regional – At least 2 of 3 parameters above state baseline in ≥ 2 but ≤ 10 counties **AND** laboratory confirmed cases from these same counties in past 3 weeks **OR** confirmed outbreaks institutions in ≥ 2 but ≤ 10 counties

Widespread – At least 2 of 3 parameters above state baseline in > 10 counties **OR** institutional outbreaks in > 10 counties **AND** lab confirmed influenza cases in previous 3 weeks.

Parameter = School, emergency department, or long term care weekly surveillance data

Off season baseline is calculated by taking the average of statewide percentages of ILI for a 3 year (2006, 2007, 2008) period during months when influenza is less likely to be circulating (May-August).

New Jersey Department of Health and Senior Services
Statewide Influenza Activity Levels



Regional Data

NO ACTIVITY – NW, NE, CW, CE AND SOUTH

Public Health Regions

NW Region (Morris, Passaic, Sussex, Warren)

NE Region (Bergen, Essex, Hudson)

CW Region (Hunterdon, Mercer, Somerset)

CE Region (Middlesex, Monmouth, Ocean, Union)

South Region (Atlantic, Burlington, Camden, Cape May, Cumberland, Gloucester, Salem)

No Activity- At least 2 of 3 parameters at or below state baseline **AND** no lab confirmed cases in the public health region

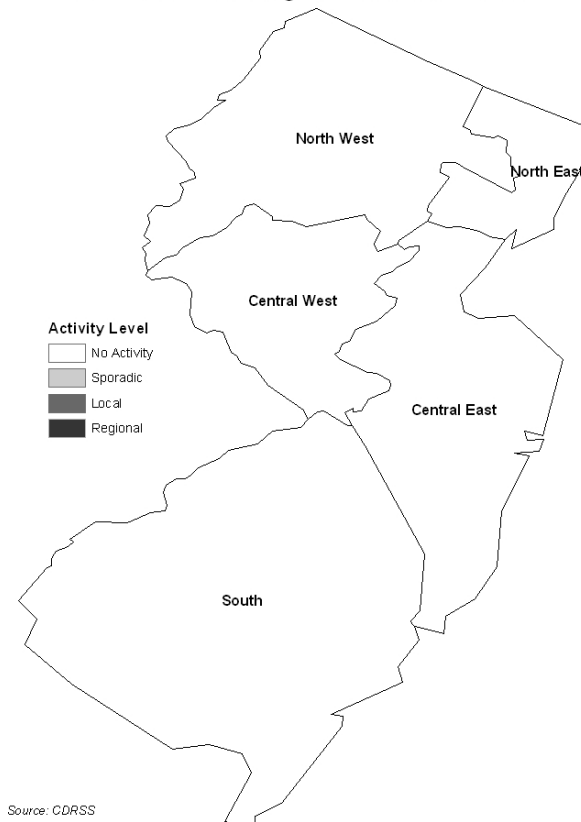
Sporadic – At least 2 of 3 parameters above state baseline **AND** confirmed laboratory cases anywhere in the public health region **OR** at least one laboratory confirmed outbreak in an institution anywhere in the public health region

Local – At least 2 or 3 parameters above state baseline in a single county of a public health region **AND** confirmed laboratory cases from that same county within the previous 3 weeks (other counties may be above baseline without lab confirmed cases) **OR** confirmed outbreaks in 2 or more institutions in a single county of a public health region

Regional – At least 2 of 3 parameters above state baseline in at least half of counties of public health region **AND** laboratory confirmed cases from these same counties in past 3 weeks **OR** confirmed outbreaks institutions in at least half of counties of public health region counties

Widespread – Not used for public health region data

Public Health Region Influenza Data



Laboratory Surveillance

As of week 40, no samples have been found to be positive by viral culture. Five samples have been found to be positive by rapid antigen test methodologies. Results from rapid testing during periods of low influenza prevalence can be unreliable. Rapid and culture results by county are displayed below.

County	Week 40							3 week total						
	Rapid*			Culture*				Rapid*			Culture*			
	A	B	A/B	A H1	A H3	A UNK	B	A	B	A/B	A H1	A H3	A UNK	B
Atlantic County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Bergen County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Burlington County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Camden County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Cape May County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Cumberland County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Essex County	4	1	0	0	0	0	0							
Gloucester County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Hudson County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Hunterdon County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Mercer County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Middlesex County	0	1	0	0	0	0	0							
Monmouth County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Morris County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Ocean County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Passaic County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Salem County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Somerset County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Sussex County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Union County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Warren County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
State Total	4	1	0	0	0	0	0							

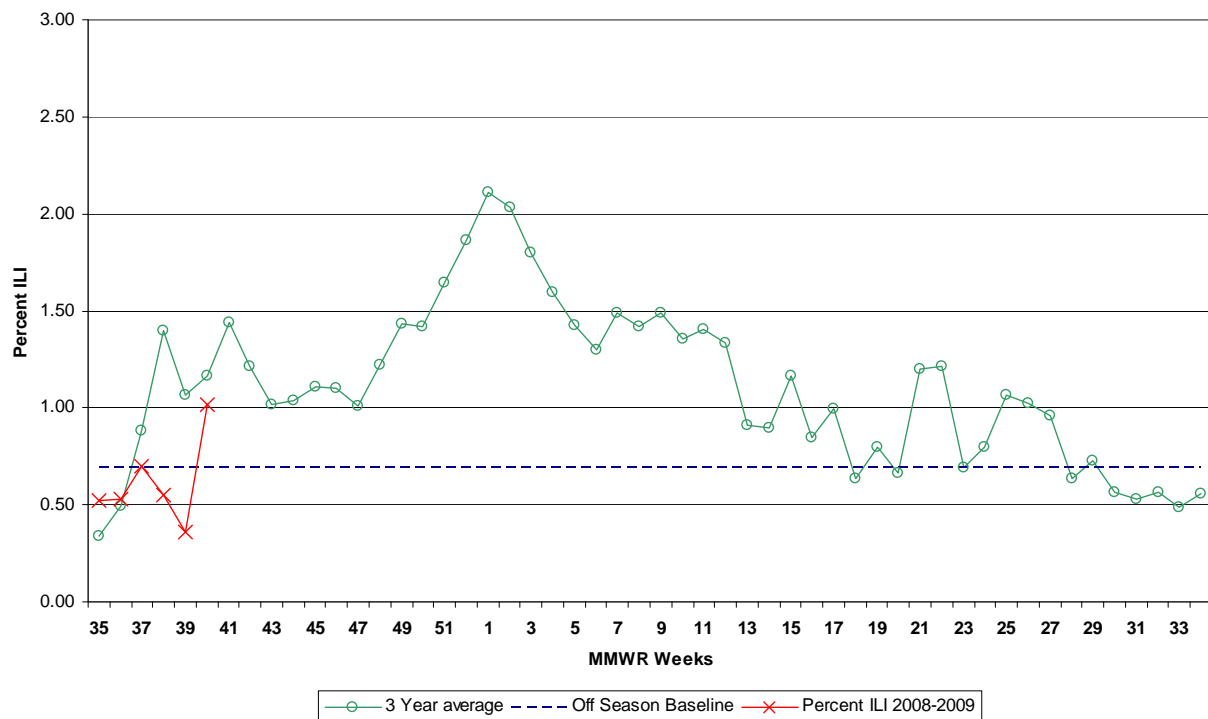
*Rapid data is acquired from facilities reporting rapid influenza tests via NREVSS or CDRSS ILI module. Culture results are obtained from the LIMS system at PHEL, hospital viral culture laboratories via NREVSS or commercial laboratories reporting in CDRSS.

Influenza-like Illness (ILI) Surveillance*

Long-term Care Facilities

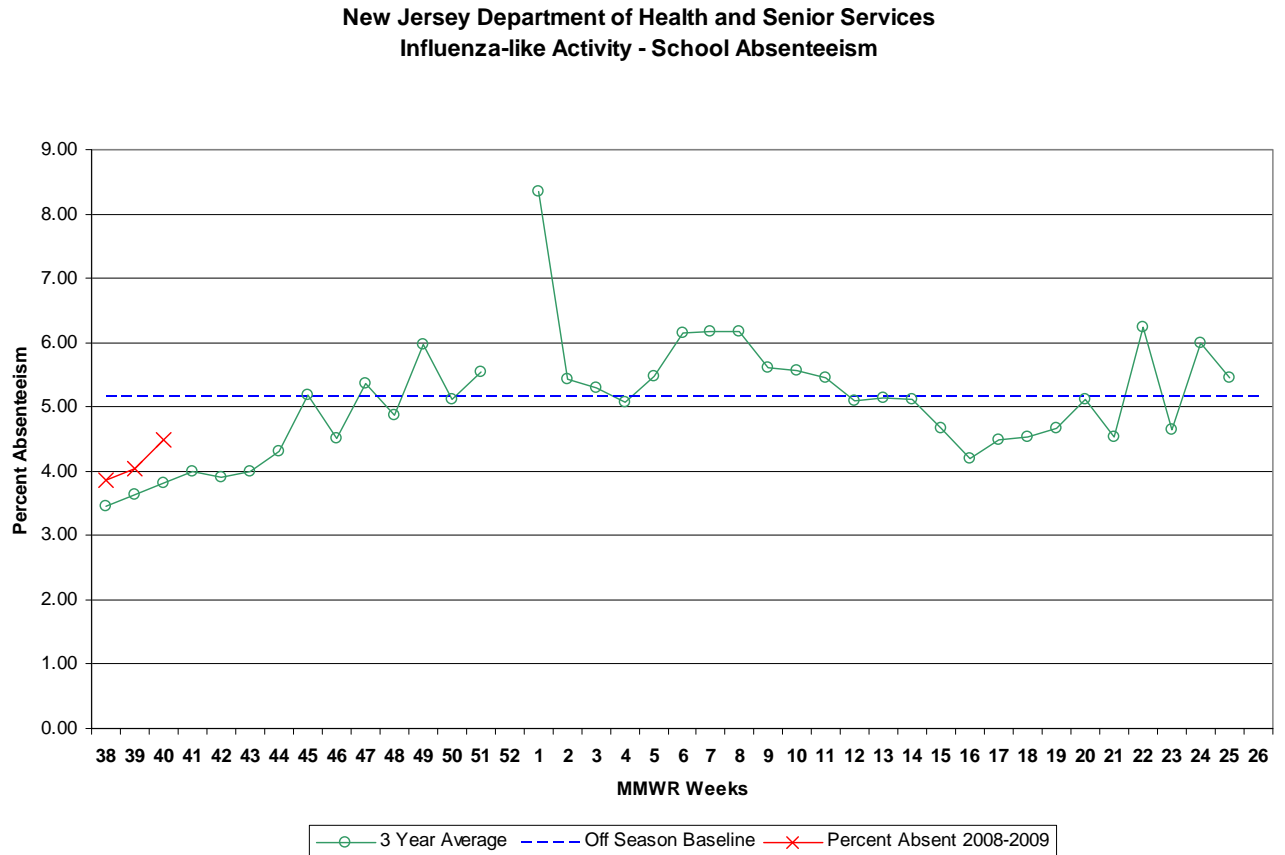
During week 40, 1.02% ILI was reported statewide from long term care facilities. This is a increase over the previous week (0.36%). The percent ILI for each county ranged from 0.00% to 3.33%. The percent ILI for this same week last year was 0.62% in long-term care facilities. The percent ILI for the northwest (1.54%), northeast (1.82%), central west (0.89%), and south (0.72%) public health regions were above the state baseline (0.69%). No reports of respiratory outbreaks in long term care facilities were received in week 40.

**New Jersey Department of Health and Senior Services
Influenza-like Activity - Long Term Care Facilities**



School Absenteeism

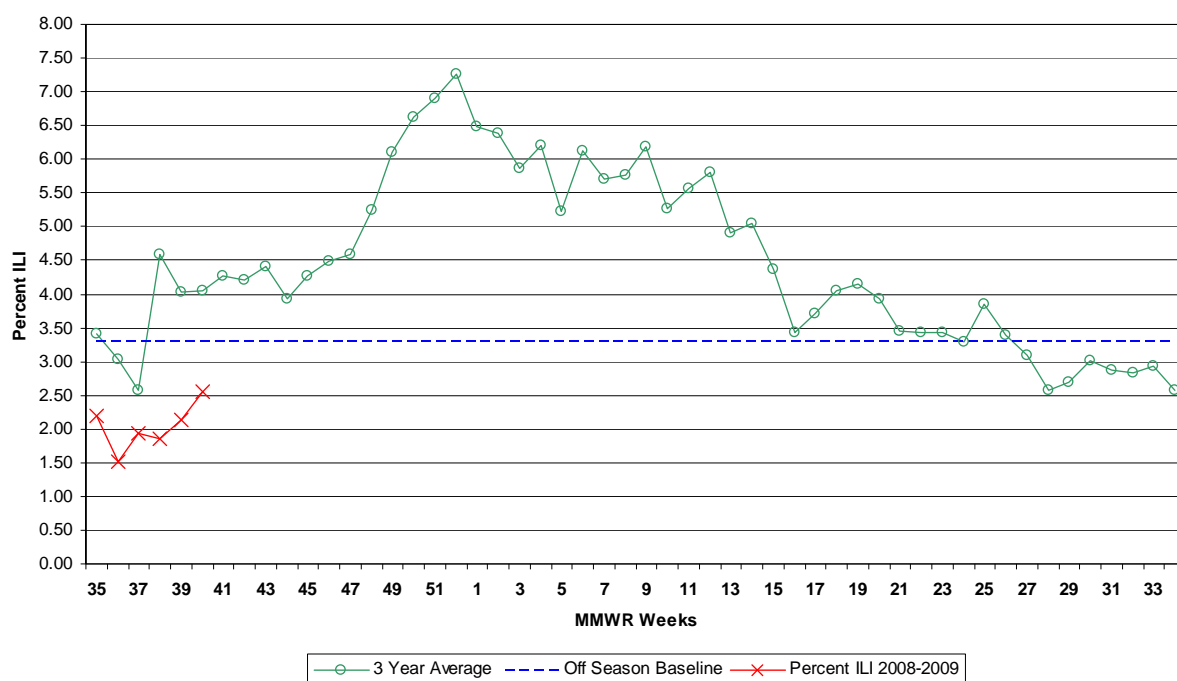
During week 40, schools reported 4.49% absenteeism. This is an increase over the previous week (4.04%). The percent ILI for each county ranged from 2.02 – 6.54%. The percent absent for this same week last year was 4.03%. The percent ILI for the central east (5.72%) public health region was above state baseline (5.17%).



Emergency Departments

During week 40, 2.55% of ILI was reported statewide from emergency departments. This is a decrease over the previous week (2.13%). The percent ILI for each county ranged from 0.00 to 7.95%. The percent ILI for this same week last year was 2.75% in emergency departments. The percent ILI was not above state baseline (2.60%) for any public health region.

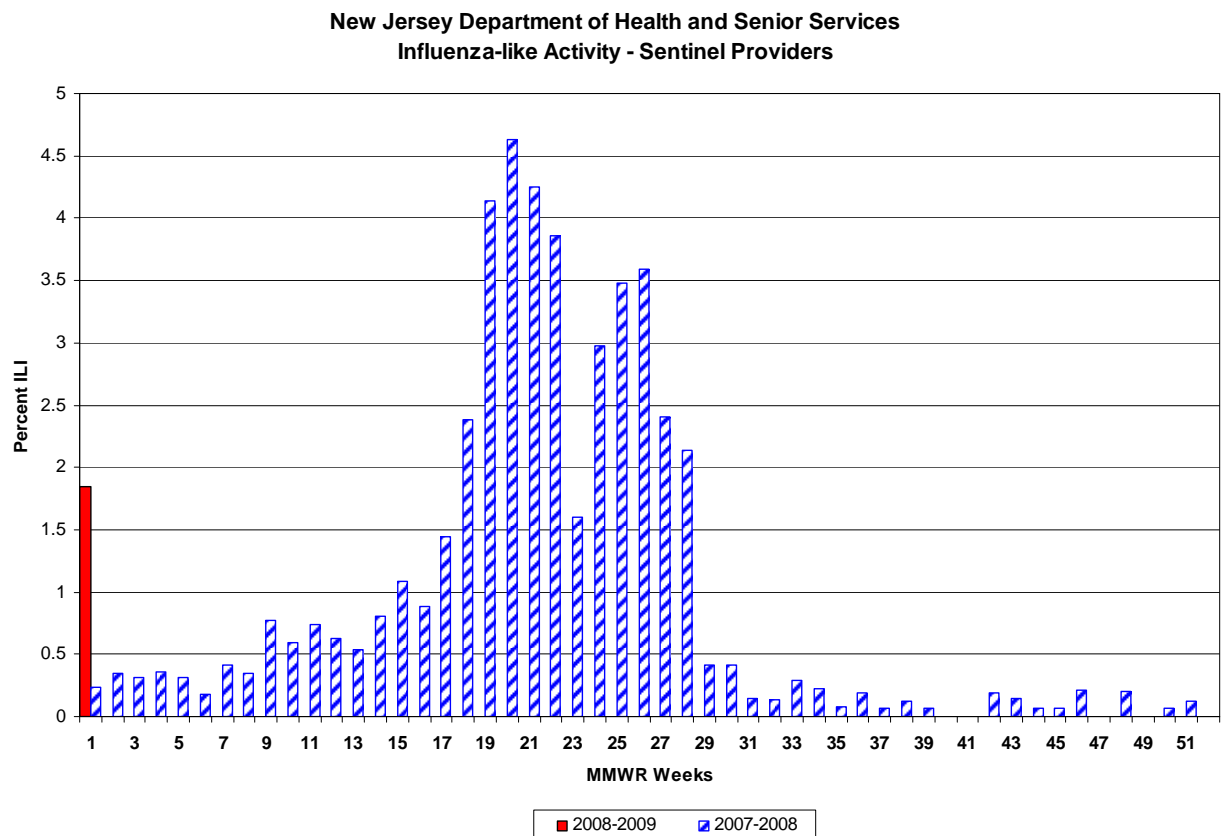
**New Jersey Department of Health and Senior Services
Influenza-like Activity - Emergency Departments**



Sentinel Provider Surveillance

During week 40, 1.85% of sentinel provider patient visits were due to ILI. These data reflect reports from five (12%) of the enrolled sentinel providers.

During week 39, 0.00% of sentinel provider patient visits were due to ILI. These data reflect reports from five (13%) of the enrolled sentinel providers.



Pediatric Influenza Surveillance

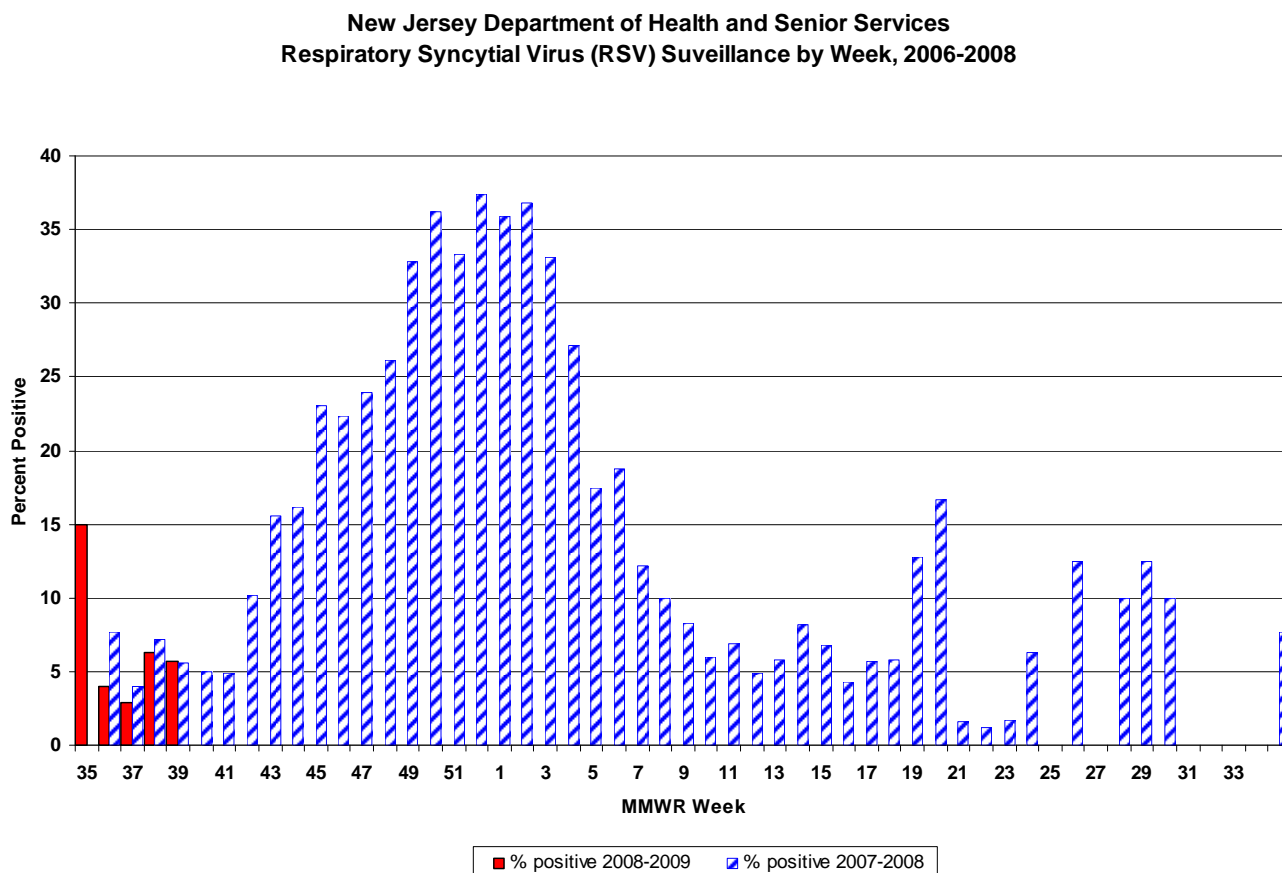
To date, NJDHSS has received one reports of pediatric illness meeting the case definition. This onset of this case occurred in week 39.

122 City Mortality Report

During week 39, 9.49% of all deaths reported by the vital statistics offices in 6 New Jersey cities (i.e., Camden, Elizabeth, Newark, Paterson, Jersey City, Trenton) were due to pneumonia or influenza. This is an increase over the previous week (8.90%). The percentage of death due to pneumonia or influenza for this same week last year was 1.11%.

RSV Reports

During week 40, 16.67% of all RSV samples tested were positive. This was an increase over the previous week 12.77%. The percent of samples positive for RSV for this same week last year was 5.26%.



Additional Information

For additional information regarding influenza surveillance please visit the following websites.

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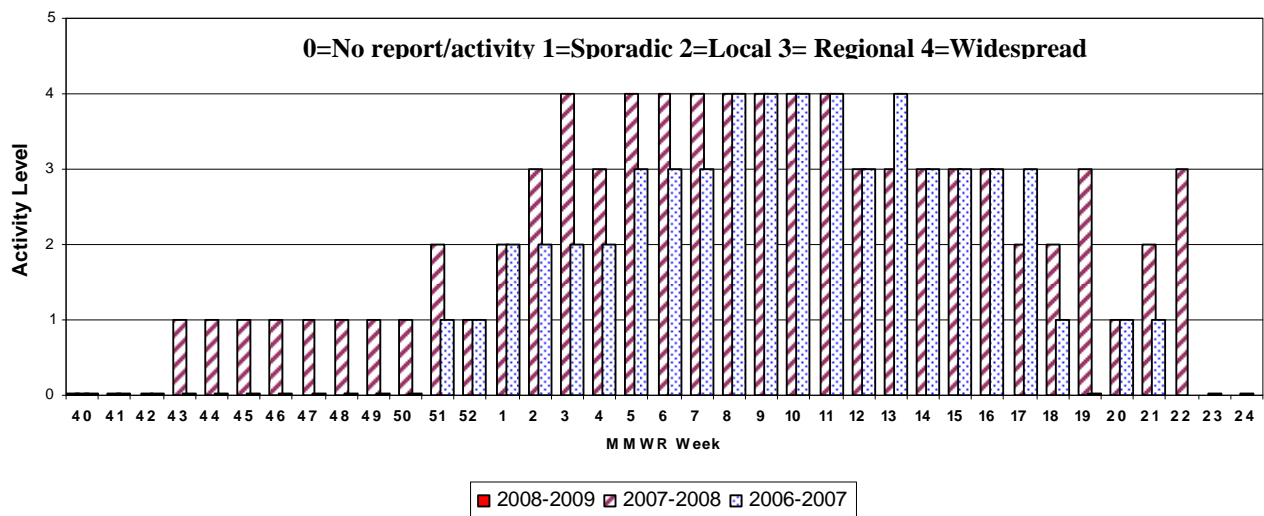
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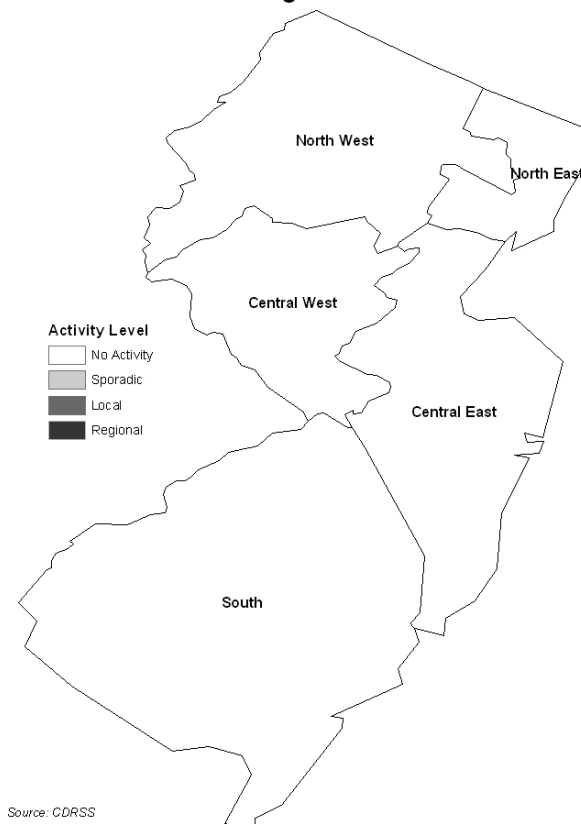
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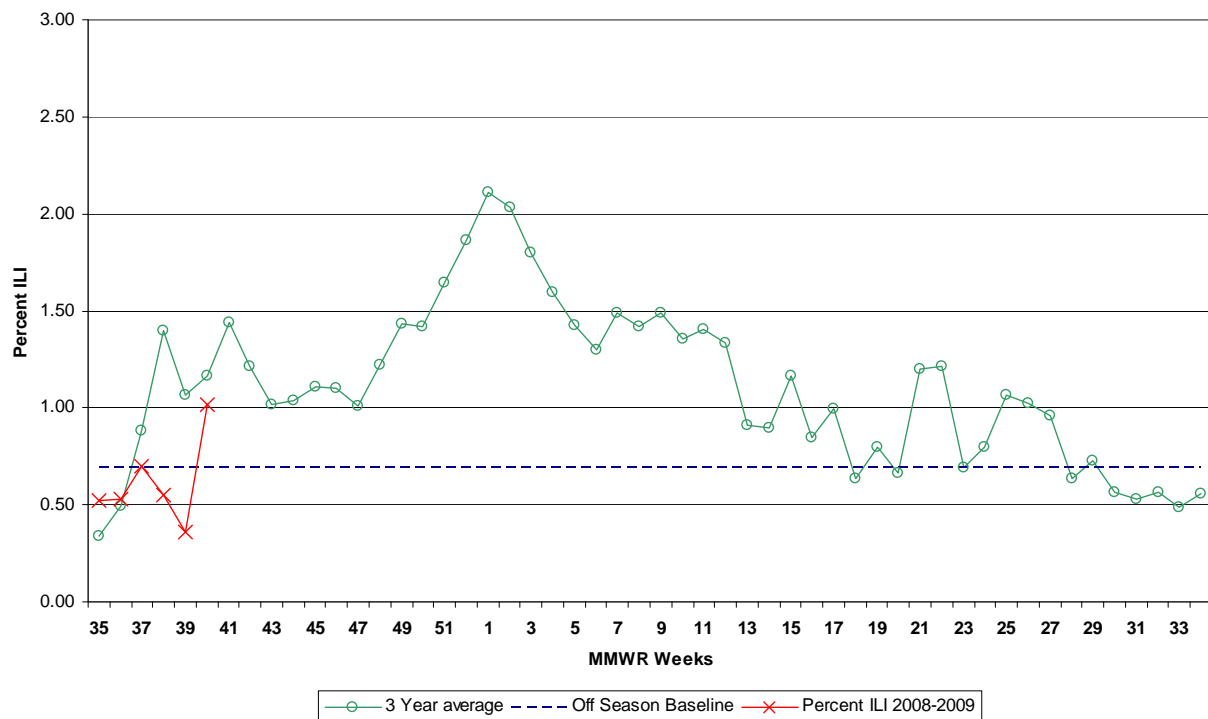
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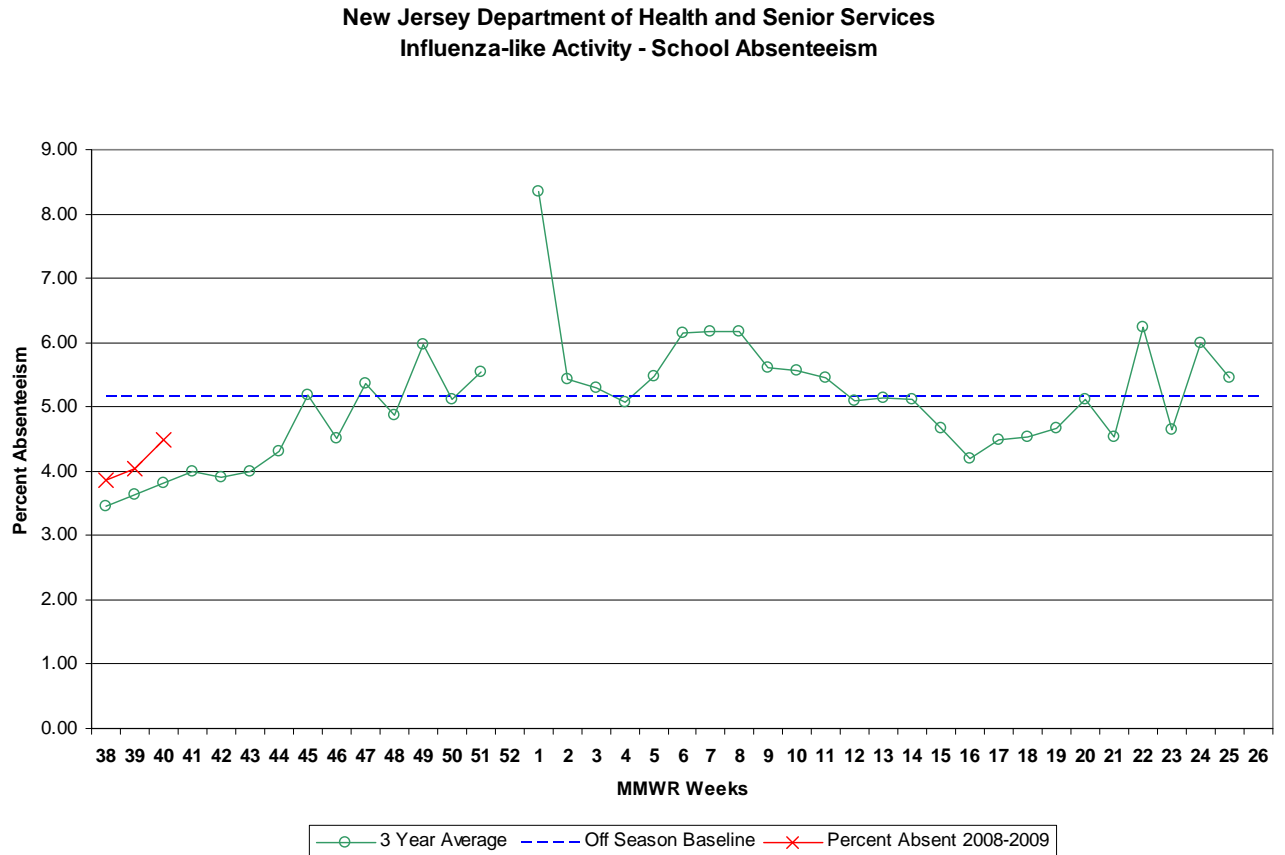
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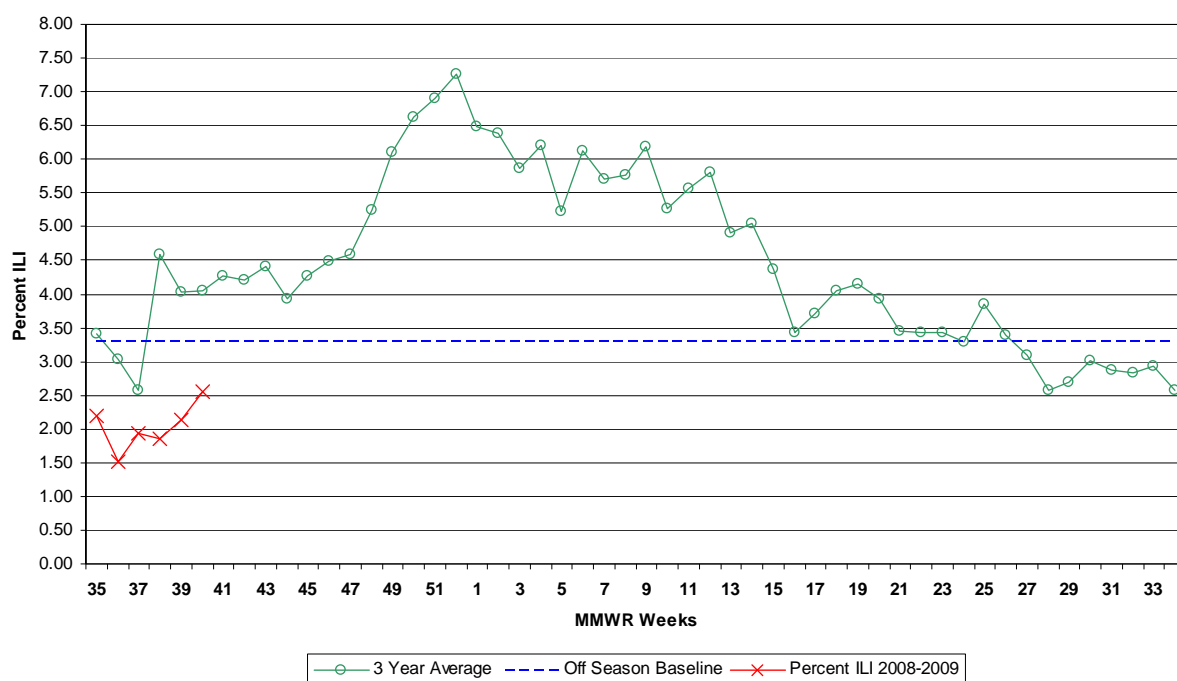
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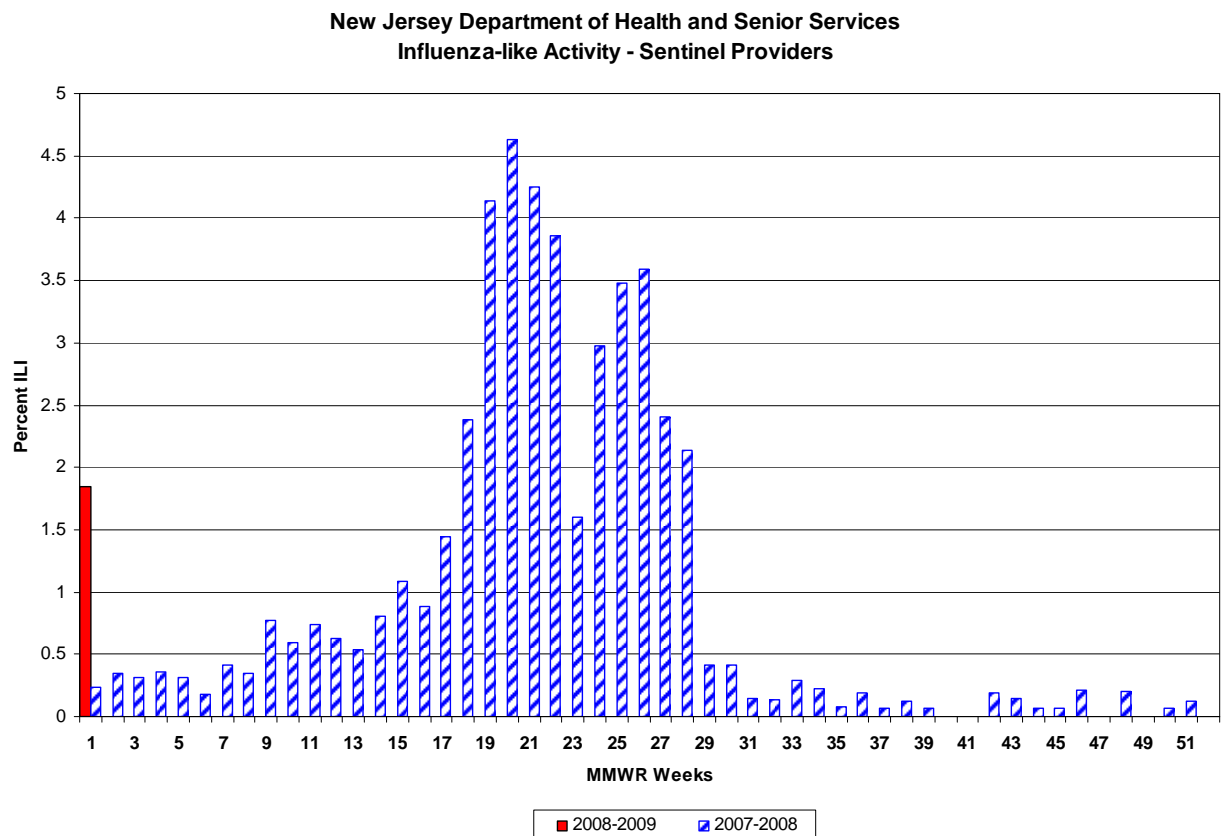
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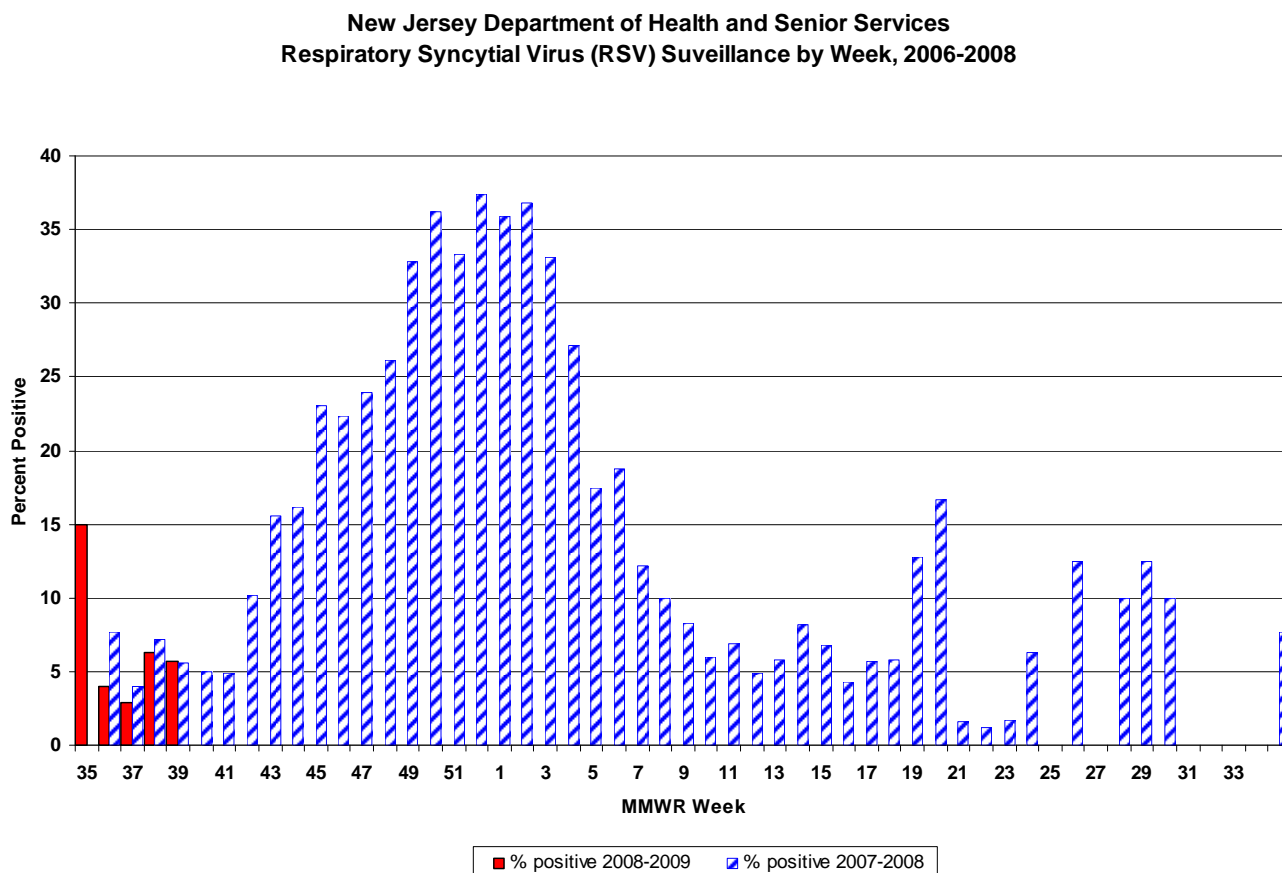
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	Long Term Care			Schools			Hospital Emergency Department			RSV Tests	
County	# Enrolled	# Reports Rec'd	% ILI	# Enrolled	# Reports Rec'd	% Absent	# Enrolled	# Reports Rec'd	% ILI	# Positive	Total Tests Performed
ATLANTIC	4	2	0.54	16	0	0.00	4	4	1.16	1	12
BERGEN	3	0	0.00	16	0	0.00	6	0	0.00	0	0
BURLINGTON	6	3	0.00	115	43	4.26	3	3	0.76	0	9
CAMDEN	7	0	0.00	17	0	0.00	7	0	0.00	0	12
CAPE MAY	6	5	0.60	11	11	3.85	1	0	0.00	0	3
CUMBERLAND	6	2	2.00	18	8	4.48	3	3	6.05	0	0
ESSEX	15	4	1.82	34	0	0.00	11	5	4.64	1	39
GLOUCESTER	4	1	0.00	5	0	0.00	2	2	0.29	1	4
HUDSON	10	0	0.00	88	0	0.00	7	0	0.00	0	2
HUNTERDON	4	4	0.45	8	4	3.45	1	1	0.00	0	4
MERCER	11	6	0.21	26	2	6.54	5	2	2.85	6	46
MIDDLESEX	2	0	0.00	56	0	0.00	5	0	0.00	2	21
MONMOUTH	14	0	0.00	24	1	6.29	5	4	0.51	0	5
MORRIS	2	0	0.00	13	0	0.00	4	2	1.05	0	0
OCEAN	6	1	0.00	37	17	5.62	4	3	4.57	0	5
PASSAIC	9	3	0.81	23	4	4.55	6	1	0.00	0	15
SALEM	4	2	0.00	5	0	0.00	1	1	1.67	0	0
SOMERSET	5	2	3.33	63	5	4.15	2	0	0.00	0	0
SUSSEX	5	5	2.02	22	22	4.50	2	2	2.68	0	3
UNION	3	1	0.00	119	0	0.00	5	5	2.58	0	13
UNKNOWN	0	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0	0	0.00	0	0
WARREN	7	1	0.00	21	1	2.02	2	2	7.95	0	1
NW Region	23	9	1.54	79	27	4.47	14	7	2.86	0	19
NE Region	28	4	1.82	138	0	0.00	24	5	4.64	1	41
CW Region	20	12	0.89	97	11	4.38	8	3	2.09	6	50
CE Region	25	2	0.00	236	18	5.72	19	12	2.35	2	44
South Region	37	15	0.72	187	62	4.18	21	13	1.66	2	40
State Total	133	42	1.02	737	118	4.49	86	40	2.55	11	194