




Respiratory Virus Surveillance Report¹

New Jersey Department of Health
Communicable Disease Service



Week ending March 23, 2013 (MMWR week 12)

SYNOPSIS

Influenza Activity Level ²		
State Activity Week ending 03/23:		
HIGH		
Current week Last year: HIGH		
Regional ³ Data		
Northwest	HIGH	
Northeast	HIGH	
Central West	HIGH	
Central East	HIGH	
South	HIGH	

ILI Activity ⁴				
	Percent ILI/Absenteeism			Baselines
	Current week (range by county)	Last week Current year	Current week Last year	Non-season ⁵ Season ⁶ (3 low, 3 high)
Long Term Care Facilities	0.98 (0.00, 2.33)	0.85	0.57	0.59 (0.62, 0.85)
Schools (absenteeism)	5.86 (3.33, 8.12)	5.92	5.32	3.85 (4.75, 4.85)
Emergency Departments	3.89 (0.00, 6.09)	3.54	2.85	2.59 (3.43, 4.34)

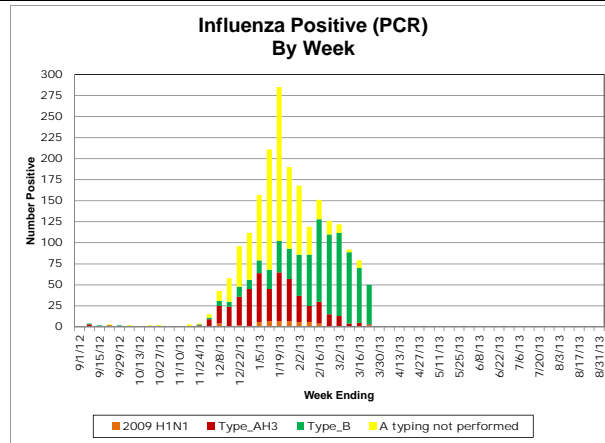
Viral Activity ⁷			
	Current Week	Past 3 Weeks	Cumulative Total
Influenza H1N1 (2009)	2	4	57
Influenza H3N2	1	8	458
Influenza B	47	197	752
Respiratory Syncytial Virus (RSV)	51	167	3051
Rapid Influenza Tests	148	478	5330

ILINet Providers			
Current Week		Previous Week	
#of reporters	%ILI	#of reporters	%ILI
7	2.36	12	2.90

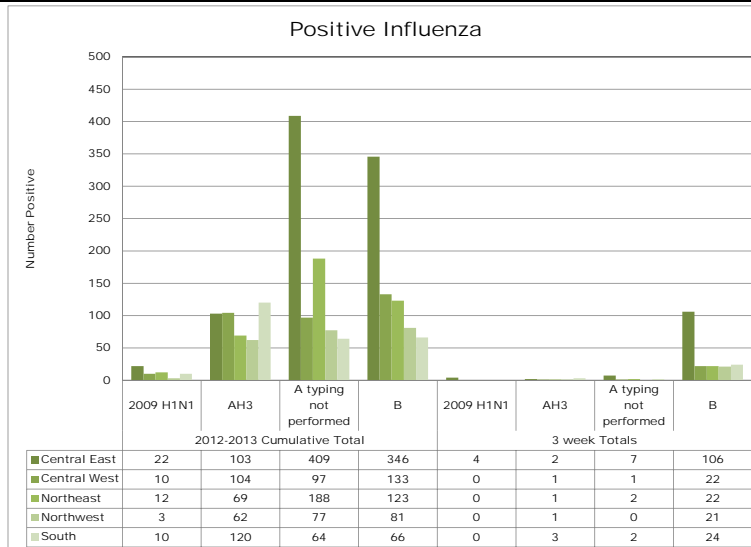
Virologic Surveillance⁷

Report also available at: <http://nj.gov/health/flu/fluinfo.shtml>

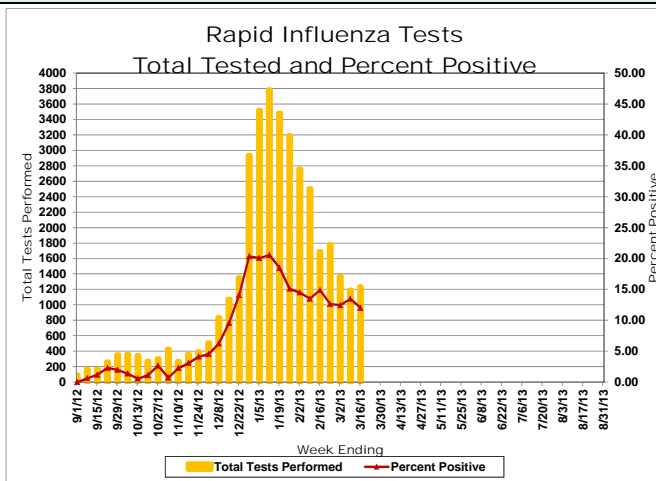
Influenza Positive Specimens (PCR) - Result by Week



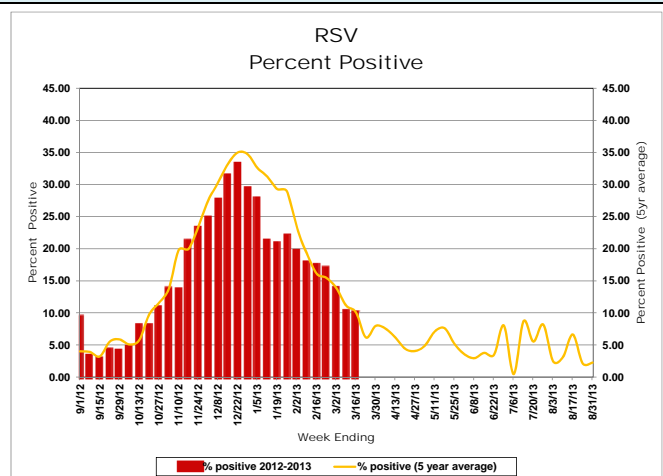
Influenza Positive Specimens (PCR)- Result by Region³



Influenza Rapid Antigen Result by Week



Respiratory Syncytial Virus (RSV) Results by Week

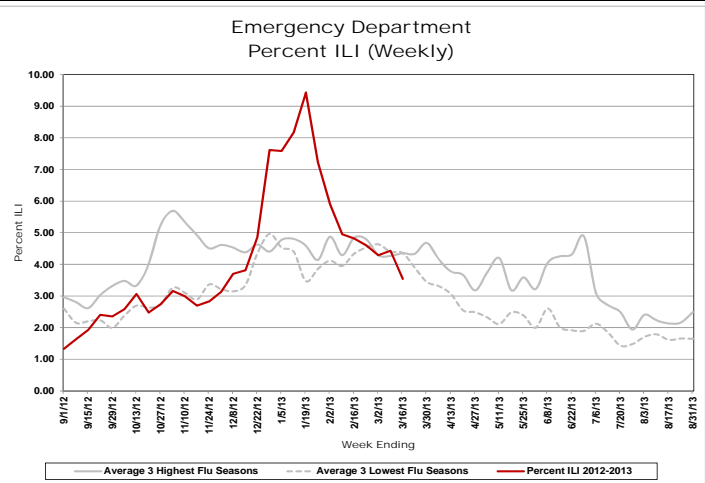
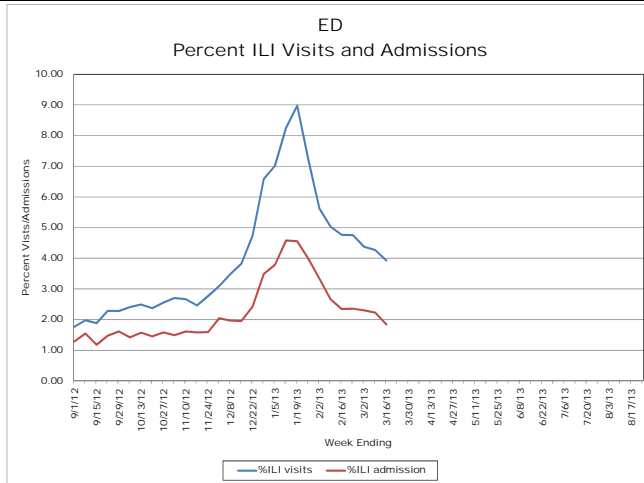


Influenza-like Illness Surveillance

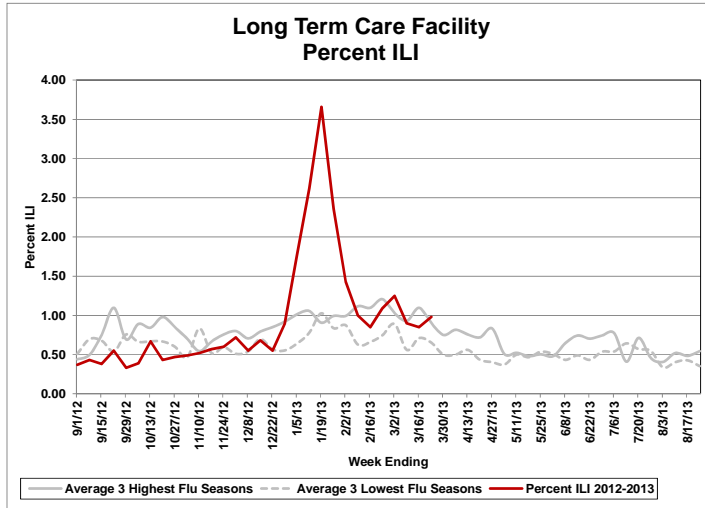
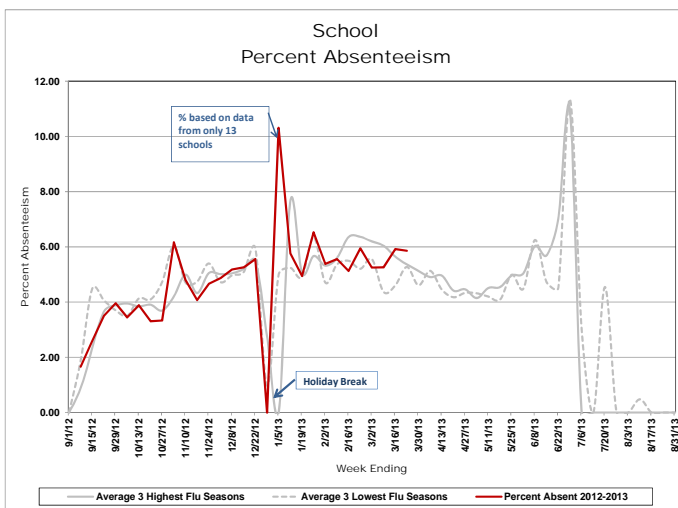
Emergency Department⁸

Daily Visits and Admission

Visits – Tuesday Only



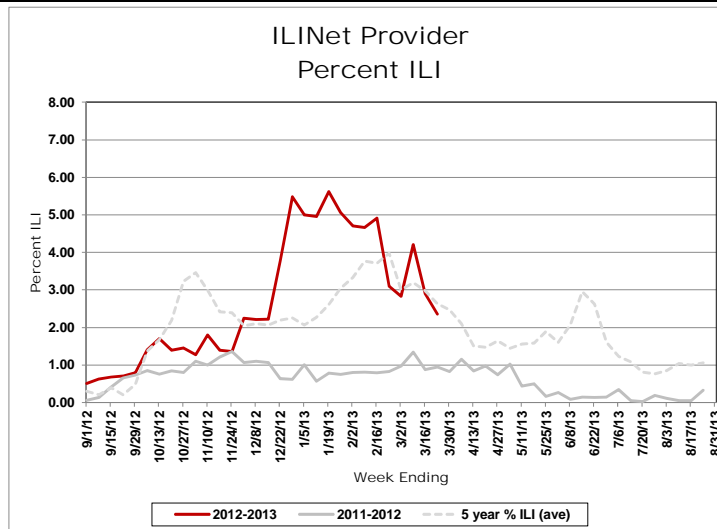
School Absenteeism Long Term Care Facilities



Respiratory Outbreaks in Long Term Care Facilities⁹

Cumulative outbreaks 2012-2013 season	81
No. outbreaks last 3 weeks	3
Regions with recent outbreaks	CW(1), CE(2)

ILINet Providers



Additional Information

A second report containing information about age specific illness, hospitalization and deaths will be produced on a monthly basis or as needed when important information needs to be disseminated.

For additional information regarding influenza surveillance please visit the following websites.

<http://nj.gov/health/flu/surveillance.shtml>

<http://www.cdc.gov/flu/>

Footnotes:

1. This report represents activity occurring in New Jersey related to influenza and RSV. In addition, reports of other circulating respiratory viruses will be included when available.
2. Activity levels for the state and region are defined in Table 1 and 2 at the end of this document.
3. The following is a breakdown of counties contained within each public health region: Northwest: Morris, Passaic, Sussex, Warren; Northeast: Bergen, Essex, Hudson; Central west: Hunterdon, Mercer, Somerset; Central East: Middlesex, Monmouth, Ocean, Union; South: Atlantic, Burlington, Camden, Cape May, Salem, Cumberland, Gloucester
4. Influenza-like illness (ILI) is defined as fever ($> 100^{\circ}\text{F}$ [37.8°C], oral or equivalent) and cough and/or sore throat (in the absence of a known cause other than influenza). For long term care facilities, fever is defined as 2° above baseline temperature.
5. Non-season baseline is calculated by taking the average of statewide percentages of ILI for a 7 year (2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012) period during months when influenza is less likely to be circulating (May-August).
6. Three year seasonal averages are determined by calculating the average percent ILI/absenteeism for each influenza season (October to May). These averages are ranked and the three highest and lowest overall season averages were selected. The three highest and lowest numbers were then averaged to obtain a single high and single low value. The season which contribute to the high and low value vary by entity type and are as follows : LTCF (High: 06-07, 07-08, 08-09; Low: 09-10, 10-11, 11-12), ED (High: 06-07, 08-09, 09-10; Low: 07-08, 10-11, 11-12) and schools (High: 06-07, 07-08, 08-09 ;Low: 09-10, 10-11, 11-12). A week by week average was also calculated using the average of the seasons listed above for each entity type.
7. Viral activity: Real-time polymerase chain reaction (PCR) results are obtained from electronic laboratory transmission submitted by acute care, commercial and public health laboratories to CDRSS. Rapid influenza test data and respiratory syncytial virus data are acquired from facilities reporting rapid influenza tests via the National Respiratory and Enteric Virus Surveillance System (NREVSS) or CDRSS ILI module. Counts for cumulative totals begin with week ending October 6, 2012. Three week count data includes current week and two prior weeks. Data presented for RSV and rapid influenza testing represent information for the week prior to the current report week.
8. Daily visits and admission associated with ILI from emergency department data is collected via EpiCenter and Hippocrates. Prior to these systems, data on ILI visits were only recorded one day per week usually on Tuesday. This system is maintained as a large amount of historical data allows for better seasonal comparisons.
9. Only LTCF outbreaks reported to NJDOH that received an outbreak number are recorded in this report.

Table 1 Influenza Activity Level – Definitions for State Activity				
<u>NJ Level</u>	<u>CSTE Level</u>	<u>Definition</u>		
		<u>ILI Activity/Outbreaks</u>		<u>Lab Activity</u>
Low	No Activity	ILI activity at or below baseline AND no detected outbreaks	AND	No lab confirmed cases
	Sporadic	Low ILI activity detected OR one lab confirmed outbreaks anywhere in the state	AND	Sporadic isolation of laboratory confirmed influenza
Moderate	Local	Increase in ILI activity OR two or more lab confirmed outbreaks in one public health region (Other regions not experiencing increased ILI activity)	AND	Recent (within 3 weeks) laboratory activity in the region with increased ILI
	Regional	Increase in ILI activity OR two or more lab confirmed outbreaks in at least 2 public health regions (Other regions not experiencing increased ILI activity)	AND	Recent (within 3 weeks) laboratory activity in the region with increased ILI
High	Widespread	Increase in ILI activity OR two or more lab confirmed outbreaks in > 2 public health regions	AND	Recent (within 3 weeks) laboratory activity in the region with increased ILI

Table 2 Influenza Activity Level – Definitions for Public Health Regions			
<u>NJ Level</u>	<u>Definition</u>		
	<u>ILI Activity/Outbreaks</u>		<u>Lab Activity</u>
Low	Low ILI activity detected OR one lab confirmed outbreaks anywhere in the region	AND	Sporadic isolation of laboratory confirmed influenza anywhere in the region
Moderate	Increased ILI activity in less than half of the counties in the region OR two lab confirmed outbreaks in the public health region	AND	Recent (within 3 weeks) laboratory activity in same counties of the region with increased ILI
High	Increased ILI activity in more than half of the counties in the region OR three or more lab confirmed outbreaks in the region	AND	Recent (within 3 weeks) laboratory activity in more than half of the counties in the region with increased ILI

Notes:

ILI activity: Systems used to detect increases in ILI activity include: ILINet (i.e., sentinel providers), school absenteeism data, ED ILI visits and admission collected via Hippocrates and EpiCenter systems, LTCF ILI data, LTCF outbreak data, and information on influenza mortality (122 city, influenza associated death report).

Lab Activity: Virologic surveillance data from PHEL and commercial laboratories will be used as the primary data source for the above levels. However, rapid influenza test data will also be considered when determining the appropriate activity levels.



	Long Term Care			Schools			Hospital Emergency Department		
County	# Enrolled	# Reports Rec'd	% ILI	# Enrolled	# Reports Rec'd	% Absent	# Enrolled	# Reports Rec'd	% ILI
March, 19, 2013 12:00 AM MMRW WEEK 12									
ATLANTIC	4	3	1.61	51	32	6.01	5	4	1.88
BERGEN	6	2	0.00	36	14	7.73	5	5	3.48
BURLINGTON	6	1	0.00	115	56	5.02	4	3	4.43
CAMDEN	5	0	0.00	17	0	0.00	7	7	3.30
CAPE MAY	7	4	0.26	11	11	7.09	1	1	3.15
CUMBERLAND	2	1	1.45	12	7	7.17	3	3	5.25
ESSEX	11	4	0.00	22	5	5.61	11	8	5.28
GLOUCESTER	5	4	0.49	6	6	4.67	2	2	2.52
HUDSON	16	1	0.42	90	57	6.71	6	6	4.02
HUNTERDON	4	4	0.93	8	8	3.01	1	1	3.80
MERCER	10	1	0.00	27	14	4.69	5	5	3.26
MIDDLESEX	20	8	0.53	35	20	4.52	6	6	6.09
MONMOUTH	15	5	0.59	26	15	6.17	5	5	2.38
MORRIS	4	0	0.00	5	0	0.00	4	4	3.27
OCEAN	23	14	2.33	24	21	5.60	4	4	6.41
PASSAIC	11	5	0.00	66	27	8.12	3	3	3.99
SALEM	2	0	0.00	14	5	5.34	1	1	0.00
SOMERSET	7	2	1.47	92	27	3.62	1	1	4.29
SUSSEX	6	4	1.41	24	14	7.88	2	2	0.00
UNION	4	0	0.00	195	6	5.15	5	5	1.07
UNKNOWN	0	0	0.00	1	1	3.33	0	0	0.00
WARREN	4	3	0.42	27	17	6.67	2	2	1.36
NW Region	25	12	0.64	122	58	7.75	11	11	3.19
NE Region	33	7	0.09	148	76	6.80	22	19	4.46
CW Region	21	7	1.09	127	49	3.84	7	7	3.51
CE Region	62	27	1.48	280	62	5.41	20	20	4.29
South Region	31	13	0.83	226	117	5.63	23	21	3.26
State Total	172	66	0.98	903	362	5.86	83	78	3.89

	RSV Tests		Flu Tests		
County	# Positive	Total Tests Performed	# Positive	Total Tests Performed	
March, 19, 2013 12:00 AM MMRW WEEK 12					
ATLANTIC	4	39	13	105	
BERGEN	2	16	11	116	
BURLINGTON	4	28	17	95	
CAMDEN	2	23	3	68	
CAPE MAY	0	7	3	26	
CUMBERLAND	1	38	0	0	
ESSEX	6	64	20	192	
GLOUCESTER	1	11	5	57	
HUDSON	9	64	7	48	
HUNTERDON	1	9	9	53	
MERCER	1	4	0	3	
MIDDLESEX	12	137	0	0	
MONMOUTH	6	36	35	270	
MORRIS	0	0	0	0	
OCEAN	1	22	15	94	
PASSAIC	0	0	0	0	
SALEM	0	0	0	0	
SOMERSET	0	0	0	0	
SUSSEX	0	3	0	17	
UNION	0	0	0	0	
WARREN	1	8	10	88	
NW Region	1	11	10	105	
NE Region	17	144	38	356	
CW Region	2	13	9	56	
CE Region	19	195	50	364	
South Region	12	146	41	351	
State Total	51	509	148	1232	